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STATISTICAL
ABSTRACT

TWENTY - SECOND
EDITION

PREPARED BY THE
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF STATISTICS, RESEARCH & PLANNING

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by

THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

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FOREWARD

It is a pleasure to present the twenty-second edition of the Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.

Widely recognized as a comprehensive single source of data relating to the state's economy, the Statistical Abstract serves (1) Pennsylvania businesses interested in maintaining, improving or expanding their operations; (2) out-of-state companies looking for new locations or markets within the Commonwealth; (3) analysts and planners from the private sector and from all levels of municipal, state and federal governments; (4) members of the General Assembly; (5) communities concerned with strengthening their local economies, and (6) students seeking knowledge about the state.

Prepared by the Commerce Department's Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, this document charts the various rates of growth in the diverse economic areas that make up the state's total economy. We have attempted to make this compendium of facts about Pennsylvania as accurate, timely and useful as possible.

Located in the Abstract are the latest statistics on factors impacting on the state's area and industrial development: manufacturing, importing and exporting, construction, housing, business and trade, employment, banking and finance, wages and prices, taxes, state and local government structure, education, social services, transportation, public utilities, agriculture, mineral industries, natural resources and conservation, climate, parks and recreation, communications, crime and law enforcement, population and immigration.

We hope the Statistical Abstract will prove helpful to you.

Sincerely,

Geoffrey Stengel Jr.

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DEFINITIONS

A standard metropolitan statistical area is defined as a County or group of contiguous Counties which contains at least one City of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin Cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the County or Counties containing such a City or Cities, contiguous Counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The Pennsylvania SMSA's are as follows:

SMSA	County
Allentown - Bethlehem - Easton, PA - NJ	Carbon, PA Lehigh, PA Northampton, PA Warren, NJ
Altoona, PA	Blair
Binghamton, NY - PA	Broome, NY Tioga, NY Susquehanna, PA
Erie, PA	Erie
Harrisburg, PA	Dauphin Cumberland Perry
Johnstown, PA	Cambria Somerset
Lancaster, PA	Lancaster
Northeast, PA	Lackawanna Luzerne Monroe
Philadelphia, PA - NJ	Philadelphia, PA Bucks, PA Chester, PA Delaware, PA Montgomery, PA Burlington, NJ Camden, NJ Gloucester, NJ
Pittsburgh, PA	Allegheny Beaver Washington Westmoreland
Reading, PA	Berks
Williamsport, PA	Lycoming
York, PA	York Adams

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1

Population, Housing & Cost of Living

- ·Housing
- ·Immigration
- ·Population
- ·Prices
- ·Vital Statistics

TABLE 1:
GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE STATE, STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS, AND PLACES OF 10,000 OR MORE INHABITANTS: 1970

Area	Total year-round housing units	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Vacant year round	Median number of rooms	Median number of persons in occupied units	Median value of units	Median contract rent
THE STATE	3,876,211	2,549,277	1,156,133	70,801	5.6	2.7	$13,800	$ 74
Metropolitan residence	3,063,384	1,996,668	955,168	111,548	5.6	2.7	14,400	77
Inside central cities	1,186,618	649,857	480,142	56,619	5.4	2.4	11,000	74
Outside central cities	1,876,766	1,346,811	475,026	54,929	5.6	2.9	16,600	81
Nonmetropolitan residence	812,827	552,609	200,965	59,253	5.6	2.7	10,900	58
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS								
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	156,148	107,537	44,097	4,514	5.6	2.7	14,400	76
Inside central cities	74,002	44,228	27,410	2,364	5.5	2.4	12,900	77
Allentown central city	39,195	23,622	14,250	1,323	5.5	2.4	12,700	81
Bethlehem central city	24,149	15,202	8,319	628	5.6	2.6	14,400	77
Easton central city	10,658	5,404	4,841	413	5.2	2.3	9,100	70
Outside central cities	82,146	63,309	16,687	2,150	5.7	2.9	15,900	74
Altoona	44,937	31,933	11,497	1,507	5.7	2.6	9,200	57
Inside central city	21,841	14,685	6,400	756	5.7	2.4	8,300	57
Outside central city	23,096	17,248	5,097	751	5.6	2.8	10,500	56
Erie	82,954	56,717	22,532	3,705	5.5	2.8	14,600	69
Inside central city	42,677	25,386	15,650	1,641	5.4	2.6	13,500	68
Outside central city	40,277	31,331	6,882	2,064	5.6	3.1	15,900	74
Harrisburg	137,484	90,301	41,926	5,257	5.6	2.6	15,000	75
Inside central city	28,021	11,537	14,205	2,279	5.4	2.1	9,300	72
Outside central city	109,463	78,764	27,721	2,978	5.6	2.8	16,300	78
Johnstown	84,035	57,403	23,310	3,322	5.5	2.7	9,800	52
Inside central city	15,435	6,739	7,933	763	5.1	2.4	9,300	54
Outside central city	68,600	50,664	15,377	2,559	5.6	2.8	9,900	50
Lancaster	100,501	67,320	30,439	2,742	5.7	2.8	16,100	72
Inside central city	20,690	10,315	9,564	811	5.5	2.3	11,700	71
Outside central city	79,811	57,005	20,875	1,931	5.8	2.9	17,400	73
Philadelphia	1,252,849	794,155	413,147	45,547	5.7	2.7	14,500	86
Inside central city	673,390	383,630	258,515	31,245	5.6	2.5	10,700	76
Outside central city	579,459	410,525	154,632	14,302	5.9	3.0	19,400	116
Pittsburgh	788,433	514,503	244,671	29,259	5.2	2.7	15,300	76
Inside central city	189,809	89,626	88,390	11,793	4.7	2.3	12,800	79
Outside central city	598,624	424,877	156,281	17,466	5.4	2.9	15,900	74
Reading	100,734	70,236	27,287	3,211	5.5	2.5	12,700	70
Inside central city	33,864	18,798	13,560	1,506	5.4	2.2	8,500	67
Outside central city	66,870	51,438	13,727	1,705	5.6	2.8	14,700	75
Scranton	78,868	47,977	27,693	3,198	5.5	2.6	12,200	59
Inside central city	36,250	18,380	16,333	1,537	5.4	2.4	11,500	62
Outside central city	42,618	29,597	11,360	1,661	5.6	2.8	12,600	55
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	116,065	74,355	37,339	4,371	5.7	2.6	10,900	57
Inside central cities	31,548	17,116	13,202	1,230	5.6	2.4	9,800	62
Hazleton central city	10,858	6,143	4,333	382	5.6	2.4	11,700	63
Wilkes-Barre central city	20,690	10,973	8,869	848	5.7	2.4	9,300	62
Outside central cities	84,517	57,239	24,137	3,141	5.7	2.7	11,300	54
York	108,436	76,184	28,820	3,432	5.6	2.7	14,700	70
Inside central city	19,091	9,417	8,980	694	5.2	2.2	9,400	70
Outside central city	89,345	66,767	19,840	2,738	5.6	2.8	15,700	70
PLACES								
Aliquippa	7,183	4,552	2,395	236	5.0	2.8	12,900	60
Ambridge	4,226	2,217	1,852	157	4.8	2.4	13,400	61
Baldwin	7,849	6,117	1,655	77	5.5	3.2	18,200	124
Beaver Falls	5,048	2,609	2,162	277	5.0	2.3	11,200	65
Bellevue	4,547	1,910	2,488	149	4.6	2.2	14,400	102
Berwick	4,474	2,894	1,380	200	5.5	2.5	9,800	51
Bethel Park	9,469	8,403	887	179	6.2	3.6	22,400	136
Bloomsburg	3,661	1,896	1,623	142	5.7	2.3	13,200	63
Bradford	4,753	2,623	1,833	297	5.8	2.3	11,000	69
Brandywine Village	2,763	2,419	328	16	7.0	4.1	25,400	146
Brentwood	4,813	3,101	1,673	39	5.4	2.4	16,400	99
Bristol	4,015	2,404	1,475	136	5.4	2.6	10,400	83
Butler	7,073	3,559	3,137	377	5.2	2.3	11,300	69
Canonsburg	3,857	2,226	1,486	145	5.0	2.7	12,900	67
Carbondale	4,363	2,604	1,567	192	5.8	2.5	9,900	53
Carlisle	6,012	3,250	2,572	190	5.5	2.3	14,800	75
Carnegie	3,907	2,189	1,612	106	5.0	2.4	13,400	79
Carnot-Moon	3,723	2,336	1,207	180	5.6	3.3	23,400	135
Castle Shannon	3,663	2,567	1,041	55	5.5	3.0	17,200	135
Chambersburg	6,434	3,196	2,871	367	5.4	2.3	14,700	66
Chester	18,724	9,141	8,728	855	5.6	2.5	10,100	75
Clairton	5,119	3,011	1,935	173	4.7	2.6	11,000	67
Coatesville	4,218	2,329	1,810	79	5.7	2.5	11,400	73
Collingdale	3,218	2,391	765	62	5.8	2.9	12,900	84
Columbia	3,804	2,560	1,105	139	5.8	2.6	9,400	56
Connellsville	3,985	2,051	1,807	127	5.3	2.5	9,200	56
Conshohocken	3,236	2,169	948	119	5.7	2.9	12,400	87

(continued on following page)

TABLE 1: (continued)

Area	Total year-round housing units	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Vacant year round	Median number of rooms	Median number of persons in occupied units	Median value of units	Median contract rent
Darby	4,143	2,872	1,115	156	5.8	2.9	$11,300	$ 76
Dormont	4,486	2,469	1,944	73	5.5	2.4	14,100	100
DuBois	3,739	2,200	1,314	225	5.8	2.4	11,300	59
Dunmore	5,778	3,518	2,060	200	5.4	2.6	13,100	65
Duquesne	4,082	2,439	1,462	181	4.8	2.5	10,500	64
Ellwood City	3.795	2,531	1,162	102	5.3	2.5	12,900	61
Emmaus	3,752	2,981	704	67	5.8	2.8	16,900	71
Farrell	3,652	2,409	1,063	180	5.3	2.7	10,200	55
Glenside	5,646	3,783	1,785	78	6.0	2.5	20,800	154
Greensburg	5,822	2,997	2,539	286	5.0	2.3	15,800	78
Hanover	5,707	3,307	2,266	134	5.5	2.4	15,900	66
Hatboro West	4,002	2,885	982	135	5.6	3.3	19,500	153
Indiana	4,078	2,110	1,826	142	5.5	2.3	17,500	85
Jeannette	5,237	3,362	1,702	173	5.0	2.6	11,300	59
Jefferson-Trooper	3,867	3,202	616	49	6.0	3.1	21,400	103
Kingston	6,613	3,778	2,693	142	5.8	2.4	16,000	72
Lansdale	6,128	3,794	2,234	100	5.7	2.7	18,100	120
Lansdowne	5,142	3,185	1,872	85	5.8	2.3	18,100	121
Latrobe	4,067	2,566	1,391	110	5.2	2.5	14,200	67
Lebanon	10,278	5,975	3,952	351	5.5	2.4	9,000	63
Lewistown	4,445	2,161	2,066	218	5.5	2.3	10,500	56
Lock Haven	3,608	1,592	1,881	135	5.3	2.4	13,300	60
Lower Burrell	3,947	3,330	545	72	5.4	3.4	16,900	74
McKeesport	13,721	7,752	5,507	462	4.8	2.4	10,200	65
McKees Rocks	4,288	2,054	2,003	231	4.6	2.5	9,600	65
Meadville	6,003	2,887	2,772	344	5.4	2.2	16,100	66
Monessen	5,320	3,620	1,526	174	4.9	2.6	12,800	46
Monroeville	8,490	6,470	1,727	293	5.9	3.4	19,600	165
Morrisville	3,851	2,260	1,492	99	5.2	2.6	15,200	128
Munhall	5,691	4,326	1,249	116	5.3	2.6	14,600	82
Nanticoke	5,602	3,049	2,280	273	5.6	2.3	8,700	45
New Castle	13,282	8,275	4,333	674	5.4	2.6	10,100	61
New Kensington	7,152	4,543	2,444	165	5.2	2.5	14,600	63
Norristown	12,733	6,765	5,592	376	5.5	2.6	12,900	94
North Braddock	3,688	2,195	1,259	234	4.8	2.7	8,400	57
North Hills-Ardsley	3,842	3,307	490	45	6.1	3.1	19,300	103
Oil City	5,257	3,179	1,720	358	5.9	2.4	8,200	53
Penn Square-Plymouth Valley	5,632	4,618	904	110	6.2	3.5	23,100	157
Phoenixville	4,960	3,151	1,661	148	5.6	2.7	12,900	96
Pittston	3,647	2,283	1,227	137	5.8	2.8	9,000	55
Pleasant Hills	3,009	2,548	424	37	6.0	3.3	21,200	125
Plum	6,033	4,930	964	139	5.8	3.6	18,300	138
Pottstown	8,728	5,237	3,152	339	5.5	2.5	13,000	79
Pottsville	7,330	4,191	2,522	617	5.8	2.4	8,800	56
Roslyn	4,769	4,265	467	37	6.3	3.7	18,900	95
Shamokin	4,863	2,927	1,546	390	5.9	2.2	6,400	46
Sharon	7,632	5,186	2,193	253	5.6	2.6	12,100	68
State College	8,264	2,161	5,645	458	3.9	2.3	28,900	134
Sunbury	4,930	2,359	2,388	183	5.7	2.3	9,100	53
Swissvale	4,822	2,818	1,884	120	5.3	2.5	13,100	84
Uniontown	6,019	3,049	2,739	231	5.2	2.3	11,100	60
Warren	4,816	2,987	1,519	310	5.8	2.4	13,500	72
Washington	7,180	3,436	3,451	293	4.8	2.3	10,900	65
Waynesboro	3,926	2,052	1,701	173	5.4	2.3	12,100	65
West Chester	5,040	2,250	2,575	215	5.1	2.4	15,300	99
West Mifflin	8,408	7,215	1,089	104	5.3	3.1	15,800	74
Whitehall	5,452	4,042	1,345	65	5.8	2.7	22,200	106
Wilkinsburg	10,421	4,412	5,552	457	4.9	2.2	13,900	94
Williamsport	13,108	6,436	6,071	601	5.6	2.4	13,300	64
Willow Grove	4,966	3,883	1,004	79	6.1	3.1	19,900	126
Yeadon	4,145	3,040	1,031	74	6.0	2.5	16,500	131

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Housing HC(V1)-40.

TABLE 2
GENERAL HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1970

County	Total year-round housing units(1)	Owner occupied		Renter occupied		Vacant year round	Median number of rooms	Median number of persons in occupied units	Median value of units	Median contract rent
		White	Black	White	Black					
Total	3,876,211	2,407,202	137,314	988,893	160,495	170,801	5.6	2.7	$13,800	$ 74
Adams	18,144	11,816	39	4,921	106	1,233	5.6	2.8	13,800	63
Allegheny	533,196	134,967	16,329	151,020	28,555	20,703	5.3	2.6	16,000	82
Armstrong	25,641	17,531	137	6,412	89	1,454	5.4	2.7	9,900	49
Beaver	65,930	46,116	1,605	14,699	1,595	1,817	5.2	2.9	14,400	67
Bedford	14,827	10,153	36	3,132	11	1,489	5.5	2.8	11,100	51
Berks	100,734	69,352	804	26,207	1,001	3,211	5.5	2.5	12,700	70
Blair	44,937	31,743	147	11,329	144	1,507	5.7	2.6	9,200	57
Bradford	18,651	13,127	17	4,017	1	1,458	6.1	2.9	11,800	61
Bucks	121,441	87,002	1,176	28,176	928	3,829	5.7	3.2	18,600	121
Butler	39,433	28,432	81	8,620	25	2,217	5.4	3.0	14,000	71
Cambria	58,641	38,970	344	16,627	558	2,077	5.5	2.7	10,200	53
Cameron	2,493	1,682	2	646	-	159	5.6	2.6	13,100	55
Carbon	18,334	12,604	5	4,202	3	1,506	5.7	2.6	8,200	50
Centre	29,021	16,616	28	10,371	108	1,725	5.2	2.8	16,500	109
Chester	80,374	52,311	2,581	20,917	2,365	1,973	5.9	3.0	21,100	100
Clarion	12,558	8,705	5	2,737	3	1,096	5.8	2.7	10,500	49
Clearfield	25,939	17,993	33	5,637	13	2,236	5.7	2.7	8,300	54
Clinton	12,402	8,068	2	3,575	5	735	5.6	2.7	11,800	55
Columbia	18,532	12,810	16	4,697	16	982	5.7	2.6	10,800	54
Crawford	27,574	18,340	156	6,528	124	2,390	5.6	2.6	12,700	63
Cumberland	49,579	35,160	202	12,690	165	1,288	5.6	2.8	17,500	82
Dauphin	78,848	44,156	3,701	23,094	3,877	3,773	5.5	2.5	13,900	74
Delaware	184,403	125,357	6,026	42,428	6,279	3,734	5.9	2.9	17,800	109
Elk	12,080	8,971	3	2,130	1	965	5.7	3.0	12,900	58
Erie	82,954	55,761	891	21,108	1,340	3,705	5.5	2.8	14,600	69
Fayette	51,846	32,789	1,028	14,402	825	2,738	5.1	2.7	8,400	48
Forest	3,893	1,312	1	292	-	2,280	3.8	2.5	7,500	40
Franklin	33,090	21,694	211	9,070	249	1,813	5.5	2.8	14,000	65
Fulton	3,825	2,599	5	721	5	493	5.6	2.9	9,800	46
Greene	12,512	8,254	70	3,223	28	927	5.2	2.5	7,900	47
Huntingdon	13,384	8,533	74	3,421	69	1,278	5.5	2.6	8,900	52
Indiana	24,354	16,760	78	5,994	45	1,446	5.5	2.8	10,200	60
Jefferson	15,698	10,787	5	3,532	6	1,362	5.8	2.5	9,000	48
Juniata	5,713	4,014	2	1,134	1	561	5.7	2.8	9,100	46
Lackawanna	78,868	47,878	47	27,414	218	3,198	5.5	2.6	12,200	59
Lancaster	100,501	66,702	551	29,470	891	2,742	5.7	2.8	16,100	72
Lawrence	34,399	24,830	389	7,413	373	1,354	5.3	2.8	12,200	62
Lebanon	31,948	22,040	56	8,907	29	874	5.5	2.7	12,200	64
Lehigh	85,719	58,314	195	23,952	424	2,660	5.6	2.6	14,700	83
Luzerne	116,065	74,174	109	37,058	214	4,371	5.7	2.6	10,900	57
Lycoming	38,187	24,670	176	10,740	181	2,360	5.6	2.7	14,600	64
McKean	18,502	12,449	15	4,353	3	1,650	5.8	2.5	10,000	60
Mercer	39,999	28,921	720	8,020	714	1,588	5.5	2.8	13,300	67
Mifflin	15,519	10,217	19	4,298	16	960	5.4	2.7	10,200	54
Monroe	17,371	10,182	73	4,281	109	2,697	5.2	2.5	17,000	75
Montgomery	193,241	131,910	3,285	50,361	2,304	4,766	6.0	2.9	21,600	124
Montour	4,621	3,113	4	1,310	2	187	5.7	2.7	11,600	58
Northampton	70,429	48,607	283	18,840	680	1,854	5.6	2.7	13,900	70
Northumberland	35,957	23,962	29	9,720	12	2,219	5.8	2.5	8,100	49
Perry	9,057	6,948	1	1,904	-	196	5.6	2.9	10,000	52
Philadelphia	673,390	289,383	92,406	152,734	102,549	31,245	5.6	2.5	10,700	76
Pike	5,392	3,355	4	757	4	1,262	5.2	2.4	17,300	72
Potter	6,251	3,971	5	1,149	2	1,110	5.9	2.7	7,900	46
Schuylkill	57,447	39,651	41	13,970	58	3,687	5.8	2.5	7,700	47
Snyder	8,623	6,327	1	1,873	1	415	5.8	2.8	11,900	55
Somerset	25,394	18,027	17	6,077	8	1,245	5.6	2.7	9,100	47
Sullivan	2,453	1,524	-	310	2	615	5.9	2.7	8,300	44
Susquehanna	11,940	8,032	10	2,403	5	1,483	5.9	2.9	10,700	53
Tioga	12,614	8,951	15	2,614	4	1,016	6.0	2.8	9,900	55
Union	8,105	5,470	1	2,157	5	458	5.7	2.7	14,300	63
Venango	20,428	14,118	50	4,572	29	1,636	5.7	2.7	9,400	54
Warren	16,069	11,291	4	3,005	4	1,752	5.6	2.8	12,200	70
Washington	69,045	46,531	1,224	17,264	1,068	2,896	5.1	2.8	12,400	57
Wayne	10,648	7,149	2	1,951	1	1,537	5.7	2.5	13,300	54
Westmoreland	120,262	86,132	844	28,380	913	3,843	5.3	2.9	14,300	62
Wyoming	6,494	4,544	6	1,373	2	566	5.8	2.8	12,700	63
York	90,292	63,344	892	22,554	1,131	2,199	5.6	2.7	14,800	71

(1) Includes units occupied by white, black and all other races. Detail will not add horizontally to total.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Housing, HC(V1)-40.

TABLE 3: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION FOR OWNER OCCUPIED MOBILE HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970

		Two-or-more-person households								One-person households	
		Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives				Other male head		Female head			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 ,ears and over
Owner occupied mobile homes	75,327	10,313	26,168	13,496	4,603	2,310	473	4,068	528	8,051	5,317
ROOMS											
1 room	382	21	29	18	7	14	-	16	-	197	80
2 rooms	1,966	81	145	201	125	20	26	17	-	622	729
3 rooms	8,940	513	1,418	1,360	930	231	129	273	58	2,061	1,967
4 rooms	39,218	6,580	12,931	6,961	2,608	1,116	257	2,116	326	4,163	2,160
5 rooms	19,878	2,732	9,021	3,830	798	744	50	1,401	105	879	318
6 rooms or more	4,943	386	2,624	1,126	135	185	11	245	39	129	63
Median	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.2	4.0	4.3	3.8	4.3	4.1	3.8	3.4
PERSONS											
1 person	13,368	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,051	5,317
2 persons	24,243	3,422	5,080	7,982	4,044	1,058	346	1,924	387	-	-
3 persons	16,761	4,484	7,104	2,917	420	559	71	1,157	49	-	-
4 persons	12,561,	1,979	7,807	1,477	100	449	36	655	58	-	-
5 persons	5,200	336	3,803	627	25	155	9	211	34	-	-
6 persons or more	3,194	92	2,374	493	14	89	11	121	-	-	-
Median	2.5	2.9	3.7	2.3	2.1	2.7	2.2	2.6	2.2	1.0	1.0
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1969 to March 1970	20,729	5,430	6,537	2,922	846	622	88	1,321	61	2,124	778
1968	11,878	2,262	4,227	1,995	559	392	37	627	60	1,080	639
1967	8,707	1,275	3,462	1,340	474	227	77	501	63	835	453
1965 and 1966	13,836	1,021	5,867	2,655	820	371	55	642	85	1,496	824
1960 to 1964	13,386	181	4,846	2,908	1,186	402	109	652	130	1,530	1,442
1959 or earlier	6,791	144	1,229	1,676	718	296	107	325	129	986	1,181
INCOME IN 1969											
Families	60,876	10,313	26,168	13,496	4,603	1,773	310	3,771	442	-	-
Less than $2,000	2,612	247	247	400	823	72	74	674	75	-	-
$2,000 to $2,999	2,408	358	264	388	1,055	40	37	194	72	-	-
$3,000 to $3,999	3,058	499	557	487	818	55	24	593	25	-	-
$4,000 to $4,999	3,733	613	1,025	685	648	114	20	597	31	-	-
$5,000 to $5,999	5,470	1,336	2,109	962	346	242	19	418	38	-	-
$6,000 to $6,999	6,740	1,504	3,120	1,260	198	173	24	421	40	-	
$7,000 to $9,939	19,243	3,784	9,861	3,945	433	625	32	493	70	-	
$10,000 to $14,999	14,200	1,819	7,358	4,067	206	355	44	281	70	-	-
$15,000 to $24,999	3,099	146	1,448	1,200	51	97	36	100	21	-	-
$25,000 or more	313	7	179	102	25	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	$8,000	$7,500	$8,900	$9,000	$3,500	$7,900	$5,000	$4,700	$5,500	-	-
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED HEAD											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	3,871	981	1,701	334	13	109	7	181	-	513	32
Managers and administrators, except farm	2,637	322	1,013	751	83	75	-	87	-	272	34
Clerical and sales workers	5,851	863	1,972	879	102	137	-	697	20	1,089	92
Craftsmen and kindred workers	15,704	2,445	7,478	3,837	156	602	27	121	14	958	66
Other blue-collar workers	25,141	4,412	11,188	4,710	323	863	63	1,241	28	2,068	245
Farm workers	1,307	292	512	202	49	92	4	23	17	81	35
Service workers, including private household	4,298	330	723	769	263	139	40	578	28	1,162	266

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Housing, HC(7)-6.

TABLE 4: HOUSEHOLD COMPOSITION FOR RENTER OCCUPIED MOBILE HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970

		Two-or-more-person households								One-person households	
		Male head, wife present, no nonrelatives				Other male head		Female head			
	Total	Under 25 years	25 to 44 years	45 to 64 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over	Under 65 years	65 years and over
Renter occupied mobile homes	12,268	2,954	2,860	880	357	684	53	1,026	122	2,154	1,178
ROOMS											
1 room	125	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	69	43
2 rooms	888	84	64	62	27	33	-	37	-	339	242
3 rooms	3,092	566	451	211	93	203	30	183	46	854	455
4 rooms	6,049	1,770	1,618	407	194	339	17	499	56	760	389
5 rooms	1,670	474	567	119	38	102	6	201	14	115	34
6 rooms or more	444	53	160	81	5	7	-	106	-	17	15
Median	3.8	4.0	4.1	3.9	3.8	3.8	(1)	4.1	(1)	3.3	3.2
PERSONS											
1 person	3,332	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,154	1,178
2 persons	3,664	1,170	739	496	341	374	42	414	88	-	-
3 persons	2,736	1,300	740	240	16	156	11	273	-	-	-
4 persons	1,473	366	766	63	-	86	-	171	21	-	-
5 persons	638	100	376	36	-	41	-	79	6	-	-
6 persons or more	425	18	239	45	-	27	-	89	7	-	-
Median	2.3	2.7	3.5	2.4	2.0	2.4	(1)	2.9	(1)	1.0	1.0
YEAR MOVED INTO UNIT											
1969 to March 1970	6,814	2,288	1,644	349	85	463	7	587	37	1,137	217
1968	1,868	407	521	146	60	85	12	120	6	321	190
1967	915	119	219	79	30	53	13	78	20	154	150
1965 and 1966	1,101	97	250	97	59	50	-	107	36	190	215
1960 to 1964	855	23	130	97	78	26	13	81	-	205	202
1959 or earlier	715	20	96	112	45	7	8	53	23	147	204
INCOME IN 1969											
Families	8,502	2,954	2,860	880	357	329	33	967	122	-	-
Less than $2,000	822	187	133	59	80	24	13	295	31	-	-
$2,000 to $2,999	780	208	101	80	96	27	20	221	27	-	-
$3,000 to $3,999	777	292	166	70	50	29	-	162	8	-	-
$4,000 to $4,999	797	359	217	50	54	34	-	79	4	-	-
$5,000 to $5,999	1,033	385	432	70	6	37	-	103	-	-	-
$6,000 to $6,999	963	454	332	67	12	48	-	39	11	-	-
$7,000 to $9,999	1,832	788	666	198	16	110	-	36	18	-	-
$10,000 to $14,999	1,203	253	645	205	37	14	-	32	17	-	-
$15,000 to $24,999	270	28	154	76	-	6	-	-	6	-	-
$25,000 or more	25	-	14	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Median	$6,000	$6,100	$7,200	$7,700	$3,100	$6,300	(1)	$2,900	(1)	-	-
OCCUPATION OF EMPLOYED HEAD											
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	762	189	195	14	-	59	-	64	6	235	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	315	99	104	33	6	31	-	7	-	35	-
Clerical and sales workers	750	229	168	31	-	32	-	122	7	153	8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	1,876	570	690	208	24	120	-	18	-	229	17
Other blue-collar workers	3,716	1,290	1,109	320	28	191	-	155	16	577	30
Farm workers	490	176	154	40	12	15	13	-	-	66	14
Service workers, including private household	789	125	102	58	7	33	-	144	-	269	51
GROSS RENT											
Less than $50	861	71	100	65	46	25	7	61	14	251	221
$50 to $59	697	116	92	28	47	33	6	28	-	247	100
$60 to $79	1,811	445	384	150	44	98	12	108	7	410	153
$80 to $99	2,152	738	448	94	21	101	7	246	17	400	80
$100 to $149	3,784	1,128	1,213	238	53	248	5	406	39	395	59
$150 or more	724	151	244	73	8	106	-	80	-	62	-
No cash rent	2,239	305	379	232	138	73	16	97	45	389	565
Median	$95	$99	$110	$97	$68	$110	(1)	$103	(1)	$79	$59

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Not applicable, or the base for a derived figure is too small for it to be shown.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Housing, HC(7)-6.

TABLE 5

POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, URBAN AND RURAL: 1790 TO 1970 AND ESTIMATED POPULATION: 1960 TO 2000

Year(1)	The State			Urban territory		Rural territory population	Percent of total	
	Population	Percent of U.S. total	Percent increase over preceding census	Number of urban places	Population		Urban	Rural
Old urban definition (2)								
1790	434,373	11.1	N.A.	3	44,096	390,277	10.2	89.8
1800	602,365	11.3	38.7	5	68,354	534,011	11.3	88.7
1810	810,091	11.2	34.5	7	103,785	706,306	12.8	87.2
1820	1,049,458	10.9	29.5	11	136,465	912,993	13.0	87.0
1830	1,348,233	10.5	28.5	14	205,964	1,142,269	15.3	84.7
1840	1,724,033	10.1	27.9	20	307,977	1,416,056	17.9	82.1
1850	2,311,786	10.0	34.1	35	544,654	1,767,132	23.6	76.4
1860	2,906,215	9.2	25.7	46	894,706	2,011,509	30.8	69.2
1870	3,521,951	9.1	21.2	75	1,312,833	2,209,118	37.3	62.7
1880	4,282,891	8.5	21.6	96	1,783,378	2,499,513	41.6	58.4
1890	5,258,113	8.3	22.8	142	2,557,397	2,700,716	48.6	51.4
1900	6,302,115	8.3	19.9	190	3,448,610	2,853,505	54.7	45.3
1910	7,665,111	8.3	21.6	263	4,630,669	3,034,442	60.4	39.6
1920	8,720,017	8.2	13.8	319	5,672,453	3,047,564	65.1	34.9
1930	9,631,350	7.8	10.5	354	6,533,511	3,097,839	67.8	32.2
1940	9,900,180	7.5	2.8	355	6,586,877	3,313,303	66.5	33.5
1950	10,498,012	6.9	6.0	378	6,985,409	3,512,603	66.5	33.5
1960	11,319,366	6.3	7.8	412	7,419,910	3,899,456	65.6	34.4
Current urban definition (3)								
1950	10,498,012	6.9	6.0	383	7,403,036	3,094,976	70.5	29.5
1960	11,319,366	6.3	7.8	442	8,102,051	3,217,315	71.6	28.4
1970	11,793,909	5.8	4.2	449	8,430,410	3,363,499	71.5	28.5

ESTIMATED POPULATION

(in thousands)

Year	Population	Year	Population
1960	11,319	1973(5)	11,840
1961	11,387	1974(5)	11,807
1962	11,336	1975(5)	11,829
1963	11,408	1976(5)	11,807
1964	11,505	1977(5)	11,791
1965	11,618	1978(5)	11,763
1966	11,657	1979(5)(provisional)	11,731
1967	11,672	1980(6)	11,913
1968	11,750	1985(6)	12,086
1969	11,803	1990(6)	12,272
1970(4)	11,801	1995(6)	12,407
1971(5)	11,864	2000(6)	12,465
1972(5)	11,871		

N.A. - Not available.

(1) Censuses of 1790 to 1820 were taken as of the first week of August, censuses of 1830 to 1900 were taken as of June 1, the census of 1920 was taken as of April 15, the census of 1920 was taken as of January 1, and censuses of 1930 to 1960 were taken as of April.

(2) Incorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more and other areas classified as urban under special rules relating to population, size and density.

(3) Incorporated and unincorporated places of 2,500 inhabitants or more; the densely settled urban fringe, whether incorporated or unincorporated of urbanized areas; and townsnips which contain no incorporated municipalities as subdivisions and have either 25,000 inhabitants or more or a population of 2,500 and a density of 1,500 persons or more per square mile.

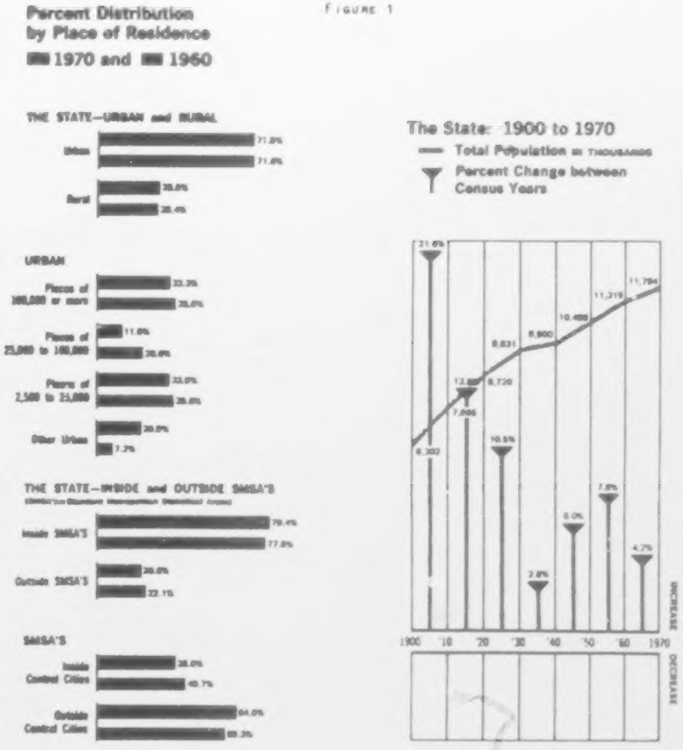
(4) The total for the State shown here includes all revisions to the 1970 census made subsequent to the release of the official counts.

(5) The State totals are different than others listed in this publication due to revisions in input data and refinement of methods.

(6) Projection.

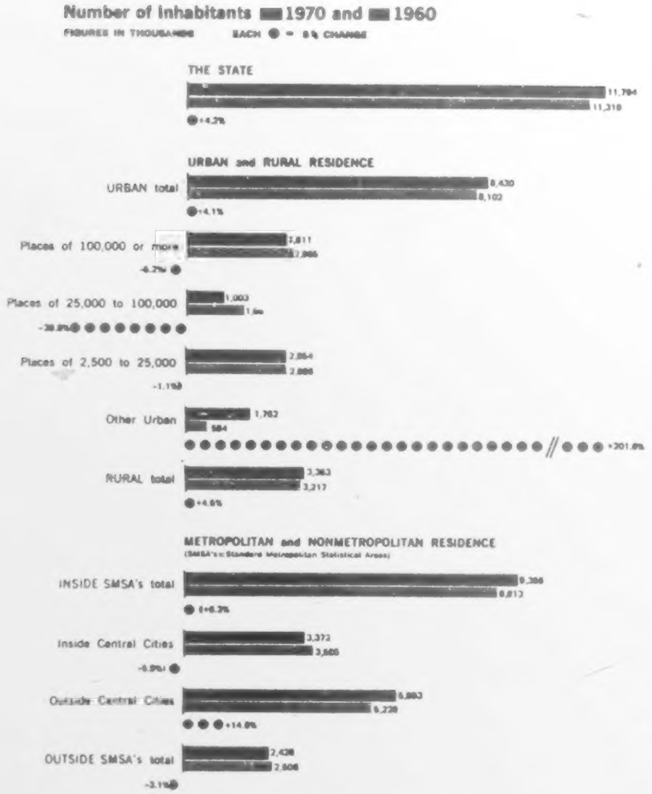
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, Pennsylvania, Number of Inhabitants, PC(1)-A40 Pa., Current Population Reports, series P-25 Nos. 796 (Illustrative Projections of State Populations by Age, Race, and Sex: 1975 to 2000) and 876.

FIGURE 1



1970 U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

FIGURE 2



1970 U.S. CENSUS OF POPULATION, U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

TABLE 6:
POPULATION BY SEX, COLOR AND AGE GROUP FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1850 TO 1970

Characteristic	1850	1900	1950	1960	1970
Total	2,311,786	6,302,115	10,498,012	11,319,366	11,793,909
White	2,258,160	6,141,664	9,853,848	10,454,004	10,737,732
Others	53,626	160,451	644,164	865,362	1,056,177
Total male	1,168,103	3,204,541	5,170,411	5,509,851	5,665,414
Total female	1,143,683	3,097,574	5,327,601	5,809,515	6,128,495
Age group					
Under 5 years	345,397	730,131	1,026,445	1,187,954	926,188
5 to 9 years	318,226	686,605	858,058	1,101,757	1,082,753
10 to 14 years	277,912	624,241	744,750	1,005,379	1,168,555
15 to 19 years	246,628	599,083	722,661	799,536	1,075,429
20 to 24 years	426,633	604,096	807,998	615,299	852,425
25 to 34 years	284,383	1,074,326	1,704,055	1,413,217	1,315,197
35 to 44 years	192,069	813,407	1,520,613	1,615,486	1,367,789
45 to 54 years	117,531	549,532	1,238,114	1,390,339	1,515,325
55 to 59 years	N.A.	192,789	536,221	568,854	658,684
60 to 64 years	65,572	154,141	452,272	493,020	559,438
65 to 74 years	36,260	187,153	610,900	756,066	790,115
75 and over	N.A.	74,664	275,925	372,459	482,011
Not reported	1,175	11,947	-	-	-
Median age	N.A.	24.2	31.3	32.0	30.7

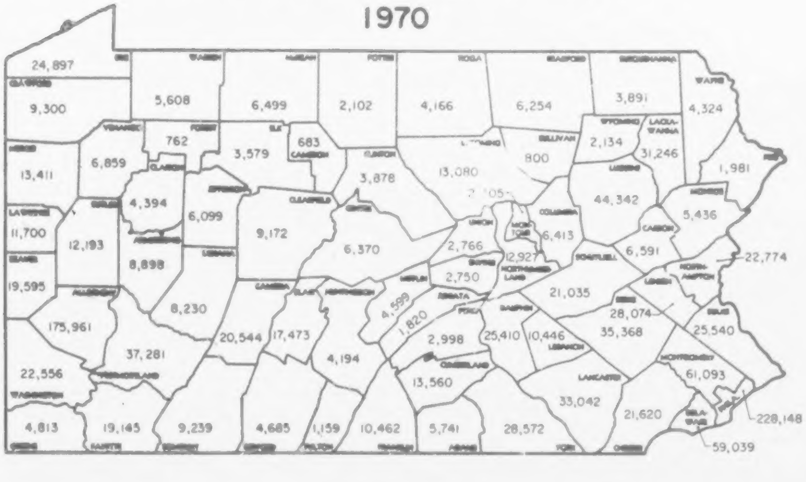
N.A. - Not available.

Note: Estimates of the population in Pennsylvania of voting age for November 1972 are as follows: 18 years and older - 8,161,000; 18 to 20 years old - 612,000; 21 to 24 years old - 728,000.

Source: U. S. Bureau of the Census, Seventh (1850) Census of Population; Census of Population 1900, 1950, 1960 and 1970.

FIGURE 3

TOTAL POPULATION AGED 65 AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA 1970


24,897
9,300
5,608
6,499
2,102
4,166
6,254
3,891
4,324
WYOMING
LACKA-WANNA
2,134
31,246
1,981
762
3,579
683
CAMERON
SULLIVAN
800
13,411
6,859
CLARION
3,878
13,080
2,105
44,342
4,394
6,099
9,172
6,370
6,413
5,436
11,700
12,193
8,898
2,766
12,927
6,591
22,774
19,595
2,750
21,035
NORTH-AMPTON
8,230
4,599
1,820
JUNIATA
28,074
175,961
20,544
17,473
2,998
25,410
10,446
LEBANON
35,368
25,540
37,281
4,194
CUMBERLAND
MONTGOMERY
61,093
22,556
13,560
LANCASTER
33,042
21,620
228,148
4,813
19,145
9,239
4,685
1,159
10,462
5,741
28,572
DELA-WARE
59,039

SOURCE: U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF THE CENSUS.

TABLE 7:
PENNSYLVANIA RESIDENCE IN 1970, TOTAL AND BLACK POPULATION 5 YEARS OLD AND OVER BY DIVISION OF RESIDENCE IN 1965 AND DIVISION OF BIRTH, AGE AND SEX: 1970

		Born in United States				
		Residence in 1965				
	Total	Same State as in 1970	New England	Middle Atlantic	East North Central	West North Central
TOTAL						
Male	4,737,306	4,349,075	18,782	77,563	43,397	9,626
5 to 9 years	524,255	471,589	2,364	9,837	6,089	1,355
10 to 14 years	565,727	528,279	1,632	7,470	4,930	897
15 to 19 years	510,968	474,932	1,673	8,734	3,700	677
20 to 24 years	354,200	297,454	3,591	12,571	5,461	1,374
25 to 29 years	315,442	243,286	4,022	10,221	6,928	1,981
30 to 34 years	272,530	239,201	1,715	7,107	4,432	980
35 to 44 years	611,029	566,154.	1,965	9,807	6,145	1,295
45 to 54 years	672,237	644,417	1,159	5,992	3,306	815
55 to 64 years	510,213	495,575	354	3,233	1,375	194
65 years and over	400,705	388,188	307	2,591	1,031	58
Female	5,164,725	4,796,677	15,366	77,458	43,013	8,753
5 to 9 years	505,270	454,016	1,978	9,394	6,280	1,173
10 to 14 years	548,920	512,672	1,305	6,792	4,982	1,123
15 to 19 years	507,916	472,491	1,560	7,986	3,920	694
20 to 24 years	416,978	361,327	2,859	13,344	5,849	1,336
25 to 29 years	334,968	285,071	2,782	10,615	6,539	1,464
30 to 34 years	291,476	261,692	1,467	6,252	4,035	832
35 to 44 years	660,484	621,055	1,483	8,447	5,208	1,076
45 to 54 years	737,013	709,238	904	5,784	2,857	561
55 to 64 years	577,159	558,332	389	4,003	1,447	274
65 years and over	584,541	560,783	639	4,841	1,896	220
BLACK						
Male	367,715	327,469	655	3,894	1,409	422
5 to 9 years	51,890	45,302	115	640	233	64
10 to 14 years	51,955	47,158	60	388	168	30
15 to 19 years	43,789	39,519	72	335	134	27
20 to 24 years	27,026	21,383	56	449	256	77
25 to 29 years	23,406	17,037	137	535	167	115
30 to 34 years	20,763	17,869	90	437	77	40
35 to 44 years	45,143	40,801	83	549	209	49
45 to 54 years	43,941	41,159	7	325	64	20
55 to 64 years	31,323	30,007	3	94	45	-
65 years and over	28,479	27,234	32	142	56	-
Female	432,570	391,335	593	4,337	1,583	261
5 to 9 years	51,555	45,023	72	638	247	14
10 to 14 years	53,366	48,612	76	433	92	16
15 to 19 years	46,253	41,752	76	470	160	42
20 to 24 years	36,770	30,334	73	557	337	54
25 to 29 years	30,529	25,927	118	604	217	56
30 to 34 years	28,315	25,232	86	395	114	8
35 to 44 years	58,495	54,173	35	507	171	43
45 to 54 years	51,950	48,848	37	304	104	4
55 to 64 years	38,555	36,671	-	174	46	8
65 years and over	36,782	34,763	20	255	95	15

	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Abroad in 1965 or State of residence not reported
TOTAL						
Male	66,072	8,014	9,520	6,926	19,050	129,281
5 to 9 years	8,162	1,071	1,026	960	2,491	19,311
10 to 14 years	5,770	714	790	721	1,660	12,864
15 to 19 years	5,034	463	664	347	1,197	13,547
20 to 24 years	9,724	1,205	1,391	785	2,291	18,353
25 to 29 years	15,005	2,084	2,897	1,594	4,855	22,569
30 to 34 years	5,954	627	777	778	2,145	8,814
35 to 44 years	7,737	877	1,060	988	2,437	12,564
45 to 54 years	4,465	652	574	467	1,269	9,121
55 to 64 years	2,187	170	206	179	368	6,372
65 years and over	2,034	151	135	107	337	5,766
Female	63,100	6,764	7,662	6,224	16,167	123,541
5 to 9 years	8,460	1,017	979	869	2,544	18,560
10 to 14 years	5,849	692	923	711	1,741	12,130
15 to 19 years	5,904	690	652	511	1,180	12,328
20 to 24 years	10,503	926	1,263	856	1,754	16,961
25 to 29 years	10,016	1,132	1,236	1,134	2,929	12,050
30 to 34 years	5,317	637	707	544	1,633	8,360
35 to 44 years	6,655	825	978	725	2,118	11,914
45 to 54 years	4,143	410	461	420	1,201	11,034
55 to 64 years	2,572	192	243	271	573	8,863
65 years and over	3,681	243	220	183	494	11,341

(continued on following page)

TABLE 7: (continued)

	South Atlantic	East South Central	West South Central	Mountain	Pacific	Abroad in 1965 or State of residence not reported
BLACK						
Male	8,593	1,041	571	169	728	22,764
5 to 9 years	1,223	192	82	35	127	3,877
10 to 14 years	728	99	32	10	33	3,249
15 to 19 years	830	94	56	-	28	2,694
20 to 24 years	1,692	155	140	21	103	2,694
25 to 29 years	1,694	218	139	49	179	3,136
30 to 34 years	592	82	18	43	108	1,407
35 to 44 years	736	101	56	11	134	2,414
45 to 54 years	537	48	32	-	5	1,744
55 to 64 years	274	10	6	-	5	879
65 years and over	287	42	10	-	6	670
Female	9,920	1,319	534	136	543	22,009
5 to 9 years	1,082	254	77	20	140	3,988
10 to 14 years	876	99	93	-	37	3,032
15 to 19 years	1,310	176	31	9	32	2,195
20 to 24 years	2,447	259	113	34	45	2,517
25 to 29 years	1,322	227	64	55	98	1,841
30 to 34 years	631	53	33	13	61	1,689
35 to 44 years	798	122	80	-	106	2,460
45 to 54 years	590	38	28	-	8	1,989
55 to 64 years	358	41	7	5	5	1,240
65 years and over	506	50	8	-	11	1,058

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, "Lifetime and Recent Migration" PC (2) - 2D.

TABLE 8:
PROJECTIONS OF THE TOTAL AND BLACK POPULATION FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND SEX: 1970 TO 2000

Line No.	Race, sex, and age	Census, April 1970	Estimates, 1975	Projections				
				Series II-A(1)				
				1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
	PENNSYLVANIA	11,800.8	11,859.7	11,913.0	12,085.9	12,271.7	12,407.2	12,465.0
	All races							
1	Both sexes	11,800.8	11,859.7	11,913.0	12,085.9	12,271.7	12,407.2	12,465.0
2	Under 5 years	927.1	783.5	783.8	905.5	918.4	866.6	803.0
3	5 to 14 years	2,253.7	2,002.7	1,718.3	1,593.8	1,718.8	1,857.4	1,822.0
4	15 to 24 years	1,930.9	2,106.5	2,076.9	1,853.1	1,591.2	1,480.0	1,603.7
5	25 to 34 years	1,316.8	1,614.4	1,855.7	1,993.0	1,981.5	1,781.8	1,542.0
6	35 to 44 years	1,369.2	1,226.1	1,332.6	1,613.0	1,853.3	1,990.6	1,985.4
7	45 to 54 years	1,516.9	1,468.1	1,306.7	1,189.8	1,296.5	1,567.6	1,800.5
8	55 to 64 years	1,219.3	1,280.6	1,329.2	1,299.6	1,160.5	1,063.9	1,165.9
9	65 years and over	1,267.0	1,377.7	1,509.8	1,638.1	1,751.7	1,799.3	1,742.6
10	Male	5,669.5	5,690.1	5,704.2	5,781.3	5,865.5	5,923.2	5,948.4
11	Under 5 years	472.6	400.5	401.3	463.9	470.7	444.3	411.7
12	5 to 14 years	1,148.6	1,021.5	877.3	815.6	880.6	951.9	933.7
13	15 to 24 years	935.4	1,040.9	1,026.4	912.2	779.6	724.2	788.2
14	25 to 34 years	637.6	781.8	902.4	976.3	969.7	867.8	746.4
15	35 to 44 years	656.5	588.4	641.0	775.9	894.4	966.1	962.0
16	45 to 54 years	721.8	700.7	628.2	572.5	624.9	755.1	869.3
17	55 to 64 years	572.9	600.3	623.5	613.5	552.0	506.6	556.4
18	65 years and over	524.0	556.0	604.2	651.3	693.7	707.1	680.8
19	Female	6,131.3	6,169.6	6,208.8	6,304.6	6,406.2	6,484.0	6,516.6
20	Under 5 years	454.5	383.1	382.5	441.6	447.7	422.3	391.4
21	5 to 14 years	1,105.1	981.2	841.0	778.2	838.2	905.6	888.3
22	15 to 24 years	995.5	1,065.6	1,050.5	940.9	811.5	755.8	815.5
23	25 to 34 years	679.2	832.7	953.3	1,016.7	1,011.8	913.9	795.6
24	35 to 44 years	712.6	637.7	691.6	837.1	958.8	1,024.5	1,023.3
25	45 to 54 years	795.0	767.3	678.5	617.2	671.6	812.5	931.2
26	55 to 64 years	646.4	680.3	705.8	686.1	608.5	557.3	609.6
27	65 years and over	743.0	821.7	905.6	986.8	1,057.9	1,092.2	1,061.8
	BLACK							
28	Both sexes	1,016.9	1,049.2	1,089.2	1,136.9	1,182.0	1,218.5	1,246.8
29	Under 5 years	101.7	89.2	86.4	95.3	94.7	89.8	85.2
30	5 to 14 years	234.3	219.0	198.3	185.7	191.7	200.1	194.2
31	15 to 24 years	177.4	202.9	215.0	204.3	184.4	172.3	177.9
32	25 to 34 years	119.3	142.6	170.4	196.4	208.8	198.8	180.8
33	35 to 44 years	118.6	110.1	117.5	141.5	169.1	194.6	207.0
34	45 to 54 years	111.0	114.3	110.1	105.1	112.7	135.5	162.2
35	55 to 64 years	79.1	83.7	92.2	97.6	94.7	91.0	98.3
36	65 years and over	75.5	87.3	99.3	111.1	125.9	136.4	141.2
37	Male	477.0	490.0	506.8	528.0	548.1	564.4	576.9
38	Under 5 years	51.1	45.1	43.9	48.6	48.4	45.9	43.6
39	5 to 14 years	116.9	110.0	100.1	94.3	97.7	102.1	99.2
40	15 to 24 years	82.9	95.6	101.6	96.9	87.6	82.0	85.1
41	25 to 34 years	52.7	63.7	77.0	89.2	95.2	90.9	82.7
42	35 to 44 years	52.7	48.2	51.3	62.4	75.3	86.9	92.8
43	45 to 54 years	51.2	52.9	50.5	47.6	50.8	61.7	74.3
44	55 to 64 years	36.0	37.6	41.8	44.4	42.8	40.6	43.7
45	65 years and over	33.4	36.9	40.5	44.6	50.4	54.3	55.6
46	Female	540.0	559.2	582.5	609.0	633.9	654.1	669.9
47	Under 5 years	50.6	44.1	42.5	46.7	46.3	43.8	41.6
48	5 to 14 years	117.4	109.1	98.2	91.4	93.9	97.9	95.0
49	15 to 24 years	94.5	107.3	113.4	107.4	96.8	90.3	92.8
50	25 to 34 years	66.6	78.9	93.4	107.3	113.6	107.9	98.1
51	35 to 44 years	66.0	61.9	66.3	79.1	93.8	107.7	114.2
52	45 to 54 years	59.8	61.4	59.5	57.5	61.8	73.8	87.9
53	55 to 64 years	43.1	46.1	50.4	53.2	51.9	50.5	54.7
54	65 years and over	42.1	50.4	58.8	66.5	75.6	82.1	85.6

(continued on following page)

TABLE 8 : (continued)

Projections--continued										
Series II-B(2)					Series II-C(3)					
1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000	Line No.
11,884.1	12,031.6	12,190.7	12,294.9	12,317.5	12,102.9	12,462.1	12,819.9	13,105.4	13,284.3	1
781.1	902.5	913.5	858.7	792.3	793.6	941.8	974.2	925.6	857.2	2
1,705.0	1,572.6	1,694.0	1,828.4	1,788.6	1,726.7	1,606.1	1,764.9	1,946.4	1,929.7	3
2,066.2	1,832.2	1,560.7	1,443.3	1,562.5	2,169.4	1,963.8	1,691.4	1,574.7	1,735.6	4
1,876.8	2,022.2	2,003.3	1,793.7	1,542.7	1,867.1	2,084.6	2,147.7	1,946.7	1,681.8	5
1,325.7	1,609.3	1,865.7	2,008.7	1,995.8	1,345.6	1,635.2	1,885.1	2,097.6	2,157.5	6
1,299.6	1,176.3	1,275.4	1,546.0	1,789.7	1,320.1	1,208.8	1,326.1	1,607.6	1,850.2	7
1,324.3	1,288.8	1,144.0	1,042.1	1,136.5	1,347.5	1,332.0	1,198.2	1,100.6	1,212.5	8
1,505.4	1,627.8	1,734.2	1,773.8	1,709.4	1,533.0	1,689.7	1,832.1	1,906.2	1,859.9	9
5,691.6	5,757.8	5,830.2	5,873.4	5,881.9	5,800.7	5,974.1	6,149.1	6,286.5	6,378.0	10
400.0	462.4	468.2	440.3	406.2	406.5	482.7	499.5	474.7	439.6	11
870.5	804.8	867.9	937.1	916.6	881.4	822.1	904.7	998.1	989.5	12
1,020.8	901.5	763.9	705.3	766.9	1,072.4	967.7	831.4	776.1	859.2	13
914.5	993.6	983.1	875.9	748.5	909.6	1,026.4	1,058.8	957.0	825.7	14
637.7	774.4	902.1	977.6	969.5	648.5	788.5	913.3	1,025.9	1,055.5	15
624.6	565.7	614.4	744.5	865.0	635.0	583.1	641.7	776.7	896.9	16
621.1	608.4	544.0	496.0	542.0	630.8	627.0	568.7	524.0	579.4	17
602.3	647.0	686.6	696.8	667.2	616.5	676.6	731.0	754.0	732.[illegible]	18
6,192.5	6,273.8	6,360.6	6,421.5	6,435.6	6,302.2	6,488.0	6,670.8	6,818.9	6,906.3	19
381.2	440.2	445.3	418.5	386.1	387.1	459.2	474.7	450.9	417.5	20
834.5	767.8	826.1	891.4	872.0	845.2	783.9	860.2	948.3	940.1	21
1,045.4	930.7	796.8	738.0	795.7	1,097.0	996.1	860.1	798.6	876.4	22
962.3	1,028.6	1,020.2	917.7	794.2	957.5	1,058.2	1,088.9	989.7	856.2	23
688.1	834.9	963.6	1,031.1	1,026.3	697.0	846.8	971.9	1,071.7	1,102.0	24
674.9	610.5	661.0	801.5	924.7	685.1	625.7	684.4	830.9	953.4	25
703.1	680.4	600.0	546.2	594.4	716.8	705.0	629.5	576.7	633.1	26
903.1	980.7	1,047.6	1,077.1	1,042.2	916.5	1,013.2	1,101.1	1,152.2	1,127.7	27
1,072.5	1,102.6	1,129.5	1,147.2	1,156.4	1,095.8	1,148.8	1,198.5	1,239.7	1,272.3	28
84.1	91.4	89.6	83.6	78.1	86.4	95.4	95.1	90.4	86.0	29
194.1	177.4	179.7	185.0	177.1	200.2	187.3	193.3	202.2	196.7	30
210.9	196.6	173.6	158.2	160.4	219.0	212.1	193.3	180.5	186.9	31
169.8	193.6	202.7	190.0	169.7	167.9	192.4	207.7	201.1	183.6	32
115.4	137.6	163.7	186.3	195.2	119.0	144.1	169.2	193.1	208.3	33
108.0	101.0	106.2	126.6	150.8	111.4	107.1	115.9	140.3	164.7	34
90.7	94.3	89.7	84.3	89.4	93.5	100.3	98.3	95.0	103.5	35
99.5	110.7	124.3	133.0	135.7	98.4	110.1	125.6	137.1	142.6	36
498.5	511.0	522.2	529.2	532.5	510.7	535.0	556.0	577.3	592.5	37
42.7	46.6	45.8	42.8	40.0	43.8	48.5	48.5	46.2	43.9	38
98.0	90.1	91.6	94.5	90.5	101.2	95.0	98.4	103.0	100.3	39
99.6	93.1	82.2	74.9	76.2	104.0	101.5	92.9	87.0	90.4	40
76.7	87.9	92.3	86.8	77.4	75.8	87.4	95.3	92.9	85.2	41
50.2	60.6	72.8	83.1	87.3	52.0	63.8	75.5	86.6	94.1	42
49.5	45.5	47.6	57.3	68.7	51.3	48.7	52.6	64.2	75.8	43
41.1	42.9	40.4	37.3	39.3	42.5	45.9	44.7	42.7	46.6	44
40.6	44.4	49.6	52.7	53.1	40.1	44.1	50.2	54.7	56.4	45
574.0	591.6	607.3	617.9	624.0	585.2	613.8	640.5	662.4	679.8	46
41.4	44.8	43.8	40.8	38.1	42.6	46.9	46.6	44.3	42.1	47
96.1	87.3	88.1	90.6	86.7	99.0	92.2	95.0	99.1	96.4	48
111.3	103.5	91.4	83.3	84.2	115.0	110.6	100.4	93.5	96.5	49
93.1	105.7	110.4	103.3	92.3	92.1	104.9	112.5	108.2	98.4	50
65.2	77.0	90.9	103.2	107.9	67.0	80.4	93.7	106.5	114.2	51
58.5	55.5	58.6	69.4	82.1	60.1	58.4	63.4	76.1	88.9	52
49.6	51.4	49.3	47.1	50.1	51.1	54.4	53.6	52.3	57.1	53
58.9	66.3	74.7	80.2	82.6	58.3	66.0	75.4	82.4	86.2	54

(1) Continuation from 1975 through 2000 of the civilian, non-college interstate migration patterns by age, race, and sex observed for the period 1965-75.

(2) Continuation from 1975 through 2000 of the civilian, non-college interstate migration patterns by age, race, and sex observed for the 1970-75 period.

(3) A third purely illustrative series (II-C) is based on the hypothetical assumption of zero net domestic interstate migration between 1975 and 2000.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Illustrative Projections of State Populations by Age, Race, and Sex: 1975 to 2000, (CPR) Population Estimates and Projections, Series P-25, No. 796.

TABLE 9: POPULATION OF MINORITY GROUPS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1970

County	Minority groups population			Black population			Other minority groups population		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	1,055,547	495,288	560,259	1,015,884	476,036	539,848	39,663	19,252	20,411
Adams	689	374	315	568	313	255	121	61	60
Allegheny	149,710	70,233	79,477	144,545	67,619	76,926	5,165	2,614	2,551
Armstrong	827	422	405	754	391	363	73	31	42
Beaver	11,936	5,733	6,203	11,585	5,564	6,021	351	169	182
Bedford	167	70	97	143	64	79	24	6	18
Berks	7,304	3,497	3,807	6,614	3,174	3,440	690	323	367
Blair	1,195	550	645	981	459	522	214	91	123
Bradford	189	98	91	64	41	23	125	57	68
Bucks	9,585	4,662	4,923	8,332	4,080	4,252	1,253	582	671
Butler	645	322	323	437	226	211	208	96	112
Cambria	3,053	1,179	1,874	2,824	1,073	1,751	229	106	123
Cameron	26	13	13	14	6	8	12	7	5
Carbon	127	77	50	65	48	17	62	29	33
Centre	1,921	1,190	731	1,384	894	490	537	296	241
Chester	22,388	11,059	11,329	21,119	10,410	10,709	1,269	649	620
Clarion	87	48	39	40	21	19	47	27	20
Clearfield	248	115	133	148	70	78	100	45	55
Clinton	103	48	55	45	26	19	58	22	36
Columbia	159	74	85	112	59	53	47	15	32
Crawford	1,178	556	622	1,045	496	549	133	60	73
Cumberland	2,144	1,304	840	1,797	1,153	644	347	151	196
Dauphin	27,134	12,682	14,452	26,271	12,250	14,021	863	432	431
Delaware	45,618	21,348	24,270	43,574	20,368	23,206	2,044	980	1,064
Elk	34	18	16	9	4	5	25	14	11
Erie	9,471	4,508	4,963	8,951	4,255	4,696	520	253	267
Fayette	6,861	3,297	3,564	6,658	3,202	3,456	203	95	108
Forest	42	21	21	1	-	1	41	21	20
Franklin	2,004	956	1,048	1,802	865	937	202	91	111
Fulton	71	31	40	57	29	28	14	2	12
Greene	374	154	220	336	134	202	38	20	18
Huntingdon	1,034	672	362	996	653	343	38	19	19
Indiana	598	281	317	473	221	252	125	60	65
Jefferson	52	23	29	29	13	16	23	10	13
Juniata	13	3	10	7	2	5	6	1	5
Lackawanna	1,360	633	727	941	435	506	419	198	221
Lancaster	5,958	2,892	3,066	5,365	2,609	2,756	593	283	310
Lawrence	2,919	1,425	1,494	2,770	1,354	1,416	149	71	78
Lebanon	504	280	224	347	217	130	157	63	94
Lehigh	2,867	1,448	1,419	2,278	1,182	1,096	589	266	323
Luzerne	2,293	1,077	1,216	1,856	874	982	437	203	234
Lycoming	1,558	706	852	1,305	584	721	253	122	131
McKean	167	80	87	53	26	27	114	54	60
Mercer	5,430	2,622	2,808	5,250	2,542	2,708	180	80	100
Mifflin	137	63	74	93	49	44	44	14	30
Monroe	733	367	366	616	317	299	117	50	67
Montgomery	24,999	12,347	12,652	22,560	11,210	11,350	2,439	1,137	1,302
Montour	81	55	26	31	20	11	50	35	15
Northampton	3,916	1,938	1,978	3,368	1,661	1,707	548	277	271
Northumberland	205	79	126	140	59	81	65	20	45
Perry	70	45	25	35	33	2	35	12	23
Philadelphia	669,892	310,921	358,971	653,791	302,989	350,802	16,101	7,932	8,169
Pike	56	20	36	27	7	20	29	13	16
Potter	86	40	46	35	17	18	51	23	28
Schuylkill	466	215	251	309	149	160	157	66	91
Snyder	187	101	86	157	87	70	30	14	16
Somerset	193	91	102	112	54	58	81	37	44
Sullivan	24	12	12	15	9	6	9	3	6
Susquehanna	83	33	50	39	18	21	44	15	29
Tioga	133	68	65	71	39	32	62	29	33
Union	823	709	114	734	653	81	89	56	33
Venango	468	223	245	393	191	202	75	32	43
Warren	134	71	63	73	40	33	61	31	30
Washington	7,904	3,808	4,096	7,662	3,704	3,958	242	104	138
Wayne	344	318	26	318	305	13	26	13	13
Westmoreland	6,674	3,188	3,486	6,092	2,928	3,164	582	260	322
Wyoming	49	25	24	37	20	17	12	5	7
York	7,847	3,770	4,077	7,231	3,471	3,760	616	299	317

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Population Characteristics PC(I) - 840 Pa.

TABLE 10

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF THE ESTIMATED POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(The estimates of total county population were prepared jointly by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and the Pennsylvania Governor's Office of Budget and Administration. Estimates of State population by selected age groups were prepared by the U.S. Bureau of the Census. All other estimates were prepared by the Pennsylvania Governor's Office of Budget and Administration and adjusted to the county totals and State age groups)

County	Estimated population by selected characteristics				
	Total (provisional)	White	Nonwhite	18 and over	65 and over
Total	11,750,000	10,616,100	1,133,900	8,568,000	1,462,400
Adams	63,300	62,500	900	44,200	8,400
Allegheny	1,476,800	1,320,300	156,600	1,128,000	194,300
Armstrong	76,600	75,900	700	55,700	10,300
Beaver	207,700	196,400	11,300	152,500	23,000
Bedford	44,000	43,800	200	30,700	5,400
Berks	305,500	295,900	9,600	224,900	42,600
Blair	134,100	132,800	1,400	97,200	19,200
Bradford	59,500	59,300	200	40,500	7,100
Bucks	471,800	456,700	15,100	322,400	34,100
Butler	143,100	141,800	1,300	99,400	14,700
Cambria	185,000	180,600	4,300	134,700	23,700
Cameron	6,700	6,700	-	4,900	900
Carbon	52,400	52,100	300	38,400	7,900
Centre	109,700	107,600	2,200	82,100	8,000
Chester	301,900	279,500	22,400	213,200	26,700
Clarion	41,800	41,700	200	29,800	4,700
Clearfield	79,600	79,500	100	55,200	10,000
Clinton	37,800	37,800	100	27,600	4,400
Columbia	59,700	59,200	500	43,700	8,000
Crawford	85,300	84,000	1,300	60,000	10,900
Cumberland	173,900	171,100	2,800	125,400	17,500
Dauphin	222,100	190,200	32,000	162,500	28,200
Delaware	573,700	525,500	48,200	427,600	68,100
Elk	36,200	36,200	-	25,400	4,300
Erie	269,400	258,700	10,700	188,100	28,200
Fayette	155,900	149,300	6,600	111,800	21,000
Forest	5,300	5,300	-	3,800	900
Franklin	107,200	104,700	2,500	74,900	12,600
Fulton	12,100	12,100	-	8,200	1,300
Greene	39,400	38,900	600	27,600	5,200
Huntingdon	39,200	37,600	1,600	28,300	4,900
Indiana	88,100	87,300	800	62,400	9,500
Jefferson	47,200	47,100	100	33,600	6,900
Juniata	18,600	18,600	-	12,800	2,200
Lackawanna	232,200	229,300	2,800	175,000	36,100
Lancaster	351,200	343,800	7,400	244,700	40,200
Lawrence	105,500	102,400	3,100	78,600	13,000
Lebanon	106,500	105,000	1,500	75,700	13,000
Lehigh	263,800	259,200	4,600	194,600	34,200
Luzerne	337,800	334,100	3,700	254,600	52,700
Lycoming	113,300	111,300	2,000	80,900	14,600
McKean	50,700	50,300	400	36,400	7,500
Mercer	125,100	119,900	5,300	92,000	15,500
Mifflin	44,000	43,800	200	31,500	5,700
Monroe	59,300	58,500	700	41,000	7,900
Montgomery	627,600	595,700	31,900	464,200	76,500
Montour	16,600	16,600	-	12,100	2,700
Northampton	225,600	219,900	5,700	166,400	26,700
Northumberland	99,200	98,900	300	72,900	15,200
Perry	33,800	33,700	100	23,100	3,500
Philadelphia	1,760,300	1,057,100	703,200	1,286,300	236,700
Pike	14,700	14,700	100	10,700	2,600
Potter	16,900	16,900	-	11,600	2,200
Schuylkill	157,100	156,300	800	117,700	25,400
Snyder	31,400	31,200	200	22,000	3,500
Somerset	79,900	79,700	200	57,100	10,400
Sullivan	5,800	5,800	-	4,200	900
Susquehanna	36,300	36,100	100	25,000	4,600
Tioga	41,300	41,000	300	29,000	4,800
Union	31,200	30,500	700	23,000	3,300
Venango	62,400	62,000	400	44,600	7,400
Warren	45,800	45,800	-	33,000	6,100
Washington	212,400	205,300	7,200	156,500	26,600
Wayne	35,300	35,200	100	24,500	5,200
Westmoreland	380,400	372,700	7,700	278,400	45,700
Wyoming	23,700	23,700	100	15,200	2,400
York	292,300	283,400	8,900	207,900	34,600

Note: County totals may not agree with data shown on page. Refer to source for information.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) may represent any number under 50.

Source: Governor's Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Management Services.

TABLE 11:

VETERAN POPULATION ESTIMATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY -- MARCH 31, 1977

		War veterans								
			Vietnam era		Korean conflict					
County	Total veterans(1)	Total(1)	Total	No service in Korean conflict	Total	No service in World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam era	Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only
Total	1,758,000	1,574,000	458,000	429,000	319,000	260,000	840,000	46,000	11,000	173,000
Adams	7,260	6,440	2,220	2,110	1,240	1,070	3,120	140	50	770
Allegheny	251,830	227,080	59,750	55,560	44,800	36,090	128,720	6,720	1,390	23,360
Armstrong	11,350	10,200	2,900	2,750	1,800	1,590	5,590	270	70	1,080
Beaver	31,870	28,670	7,600	7,040	5,930	4,750	16,320	570	180	3,020
Bedford	5,090	4,520	1,480	1,400	920	770	2,220	140	30	530
Berks	44,270	39,750	10,640	9,840	8,490	6,770	21,830	1,310	250	4,280
Blair	19,850	17,850	5,100	4,760	3,550	2,740	9,780	570	120	1,880
Bradford	6,840	6,090	2,070	1,980	1,090	950	2,980	180	50	710
Bucks	69,210	61,400	20,270	18,950	13,630	10,580	31,010	860	470	7,340
Butler	18,270	16,330	4,680	4,400	3,240	2,830	8,670	430	110	1,830
Cambria	27,500	24,820	6,540	6,090	4,820	3,870	14,220	640	150	2,530
Cameron	1,060	940	370	360	140	110	440	40	10	100
Carbon	7,790	7,030	1,970	1,870	1,160	1,020	3,880	260	50	710
Centre	12,720	11,090	4,520	4,320	2,360	2,040	4,510	220	110	1,530
Chester	40,500	36,070	10,370	9,520	8,660	6,670	19,060	820	240	4,190
Clarion	4,650	4,140	1,180	1,110	810	760	2,100	170	30	480
Clearfield	10,100	9,070	2,670	2,510	1,730	1,400	4,840	320	60	970
Clinton	5,370	4,800	1,330	1,250	960	840	2,580	140	30	530
Columbia	7,870	7,040	2,030	1,920	1,350	1,190	3,710	220	50	780
Crawford	11,150	9,930	3,330	3,160	1,850	1,570	4,910	290	80	1,150
Cumberland	25,020	22,280	6,970	6,430	5,260	3,790	11,570	480	160	2,580
Dauphin	34,740	31,120	8,900	8,250	6,680	5,180	16,730	960	210	3,410
Delaware	95,570	85,740	25,960	24,250	17,230	13,040	46,260	2,180	600	9,230
Elk	5,320	4,770	1,100	1,020	1,030	950	2,670	130	30	530
Erie	39,170	34,790	11,070	10,460	7,060	6,090	17,350	900	260	4,120
Fayette	21,680	19,530	5,610	5,310	3,380	2,880	10,550	780	130	2,020
Forest	650	590	130	120	120	90	350	20	...	60
Franklin	13,270	11,820	3,480	3,270	2,460	2,130	6,150	270	80	1,370
Fulton	1,130	1,010	280	260	180	160	540	50	10	110
Greene	4,400	3,970	980	920	740	650	2,210	190	20	400
Huntingdon	5,160	4,600	1,250	1,150	1,070	880	2,400	160	30	530
Indiana	9,850	8,800	2,690	2,540	1,650	1,420	4,500	340	60	980
Jefferson	6,180	5,550	1,690	1,600	1,000	840	2,890	220	40	600
Juniata	1,680	1,520	350	330	300	270	860	50	10	160
Lackawanna	37,950	34,250	9,650	9,020	6,460	4,980	19,070	1,170	220	3,480
Lancaster	40,240	35,810	10,800	10,070	7,830	6,380	18,500	870	250	4,170
Lawrence	15,210	13,660	3,620	3,380	2,710	2,320	7,580	370	80	1,460
Lebanon	14,340	12,790	3,710	3,430	2,930	2,280	6,700	380	90	1,460
Lehigh	39,340	35,000	10,840	10,150	7,440	6,100	17,840	910	250	4,080
Luzerne	53,180	48,000	12,970	12,080	9,280	7,290	27,020	1,600	300	4,880
Lycoming	16,180	14,440	4,200	3,930	3,010	2,530	7,490	490	100	1,640
McKean	7,580	6,840	1,620	1,500	1,370	1,180	3,910	250	40	700
Mercer	17,990	16,070	4,990	4,740	2,990	2,610	8,290	440	120	1,810
Mifflin	6,170	5,510	1,490	1,390	1,170	1,000	3,010	120	30	620
Monroe	7,030	6,260	1,840	1,710	1,370	1,120	3,190	230	40	720
Montgomery	98,910	88,720	25,010	23,190	18,780	14,620	48,610	2,310	580	9,610
Montour	1,850	1,640	500	480	320	290	830	50	10	190
Northampton	32,070	28,760	8,230	7,690	5,790	4,690	15,640	740	190	3,120
Northumberland	14,990	13,480	3,730	3,510	2,520	2,150	7,360	460	90	1,420
Perry	3,880	3,440	1,030	980	700	640	1,730	110	20	410
Philadelphia	284,430	253,650	79,720	75,100	50,500	41,730	128,170	8,650	1,860	28,920
Pike	1,740	1,570	350	320	330	280	890	70	10	160
Potter	2,060	1,820	690	670	310	280	840	30	20	220
Schuylkill	24,890	22,440	5,640	5,300	4,140	3,730	12,680	730	130	2,320
Snyder	3,520	3,120	1,010	970	580	560	1,510	80	20	380
Somerset	10,370	9,310	2,670	2,490	1,850	1,490	5,030	290	60	1,000
Sullivan	790	700	190	180	150	150	350	30	...	90
Susquehanna	4,500	3,980	1,300	1,230	840	720	1,910	120	30	490
Tioga	4,780	4,230	1,380	1,320	810	750	2,040	120	30	510
Union	4,170	3,670	1,050	970	940	840	1,750	110	20	480
Venango	8,150	7,270	2,300	2,190	1,320	1,180	3,680	220	50	830
Warren	6,310	5,630	1,610	1,500	1,190	990	2,900	240	40	640
Washington	32,600	29,270	8,030	7,540	5,610	4,860	16,040	830	190	3,140
Wayne	3,890	3,460	990	920	790	650	1,730	160	20	410
Westmoreland	58,480	52,350	14,470	13,520	10,730	9,150	28,330	1,350	340	5,800
Wyoming	2,620	2,310	930	900	360	330	1,010	70	20	280
York	39,340	35,170	10,090	9,380	7,560	6,070	18,700	1,020	230	3,940

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Whenever three dots (...) appear in a period of service cell for a county, it does not necessarily signify that no veterans of that period of service were living in the county; rather, it may indicate a very small number which were "lost" in the estimating procedure.

Note: Users are urged to exercise discretion in the use of these statistics in view of the limitations of reliability. Inquiries concerning actual estimating equations or a more detailed discussion of the methodology of these estimates should be made to the Director, Reports and Statistics Service (042), Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C., 20420.

(1) Excludes Spanish American war veterans.

Source: Veterans Administration, Reports and Statistics Service, Office of Controller, (Research Monograph 12) County Veteran Population, March 1977.

TABLE 12: AREA AND POPULATION OF COUNTIES, URBAN AND RURAL: 1960 AND 1970

County	Land area in square miles 1970	1960 Population					1970 Population				
		Total		Urban			Total		Urban		
		Number	Per square mile	Number	Percent of population	Rural	Number	Per square mile	Number	Percent of population	Rural
Total	(2)44,966	11,319,366	251.5	8,102,051	71.6	3,217,315	(1)11,793,909	262.3	8,430,410	71.5	3,363,499
Adams	526	51,906	98.7	13,555	26.1	38,351	56,937	108.2	13,074	23.0	43,863
Allegheny	728	1,628,587	2,230.9	1,517,080	93.2	111,507	(1) 1,605,133	2,204.7	1,520,797	94.8	84,219
Armstrong	652	79,524	121.2	18,472	23.2	61,052	75,590	115.9	13,979	18.5	61,611
Beaver	440	206,948	469.3	146,770	70.9	60,178	208,418	473.7	159,632	76.6	48,786
Bedford	1,018	42,451	41.8	3,696	8.7	38,755	42,353	41.6	3,302	7.8	39,051
Berks	862	275,414	318.8	177,095	64.3	98,319	296,382	343.8	188,546	63.6	107,836
Blair	530	137,270	258.5	93,787	68.3	43,483	135,356	255.4	91,678	67.7	43,678
Bradford	1,148	54,925	47.9	16,725	30.5	38,200	57,962	50.5	15,870	27.4	42,092
Bucks	614	308,567	500.1	232,268	75.3	76,299	415,056	676.0	316,479	76.2	98,577
Butler	794	114,639	144.4	33,562	29.3	81,077	127,941	161.0	38,651	30.2	89,290
Cambria	692	203,283	292.5	123,141	60.6	80,142	186,785	269.9	109,927	58.9	76,858
Cameron	401	7,586	19.0	3,397	44.8	4,189	7,096	17.7	3,074	43.3	4,022
Carbon	404	52,889	130.6	33,854	64.0	19,035	50,573	125.2	32,042	63.4	18,531
Centre	1,115	78,580	70.5	32,369	41.2	46,211	99,267	89.0	46,853	47.2	52,414
Chester	761	210,608	277.1	92,337	43.8	118,271	278,311	365.7	124,934	44.9	153,377
Clarion	597	37,408	62.5	4,958	13.3	32,450	38,414	64.3	6,095	15.9	32,319
Clearfield	1,139	81,534	71.3	23,168	28.4	58,366	74,619	65.5	21,477	28.8	53,142
Clinton	899	37,619	41.7	15,064	40.0	22,555	37,721	42.0	14,047	37.2	23,674
Columbia	484	53,489	110.5	24,238	45.3	29,251	55,114	113.9	23,926	43.4	31,188
Crawford	1,012	77,956	76.7	25,027	32.1	52,929	81,342	80.4	23,904	29.4	57,438
Cumberland	555	124,816	224.9	73,727	59.1	51,089	158,177	285.0	105,202	66.5	52,975
Dauphin	518	220,255	423.6	169,374	76.9	50,881	223,834	432.1	167,857	75.0	55,977
Delaware	184	553,154	2,990.0	530,792	96.0	22,362	(1)601,425	3,261.1	580,678	96.8	19,357
Elk	807	37,328	46.3	19,418	52.0	17,910	37,770	46.8	17,796	47.1	19,974
Erie	813	250,682	308.7	193,213	77.1	57,469	263,654	324.3	197,659	75.0	65,995
Fayette	802	169,340	213.3	50,962	30.1	118,378	154,667	192.9	50,750	32.8	103,917
Forest	419	4,485	10.8	-	-	4,485	4,926	11.8	-	-	4,926
Franklin	754	88,172	116.9	32,152	36.5	56,020	100,833	133.7	31,983	31.7	68,850
Fulton	435	10,597	24.4	-	-	10,597	10,776	24.8	-	-	10,776
Greene	578	39,424	68.3	5,188	13.2	34,236	36,090	62.4	5,152	14.3	30,938
Huntingdon	895	39,457	44.2	11,325	28.7	28,132	39,108	43.7	10,649	27.2	28,459
Indiana	825	75,366	91.4	17,935	23.8	57,431	79,451	96.3	20,511	25.8	58,940
Jefferson	652	46,792	71.8	19,146	40.9	27,646	43,695	67.0	17,406	39.8	26,289
Juniata	386	15,874	41.0	-	-	15,874	16,712	43.3	-	-	16,712
Lackawanna	454	234,531	516.6	210,676	89.8	23,855	234,107	515.7	204,205	87.2	29,902
Lancaster	946	278,359	294.9	137,892	49.5	140,467	(1)320,079	337.9	173,573	54.3	146,120
Lawrence	367	112,965	307.8	59,403	52.6	53,562	107,374	292.6	56,636	52.7	50,738
Lebanon	363	90,853	250.3	44,576	49.1	46,277	99,665	274.6	47,993	48.2	51,672
Lehigh	348	227,536	655.7	180,676	79.4	46,860	255,304	733.6	203,759	79.8	51,545
Luzerne	886	346,972	389.4	281,507	81.1	65,465	342,301	386.3	267,507	78.1	74,794
Lycoming	1,216	109,367	90.1	66,234	60.6	43,133	113,296	93.2	66,087	58.3	47,209
McKean	992	54,517	54.7	23,183	42.5	31,334	51,915	52.3	20,376	39.2	31,539
Mercer	670	127,519	187.3	68,595	53.8	58,924	(1)127,225	189.8	63,368	49.8	63,807
Mifflin	431	44,348	102.9	15,395	34.7	28,953	45,268	105.0	13,705	30.3	31,563
Monroe	611	39,567	64.8	13,744	34.7	25,823	45,422	74.3	13,345	29.4	32,077
Montgomery	496	516,682	1,052.3	410,685	79.5	105,997	(1)623,921	1,257.7	508,743	81.6	115,056
Montour	130	16,730	128.7	6,889	41.2	9,841	16,508	127.0	6,176	37.4	10,332
Northampton	376	201,412	538.5	138,341	68.7	63,071	214,368	570.1	154,152	71.9	60,216
Northumberland	453	104,138	229.4	64,600	62.0	39,538	99,190	219.0	59,335	59.8	39,855
Perry	551	26,582	48.3	2,580	9.7	24,002	28,615	51.9	2,328	8.1	26,287
Philadelphia	129	2,002,512	15,767.8	2,002,512	100.0	-	(1)1,950,098	15,105.5	1,948,609	100.0	-
Pike	542	9,158	16.8	-	-	9,158	11,818	21.8	-	-	11,818
Potter	1,092	16,483	15.1	2,889	17.5	13,594	16,395	15.0	2,831	17.3	13,564
Schuylkill	784	173,027	221.0	93,579	54.1	79,448	160,089	204.2	83,127	51.9	76,962
Snyder	327	25,922	78.8	3,948	15.2	21,974	29,269	89.5	5,116	17.5	24,153
Somerset	1,078	77,450	71.4	16,242	21.0	61,208	76,037	70.5	16,482	21.7	59,555
Sullivan	478	6,251	13.1	-	-	6,251	5,961	12.5	-	-	5,961
Susquehanna	833	33,137	39.6	5,242	15.8	27,895	34,344	41.2	-	-	34,344
Tioga	1,146	36,614	31.8	7,047	19.2	29,567	39,691	34.6	8,117	20.5	31,574
Union	318	25,646	80.6	5,523	21.5	20,123	28,603	89.9	8,983	31.4	19,620
Venango	678	65,295	96.7	34,020	52.1	31,275	62,353	92.0	33,279	53.4	29,074
Warren	905	45,582	50.1	14,505	31.8	31,077	47,682	52.7	12,998	27.3	34,684
Washington	857	217,271	253.5	89,399	41.1	127,872	210,876	246.1	92,823	44.0	118,053
Wayne	741	28,237	38.0	5,569	19.7	22,668	29,581	39.9	5,224	17.7	24,357
Westmoreland	1,024	352,629	344.7	213,935	60.7	138,694	376,935	368.1	225,126	59.7	151,809
Wyoming	398	16,813	42.5	-	-	16,813	19,082	47.9	-	-	19,082
York	909	238,336	261.6	128,870	54.1	109,466	272,603	299.9	152,477	55.9	120,126

(1) Detail will not add to total; 11,793,909 is the official 1970 population count. However corrections for certain counties resulting from errors found after the official tabulations were made have been accomplished, but the official total does not reflect these changes.

(2) Detail will not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of population, Number of inhabitants, Pennsylvania, PC(1) - 1940 Pa.

TABLE 13:
MOBILITY AND COMMUTING BY RACE FOR URBAN RESIDENCE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970

	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth or parentage
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	11,349,257	10,317,760	1,011,364	44,535	8,040,417	7,046,103	977,125	41,690
Born in State of residence	9,423,371	8,802,660	609,796	15,695	6,567,913	5,969,580	588,931	14,663
Born in different State	1,368,347	1,082,227	281,245	2,799	1,033,687	757,454	272,300	2,540
Percent of total	12.1	10.5	27.8	6.3	12.9	10.7	27.9	6.1
Northeast	455,772	436,040	18,451	2,255	339,513	320,894	17,591	2,084
North Central	270,735	261,237	8,862	219	193,244	184,683	8,084	198
South	583,952	330,174	252,010	267	459,240	212,968	244,788	208
West	57,888	54,776	1,922	58	41,690	38,909	1,837	50
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	67,384	62,236	3,687	25,445	56,497	51,693	3,550	23,902
State of birth not reported	490,155	370,637	116,636	596	382,320	267,376	112,344	585
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population 5 years old and over	10,867,523	9,924,605	913,829	36,667	7,788,310	6,880,553	882,269	34,302
Same house	6,927,513	6,425,035	491,077	9,118	4,906,757	4,423,399	473,551	8,366
Different house in United States	3,386,434	3,052,311	324,753	18,788	2,446,056	2,122,553	315,538	17,699
Same County	2,260,710	1,983,544	272,573	14,365	1,666,695	1,394,294	268,270	13,918
Different County	1,125,724	1,068,767	52,180	4,423	779,361	728,259	47,268	3,781
Persons attending college in 1965	92,171	88,736	2,648	77	74,894	71,717	2,485	66
Same State	618,525	598,848	18,354	1,315	419,791	403,183	15,575	1,126
Different State	507,199	469,919	33,826	3,108	359,570	325,076	31,693	2,655
Persons attending college in 1965	45,085	42,502	1,958	59	37,589	35,187	1,857	59
Northeast	196,035	185,627	9,228	2,539	144,510	134,897	8,571	2,139
North Central	107,368	102,937	3,573	140	74,291	70,497	3,163	140
South	156,501	136,093	19,638	320	107,770	88,544	18,629	284
West	47,295	45,262	1,387	109	32,999	31,138	1,330	92
Abroad	75,102	64,444	4,835	5,328	61,830	51,703	4,682	4,977
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	478,474	382,815	93,164	3,433	373,667	282,898	88,498	3,260
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different County in 1965	163,711	156,418	6,558	333	135,434	130,867	3,885	145
Inmate of institution, 1970	18,146	15,497	2,630	164	7,545	6,791	742	11
Attending college, 1970	137,354	133,404	3,311	147	122,661	119,250	2,808	121
Living with one or both parents	9,589	9,247	315	13	7,765	7,450	297	8
Not living with parents	127,765	124,157	2,996	134	114,896	111,800	2,511	113
Different State in 1965	65,494	61,658	3,315	260	54,938	52,196	2,254	102
Inmate of institution, 1970	4,755	3,758	997	135	2,190	1,883	307	-
Attending college, 1970	53,884	51,653	1,787	103	48,462	46,377	1,664	89
Living with one or both parents	4,450	4,249	179	8	3,580	3,406	161	8
Not living with parents	49,434	47,404	1,608	95	44,882	42,971	1,503	81
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	11,793,864	10,745,382	1,015,576	44.535	8,428,254	7,417,596	981,752	41,690
1969 and 1970	1,891,499	1,664,496	216,033	19,231	1,386,232	1,168,372	208,068	18,360
1965 to 1968	3,131,027	2,781,984	338,503	17,353	2,251,869	1,913,847	328,768	16,135
1960 to 1964	2,048,193	1,873,473	170,986	3,994	1,460,578	1,291,438	165,943	3,492
1950 to 1959	2,376,789	2,223,814	149,296	1,762	1,733,070	1,585,691	144,193	1,628
1949 or earlier	1,396,529	1,324,924	69,506	268	981,618	913,865	65,958	261
Always lived in same house	949,827	876,691	71,252	1,927	614,887	544,383	68,822	1,814
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	4,447,825	4,099,972	335,331	11,043	3,230,136	2,892,700	326,269	10,232
Worked in county of residence	3,286,214	3,039,403	238,143	8,415	2,424,815	2,184,217	232,859	7,840
Percent of all workers	73.9	74.1	71.0	76.2	75.1	75.5	71.4	76.6
Worked outside county of residence	832,211	791,971	38,106	1,690	559,319	521,347	36,114	1,532
Place of work not reported	329,400	268,598	59,082	938	246,002	187,136	57,296	860
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
Private automobile, driver	2,759,660	2,626,880	127,074	4,979	1,874,964	1,748,655	121,525	4,500
Private automobile, passenger	529,066	494,053	33,634	1,845	377,340	343,993	32,190	1,745
Bus or streetcar	403,249	288,720	112,779	2,239	391,896	277,649	112,523	2,239
Subway or elevated train	71,199	51,150	19,538	235	70,996	50,952	19,533	235
Railroad	56,106	50,901	4,977	75	52,919	47,740	4,951	75
Taxicab	9,934	8,764	1,140	15	8,987	7,862	1,095	15
Walked only	420,759	389,331	29,174	1,484	351,649	321,597	27,881	1,277
Other means	70,735	68,285	2,317	39	39,488	37,210	2,169	39
Worked at home	127,117	121,888	4,698	132	61,897	57,042	4,402	107

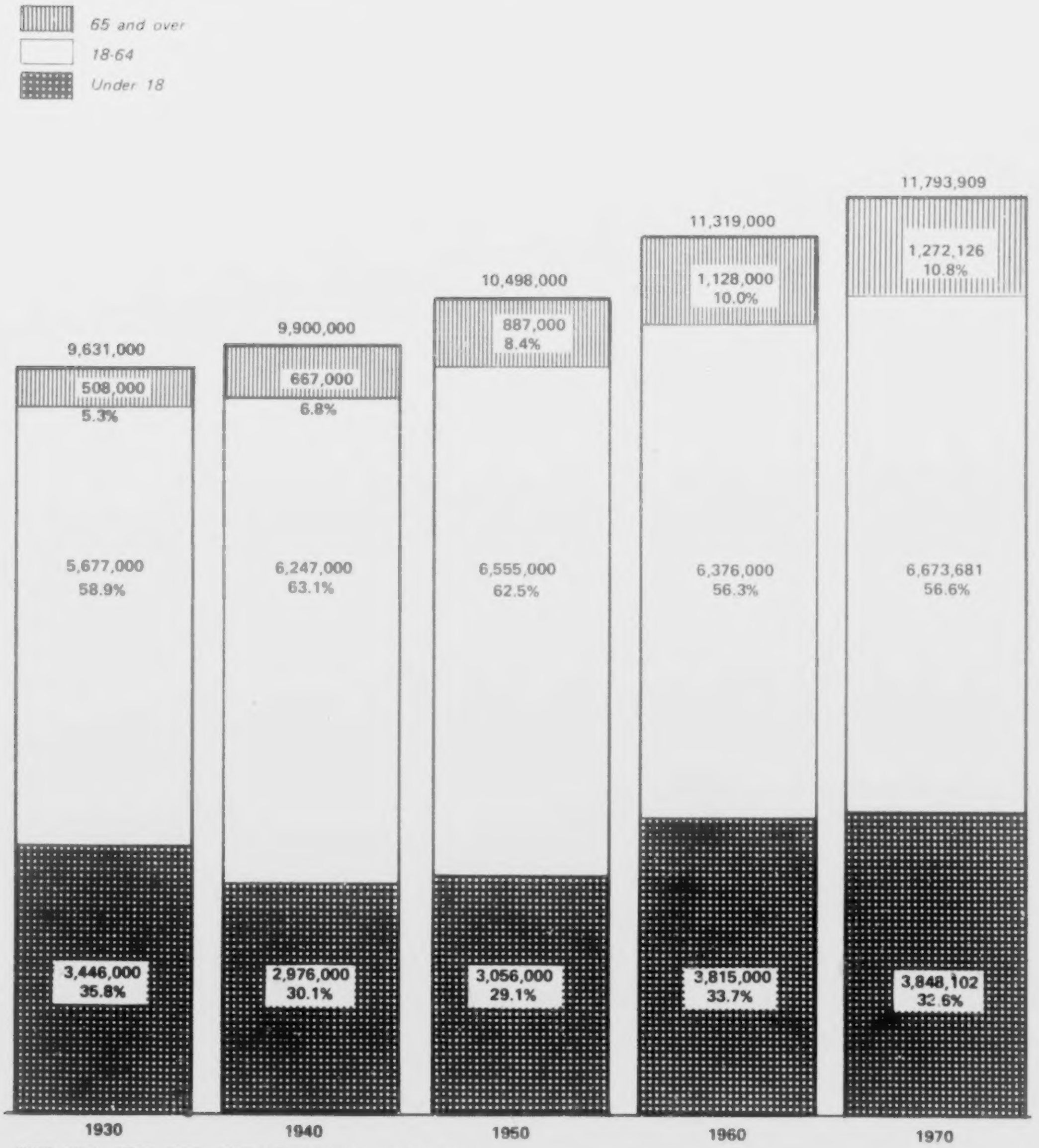
Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1970 Census of Population.

FIGURE 4

POPULATION INCREASES IN PENNSYLVANIA BY AGE GROUPS

1930 - 1970



1930, 1940, 1950, 1960, 1970 U.S. CENSUS REPORTS

TABLE 14.

POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1950 TO 1978

(In thousands. The estimates were prepared jointly by the U.S. Bureau of the Census and the Pennsylvania Governor's Office of Budget and Administration. For a more detailed description of the overall estimates program, see Current Population Reports, series P-26, No. 21, "Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates: Test Results -- April 1, 1970," April 1973)

County	Population for decennial censuses and selected intercensal years (in thousands)							
	1950	1960	1970R	1974	1975R	1976	1977	1978 (provisional)
Total	10,498.0	11,319.4	(1)11,800.8	11,842.0	11,863.7	11,802.0	11,796.0	11,750.0
Adams	44.2	51.9	56.9	62.0	61.8	61.9	62.5	63.3
Allegheny	1,515.2	1,628.6	1,605.1	1,533.6	1,518.0	1,503.6	1,493.2	1,476.8
Armstrong	80.8	79.5	75.6	76.2	76.9	76.3	75.9	76.6
Beaver	175.2	206.9	208.4	208.0	209.3	209.9	208.4	207.7
Bedford (2)	40.8	42.4	42.4	43.5	43.8	42.9	43.2	44.0
Berks	255.7	275.4	296.4	304.1	305.0	304.8	302.8	305.5
Blair	139.5	137.3	135.4	135.7	134.7	133.5	134.3	134.1
Bradford	51.7	54.9	58.0	59.5	60.6	60.4	60.8	59.5
Bucks	144.6	308.6	416.7	452.9	461.0	463.0	469.4	471.8
Butler	97.3	114.6	127.9	135.5	138.2	139.3	141.3	143.1
Cambria	209.5	203.3	186.8	187.7	187.8	188.1	188.2	185.0
Cameron	7.0	7.6	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.8	6.7
Carbon	57.6	52.9	50.6	52.1	52.3	52.1	52.3	52.4
Centre	65.9	78.6	99.3	105.8	110.1	109.1	109.6	109.7
Chester	159.1	210.6	277.7	287.1	292.8	295.0	298.8	301.9
Clarion	38.3	37.4	38.4	40.2	40.8	41.0	41.5	41.8
Clearfield	86.0	81.5	74.6	76.8	77.8	78.3	79.1	79.6
Clinton	36.5	37.6	37.7	38.0	38.1	37.6	37.6	37.8
Columbia	53.5	53.5	55.1	58.4	59.2	59.0	59.4	59.7
Crawford	78.9	78.0	81.3	85.1	85.4	85.7	85.5	85.3
Cumberland	94.4	124.8	158.2	168.5	171.3	169.1	171.7	173.9
Dauphin	197.8	220.2	223.7	225.5	223.3	223.0	223.4	222.1
Delaware	414.2	553.2	603.4	592.3	591.7	587.4	583.0	573.7
Elk	34.5	37.3	37.8	38.1	38.2	37.1	36.7	36.2
Erie	219.4	250.7	263.6	271.6	273.4	274.7	272.7	269.4
Fayette	189.9	169.3	154.7	155.9	156.6	155.5	156.4	155.9
Forest	4.9	4.5	4.9	5.1	5.3	5.1	5.3	5.3
Franklin	75.9	88.2	100.8	104.9	105.4	107.0	106.7	107.2
Fulton	10.4	10.6	10.8	11.6	11.5	11.8	11.7	12.1
Greene	45.4	39.4	36.1	38.0	38.6	38.3	39.1	39.4
Huntingdon	40.9	39.4	39.1	39.9	40.0	40.0	40.0	39.2
Indiana	77.1	75.4	79.4	83.6	84.3	86.4	87.4	88.1
Jefferson	49.1	46.8	43.7	45.6	46.2	46.3	47.1	47.2
Juniata	15.2	15.9	16.7	17.7	17.8	18.0	18.3	18.6
Lackawanna	257.4	234.5	234.5	234.8	234.8	231.1	232.1	232.2
Lancaster	234.7	278.4	320.1	339.0	342.8	344.2	347.8	351.2
Lawrence	105.1	113.0	107.4	107.4	106.6	105.7	106.2	105.5
Lebanon (3)	81.7	90.8	99.7	104.0	122.3	105.8	105.4	106.5
Lehigh	198.2	227.5	255.3	262.4	263.6	264.2	264.6	263.8
Luzerne	392.2	347.0	342.0	346.0	345.6	341.6	339.9	337.8
Lycoming	101.2	109.4	113.3	115.3	114.9	115.1	114.0	113.3
McKean	56.6	54.5	51.9	51.7	51.7	50.7	51.5	50.7
Mercer	112.0	127.5	127.2	127.8	127.7	127.7	126.9	125.1
Mifflin	43.7	44.3	45.3	44.9	45.2	44.4	44.5	44.0
Monroe	33.8	39.6	45.4	52.3	54.2	56.0	57.7	59.3
Montgomery	353.1	516.7	624.1	632.4	634.0	631.2	629.7	627.6
Montour	16.0	16.7	16.5	17.1	17.0	16.7	16.6	16.6
Northampton	185.2	201.4	214.5	223.6	224.9	224.2	225.7	225.6
Northumberland	117.1	104.1	99.2	100.3	100.5	99.6	99.0	99.2
Perry	24.8	26.6	28.6	31.6	32.0	32.3	33.4	33.8
Philadelphia	2,071.6	2,002.5	1,950.0	1,850.3	1,815.8	1,799.3	1,782.2	1,760.2
Pike	8.4	9.2	11.8	13.8	14.3	14.5	14.6	14.7
Potter	16.8	16.5	16.4	16.9	17.2	17.0	16.9	16.9
Schuylkill	200.6	173.0	160.1	159.9	160.1	158.6	158.0	157.1
Snyder	22.9	25.9	29.3	31.0	31.4	31.2	31.2	31.4
Somerset	81.8	77.4	76.0	78.0	78.7	78.7	79.8	79.9
Sullivan	6.7	6.2	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	6.0	5.8
Susquehanna	32.0	33.1	34.3	36.0	36.8	37.5	37.4	36.3
Tioga	35.5	36.6	39.7	41.5	41.8	41.9	41.4	41.3
Union	23.2	25.6	28.6	30.6	31.4	30.9	31.0	31.2
Venango	65.3	65.3	62.4	63.3	63.5	63.2	63.3	62.4
Warren	42.7	45.6	47.7	47.6	47.6	47.0	46.9	45.8
Washington	209.6	217.3	210.9	213.9	214.6	213.1	213.7	212.4
Wayne	28.5	28.2	29.6	32.0	32.9	33.8	34.3	35.3
Westmoreland	313.2	352.6	376.9	378.8	380.3	381.2	381.5	380.3
Wyoming	16.8	16.8	19.1	22.2	23.5	23.3	24.1	23.8
York	202.7	238.3	272.6	283.0	285.7	287.1	289.4	292.3

R - Revised figure.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) The total for the State shown here includes all revisions to the 1970 census made subsequent to the release of the official counts. The official 1970 census count was 11,793,909.

(2) The population of Bedford County, as counted in the special census on July 26, 1973, was 43,278. The estimate shown here has been adjusted to reflect this count.

(3) The population estimate for Lebanon County for July 1, 1975, shown here, reflects an adjustment of 16,720 for inclusion of Vietnamese refugees housed at Indiantown Gap Military Reservation.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-26, Nos. 75-38, 76-38, 77-38, 78-38 and Decennial Censuses.

TABLE 15:
RURAL NONFARM AND FARM POPULATION AGE 60 AND OVER, BY COUNTY: 1970

County	Rural nonfarm population				Rural farm population			
	Age 60 to 64 years	Age 65 to 69 years	Age 70 to 74 years	75 years and over	Age 60 to 64 years	Age 65 to 69 years	Age 70 to 74 years	75 years and over
Total	125,185	96,774	74,038	108,709	(1)18,186	(1)13,555	(1)9,931	(1)13,219
Adams	1,499	1,129	897	1,655	215	158	129	193
Allegheny	2,582	1,764	1,184	2,226	349	246	152	190
Armstrong	2,855	2,331	1,616	2,330	192	180	124	227
Beaver	1,402	1,078	779	902	187	150	148	160
Bedford	1,394	1,276	1,091	1,341	232	134	119	231
Berks	4,194	2,933	2,466	3,282	647	660	423	531
Blair	1,525	1,343	983	1,259	279	225	147	198
Bradford	1,382	1,360	1,052	1,451	283	136	118	268
Bucks	3,152	2,359	1,780	2,868	721	453	379	594
Butler	2,809	2,192	1,858	3,191	356	147	137	202
Cambria	2,855	2,226	1,660	2,677	262	155	137	294
Cameron	169	128	108	98	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Carbon	891	746	450	725	56	23	29	36
Centre	1,642	1,292	887	1,135	181	109	73	105
Chester	4,192	3,062	2,431	3,489	936	602	456	608
Clarion	1,433	1,206	1,011	1,272	195	190	101	92
Clearfield	2,481	1,971	1,702	2,295	103	79	46	53
Clinton	904	753	543	765	66	59	37	40
Columbia	1,302	1,066	708	1,062	357	186	178	157
Crawford	2,189	1,632	1,360	2,253	307	272	195	182
Cumberland	1,211	813	695	926	431	337	206	251
Dauphin	1,876	1,358	1,000	1,316	366	293	131	204
Delaware	624	481	389	977	101	32	71	55
Elk	656	446	305	515	91	50	24	76
Erie	1,917	1,421	1,112	1,648	363	252	228	224
Fayette	4,813	4,141	2,968	4,276	371	252	133	225
Forest	233	242	211	259	18	15	25	10
Franklin	2,174	1,861	1,658	1,981	332	188	171	221
Fulton	381	407	212	302	76	106	87	43
Greene	1,469	1,104	1,080	1,266	244	165	178	118
Huntingdon	1,137	920	646	931	120	116	87	90
Indiana	2,153	1,848	1,408	2,183	248	260	148	207
Jefferson	1,169	908	851	1,174	137	134	129	128
Juniata	791	485	416	636	149	105	80	96
Lackawanna	1,223	997	785	1,149	273	156	113	181
Lancaster	4,349	3,406	2,633	4,171	1,146	762	636	844
Lawrence	1,773	1,277	1,068	1,515	239	162	136	186
Lebanon	1,704	1,346	1,053	1,291	294	330	194	263
Lehigh	1,691	1,315	871	1,423	323	280	217	400
Luzerne	3,487	2,483	1,878	2,472	432	429	342	291
Lycoming	1,802	1,259	1,075	1,591	281	256	162	184
McKean	1,670	1,270	873	1,077	81	88	61	41
Mercer	2,224	1,582	1,310	2,037	304	246	186	259
Mifflin	1,235	938	687	776	188	53	88	80
Monroe	1,624	1,193	884	1,296	105	85	107	67
Montgomery	3,750	2,893	1,897	3,255	509	408	289	340
Montour	576	444	291	632	52	74	46	31
Northampton	2,181	1,673	1,294	1,778	399	334	147	182
Northumberland	1,985	1,536	1,062	1,236	179	143	120	107
Perry	932	835	573	899	196	144	99	145
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	794	657	457	562	91	122	73	111
Potter	565	430	363	700	105	78	47	82
Schuylkill	4,422	3,302	2,351	2,948	274	158	89	78
Snyder	775	597	491	754	184	136	77	94
Somerset	2,484	1,957	1,483	2,305	474	339	228	405
Sullivan	229	243	189	189	88	83	30	66
Susquehanna	1,440	1,227	854	1,374	173	94	113	218
Tioga	1,038	920	722	1,147	247	250	166	161
Union	592	506	425	554	84	105	26	98
Venango	1,395	952	692	1,042	99	66	53	120
Warren	1,649	1,059	999	1,481	157	104	74	106
Washington	4,813	3,424	2,868	4,285	377	269	197	295
Wayne	1,057	827	730	1,108	329	257	137	247
Westmoreland	5,718	4,193	3,090	4,926	641	403	378	442
Wyoming	682	671	438	839	86	31	59	89
York	3,870	3,080	2,135	3,231	805	641	415	697

(1) Does not include Cameron County.

Dash (-) represents zero.

N.A. - Not available.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1970 Census of Population.

TABLE 16:
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN 1970-BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY: 1900 TO 1970

Incorporated places	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
CITIES								
Allentown	35,416	51,913	73,502	92,563	96,904	106,756	108,347	109,527
Altoona	38,973	52,127	60,331	82,054	80,214	77,177	69,407	63,115
Beaver Falls (1)	10,054	12,191	12,802	17,147	17,098	17,375	16,240	14,375
Bethlehem	7,293	12,837	50,358	57,892	58,490	66,340	75,408	72,686
Bradford	15,029	14,544	15,525	19,306	17,691	17,354	15,061	12,672
Butler	10,853	20,728	23,778	23,568	24,477	23,482	20,975	18,691
Carbondale	13,536	17,040	18,640	20,061	19,371	16,296	13,595	12,808
Chester	33,988	38,537	58,030	59,164	59,285	66,039	63,658	56,331
Clairton (2)	-	3,326	6,264	15,291	16,381	19,652	18,389	15,051
Coatesville	5,721	11,084	14,515	14,582	14,006	13,826	12,971	12,331
Connellsville	7,160	12,845	13,804	13,290	13,608	13,293	12,814	11,643
DuBois	9,375	12,623	13,681	11,595	12,080	11,497	10,667	10,112
Duquesne City	9,036	15,727	19,011	21,396	20,693	17,620	15,019	11,410
Easton	25,238	28,523	33,813	34,468	33,589	35,632	31,955	30,256
Erie	52,733	66,525	93,372	115,967	116,955	130,803	138,440	129,265
Farrell	-	10,190	15,586	14,359	13,899	13,644	13,793	11,022
Greensburg	6,508	13,012	15,033	16,508	16,743	16,923	17,383	15,870
Harrisburg	50,167	64,186	75,917	80,339	83,893	89,544	79,697	68,061
Hazleton	14,230	25,452	32,277	36,765	38,009	35,491	32,056	30,426
Jeannette	5,865	8,077	10,627	15,126	16,220	16,172	16,565	15,209
Johnstown	35,936	55,482	67,327	66,993	66,668	63,232	53,949	42,476
Lancaster	41,459	47,227	53,150	59,949	61,345	63,774	61,055	57,690
Lebanon	17,628	19,240	24,643	25,561	27,206	28,156	30,045	28,572
Lock Haven	7,210	7,772	8,557	9,668	10,810	11,381	11,748	11,427
Lower Burrell	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,952	13,654
McKeesport	34,227	42,694	46,781	54,632	55,355	51,502	45,489	37,977
Meadville	10,291	12,780	14,568	16,698	18,919	18,972	16,671	16,573
Monessen	2,197	11,775	18,179	20,268	20,257	17,896	18,424	15,216
Nanticoke	12,116	18,877	22,614	26,043	24,387	20,160	15,601	14,632
New Castle	28,339	36,280	44,938	48,674	47,638	48,834	44,790	38,559
New Kensington (3)	4,665	7,707	11,987	16,762	24,055	25,146	23,485	20,312
Oil City	13,264	15,657	21,274	22,075	20,379	19,581	17,692	15,033
Philadelphia	1,293,697	1,549,008	1,823,779	1,950,961	1,931,334	2,071,605	2,002,512	1,950,098
Pittsburgh	451,512	533,905	588,343	669,817	671,659	676,806	604,332	520,117
Pittston	12,556	16,267	18,497	18,246	17,828	15,012	12,407	11,113
Pottsville	15,710	20,236	21,876	24,300	24,530	23,640	21,659	19,715
Reading	78,961	96,071	107,784	111,171	110,568	109,320	98,177	87,643
Scranton	102,026	129,867	137,783	143,433	140,404	125,536	111,443	103,564
Shamokin	18,202	19,588	21,204	20,274	18,810	16,879	13,674	11,719
Sharon	8,916	15,270	21,747	25,908	25,622	26,454	25,267	22,653
Sunbury	9,810	13,770	15,721	15,626	15,462	15,570	13,687	13,025
Uniontown	7,344	13,344	15,692	19,544	21,819	20,471	17,942	16,282
Washington	7,670	18,778	21,480	24,545	26,166	26,280	23,545	19,827
Wilkes-Barre	51,721	67,105	73,833	86,626	86,236	76,826	63,551	58,856
Williamsport	28,757	31,860	36,198	45,729	44,355	45,047	41,967	37,918
York	33,708	44,750	47,512	55,254	56,712	59,953	54,504	50,335
BOROUGHS								
Aliquippa	620	1,743	2,931	27,116	27,023	26,132	26,369	22,277
Ambridge	-	5,205	12,730	20,227	18,968	16,429	13,865	11,324
Baldwin	-	-	-	-	-	-	24,489	26,729
Bellevue	3,416	6,323	8,198	10,252	10,488	11,604	11,412	11,586
Berwick	3,916	5,357	12,181	12,660	13,181	14,010	13,353	12,274
Bethel Park	-	-	-	-	5,966	11,324	23,650	34,791
Bloomsburg *	6,170	7,413	7,819	9,093	9,799	10,633	10,655	11,652
Brentwood	-	-	1,695	5,381	7,552	12,535	13,706	13,732
Bristol	7,104	9,256	10,273	11,799	11,895	12,710	12,364	12,085
Canonsburg	2,714	3,891	10,632	12,558	12,599	12,072	11,877	11,439
Carlisle	9,626	10,303	10,916	12,596	13,984	16,812	16,623	18,079
Carnegie	7,330	10,009	11,516	12,497	12,663	12,105	11,887	10,864
Castle Shannon	-	-	2,353	3,810	3,970	5,459	11,836	11,899
Chambersburg	8,864	11,800	13,171	13,788	14,852	17,212	17,670	17,315
Collingdale	603	1,361	3,834	7,857	8,162	8,443	10,268	10,605
Columbia	12,316	11,454	10,836	11,349	11,547	11,993	12,075	11,237
Conshohocken	5,762	7,480	8,481	10,815	10,776	10,922	10,259	10,195
Darby	3,429	6,305	7,922	9,899	10,334	13,154	14,059	13,729
Dormont	-	1,115	6,455	13,190	12,974	13,405	13,098	12,856
Dunmore	12,583	17,615	20,250	22,627	23,086	20,305	18,917	17,300
Ellwood City	2,243	3,902	8,958	12,323	12,329	12,945	12,413	10,857
Emmaus	1,468	3,501	4,370	6,419	6,731	7,780	10,262	11,511
Hanover	5,302	7,057	8,664	11,805	13,076	14,048	15,538	15,623
Indiana	4,142	5,749	7,043	9,569	10,050	11,743	13,005	16,100
Kingston (4)	3,846	6,449	8,952	21,600	20,679	21,096	20,261	18,325
Lansdale	2,754	3,551	4,728	8,379	9,316	9,762	12,612	18,451
Lansdowne	2,630	4,066	4,797	9,023	10,837	12,169	12,601	14,090
Latrobe	4,614	8,777	9,484	10,644	11,111	11,811	11,932	11,749
Lewistown	4,451	8,166	9,849	13,357	13,017	13,894	12,640	11,098
McKees Rocks	6,352	14,702	16,713	18,116	17,021	16,241	13,185	11,901

(continued on following page)

TABLE 16: (continued)

Incorporated places	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
BOROUGHS (continued)								
Monroeville	-	-	-	-	-	-	22,446	29,011
Morrisville	-	-	-	-	5,493	6,707	7,790	11,309
Munhall	-	5,185	6,418	12,995	13,900	16,437	17,312	16,574
Norristown	22,265	27,875	32,319	35,853	38,181	38,126	38,925	38,169
North Braddock	6,535	11,824	14,928	16,782	15,679	14,724	13,204	10,838
Phoenixville	9,196	10,743	10,484	12,029	12,282	12,932	13,797	14,823
Pleasant Hills	-	-	-	-	-	8,443	8,573	10,409
Plum	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,241	21,922
Pottstown	13,696	15,599	17,431	19,430	20,194	22,589	26,144	25,355
State College	851	1,425	2,405	4,450	6,226	17,227	22,409	33,778
Swissvale	1,716	7,381	10,908	16,029	15,919	16,488	15,089	13,819
Warren	8,043	11,080	14,272	14,863	14,891	14,894	14,505	12,998
Waynesboro	5,396	7,199	9,720	10,167	10,231	10,334	10,427	10,011
West Chester	9,524	11,767	11,717	12,325	13,289	15,168	15,705	19,301
West Mifflin	-	-	-	-	8,694	17,985	27,289	28,070
Whitehall	-	-	-	-	-	7,342	16,075	16,551
Wilkinsburg	11,886	18,924	24,403	29,639	29,853	31,418	30,066	26,780
Yeadon	689	882	1,308	5,430	8,524	11,068	11,610	12,136
TOWNSHIPS								
Abington	3,803	5,896	8,684	18,648	20,857	28,988	55,831	62,899
Aston	2,641	2,135	2,107	2,659	3,116	5,576	10,595	13,704
Bensalem	3,046	3,105	2,912	5,645	7,276	11,365	23,478	33,038
Bristol	1,397	1,992	5,027	4,381	5,857	12,184	59,298	67,498
Butler	1,591	6,235	7,692	8,641	9,248	12,069	15,219	17,422
Center	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,113	10,598
Cheltenham	6,154	8,434	11,015	15,731	19,082	22,854	35,990	40,238
Coal	12,473	16,105	17,574	19,929	19,399	16,539	13,530	11,781
Darby	1,388	1,763	3,077	2,773	2,899	3,454	12,598	13,198
Derry (Dauphin Co.)	2,232	2,836	4,104	5,899	8,653	9,993	12,388	16,045
Derry (Westmoreland Co.)	9,495	11,002	13,419	12,857	14,175	14,837	15,445	15,902
East Hempfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,417	11,739
East Norriton	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,773	11,837
East Pennsboro	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,977	12,440
Elizabeth	5,886	7,410	6,563	7,479	7,831	9,978	14,159	15,592
Exeter	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,488	10,607
Falls	1,856	1,851	1,789	2,084	2,364	3,540	29,082	35,830
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,517	12,244
Hampden	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,558	11,847
Hampton	1,513	1,641	1,720	3,333	3,364	6,104	10,641	12,515
Hanover (Luzerne Co.)	4,655	6,965	11,139	17,770	16,439	15,051	12,781	12,108
Harborcreek (Erie Co.)	1,687	2,074	2,212	2,890	3,602	7,475	10,569	12,038
Harrison	6,320	6,687	9,389	12,387	13,161	15,116	15,710	14,448
Haverford	2,414	3,989	6,631	21,362	27,594	39,641	54,019	55,132
Hempfield	9,256	16,926	18,958	19,946	20,687	22,463	29,704	39,196
Hickory (Mercer Co.)	4,865	4,553	4,569	3,984	4,295	6,725	12,635	15,399
Hopewell	1,346	1,382	2,123	2,178	3,560	6,644	13,359	14,133
Horsham	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,933	13,888
Lancaster	1,782	2,195	2,647	4,878	6,151	6,859	10,020	10,329
Logan	9,089	9,730	14,285	8,226	8,483	9,060	10,123	11,496
Lower Allen	1,592	1,589	2,363	1,209	1,426	5,115	11,614	13,690
Lower Makefield	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,604	14,804
Lower Merion	13,271	17,671	23,866	35,166	39,566	48,745	59,420	63,392
Lower Moreland	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,731	11,746
Lower Providence	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,955	15,169
Lower Paxton	1,421	1,471	1,768	2,792	4,157	6,546	17,618	26,517
Lower Southampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,941	13,936
Loyalsock	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,047	10,581
Manheim	3,111	3,750	4,280	6,306	7,610	9,289	14,855	21,539
Marple	812	895	900	1,553	2,170	4,779	19,722	25,040
McCandless	1,034	987	1,465	2,653	3,494	6,488	14,582	22,404
Middletown (Bucks Co.)	1,383	1,239	1,365	2,095	3,136	4,987	26,936	30,512
Middletown (Delaware Co.)	3,241	3,806	4,304	4,728	5,078	6,038	11,256	12,878
Millcreek	3,891	4,994	12,848	4,865	7,444	17,037	28,441	36,946
Moon	1,371	1,526	1,700	2,900	3,733	7,096	10,642	18,317
Mount Lebanon	-	-	2,258	13,403	19,571	26,604	35,361	39,596
Mount Pleasant	10,228	12,997	12,583	10,918	10,534	10,111	10,365	10,830
Muhlenberg	2,069	3,200	5,220	7,557	5,516	7,001	10,955	13,693
Nether Providence	2,033	1,941	2,344	2,833	3,793	6,173	10,380	13,644
Newtown (Delaware Co.)	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,270	11,081
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,006	15,807
North Huntingdon	7,438	7,800	8,360	9,384	9,642	11,536	21,853	29,443
North Union	9,617	11,986	12,762	14,013	14,700	14,471	14,427	13,561
North Versailles	4,882	4,435	4,844	5,668	6,341	9,821	13,583	13,416
Palmer	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,823	12,684

(continued on following page)

TABLE 16: (continued)

Incorporated places	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
TOWNSHIPS (continued)								
Penn	5,321	7,650	8,212	5,591	6,085	7,461	10,702	13,352
Penn Hills	3,407	6,207	8,342	13,337	15,578	25,280	51,512	62,886
Peters	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,126	10,672
Plains	6,872	10,529	3,986	16,044	15,621	12,541	10,995	11,481
Plymouth	1,949	2,706	3,201	4,369	4,380	5,118	11,430	16,876
Radnor	5,474	7,094	8,181	12,263	12,012	14,709	21,697	27,459
Richland	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,234	10,195
Ridley	1,973	2,945	5,342	8,326	8,641	17,212	35,738	39,085
Robinson	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,935	10,158
Ross	2,671	3,812	4,949	8,581	10,827	15,744	25,952	32,892
Rostraver	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,884	10,525
Salisbury	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,294	11,390
Scott	3,974	5,737	4,927	6,203	6,297	8,686	19,094	21,856
Shaler	3.494	5,154	6,306	9,573	11,185	16,430	24,939	33,369
Spring	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,934	13,883
Springettsbury	1,783	1,707	1,801	2,597	3,790	5,537	14,232	19,399
Springfield (Delaware Co.)	889	1,132	1,298	4,589	5,488	10,917	26,733	29,006
Springfield (Montgomery Co.)	2,400	2,994	3,374	5,541	5,603	11,403	20,652	22,394
Spring Garden	879	2,209	2,766	4,675	5,719	8,338	11,387	12,443
South Union	4,317	6,721	7,353	8,858	8,837	10,660	10,895	10,370
South Whitehall	2,472	2,497	2,971	3,732	4,293	5,604	10,932	14,210
Stowe	2,852	8,145	10,665	13,368	12,577	12,210	11,730	10,119
Susquehanna (Dauphin Co.)	3,622	5,924	7,310	6,909	8,716	11,081	17,474	17,008
Swatara	4,816	5,630	5,847	6,333	6,866	9,350	14,795	17,178
Tredyffrin	2,926	4,017	4,470	5,458	6,260	7,836	16,004	23,337
Upper Chichester	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,682	11,414
Upper Darby	3,821	5,385	8,956	47,145	56,883	84,951	93,158	95,910
Upper Dublin	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,184	19,449
Upper Merion	3,480	3,910	4,005	5,889	6,143	6,404	17,096	23,699
Upper Moreland	-	-	2,195	3,989	5,103	8,936	21,032	24,866
Upper St. Clair	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,287	15,411
Upper Southampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	7,941	13,936
Unity	9,402	11,343	12,269	10,717	10,994	12,392	15,519	18,419
Warminster	973	751	760	1,452	1,977	7,127	15,994	34,900
West Deer	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,038	10,074
West Goshen	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,214	12,858
West Manchester	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,505	12,257
West Norriton	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,342	12,456
Whitehall	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,528	18,323
Whitemarsh	3,350	3,359	3,436	4,286	4,855	5,977	12,286	15,886
York	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,506	12,702

Dash (-) represents zero.

* - Only town.

(1) Beaver Falls and College Hills boroughs consolidated as Beaver Falls City in 1930. Combined population for 1920 and prior census years is as follows: 1920 - 15,445; 1910 - 13,978; 1900 - 10,944.
(2) Clairton, North Clairton and Wilson boroughs consolidated in 1922 to form Clairton City. Combined population for 1920 is 10,777 and for 1910 - 4,434.
(3) New Kensington and Parnassus boroughs consolidates as New Kensington borough in 1931. Combined population for 1930 and prior census years is as follows: 1930 - 23,002; 1920 - 15,803; 1910 - 10,285.
(4) Kingston and Dorranceton boroughs consolidated as Kingston borough in 1922. Combined population for 1920 and prior census years is as follows: 1920 - 15,286; 1910 - 10,495; 1900 - 6,057.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Census.

TABLE 17:

POPULATION OF STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978, 1970, AND 1960

(The July 1, 1978 estimates were for the Federal office of Revenue Sharing. For further information on sources and methods of preparation, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, series P-25, No. 851)

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	July 1, 1978 (estimate)	1970	1960	1970-1978	1960-1970	1970-1978	1960-1970
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.-N.J.(1)							
The area	627,361	594,382	545,057	32,979	49,325	5.5	9.0
Inside central cities	203,142	212,007	215,710	-8,865	-3,703	-4.2	-1.7
Allentown	102,077	109,871	108,347	-7,794	1,524	-7.1	1.4
Bethlehem	72,550	72,686	75,408	-136	-2,722	-0.2	-3.6
Easton	28,515	29,450	31,955	-935	-2,505	-3.2	-7.8
Outside central cities	424,219	382,375	329,347	41,844	53,028	10.9	16.1
The area is defined as follows:							
Carbon County, Pa.	52,423	50,573	52,889	1,850	-2,316	3.6	-4.4
Lehigh County, Pa.	264,780	255,304	227,536	9,476	27,768	3.7	12.2
Northampton County, Pa.	226,758	214,545	201,412	12,213	13,133	5.7	6.5
Warren County, N.J.	83,400	73,960	63,220	9,440	10,740	12.8	17.0
ALTOONA							
The area (Blair County)	133,751	135,356	137,270	-1,605	-1,914	-1.2	-1.4
Altoona city	58,043	63,115	69,407	-5,072	-6,292	-8.0	-9.1
Outside central city	75,708	72,241	67,863	3,467	4,378	4.8	6.4
ERIE							
The area (Erie County)	271,079	263,654	250,682	7,425	12,972	2.8	5.2
Erie city	122,152	129,265	138,440	-7,113	-9,175	-5.5	-6.6
Outside central city	148,927	134,389	112,242	14,538	22,147	10.8	19.7R
HARRISBURG							
The area	430,138	410,505	371,653	19,633	38,852	4.8	10.4
Harrisburg city	55,027	68,061	79,697	-13,034	-11,636	-19.2	-14.6
Outside central city	375,111	342,444	291,956	29,109	32,667	9.5	17.3
The area is defined as follows:							
Cumberland County	173,910	158,177	124,816	15,733	33,361	9.9	26.7
Dauphin County	222,480	223,713	220,255	-1,233	3,458	-.6	1.6
Perry County	33,748	28,615	26,582	5,133	2,033	17.9	7.6
JOHNSTOWN							
The area	266,122	262,822	280,733	3,300	-17,911	1.2	-6.4
Johnstown city	37,780	42,476	53,949	-4,696	-11,473	-11.0	-21.3
Outside central city	228,342	220,346	226,784	7,996	-6,438	3.6	-2.8
The area is defined as follows:							
Cambria County	186,372	186,785	203,283	-413	-16,498	-0.2	-8.1
Somerset County	79,750	76,037	77,450	3,713	-1,413	4.9	-1.8
LANCASTER							
The area (Lancaster County)	351,018	320,079	278,359	30,939	41,720	9.7	15.0
Lancaster city	56,996	57,690	61,055	-694	-3,365	-1.2	-5.5
Outside central city	294,022	262,389	217,304	31,633	45,085	12.0	20.7
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA (2)							
The area	629,312	621,882	621,070	7,430	812	1.2	0.1
Inside central cities	171,949	191,978	207,050	-20,029	-15,072	-10.4	-7.3
Hazleton	28,227	30,426	32,056	-2,199	-1,630	-7.2	-5.1
Scranton	89,890	102,696	111,443	-12,806	-8,747	-12.5	-7.8
Wilkes-Barre	53,832	58,856	63,551	-5,024	-4,695	-8.5	-7.4
Outside central cities	457,363	429,904	414,020	27,459	15,884	6.4	3.8
The area is defined as follows:							
Lackawanna County	231,103	234,504	234,531	-3,401	-27	-1.4	-(3)
Luzerne County	338,002	341,956	346,972	-3,954	-5,016	-1.2	-1.4
Monroe County	60,207	45,422	39,567	14,785	5,855	32.6	14.8
PHILADELPHIA, PA.-N.J.							
The area	4,769,683	4,824,110	4,342,897	-54,427	481,213	-1.1	11.1
Philadelphia city	1,754,829	1,949,996	2,002,512	-195,167	-52,516	-10.0	-2.6
Outside central city	3,014,854	2,874,114	2,340,385	140,740	533,729	4.9	22.8
The area is defined as follows:							
Bucks County, Pa.	473,530	416,728	308,567	56,802	108,161	13.6	35.0
Chester County, Pa.	304,121	277,746	210,608	26,375	67,138	9.5	31.9
Delaware County, Pa.	574,561	603,456	553,154	-28,895	50,302	-4.8	9.1
Montgomery County, Pa.	629,942	624,080	516,682	5,862	107,398	.9	20.8
Philadelphia County, Pa.	1,754,829	1,949,996	2,002,512	-195,167	-52,516	-10.0	-2.6
Burlington County, N.J.	364,000	323,132	224,499	40,868	98,633	12.6	43.9
Camden County, N.J.	469,800	456,291	392,035	13,509	64,256	3.0	16.4
Gloucester County, N.J.	198,900	172,681	134,840	26,219	37,841	15.2	28.1
PITTSBURGH							
The area	2,280,150	2,401,362	2,405,435	-121,212	-4,073	-5.0	-0.2
Pittsburgh city	432,723	520,089	604,332	-87,366	-84,243	-16.8	-13.9
Outside central city	1,847,427	1,881,273	1,801,103	-33,846	80,170	-1.8	4.4
The area is defined as follows:							
Allegheny County	1,476,998	1,605,133	1,628,587	-128,135	-23,454	-8.0	-1.4
Beaver County	207,898	208,418	206,948	-520	1,470	-0.2	0.7
Washington County	212,967	210,876	217,271	2,091	-6,395	1.0	-2.9
Westmoreland County	382,287	376,935	352,629	5,352	24,306	1.4	6.9
READING							
The area (Berks County)	304,071	296,382	275,414	7,689	20,368	2.6	7.6
Reading city	76,742	87,643	98,177	-10,901	-10,534	-12.4	-10.7
Outside central city	227,329	208,739	177,237	18,590	31,502	8.9	17.8

(continued on following page)

TABLE 17: (continued)

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	July 1, 1978 (estimate)	1970	1960	1970-1978	1960-1970	1970-1978	1960-1970
WILLIAMSPORT (4)							
The area (Lycoming County)	114,096	113,296	109,367	800	3,929	0.7	3.6
Williamsport city	33,904	37,918	41,967	-4,014	-4,049	-10.6	-9.6
Outside central city	80,192	75,378	67,400	4,814	7,978	6.4	11.8
YORK							
The area	356,076	329,540	290,242	26,536	39,298	8.0	13.5
York city	45,622	50,335	54,504	-4,713	-4,169	-9.4	-7.6
Outside central city	310,454	279,205	235,738	31,249	43,467	11.2	18.4
The area is defined as follows:							
Adams County	63,556	56,937	51,906	6,619	5,031	11.6	9.7
York County	292,520	272,603	238,336	19,917	34,267	7.3	14.4

(1) The Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J. SMSA was redefined after the 1970 decennial census to include Carbon County. 1960 and 1970 figures for the SMSA have been revised to include this change.

(2) The Northeast Pennsylvania SMSA was created after the 1970 decennial census by combining the existing SMSA's of Scranton and Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton and the addition of Monroe County, 1960 and 1970 figures for the SMSA have been revised to include this change.

(3) Less than 0.1 percent.

(4) Williamsport SMSA is a new Pennsylvania SMSA created after the 1970 decennial census.

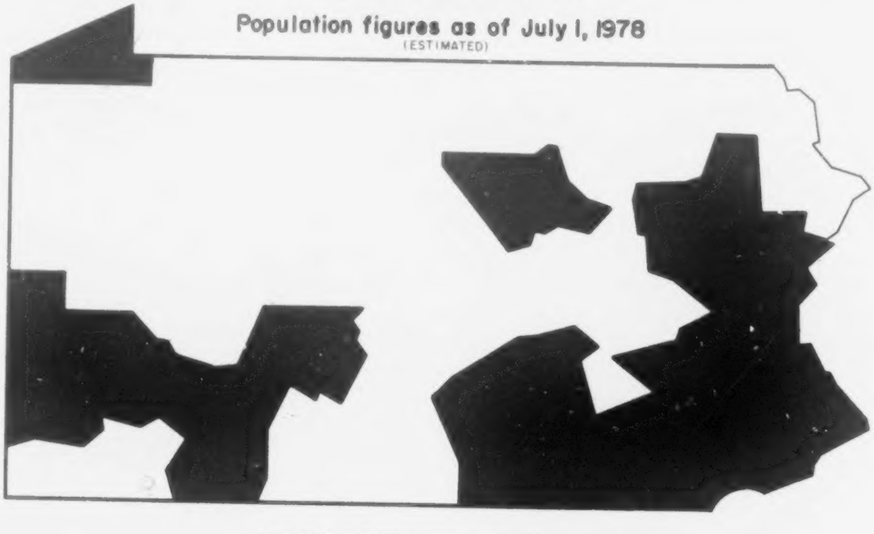
Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, PC(1)-A40 Pa.; and unpublished data.

Figure 5

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA

Population figures as of July 1, 1978

(ESTIMATED)



STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

1.	ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA.	543,961	7.	NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA	629,312
2.	ALTOONA, PA.	133,751	8.	PHILADELPHIA, PA. (Pa. portion)	3,736,983
3.	ERIE, PA.	271,079	9.	PITTSBURGH, PA.	2,280,150
4.	HARRISBURG, PA.	430,138	10.	READING, PA.	304,071
5.	JOHNSTOWN, PA.	266,122	11.	WILLIAMSPORT, PA.	114,096
6.	LANCASTER, PA	351,018	12.	YORK, PA.	356,076

Source: Chart prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce. See Table 17 for source.

TABLE 18:
GENERAL DEMOGRAPHIC TRENDS BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1960 TO 1970

		U.S.	PA.	Phila.-N.J.	Pitts-burgh	Allentown Bethlehem Easton	Harris-burg	Wilkes-Barre Hazleton	York	Lan-caster	Read-ing	Erie	Johns-town	Scran-ton	Altoona
	SMSA By Rank			4	9	58	72	87	90	94	102	119	120	130	187
1970	Resident Population (000)	203,235	11,794												
1970	White Population (000)	177,612	10,738												
1970	Black Population (000)	22,673	1,017												
1970	Other race Population(000)	2,881	40												
1970	Population (1)			4,818	2,401	544	411	342	330	320	296	264	263	234	135
	Change from 1960			475	-4	51	39	-5	39	41	21	13	-18	-1	-2
	Components of change:														
	Natural increase			430	163	33	32	7	29	31	15	26	15	4	7
	Net migration			45	-167	19	7	-12	10	11	6	-13	-33	-4	-9
	Rate:														
	Natural increase (%)			9.9	6.8	6.6	8.5	2.1	10.1	11.0	5.4	10.5	5.4	1.6	5.2
	Net migration (%)			1.0	-7.0	3.8	2.0	3.5	3.5	3.9	2.2	-5.4	-11.8	-1.8	-6.6
1970	Inner City Population			1,949	520	212	68	89	50	58	88	129	42	104	63
	Change from 1960			-54	-84	-3	-12	-6	-4	-3	-11	-9	-11	-8	-7
	Components of change:														
	Natural increase			153	21	12	3	1	3	4	1	14	1	1	2
	Net migration			-207	-106	-15	-15	-7	-8	-7	-12	-23	-12	-9	-9
	Rate:														
	Natural increase			7.6	3.5	5.5	4.3	1.2	6.3	6.4	1.4	9.9	0.7	0.8	3.1
	Net migration			-10.3	-17.5	-7.0	-18.9	-7.8	-14.0	-11.9	-12.1	-16.6	-22.0	-7.8	-12.5
1970	Outside Center City Population			2,869	1,881	331	343	253	280	262	209	134	220	131	72
	Change from 1970			529	80	55	51	2	43	45	32	22	-6	7	5
	Components of change:														
	Natural increase			277	142	21	28	6	25	27	14	13	15	3	5
	Net migration			252	-62	34	22	-5	18	18	18	9	-21	4	-0
	Rate:														
	Natural increase			11.8	7.9	7.5	9.6	2.5	10.9	12.1	7.6	11.3	6.5	2.4	7.3
	Net migration			10.8	-3.4	12.2	7.7	-1.8	7.5	8.1	10.1	8.4	-9.4	3.6	-0.5
1970	Metropolitan Population		9,366												
	Change from 1960		441												
	Natural increase		690												
	Net migration		-249												
	Natural increase change rate		7.7												
	Net migration change rate		-2.8												
1970	Non Metropolitan Population		2,426												
	Change from 1960		34												
	Natural increase		163												
	Net migration		-129												
	Natural increase change rate		6.8												
	Net migration change rate		-5.4												

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Total is 87.82% of State.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, PHC (2)-1.

TABLE 19:
POPULATION CHANGE INSIDE AND OUTSIDE CENTRAL CITIES BY STANDARu METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AND BY RACE: 1960 TO 1970

	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	Altoona	Erie	Harris-burg	Johns-town	Lan-caster	Philadel-phia	Pittsburgh	Read-ing	Scran-ton	Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	York
WHITE POPULATION												
1970	535,825	134,161	254,183	381,278	258,946	313,735	3,944,884	2,225,021	289,078	232,747	340,008	321,004
1960	487,991	136,093	243,557	348,355	276,985	274,587	3,661,587	2,241,910	270,582	233,706	345,787	284,421
Change from 1960	47,834	-1,932	10,626	32,923	-18,039	39,104	283,297	-16,889	18,496	-959	-5,779	36,583
Percent of change from 1960	9.8	-1.4	4.4	9.5	-6.5	14.2	7.7	-0.8	6.8	-0.4	-1.7	12.9
Inside Central cities 1970	206,516	61,991	120,380	46,761	39,723	53,165	1,278,717	412,280	81,653	102,486	88,194	43,556
Inside Central cities 1960	212,465	68,584	131,695	64,500	51,254	58,427	1,467,479	502,593	93,949	110,680	94,770	49,724
Change from 1960	-5,949	-6,593	-11,315	-17,739	-11,531	-5,262	-188,762	-90,313	-12,296	-8,194	-6,576	-6,168
Percent of change from 1960	-2.8	-9.6	-8.6	-27.5	-22.5	-9.0	-12.9	-18.0	-13.1	-7.4	-6.9	-12.4
Outside Central cities 1970	329,309	72,170	133,803	334,517	219,223	260,570	2,666,167	1,812,741	207,425	130,261	251,814	277,448
Outside Central cities 1960	275,526	67,509	111,862	283,855	225,731	216,204	2,194,108	1,739,317	176,633	123,026	251,017	234,697
Change from 1960	53,783	4,661	21,941	50,662	-6,508	44,366	472,059	73,424	30,792	7,235	797	42,751
Percent change from 1960	19.5	6.9	19.6	17.8	-2.9	20.5	21.5	4.2	17.4	5.9	0.3	18.2
BLACK POPULATION												
1970	6,441	981	8,951	28,103	3,566	5,265	844,300	169,884	6,614	941	1,856	7,799
1960	3,796	1,126	6,994	23,023	3,658	3,574	671,304	161,499	4,689	763	1,081	5,631
Change from 1960	2,645	-145	1,957	5,080	-92	1,791	172,996	8,385	1,925	178	775	2,168
Percent change from 1960	69.7	-12.9	28.0	22.1	-2.5	50.1	25.8	5.2	41.1	23.3	71.7	38.5
Percent of total population 1970	1.2	0.7	3.4	6.8	1.4	1.7	17.5	7.1	2.2	0.4	0.5	2.4
Percent of total population 1960	0.8	0.8	2.8	6.2	1.3	1.3	15.5	6.7	1.7	0.3	0.3	1.9
Inside Central cities 1970	5,220	802	8,577	20,911	2,688	4,266	653,791	104,904	5,744	854	946	6,525
Inside Central cities 1960	2,991	790	6,656	15,096	2,655	2,568	529,240	100,692	4,171	721	803	4,747
Change from 1960	2,229	12	1,921	5,815	33	1,698	124,551	4,212	1,573	133	143	1,778
Percent of change from 1960	74.5	1.5	28.9	38.5	1.2	66.1	23.5	4.2	37.7	18.4	17.8	37.5
Percent of total population 1970	2.5	1.3	6.6	30.7	6.3	7.4	33.6	20.2	6.6	0.8	1.1	13.0
Percent of total population 1960	1.4	1.1	4.8	18.9	4.9	4.2	26.4	16.7	4.2	0.6	0.8	8.7
Outside Central cities 1970	1,221	179	374	7,192	878	1,099	190,509	64,980	870	87	910	1,274
Outside Central cities 1960	805	336	338	7,927	1,003	1,006	142,064	60,807	518	42	278	884
Change from 1960	416	-157	36	-735	-125	93	48,445	4,173	352	45	632	390
Percent of change from 1960	51.7	-46.7	10.7	-9.3	-12.5	9.2	34.1	6.9	68.0	107.0	227.3	44.1
Percent of total population 1970	0.4	0.2	0.3	2.1	0.4	0.4	6.6	3.5	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.5
Percent of total population 1960	0.3	0.5	0.3	2.7	0.4	0.5	6.1	3.4	0.3	-	0.1	0.4

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population and Housing, PHC (2)-1.

TABLE 20:
MOBILITY AND COMMUTING FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS AND SELECTED URBANIZED AREAS: 1970

(Total includes all population of SMSA. Detail includes nonfarm population only)

	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas							
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton					Altoona		
	Total	Allentown	Bethlehem	Easton	Urban balance	Total	Altoona	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH								
Total native population	449,763	104,267	68,172	28,255	139,803	133,067	61,248	27,781
Born in State of residence	382,225	89,138	54,908	20,692	121,339	121,852	56,487	25,264
Born in different State	49,377	10,453	8,396	5,911	14,822	6,405	2,866	1,584
Northeast	28,545	5,560	4,438	4,317	8,637	1,731	791	479
North Central	8,175	1,641	1,472	418	2,895	1,813	727	483
South	10,483	2,647	2,102	1,026	2,710	2,383	1,154	494
West	2,174	605	384	150	580	478	194	128
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4,587	974	2,285	225	673	355	170	61
State of birth not reported	13,574	3,702	2,583	1,427	2,969	4,455	1,725	872
RESIDENCE IN 1965								
Total population, 5 years old and over	434,807	102,166	67,[illegible]	27,802	134,756	124,772	58,121	26,105
Same house	273,739	64,103	42,488	15,449	86,929	83,058	38,862	16,778
Different house in United States	138,621	32,366	20,528	10,460	42,623	37,020	17,338	8,419
Same county	86,642	21,559	10,829	6,504	26,836	27,534	13,497	5,883
Different county	51,979	10,807	9,699	3,956	15,787	9,486	3,841	2,536
In armed forces in 1965	1,882	424	277	84	581	398	207	60
Persons attending college in 1965	3,761	792	866	179	1,179	628	205	215
Same State	28,839	6,137	5,830	1,402	8,672	5,313	1,954	1,517
Different State	23,140	4,670	3,869	2,554	7,115	4,173	1,887	1,019
In armed forces in 1965	1,545	349	210	84	478	376	196	55
Persons attending college in 1965	1,706	309	452	116	493	204	42	86
Northeast	12,506	2,260	2,184	2,009	3,554	960	336	363
North Central	3,562	704	513	211	1,331	1,024	477	232
South	5,141	1,121	879	268	1,711	1,581	767	306
West	1,931	585	293	66	519	608	307	118
Abroad	3,562	916	1,218	314	761	382	139	116
In armed forces in 1965	711	152	132	43	210	125	28	31
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	18,885	4,781	3,517	1,579	4,443	4,312	1,782	792
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Different county in 1965	7,204	2,004	2,543	1,062	848	659	251	151
In armed forces, 1970	68	17	29	12	-	19	5	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	597	308	30	57	96	113	26	73
Attending college, 1970	6,539	1,679	2,484	993	752	527	220	71
Living with one or both parents	515	64	118	20	210	72	31	16
Not living with parents	6,024	1,615	2,366	973	542	455	189	55
Different State in 1965	3,664	839	1,450	708	386	119	27	54
In armed forces, 1970	52	12	21	12	-	19	5	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	119	43	5	14	37	17	10	-
Attending college, 1970	3,493	784	1,424	682	349	83	12	47
Living with one or both parents	254	48	59	3	94	22	6	16
Not living with parents	3,239	736	1,365	679	255	61	6	31
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE								
Total	469,672	109,501	72,698	30,242	145,537	135,356	62,914	28,194
1969 and 1970	73,529	18,473	11,447	6,904	19,584	20,933	10,110	4,552
1965 to 1968	127,703	28,328	20,009	8,489	39,633	33,174	14,682	7,490
1960 to 1964	79,457	18,066	11,297	3,595	26,969	22,355	9,907	4,441
1950 to 1959	99,164	23,190	17,191	5,266	31,405	27,595	12,622	5,651
1949 or earlier	58,275	15,104	8,386	4,199	17,763	19,942	10,550	3,862
Always lived in same house	31,544	6,340	4,368	1,789	10,183	11,357	5,043	2,198
PLACE OF WORK								
All workers	197,333	47,118	29,353	11,477	62,410	48,344	22,476	10,274
Worked in county of residence	140,367	38,424	16,528	7,934	45,440	43,789	20,673	9,257
Worked outside county of residence	47,096	6,384	11,296	2,581	14,483	2,536	924	614
Place of work not reported	9,870	2,310	1,529	962	2,487	2,019	879	403
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION								
All workers	197,333	47,118	29,353	11,477	62,410	48,344	22,476	10,274
Private automobile, driver	133,807	29,085	18,723	7,026	43,877	32,774	14,454	7,090
Private automobile, passenger	28,144	6,567	4,453	1,669	9,291	6,768	3,506	1,349
Bus or streetcar	5,628	2,349	1,190	540	1,314	1,813	1,389	88
Subway or elevated train	88	48	13	7	6	9	-	9
Railroad	120	32	27	7	28	141	75	14
Taxicab	774	306	201	149	93	58	35	17
Walked only	20,603	7,036	3,785	1,541	5,773	4,805	2,435	1,315
Other means	2,823	657	348	177	817	855	308	160
Worked at home	5,346	1,038	613	361	1,211	1,121	274	132

(continued on following page)

TABLE 20: (continued)

(Total includes all population of SMSA. Detail includes nonfarm population only.)

	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas								
	Erie			Harrisburg			Johnstown		
	Total	Erie	Urban balance	Total	Harrisburg	Urban balance	Total	Johnstown	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH									
Total native population	255,164	123,545	66,364	403,324	55,913	202,665	255,121	40,533	81,576
Born in State of residence	209,585	101,902	53,745	328,031	47,327	163,508	233,090	37,260	75,356
Born in different State	34,037	15,781	9,522	46,953	9,326	26,300	15,382	2,513	4,500
Northeast	11,396	5,119	3,724	13,137	1,812	8,463	3,780	442	1,366
North Central	12,245	4,688	3,606	10,076	988	6,345	3,644	472	1,140
South	8,793	5,322	1,673	21,112	6,280	10,005	7,249	1,430	1,793
West	1,603	652	519	2,628	246	1,487	709	169	201
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1,049	584	315	2,156	370	1,122	706	147	245
State of birth not reported	10,493	5,278	2,782	26,184	8,890	11,735	5,943	613	1,475
RESIDENCE IN 1965									
Total population, 5 years old and over	240,314	117,616	62,935	379,303	62,383	192,564	242,802	39,440	78,272
Same house	149,751	75,038	36,719	221,033	34,702	110,760	169,152	26,455	54,153
Different house in United States	81,025	37,662	23,470	132,832	21,411	69,793	65,857	11,880	22,070
Same county	58,485	29,135	14,921	77,095	15,126	37,347	47,584	9,632	16,062
Different county	22,540	8,527	8,549	55,737	6,285	32,446	18,273	2,248	6,008
In armed forces in 1965	751	372	239	2,121	199	1,266	708	134	199
Persons attending college in 1965	1,336	600	497	4,376	548	2,599	797	116	404
Same State	10,128	3,178	4,239	34,408	3,944	19,703	9,830	1,226	3,448
Different State	12,412	5,349	4,310	21,329	2,341	12,743	8,443	1,022	2,560
In armed forces in 1965	660	336	219	1,729	138	1,002	596	118	151
Persons attending college in 1965	687	341	254	1,582	173	835	303	33	168
Northeast	4,246	1,934	1,532	6,731	751	4,300	2,567	386	738
North Central	4,210	1,544	1,523	4,035	291	2,663	2,048	227	771
South	2,624	1,084	970	8,108	1,066	4,595	3,150	310	850
West	1,332	787	285	2,455	233	1,185	678	99	201
Abroad	1,299	762	335	2,715	551	1,308	746	147	294
In armed forces in 1965	462	212	158	899	131	483	362	58	124
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	8,239	4,154	2,411	22,723	5,719	10,703	7,047	958	1,755
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Different county in 1965	4,252	1,685	2,170	6,885	633	3,561	2,607	195	433
In armed forces, 1970	36	30	6	742	17	270	16	7	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	239	141	80	987	29	391	626	24	298
Attending college, 1970	3,977	1,514	2,084	5,156	587	2,800	1,965	164	135
Living with one or both parents	119	29	90	378	42	247	132	15	58
Not living with parents	3,858	1,485	1,994	4,778	545	2,553	1,833	149	77
Different State in 1965	1,082	721	269	2,263	148	1,498	1,028	60	67
In armed forces, 1970	36	30	6	638	12	320	10	7	-
Inmate of institution, 1970	70	28	33	271	14	214	34	6	20
Attending college, 1970	976	663	230	1,354	122	964	984	47	47
Living with one or both parents	34	18	16	175	21	91	29	7	11
Not living with parents	942	645	214	1,179	101	873	955	40	36
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE									
Total	263,654	129,188	68,537	410,624	67,836	207,180	262,822	42,485	84,191
1969 and 1970	47,032	22,792	13,990	74,788	14,556	36,097	34,666	6,340	10,801
1965 to 1968	70,781	34,016	19,065	119,686	19,550	62,094	61,558	10,285	19,719
1960 to 1964	44,059	21,284	11,057	73,394	10,708	37,851	42,273	7,875	13,610
1950 to 1959	50,860	25,384	12,971	79,209	11,714	42,522	55,939	7,701	20,308
1949 or earlier	27,450	14,709	5,922	38,157	7,508	17,423	41,064	7,042	12,363
Always lived in same house	23,472	11,003	5,532	25,390	3,800	11,193	27,322	3,242	7,390
PLACE OF WORK									
All workers	97,191	48,169	25,853	171,364	27,786	88,301	85,275	13,996	29,234
Worked in county of residence	87,928	44,348	23,208	113,925	19,736	56,933	69,945	13,039	25,425
Worked outside county of residence	2,718	513	1,162	41,085	3,164	24,252	12,037	448	2,960
Place of work not reported	6,545	3,308	1,483	16,354	4,886	7,116	3,293	509	849
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION									
All workers	97,191	48,169	25,853	171,364	27,786	88,301	82,275	13,996	29,234
Private automobile, driver	69,145	32,500	19,042	113,493	13,797	61,268	53,910	6,686	18,941
Private automobile, passenger	11,419	6,639	2,518	26,875	4,537	13,672	11,659	1,629	4,077
Bus or streetcar	3,097	2,644	370	7,322	4,634	2,436	4,844	2,647	1,601
Subway or elevated train	22	-	7	36	-	17	-	-	-
Railroad	54	30	19	157	41	85	19	7	12
Taxicab	238	238	-	611	279	273	107	30	46
Walked only	9,053	4,995	2,929	14,848	3,761	7,403	9,473	2,640	3,686
Other means	1,822	657	515	2,675	244	1,293	1,420	107	294
Worked at home	2,341	466	453	5,347	493	1,854	3,843	250	577

(continued on following page)

TABLE 20: (continued)

(Total includes all population of SMSA. Detail includes nonfarm population only.)

	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas									
	Lancaster			Philadelphia				Pittsburgh		
	Total	Lancaster	Urban balance	Total	Chester	Philadelphia	Urban balance	Total	Pittsburgh	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	315,600	56,100	113,859	3,658,140	54,000	1,821,093	1,406,592	2,294,411	489,145	1,415,081
Born in State of residence	276,385	46,658	97,732	2,787,815	37,167	1,360,069	1,104,043	1,962,350	406,038	1,214,664
Born in different State	28,852	6,065	12,618	611,347	9,569	293,198	238,014	253,360	60,257	156,020
Northeast	9,209	2,135	4,120	215,089	1,420	71,817	114,500	46,525	10,669	30,484
North Central	5,892	827	3,267	76,150	425	20,267	42,620	81,587	12,532	55,804
South	12,474	2,876	4,661	298,680	7,546	194,101	70,137	112,711	34,906	61,259
West	1,277	227	570	21,428	178	7,013	10,757	12,537	2,150	8,473
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2,472	1,378	614	34,950	290	23,311	8,961	8,569	2,106	5,300
State of birth not reported	7,891	1,999	2,895	224,028	6,974	144,515	55,574	70,132	20,744	39,097
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	292,674	53,077	107,526	3,551,584	51,251	1,789,608	1,355,741	2,223,495	485,429	1,369,953
Same house	171,234	28,026	60,254	2,181,010	31,799	1,096,910	847,257	1,459,405	302,473	903,707
Different house in United States	108,689	21,381	42,607	1,119,403	13,949	542,772	435,575	675,666	157,774	415,085
Same county	78,829	16,202	28,443	714,956	11,707	437,492	203,022	494,195	126,664	302,017
Different county	29,860	5,179	14,164	404,447	2,242	105,280	232,553	181,471	31,110	113,068
In armed forces in 1965	1,013	153	476	14,398	112	5,624	6,717	7,153	1,209	4,554
Persons attending college in 1965	2,411	413	1,335	40,932	133	15,739	20,593	19,029	5,961	11,318
Same State	17,556	2,525	8,438	223,291	716	40,590	147,450	85,757	13,156	50,869
Different State	12,304	2,654	5,726	181,156	1,526	64,690	85,103	95,714	17,954	62,199
In armed forces in 1965	869	122	403	11,927	98	5,100	5,111	6,232	1,086	3,985
Persons attending college in 1965	992	201	501	21,151	81	9,982	9,113	10,122	3,618	5,807
Northeast	4,326	1,114	1,748	81,289	459	29,300	40,126	22,908	5,533	14,506
North Central	2,185	238	1,415	27,646	121	7,595	14,568	31,547	4,962	21,437
South	4,730	1,077	2,081	57,002	892	23,314	22,724	30,060	5,523	18,998
West	1,063	225	482	15,219	54	4,481	7,685	11,199	1,936	7,258
Abroad	2,161	995	621	35,541	220	19,448	13,113	13,406	4,670	7,436
In armed forces in 1965	374	47	168	6,197	75	3,014	2,513	3,455	853	2,120
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	10,590	2,675	4,044	215,630	5,283	130,478	59,796	75,018	20,512	43,725
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	5,119	1,373	3,037	50,166	97	24,991	19,991	24,199	11,689	10,610
In armed forces, 1970	34	-	14	5,066	-	2,401	1,315	704	72	337
Inmate of institution, 1970	537	-	101	3,386	10	1,662	747	2,173	811	737
Attending college, 1970	4,548	1,373	2,922	41,714	87	20,928	17,929	21,322	10,806	9,536
Living with one or both parents	179	9	143	4,709	13	892	3,190	1,843	197	1,396
Not living with parents	4,369	1,364	2,779	37,005	74	20,036	14,739	19,479	10,609	8,140
Different State in 1965	1,416	659	550	28,338	71	16,147	9,475	10,208	5,128	4,271
In armed forces, 1970	21	-	7	4,189	-	2,001	1,024	597	72	261
Inmate of institutions, 1970	96	-	13	1,299	-	745	237	517	197	153
Attending college, 1970	1,299	659	530	22,850	71	13,401	8,214	9,094	4,859	3,857
Living with one or both parents	78	9	63	1,980	13	422	1,198	1,048	124	852
Not living with parents	1,221	650	467	20,870	58	12,979	7,016	8,046	4,735	3,005
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	319,693	57,674	115,733	3,865,799	56,340	1,948,608	1,474,092	2,401,217	520,146	1,480,212
1969 and 1970	56,971	13,193	20,892	644,989	10,124	335,929	231,243	359,284	95,031	212,064
1965 to 1968	94,452	17,540	36,190	1,092,826	16,419	550,398	407,227	612,493	132,719	380,134
1960 to 1964	56,610	9,136	20,511	697,152	8,829	330,873	280,863	432,589	91,128	268,425
1950 to 1959	56,876	7,989	22,100	795,414	10,578	368,258	345,351	527,502	102,225	337,325
1949 or earlier	30,153	6,435	10,432	370,984	6,270	219,635	115,749	290,319	65,388	174,010
Always lived in same house	24,631	3,381	5,608	264,434	4,120	143,515	93,659	179,030	33,655	108,254
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	135,327	23,835	50,766	1,494,049	20,224	741,907	582,107	853,151	187,994	530,729
Worked in county of residence	116,504	21,561	44,343	966,092	13,422	559,771	300,844	706,455	171,280	442,155
Worked outside county of residence	13,283	1,037	4,689	391,682	3,164	96,720	244,520	100,975	4,616	62,162
Place of work not reported	5,540	1,237	1,734	136,275	3,638	85,416	36,743	45,721	12,098	26,412
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	135,327	23,835	50,766	1,494,049	20,224	741,907	582,107	853,151	187,994	530,729
Private automobile, driver	87,494	13,126	34,597	827,506	10,938	309,440	393,933	531,187	87,743	341,432
Private automobile, passenger	17,555	3,543	6,262	147,530	3,414	64,682	64,118	93,685	16,978	62,294
Bus or streetcar	2,992	1,656	872	221,710	2,046	196,141	22,874	121,076	54,753	62,997
Subway or elevated train	5	-	5	70,745	18	60,931	9,696	137	57	69
Railroad	135	12	101	54,272	443	17,277	33,721	881	23	802
Taxicab	267	191	72	3,065	64	1,236	1,488	1,716	641	940
Walked only	14,211	4,501	6,454	118,255	2,748	71,983	36,470	76,084	22,778	46,868
Other means	2,869	283	772	18,296	200	6,339	8,273	12,885	1,953	7,414
Worked at home	9,799	523	1,631	32,670	353	13,878	11,534	15,500	3,068	7,913

(continued on following page)

TABLE 20: (continued)

(Total includes all population of SMSA. Detail includes nonfarm population only.)

	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas									
	Reading			Scranton			Wilkes-Barre - Hazleton			
	Total	Reading	Urban balance	Total	Scranton	Urban balance	Total	Hazleton	Wilkes-Barre	Urban balance
STATE OF BIRTH										
Total native population	288,521	84,021	97,657	223,893	99,011	95,583	329,125	29,188	56,316	170,507
Born in State of residence	257,417	73,145	86,849	198,656	87,770	86,624	295,762	26,807	49,457	154,851
Born in different State	20,481	6,044	8,378	15,135	6,561	5,470	17,933	1,062	3,614	8,313
Northeast	8,291	2,258	3,678	9,429	4,372	3,200	10,637	642	2,136	5,046
North Central	4,277	933	2,075	2,198	690	1,014	2,565	188	447	1,133
South	6,828	2,546	2,188	2,807	1,213	1,045	3,914	175	812	1,780
West	1,085	307	437	701	286	211	817	57	219	354
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2,497	1,595	330	724	314	324	1,335	121	220	772
State of birth not reported	8,126	3,237	2,100	9,378	4,366	3,165	14,095	1,198	3,025	6,571
RESIDENCE IN 1965										
Total population, 5 years old and over	274,830	81,339	94,174	217,769	96,628	93,453	318,784	28,432	55,073	166,486
Same house	177,563	51,481	59,473	152,448	66,107	68,741	227,776	20,526	36,736	123,275
Different house in United States	85,398	25,200	30,478	56,695	26,150	22,042	78,747	7,076	15,374	37,745
Same county	62,729	20,149	21,395	42,640	20,573	16,753	58,329	5,287	11,856	29,411
Different county	22,669	5,051	9,083	14,055	5,577	5,289	20,418	1,789	3,518	8,334
In armed forces in 1965	918	289	330	715	381	263	958	89	187	431
Persons attending college in 1965	1,299	278	657	1,003	486	274	1,008	83	181	523
Same State	14,275	2,915	5,210	4,983	1,992	1,788	8,879	879	1,124	3,607
Different State	8,394	2,136	3,873	9,072	3,585	3,501	11,539	910	2,394	4,727
In armed forces in 1965	818	280	291	650	355	243	850	83	172	368
Persons attending college in 1965	492	79	277	543	280	143	471	31	89	291
Northeast	3,960	1,107	1,934	5,605	2,225	2,180	6,740	620	1,384	2,828
North Central	1,223	160	608	977	309	394	1,452	72	190	571
South	2,592	722	1,011	1,828	776	725	2,586	141	568	1,086
West	619	147	320	662	275	202	761	77	252	242
Abroad	2,249	1,058	777	931	452	359	941	62	241	442
In armed forces in 1965	541	145	232	321	112	161	358	28	44	189
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	9,620	3,600	3,446	7,695	3,919	2,311	11,320	768	2,722	5,024
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Different county in 1965	3,618	1,109	1,931	1,858	1,047	458	2,150	37	832	646
In armed forces, 1970	52	26	14	19	11	8	94	8	16	56
Inmate of institution, 1970	356	13	23	309	157	47	663	-	7	177
Attending college, 1970	3,210	1,070	1,894	1,530	879	403	1,393	29	809	413
Living with one or both parents	202	38	125	120	50	70	236	11	35	107
Not living with parents	3,008	1,032	1,769	1,410	829	333	1,157	18	774	306
Different State in 1965	837	359	323	1,031	499	295	1,215	19	566	322
In armed forces, 1970	39	19	14	19	11	8	75	8	16	37
Inmate of institution, 1970	108	-	11	120	22	5	226	-	-	20
Attending college, 1970	690	340	298	892	466	282	914	11	550	265
Living with one or both parents	91	23	53	79	34	45	126	6	16	57
Not living with parents	599	317	245	813	432	237	788	5	534	208
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE										
Total	296,382	87,647	100,488	234,107	103,446	100,568	342,301	30,426	58,844	178,321
1969 and 1970	43,500	14,751	14,529	30,563	14,640	11,231	41,237	3,448	9,188	19,352
1965 to 1968	79,327	22,953	27,680	54,914	24,768	21,969	76,985	6,800	13,573	37,741
1960 to 1964	53,884	13,691	18,808	40,229	17,937	16,904	54,243	5,063	9,086	28,070
1950 to 1959	60,294	15,492	22,125	55,178	20,611	18,786	69,844	6,651	11,634	36,435
1949 or earlier	39,464	14,822	12,093	36,583	15,142	17,598	59,570	5,448	9,739	33,750
Always lived in same house	19,913	5,938	5,253	27,640	10,348	14,080	40,422	3,016	5,624	22,973
PLACE OF WORK										
All workers	127,832	36,961	45,840	90,606	40,520	40,048	132,771	11,986	23,469	70,252
Worked in county of residence	104,426	32,889	37,969	76,406	34,816	33,536	108,069	9,797	19,826	58,484
Worked outside county of residence	18,166	2,169	6,374	8,256	2,837	4,067	15,307	1,410	1,440	7,219
Place of work not reported	5,240	1,903	1,497	5,944	2,867	2,445	9,395	779	2,203	4,549
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION										
All workers	127,832	36,961	45,840	90,606	40,520	40,048	132,771	11,986	23,469	70,252
Private automobile, driver	82,765	18,879	31,056	54,466	22,469	24,731	81,033	6,629	11,982	42,703
Private automobile, passenger	16,409	4,760	6,019	14,802	6,907	6,597	21,053	1,671	3,664	11,645
Bus or streetcar	8,402	5,666	2,491	6,275	4,360	1,889	8,165	882	2,328	4,194
Subway or elevated train	14	5	9	5	-	5	30	11	-	19
Railroad	97	61	17	29	3	26	7	-	7	-
Taxicab	238	191	16	472	381	91	373	125	75	164
Walked only	13,033	6,226	4,499	11,079	5,181	5,445	17,138	2,347	4,567	9,091
Other means	1,950	317	616	1,204	429	485	1,650	129	250	801
Worked at home	4,924	856	1,117	2,274	790	779	3,322	192	596	1,635

(continued on following page)

TABLE 20: (continued)

(Total includes all population of SMSA. Detail includes nonfarm population only.)

	Urbanized areas					
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (Pennsylvania portion)	Altoona	Erie	Harrisburg	Johnstown	Lancaster
STATE OF BIRTH						
Total native population	321,529	79,236	168,152	234,836	92,744	114,165
Born in State of residence	268,559	72,749	137,895	183,760	85,446	94,402
Born in different State	38,666	3,996	22,207	32,009	5,432	14,524
Northeast	22,396	1,125	7,557	8,953	1,418	5,115
North Central	6,315	1,082	7,169	6,481	1,239	3,071
South	8,265	1,506	6,451	15,073	2,492	5,672
West	1,690	283	1,030	1,502	283	666
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4,124	203	759	1,372	306	1,651
State of birth not reported	10,180	2,288	7,291	17,695	1,560	3,588
RESIDENCE IN 1965						
Total population, 5 years old and over	314,291	75,052	160,008	222,600	89,776	108,538
Same house	196,541	49,591	101,098	126,976	62,132	57,506
Different house in United States	100,909	22,826	52,073	79,568	25,303	44,849
Same county	61,507	17,303	39,093	45,197	19,028	31,072
Different county	39,402	5,523	12,980	34,371	6,275	13,777
In armed forces in 1965	1,309	254	533	1,293	239	406
Persons attending college in 1965	2,988	317	921	2,701	361	1,314
Same State	21,452	3,024	4,681	21,480	3,704	7,302
Different State	17,950	2,499	8,299	12,891	2,571	6,475
In armed forces in 1965	1,064	238	484	990	200	337
Persons attending college in 1965	1,370	82	509	846	134	576
Northeast	9,831	579	2,998	4,137	930	2,317
North Central	2,718	607	2,701	2,447	630	1,305
South	3,944	922	1,663	5,013	776	2,338
West	1,457	391	937	1,294	235	515
Abroad	3,166	255	1,000	1,769	322	1,350
In armed forces in 1965	502	59	304	572	152	142
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	13,675	2,380	5,837	14,287	2,019	4,833
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS						
Different county in 1965	6,420	390	1,962	2,492	541	3,490
In armed forces, 1970	58	12	36	536	7	14
Inmate of institution, 1970	468	99	214	169	303	87
Attending college, 1970	5,894	279	1,712	1,787	231	3,389
Living with one or both parents	398	40	50	269	38	98
Not living with parents	5,496	239	1,662	1,518	193	3,291
Different State in 1965	3,362	74	898	865	94	939
In armed forces, 1970	45	12	36	453	7	7
Inmate of institution, 1970	84	10	61	28	16	13
Attending college, 1970	3,233	52	801	384	71	919
Living with one or both parents	198	15	24	114	12	59
Not living with parents	3,035	37	777	270	59	860
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE						
Total	338,369	81,225	175,425	240,584	96,433	116,931
1969 and 1970	54,116	13,215	30,613	43,969	12,737	25,103
1965 to 1968	91,706	19,689	47,300	72,146	22,555	36,339
1960 to 1964	56,800	12,743	29,231	42,604	17,176	20,332
1950 to 1959	72,710	16,290	34,974	48,234	22,096	19,347
1949 or earlier	41,898	12,855	18,288	20,750	14,242	10,206
Always lived in same house	21,139	6,433	15,019	12,881	7,627	5,604
PLACE OF WORK						
All workers	141,331	29,196	66,073	101,161	33,011	49,022
Worked in county of residence	101,600	26,885	60,854	64,834	29,386	44,009
Worked outside county of residence	32,844	1,240	825	25,745	2,587	2,948
Place of work not reported	6,887	1,071	4,394	10,582	1,038	2,065
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION						
All workers	141,331	29,196	66,073	101,161	33,011	49,022
Private automobile, driver	93,533	19,384	46,829	66,993	19,591	32,104
Private automobile, passenger	20,386	4,376	8,229	15,895	4,146	6,450
Bus or streetcar	5,335	1,566	3,005	6,871	4,041	2,276
Subway or elevated train	74	9	7	3	-	5
Railroad	94	82	37	118	13	66
Taxicab	749	35	238	410	30	225
Walked only	16,223	2,952	6,009	7,797	4,381	6,120
Other means	1,910	415	958	1,295	293	584
Worked at home	3,027	377	761	1,779	516	1,192

(continued on following page)

TABLE 20: (continued)

(Total includes all population of SMSA. Detail includes nonfarm population only.)

	Urbanized areas					
	Philadelphia (Pennsylvania portion)	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre	York
STATE OF BIRTH						
Total native population	3,086,300	1,759,163	161,318	194,594	213,191	122,334
Born in State of residence	2,354,470	1,492,098	141,215	174,394	191,806	98,746
Born in different State	506,005	203,782	13,321	12,031	11,316	14,454
Northeast	169,132	39,440	5,393	7,572	6,863	4,096
North Central	58,604	64,152	2,812	1,704	1,490	2,452
South	261,667	90,102	4,423	2,258	2,411	7,417
West	16,602	10,088	693	497	552	489
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	30,525	7,012	1,879	638	921	438
State of birth not reported	195,300	56,271	4,903	7,531	9,148	8,696
RESIDENCE IN 1965						
Total population, 5 years old and over	3,011,038	1,713,514	156,182	190,081	208,040	114,155
Same house	1,870,522	1,109,554	98,828	134,848	150,091	69,108
Different house in United States	925,922	532,224	49,450	48,192	50,059	38,113
Same county	613,869	398,974	37,618	37,326	39,070	28,308
Different county	312,053	133,250	11,832	10,866	10,989	9,805
In armed forces in 1965	11,289	5,440	558	644	553	497
Persons attending college in 1965	33,819	16,771	831	760	677	837
Same State	173,810	57,060	6,255	3,780	4,300	4,209
Different State	138,243	76,190	5,577	7,086	6,689	5,596
In armed forces in 1965	9,366	4,804	517	598	475	460
Persons attending college in 1965	17,975	9,296	324	423	369	393
Northeast	63,036	19,356	2,813	4,405	3,972	1,916
North Central	20,578	25,121	734	703	730	1,180
South	43,447	22,944	1,661	1,501	1,502	2,175
West	11,182	8,769	369	477	485	325
Abroad	30,865	11,467	1,745	811	662	504
In armed forces in 1965	5,142	2,746	324	273	216	126
Moved, 1965 residence not reported	183,729	60,269	6,159	6,230	7,228	6,430
RESIDENCE IN 1965 OF SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS						
Different county in 1965	41,555	19,926	1,779	1,505	1,324	688
In armed forces, 1970	3,382	403	40	19	72	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	2,264	1,542	36	204	68	119
Attending college, 1970	35,909	17,981	1,703	1,282	1,184	563
Living with one or both parents	3,899	1,571	143	120	121	114
Not living with parents	32,010	16,410	1,560	1,162	1,063	449
Different State in 1965	24,309	8,880	576	794	870	260
In armed forces, 1970	2,738	327	33	19	53	6
Inmate of institution, 1970	910	350	11	27	20	29
Attending college, 1970	20,661	8,203	532	748	797	225
Living with one or both parents	1,518	969	69	79	63	84
Not living with parents	19,143	7,234	463	669	734	141
YEAR MOVED INTO PRESENT HOUSE						
Total	3,276,672	1,848,324	167,525	204,014	222,884	123,802
1969 and 1970	535,872	284,475	25,571	25,871	26,855	21,562
1965 to 1968	916,006	476,929	45,553	46,737	48,507	34,481
1960 to 1964	585,263	334,545	29,026	34,841	35,015	22,486
1950 to 1959	687,033	407,419	33,510	39,397	45,159	24,155
1949 or earlier	322,331	215,842	23,701	32,740	40,521	14,023
Always lived in same house	230,167	129,114	10,164	24,428	26,827	7,095
PLACE OF WORK						
All workers	1,259,223	665,880	73,429	80,568	88,421	53,254
Worked in county of residence	819,101	575,184	63,537	68,352	73,780	45,207
Worked outside county of residence	321,108	54,666	6,804	6,904	8,226	3,397
Place of work not reported	119,014	36,030	3,088	5,312	6,415	4,650
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION						
All workers	1,259,223	665,880	73,429	80,568	88,421	53,254
Private automobile, driver	656,569	396,514	44,754	47,200	51,668	37,680
Private automobile, passenger	120,934	72,037	9,563	13,504	14,480	7,145
Bus or streetcar	219,788	115,377	8,132	6,249	6,139	1,319
Subway or elevated train	70,599	26	14	5	19	32
Railroad	49,837	811	70	29	7	-
Taxicab	2,321	1,342	207	472	219	164
Walked only	101,197	61,385	8,287	10,626	12,869	5,084
Other means	13,709	8,439	820	914	992	671
Worked at home	24,269	9,849	1,582	1,569	2,028	1,159

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1970 Census of Population.

TABLE 21:
MOBILITY STATUS OF THE TOTAL POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA SMSA's OF 500,000 OR MORE, ACCORDING TO MAJOR OCCUPATION GROUP: 1970

Employment status and major occupation group	Central city or cities					
	Total	Same house (non-mover)	Mover within central city (1)	Mover from balance of SMSA	Mover from another SMSA	Mover from non-metropolitan area
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.						
Male, 16 years old and over	74,636	44,907	12,612	2,757	6,440	2,191
Employed	53,779	32,461	10,130	2,199	3,740	1,436
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	7,286	3,614	1,299	305	1,101	390
Managers and Admin., except farm	4,680	2,965	660	185	483	118
Sales workers	3,449	2,289	603	109	259	83
Clerical and kindred workers	5,252	3,230	845	278	317	121
Craftsmen and kindred workers	11,923	7,767	2,303	407	521	214
Operatives, including transport	12,031	7,078	2,619	544	555	279
Laborers, except farm	3,613	2,136	766	119	182	118
Farmers and farm workers	98	46	38	-	-	-
Service workers, incl. private Household	5,447	3,336	997	252	322	113
Unemployed	1,127	581	250	29	104	23
Armed forces	103	26	-	-	26	32
Not in labor force	19,627	11,839	2,232	529	2,570	700
Female, 16 years old and over	84,313	53,916	15,841	3,402	4,988	2,029
Civilian labor force	36,584	22,424	7,527	1,672	2,149	937
Employed	35,494	21,873	7,260	1,623	2,067	865
Unemployed	1,090	551	267	49	82	72
Not in labor force	47,723	31,486	8,314	1,730	2,839	1,092
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.						
Male, 16 years old and over	642,613	394,716	147,696	11,192	24,543	8,603
Employed	448,167	272,913	110,845	8,303	14,768	5,527
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	55,767	27,236	14,602	2,402	5,242	1,440
Managers and Admin., except farm	34,093	21,199	8,235	1,008	1,496	487
Sales workers	30,000	19,075	7,135	778	933	216
Clerical and kindred workers	52,176	33,039	11,867	864	1,735	646
Craftsmen and kindred workers	89,928	58,564	21,101	1,175	1,451	773
Operatives, including transport	99,172	61,542	25,121	1,151	1,826	845
Laborers, except farm	32,288	19,195	8,578	339	600	415
Farmers and farm workers	1,004	625	125	26	11	8
Service workers, incl. private Household	53,739	32,438	14,081	560	1,474	697
Unemployed	21,025	11,518	6,031	336	597	231
Armed forces	5,539	1,080	481	140	1,578	597
Not in labor force	167,882	109,205	30,339	2,413	7,600	2,248
Female, 16 years old and over	760,540	474,362	181,949	14,600	22,748	8,221
Civilian labor force	327,567	197,304	80,230	7,202	11,328	4,259
Employed	312,682	189,311	75,892	6,927	10,691	3,978
Unemployed	14,885	7,993	4,338	275	637	281
Not in labor force	432,727	276,988	101,697	7,392	11,359	3,943
Pittsburgh, Pa.						
Male, 16 years old and over	176,114	109,413	35,822	8,305	8,552	3,709
Employed	115,623	71,562	25,100	5,530	4,818	2,275
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	16,647	7,107	3,255	1,246	2,474	972
Managers and Admin., except farm	9,185	5,763	1,715	501	592	165
Sales workers	8,197	5,357	1,768	336	234	177
Clerical and kindred workers	11,572	7,604	2,281	588	311	224
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21,814	14,687	4,726	859	365	222
Operatives, including transport	21,996	14,410	5,215	910	314	171
Laborers, except farm	10,836	6,630	2,740	489	221	117
Farmers and farm workers	150	85	38	6	-	14
Service workers, incl. private Household	15,226	9,919	3,362	595	307	213
Unemployed	6,854	3,591	2,012	408	296	129
Armed forces	321	130	67	11	52	11
Not in labor force	53,316	34,130	8,643	2,356	3,386	1,294
Female, 16 years old and over	213,485	133,821	46,362	11,093	7,760	4,056
Civilian labor force	80,402	47,974	17,772	4,888	3,458	2,055
Employed	76,448	45,949	16,670	4,626	3,183	1,951
Unemployed	3,954	2,025	1,102	262	275	104
Not in labor force	133,053	85,845	28,585	6,198	4,293	2,001

(continued on following page)

TABLE 21: (continued)

Employment status and major occupation group	Balance of SMSA					
	Total	Same house (non-mover)	Mover within balance of SMSA	Mover from central city	Mover from another SMSA	Mover from non-metropolitan area
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa.-N.J.						
Male, 16 years old and over	111,015	70,838	16,709	7,765	7,583	3,290
Employed	88,621	54,478	14,337	6,774	6,256	2,813
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	11,009	5,149	1,509	1,165	1,953	723
Managers and Admin., except farm	8,173	4,759	971	790	1,074	332
Sales workers	4,830	2,700	674	467	549	207
Clerical and kindred workers	6,229	3,791	898	624	354	204
Craftsmen and kindred workers	21,540	14,079	3,393	1,496	1,166	492
Operatives, including transport	22,990	14,735	4,500	1,432	655	552
Laborers, except farm	6,063	3,877	1,240	375	214	150
Farmers and farm workers	2,343	1,807	283	30	58	40
Service workers, incl. private						
Household	5,444	3,581	869	395	233	113
Unemployed	1,669	994	242	123	124	102
Armed forces	130	66	11	5	10	-
Not in labor force	20,595	15,300	2,119	863	1,193	375
Female, 16 years old and over	122,401	78,977	18,190	8,585	8,385	3,311
Civilian labor force	53,208	34,886	8,136	3,879	2,880	1,201
Employed	51,759	33,987	7,949	3,823	2,728	1,157
Unemployed	1,449	899	187	56	152	44
Not in labor force	69,193	44,091	10,054	4,706	5,505	2,110
Philadelphia, Pa.-N.J.						
Male, 16 years old and over	945,627	551,359	179,732	46,931	73,477	25,176
Employed	714,644	419,500	152,263	39,127	48,650	15,441
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	128,751	63,206	27,906	8,979	16,168	5,416
Managers and Admin., except farm	92,018	52,199	18,574	5,689	9,758	2,356
Sales workers	59,717	34,233	12,203	4,402	4,866	1,340
Clerical and kindred workers	58,187	35,744	11,802	3,308	3,292	869
Craftsmen and kindred workers	158,312	99,716	33,877	8,018	5,997	2,143
Operatives, including transport	127,223	77,960	29,144	5,742	4,588	1,824
Laborers, except farm	34,851	20,945	7,722	1,178	1,441	592
Farmers and farm workers	8,885	6,234	1,384	56	294	98
Service workers, incl. private						
Household	46,700	29,263	9,651	1,755	2,246	803
Unemployed	18,256	10,734	4,012	847	1,221	380
Armed forces	36,169	1,512	1,223	417	14,331	6,716
Not in labor force	176,558	119,613	22,234	6,540	9,275	2,639
Female, 16 years old and over	1,023,551	617,736	205,515	52,020	67,489	21,702
Civilian labor force	413,194	248,655	86,971	19,768	24,166	8,847
Employed	397,875	240,517	83,323	19,008	22,944	8,545
Unemployed	15,319	8,138	3,648	760	1,222	302
Not in labor force	609,567	368,993	118,518	32,227	43,007	12,671
Pittsburgh, Pa.						
Male, 16 years old and over	624,232	418,759	115,932	25,399	25,632	15,011
Employed	458,149	293,407	93,327	20,603	21,019	12,166
Prof., tech., and kindred workers	70,757	36,991	14,557	4,438	7,340	4,130
Managers and Admin., except farm	44,585	27,434	8,155	2,265	3,918	1,468
Sales workers	30,776	18,649	5,836	2,074	2,078	1,059
Clerical and kindred workers	36,131	23,183	7,343	1,978	1,522	726
Craftsmen and kindred workers	109,203	74,487	21,746	4,388	2,754	1,997
Operatives, including transport	99,384	67,220	21,783	3,023	1,963	1,687
Laborers, except farm	34,399	22,813	7,823	1,023	598	446
Farmers and farm workers	3,483	2,676	487	29	53	75
Service workers, incl. private						
Household	29,431	19,954	5,597	1,385	793	578
Unemployed	16,783	10,100	4,125	582	740	430
Armed forces	1,397	398	134	29	403	206
Not in labor force	147,903	114,854	18,346	4,185	3,470	2,209
Female, 16 years old and over	703,716	473,018	134,518	30,865	25,707	15,399
Civilian labor force	229,299	152,855	45,341	10,919	7,186	5,245
Employed	218,355	145,973	42,972	10,553	6,648	4,866
Unemployed	10,944	6,882	2,369	366	538	379
Not in labor force	474,369	320,150	89,158	19,946	18,514	10,145

Detail will not add to total because total includes persons abroad in 1965 and persons for whom place of residence in 1965 was not reported.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes movers between central cities of the same SMSA.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Subject Report "Mobility for Metropolitan Areas".

TABLE 22

ADMISSIONS OF IMMIGRANTS TO PENNSYLVANIA, AND PERSONS NATURALIZED IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES: 1968 TO 1977

(For years ending June 30, except beginning 1977, ending September 30)

	Total immigrants admitted									
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Pennsylvania	10,772	10,041	10,584	10,132	9,431	8,886	8,721	8,641	8,792	9,068

Immigrants admitted by specified countries of birth, year ended September 30, 1977

	Total	Canada	China & Taiwan	Colombia	Cuba	Dominican Republic	Germany	Greece	Haiti	Hong Kong
Pennsylvania	9,068	287	377	131	258	30	259	417	53	66
Allentown	264	-	5	-	1	6	3	12	-	-
Erie	128	8	9	1	-	-	7	3	-	-
Philadelphia	3,190	30	91	74	201	9	55	138	33	28
Pittsburgh	764	32	53	2	1	-	19	18	4	11
Scranton	38	-	3	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
City not reported	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500 inhabitants	57	6	1	-	-	-	11	-	-	-
2,500-99,999 inhabitants	4,621	211	215	54	55	15	162	246	16	27

	India	Italy	Jamaica	Korea	Mexico	Philippines	Portugal	Thai-land	United Kingdom	U.S.S.R.	All other
Pennsylvania	988	350	268	1,056	44	680	254	89	404	210	2,837
Allentown	14	1	10	13	1	2	4	-	-	-	192
Erie	7	4	7	21	-	10	-	1	20	-	30
Philadelphia	388	84	168	283	6	346	152	20	90	160	834
Pittsburgh	119	46	9	45	8	35	1	16	40	19	286
Scranton	18	1	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	10
City not reported	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	3
Under 2,500 inhabitants	4	3	-	3	-	3	-	2	5	-	19
2,500-99,999 inhabitants	448	211	74	690	28	283	97	48	247	31	1,463

NATURALIZATION

	Persons naturalized									
	1968	1969	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
Pennsylvania	3,254	3,064	3,169	2,660	3,320	3,473	3,342	3,499	3,860	4,046

Persons naturalized by country of former allegiance: September 30, 1977

	Total	Canada	China & Taiwan	Cuba	Czecho-slovakia	Egypt	Germany	Greece	Haiti	India
Pennsylvania	4,046	94	300	75	51	49	194	320	9	341
Allentown	86	3	6	1	1	-	2	11	-	2
Erie	72	5	1	-	2	2	2	-	-	2
Philadelphia	1,053	8	77	40	6	7	34	88	7	49
Pittsburgh	337	8	39	-	4	7	11	12	-	39
Scranton	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500 inhabitants	77	5	10	-	2	-	11	-	-	11
2,500-99,999 inhabitants	2,420	64	167	34	36	33	134	209	2	238

	Israel	Italy	Jamaica	Korea	Mexico	Philippines	Poland	Portugal	United Kingdom	Yugoslavia	All other
Pennsylvania	41	418	85	448	19	233	86	49	320	57	857
Allentown	2	9	2	7	-	1	3	-	1	-	35
Erie	2	12	2	13	1	1	-	2	13	-	12
Philadelphia	16	141	43	70	1	95	32	25	55	13	246
Pittsburgh	9	54	7	21	5	16	7	-	31	10	57
Scranton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
City not reported	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Under 2,500 inhabitants	-	1	-	12	3	3	1	1	6	3	8
2,500-99,999 inhabitants	12	201	31	325	9	117	43	21	214	31	499

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Justice, Immigration and Naturalization Service, 1977 Annual Report.

TABLE 23:

INDEXES OF COMPARATIVE COSTS BASED ON AN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY, (1) AUTUMN 1978

(U.S. urban average cost = 100. Methodology for the 1978 estimates of consumption budgets differs from previous years. See source for details)

Area	Total budget	Cost of family consumption								Personal income taxes
		Total	Food	Housing(2)	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care(3)	Other family consumption(4)	
Urban United States	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Metropolitan areas (5)	102	102	101	102	100	100	102	103	104	104
*Nonmetropolitan areas (6)	91	92	94	90	98	98	92	87	85	83
Northeast:										
Boston, Mass.	119	116	106	138	117	104	97	92	111	144
*Lancaster, Pa.	97	96	103	94	99	103	87	73	96	96
New York - Northeastern, N.J.	116	112	112	127	93	94	103	105	110	145
Philadelphia, Pa. - N.J.	104	102	111	99	96	84	98	102	101	120
Pittsburgh, Pa.	97	96	103	90	100	89	97	86	102	98
*Nonmetropolitan areas (6)	100	100	100	107	103	100	84	90	84	101
North Central:										
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	98	97	91	96	102	115	104	91	102	103
Chicago III. - Northwestern Ind.	101	102	102	103	103	94	105	107	105	95
*Dayton, Ohio	94	95	97	89	96	104	91	93	106	82
*Green Bay, Wis.	99	95	90	98	97	103	105	85	104	120
St. Louis, Mo. - III.	96	97	103	90	105	93	102	89	101	89
*Nonmetropolitan areas (6)	93	94	94	92	97	103	96	84	87	90
South:										
Atlanta, Ga.	91	92	96	82	95	103	102	92	100	79
*Austin, Tex.	87	92	90	82	101	107	97	93	102	60
Baltimore, Md.	100	97	96	95	96	102	102	102	101	118
*Durham, N.C.	97	95	93	94	94	95	102	106	101	104
*Orlando, Fla.	88	92	89	86	96	104	89	104	104	61
*Washington, D.C. - Md. - Va.	108	105	102	111	103	90	109	104	111	130
*Nonmetropolitan areas (6)	86	88	92	81	97	93	90	85	83	70
West:										
Denver Colo.	100	99	98	94	101	126	90	95	103	101
Honolulu, Hawaii	124	117	122	124	107	103	112	108	111	171
Los Angeles - Long Beach, Calif.	95	97	97	90	103	93	97	125	94	79
Seattle - Everett, Wash.	100	104	100	104	102	111	116	117	103	81
*Nonmetropolitan areas (6)	93	92	93	89	95	104	99	92	85	94
Anchorage, Alaska	141	138	122	163	132	117	135	170	105	178

* For these urban areas, 1978 costs were estimated using Consumer Price Index (CPI) price changes for the appropriate region/population size class.

(1) The family consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.
(2) Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations.
(3) In total medical care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance, 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).
(4) Other family consumption includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.
(5) As defined in 1960-61. For a detailed description of these and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.
(6) Places with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 79-305 (Autumn 1978 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas) dated April 29, 1979.

TABLE 24

ANNUAL COSTS OF AN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY, (1) AUTUMN 1978

(Methodology for the 1978 estimates of consumption budgets differs from previous years. See source for details)

Area	Total budget(2)	Family consumption								Other items(6)	Social security and disability payments	Personal income taxes
		Total	Food	Housing(3)	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care(4)	Other family consumption(5)			
Urban United States	$18,622	$14,000	$4,609	$4,182	$1,572	$1,209	$403	$1,070	$956	$810	$1,073	$2,738
Metropolitan areas (7)	18,982	14,238	4,667	4,279	1,578	1,214	410	1,100	990	818	1,085	2,841
Nonmetropolitan areas (8)	17,016	12,940	4,351	3,750	1,544	1,186	369	933	808	773	1,022	2,281
Northeast:												
Boston, Mass.	22,117	16,210	4,907	5,764	1,841	1,260	392	988	1,058	887	1,071	3,949
***Lancaster, Pa.**	17,982	13,484	4,726	3,912	1,558	1,247	350	778	913	792	1,071	2,635
New York - Northeastern, N.J.	21,587	15,652	5,159	5,307	1,456	1,138	415	1,124	1,053	868	1,099	3,968
Philadelphia, Pa. - N.J.	19,416	14,225	5,115	4,140	1,507	1,011	394	1,089	969	818	1,081	3,292
Pittsburgh, Pa.	18,008	13,469	4,766	3,752	1,578	1,077	392	925	979	791	1,071	2,677
***Nonmetropolitan areas (8)**	18,694	14,013	4,598	4,474	1,625	1,208	339	967	802	810	1,097	2,774
North Central:												
Cedar Rapids, Iowa	18,224	13,549	4,187	3,999	1,605	1,387	419	979	973	794	1,071	2,810
Chicago, Ill, - Northwestern Ind.	18,794	14,308	4,683	4,292	1,627	1,138	422	1,140	1,006	821	1,071	2,594
***Dayton, Ohio**	17,430	13,346	4,492	3,715	1,512	1,258	366	992	1,011	787	1,053	2,244
***Green Bay, Wis.**	18,490	13,358	4,155	4,106	1,528	1,244	424	910	991	788	1,071	3,273
St. Louis, Mo. - Ill.	17,897	13,602	4,747	3,766	1,648	1,119	412	947	963	796	1,071	2,428
***Nonmetropolitan areas (8)**	17,363	13,091	4,343	3,865	1,522	1,249	386	898	828	778	1,043	2,451
South:												
Atlanta, Ga.	16,897	12,938	4,430	3,423	1,490	1,242	412	983	958	773	1,022	2,164
***Austin, Tex.**	16,211	12,822	4,152	3,428	1,589	1,296	391	991	975	769	980	1,640
Baltimore, Md.	18,699	13,592	4,426	3,966	1,502	1,229	411	1,093	965	796	1,071	3,240
Durham, N.C.	18,074	13,369	4,305	3,934	1,476	1,147	411	1,132	964	788	1,071	2,846
Orlando, Fla.	16,334	12,914	4,103	3,585	1,504	1,256	360	1,115	991	772	986	1,662
Washington, D.C. - Md. - Va.	20,105	14,652	4,709	4,625	1,613	1,091	440	1,113	1,061	833	1,071	3,549
***Nonmetropolitan areas (8)**	16,024	12,389	4,263	3,394	1,529	1,128	364	913	798	754	975	1,906
West:												
Denver, Colo.	18,565	13,914	4,526	3,919	1,586	1,520	363	1,015	985	807	1,071	2,773
Honolulu, Hawaii	23,099	16,389	5,614	5,187	1,678	1,248	450	1,153	1,059	894	1,130	4,686
Los Angeles - Long Beach, Calif.	17,722	13,570	4,453	3,752	1,616	1,124	391	1,339	895	795	1,185	2,172
Seattle - Everett, Wash.	18,671	14,565	4,631	4,339	1,608	1,344	467	1,188	988	830	1,071	2,205
***Nonmetropolitan areas (8)**	17,350	12,947	4,283	3,712	1,501	1,257	398	980	816	773	1,050	2,580
Anchorage, Alaska	26,329	19,318	5,641	6,817	2,071	1,419	545	1,820	1,005	996	1,151	4,864

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* **For these urban areas,** 1978 costs were estimated using Consumer Price Index (CPI) price changes for the appropriate region/population size class.

(1) **The family** consists of an employed husband, age 38, a wife not employed outside the home, an 8-year-old girl, and a 13-year-old boy.
(2) **Total budget** costs include personal income taxes, social security, other items and total consumption.
(3) **Housing** includes shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations.
(4) In total **medical** care, the average costs of medical insurance were weighted by the following proportions: 30 percent for families paying full cost of insurance; 26 percent for families paying half cost; 44 percent for families covered by noncontributory insurance plans (paid by employer).
(5) **Other family** consumption includes the average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, education, and miscellaneous expenditures.
(6) **Other items** includes allowances for gifts and contributions, life insurance and occupational expenses.
(7) **As defined** in 1960-61. For a detailed description of these and previous geographical boundaries, see the 1967 edition of Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, prepared by the Office of Management and Budget.
(8) **Places** with population of 2,500 to 50,000.

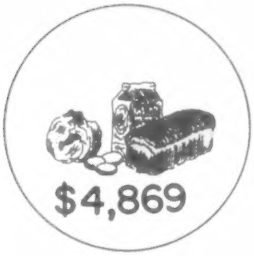
Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 79-305 (Autumn 1978 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Urban Areas) dated April 29, 1979.

Figure 6

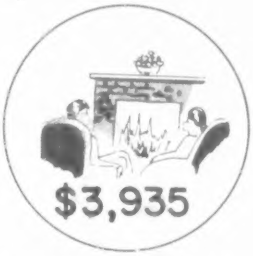
WHERE THE BUDGET DOLLAR GOES

ANNUAL COSTS OF AN INTERMEDIATE BUDGET FOR A 4-PERSON FAMILY
AUTUMN 1978

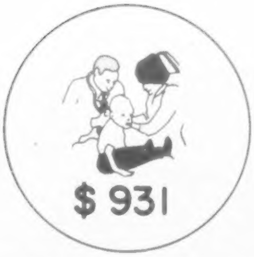
AVERAGE OF LANCASTER, PHILADELPHIA AND PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA



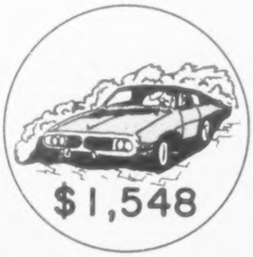
FOOD



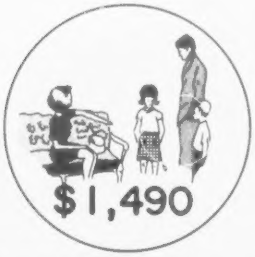
HOUSING (1)



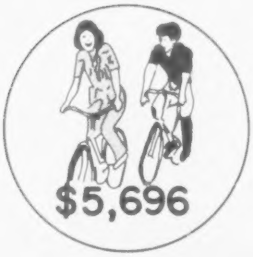
MEDICAL CARE



TRANSPORTATION



CLOTHING AND PERSONAL CARE



OTHER FAMILY SPENDING (2)

(1) Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings and household operations.

(2) Other family spending includes other family consumption, other items, Social Security and disability payments, and personal income tax.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL 79-305(Autumn 1978 Urban Family Budgets and Comparative Indexes for Selected Areas) dated April 29, 1979.

TABLE 25:
ANNUAL COSTS AND INDEXES OF COMPARATIVE COSTS AT THREE LEVELS OF LIVING FOR A RETIRED COUPLE (1), AUTUMN 1978, IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES

(Methodology for the 1978 estimates of consumption budgets differs from previous years. See original source for details)

	Annual Costs									
		Family consumption								
City	Total budget(2)	Total	Food	Housing(3)	Transportation	Clothing	Personal care	Medical care	Other family consumption(4)	Other items(5)
					Lower budget					
Lancaster	$5,430	$5,196	$1,738	$1,774	$ 411	$227	$130	$718	$198	$234
Philadelphia	5,423	5,189	1,891	1,906	79	184	147	750	232	234
Pittsburgh	5,544	5,305	1,760	1,789	443	193	145	742	233	239
					Intermediate budget					
Lancaster	7,753	7,287	2,345	2,549	752	380	192	719	350	466
Philadelphia	8,187	7,695	2,566	2,853	615	308	209	758	386	492
Pittsburgh	7,966	7,487	2,391	2,635	778	339	207	750	387	479
					Higher budget					
Lancaster	11,168	10,323	2,907	3,819	1,280	568	281	723	745	845
Philadelphia	12,091	11,181	3,184	4,496	1,197	455	308	765	776	910
Pittsburgh	11,772	10,885	2,988	4,179	1,357	503	309	752	797	887
					Indexes of comparative costs (U.S. urban average costs = 100)					
					Based on a lower budget					
Lancaster	98	98	101	97	114	103	83	94	90	-
Philadelphia	98	98	110	104	22	84	94	98	105	-
Pittsburgh	101	101	102	98	123	88	93	97	106	-
					Based on an intermediate budget					
Lancaster	99	99	102	97	107	103	84	93	96	-
Philadelphia	104	104	112	108	88	83	91	99	105	-
Pittsburgh	102	102	104	100	111	92	90	98	106	-
					Based on a higher budget					
Lancaster	96	96	101	92	99	100	84	93	103	-
Philadelphia	104	104	110	109	92	80	92	99	107	-
Pittsburgh	102	102	104	101	104	89	92	97	110	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) The family consists of a retired husband and wife, age 65 years or over.
(2) Total budget costs do not include personal income taxes.
(3) Housing includes shelter, housefurnishings, and household operations. The higher budget also includes an allowance for lodging away from home city.
(4) Includes average costs for reading, recreation, tobacco products, alcoholic beverages, and miscellaneous expenditures.
(5) Includes allowances for gifts and contributions. The higher budget (annual costs) also includes an allowance for life insurance.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, News, USDL: 79-588 (Three Budgets for a Retired Couple, Autumn, 1978) dated August 20, 1979.

TABLE 26:

BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1960 TO 1978

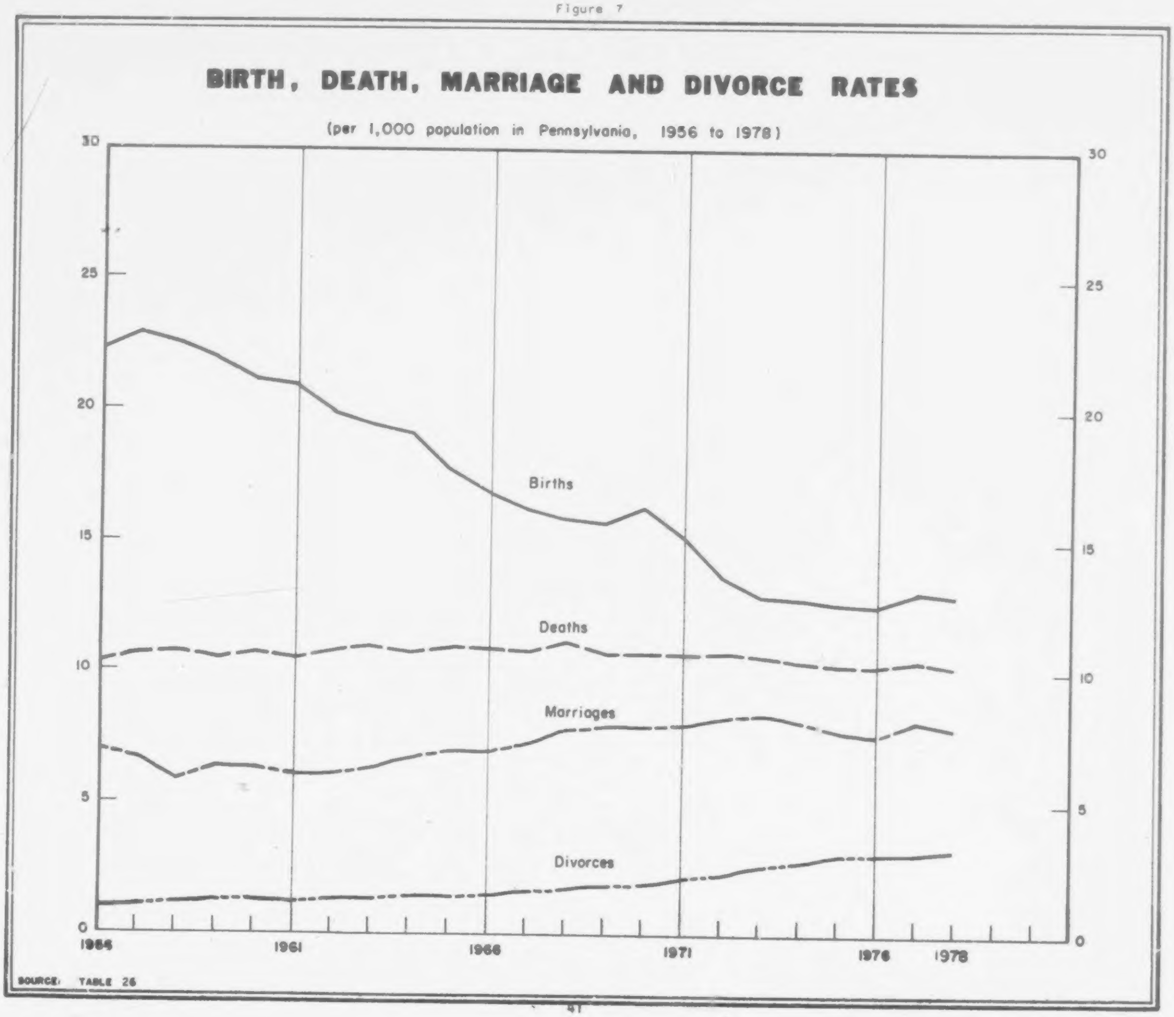
(Data on births and deaths are compiled from original certificates of live birth and death filed with the Division of Vital Statistics and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court for divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing)

Year	Births		Deaths		Marriages		Divorces(1)	
	Number	Rate(2)	Number	Rate(2)	Number	Rate(2)	Number	Rate(2)
1960	241,099	21.3	121,163	10.7	71,835	6.3	14,429	1.3
1961	240,172	20.9	120,543	10.5	69,617	6.1	13,606	1.2
1962	226,393	19.9	122,989	10.8	68,916	6.1	14,316	1.3
1963	221,537	19.4	126,199	11.0	72,024	6.3	14,789	1.3
1964	218,515	19.1	123,845	10.8	76,660	6.7	16,139	1.4
1965	204,105	17.7	125,670	10.9	80,187	7.0	16,578	1.4
1966	195,869	16.8	126,820	10.9	81,337	7.0	16,940	1.5
1967	188,706	16.2	125,494	10.8	85,508	7.3	18,668	1.6
1968	185,729	15.8	130,803	11.1	91,947	7.8	20,326	1.7
1969	185,046	15.7	126,704	10.7	94,861	8.0	21,080	1.8
1970	192,154	16.3	126,564	10.7	94,516	8.0	22,622	1.9
1971	180,939	15.2	126,597	10.7	94,663	8.0	25,110	2.1
1972	163,110	13.7	127,136	10.7	98,496	8.3	27,501	2.3
1973	155,272	12.9	126,483	10.6	101,076	8.5	31,005	2.6
1974	151,458	12.8	122,943	10.4	96,663	8.2	32,899	2.8
1975	148,942	12.6	120,459	10.2	91,665	7.7	34,955	3.0
1976	148,004	12.5	120,882	10.2	90,442	7.6	36,531	3.1
1977	153,415	13.0	118,853	10.1	90,842	7.7	37,868	3.2
1978	151,438	12.9	119,279	10.2	92,682	7.9	38,261	3.3

(1) Includes annulments.
(2) Rates for 1960 and 1970 are per 1,000 Census count. All remaining rates are per 1,000 estimated mid-year population.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

Figure 7



BIRTH, DEATH, MARRIAGE AND DIVORCE RATES

(per 1,000 population in Pennsylvania, 1956 to 1978)

SOURCE: TABLE 26

TABLE 27:

BIRTHS, DEATHS AND RATES FOR PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES AND SELECTED CITIES: 1977 AND 1978

(Data on births and deaths are compiled from original certificates of live birth and death filed with the Division of Vital Statistics and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania)

County or city	Number of births		Birth rate per 1,000 population (1)		Number of deaths		Death rate per 1,000 population(1)	
	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978
Adams	929	857	14.8	13.5	565	540	9.0	8.5
Allegheny	16,761	16,189	11.2	11.0	16,239	16,205	10.9	11.0
McKeesport	601	495	18.1	15.6	491	540	14.8	17.0
Pittsburgh	5,343	5,246	12.1	12.1	5,960	6,116	13.5	14.1
Wilkinsburg	365	320	15.1	13.9	322	298	13.3	13.0
Armstrong	1,023	1,004	13.6	13.1	799	847	10.6	11.1
Beaver	2,575	2,609	12.4	12.6	1,967	2,006	9.5	9.7
Aliquippa	263	240	13.1	11.8	271	273	13.5	13.4
Bedford	687	653	16.3	14.8	402	444	9.5	10.1
Berks	3,624	3,780	12.0	12.4	3,003	3,208	9.9	10.5
Reading	1,130	1,181	14.1	15.2	1,074	1,137	13.4	14.7
Blair	1,878	1,900	14.0	14.2	1,594	1,646	11.9	12.3
Altoona	883	863	15.1	15.3	821	865	14.1	15.4
Bradford	968	896	15.9	15.1	557	573	9.2	9.6
Bucks	6,556	6,493	14.0	13.8	3,113	3,170	6.6	6.7
Butler	2,035	2,001	14.5	14.0	1,165	1,243	8.3	8.7
Butler City	245	247	13.9	12.2	226	248	12.8	12.2
Cambria	2,526	2,418	13.5	13.1	2,014	1,910	10.7	10.3
Johnstown	552	533	14.5	14.0	713	642	18.7	16.9
Cameron	84	79	12.4	11.8	76	56	11.2	8.4
Carbon	628	622	12.0	11.9	663	646	12.7	12.3
Centre	1,278	1,247	11.6	11.4	630	665	5.7	6.1
State College	206	210	5.5	5.4	118	101	3.1	2.6
Chester	4,055	4,022	13.6	13.3	2,189	2,277	7.3	7.5
Clarion	613	593	14.7	14.2	391	386	9.4	9.2
Clearfield	1,199	1,201	15.2	15.1	895	839	11.3	10.5
Clinton	488	514	13.0	13.6	385	376	10.2	9.9
Columbia	705	698	11.9	11.7	563	624	9.5	10.5
Crawford	1,255	1,215	14.7	14.2	844	861	9.9	10.1
Cumberland	2,082	1,988	12.1	11.4	1,324	1,317	7.7	7.6
Dauphin	3,055	3,059	13.7	13.8	2,278	2,319	10.2	10.4
Harrisburg	1,001	1,057	17.9	19.5	789	746	14.1	13.7
Delaware	6,804	6,778	11.6	11.8	5,691	5,542	9.7	9.7
Chester City	973	899	19.8	20.3	637	591	13.0	13.4
Elk	524	504	14.4	13.9	316	357	8.7	9.9
Erie	4,265	4,094	15.9	15.2	2,465	2,441	9.2	9.1
Erie City	2,185	2,016	18.0	16.6	1,369	1,291	11.3	10.7
Fayette	2,153	2,208	13.8	14.2	1,866	2,006	11.9	12.9
Forest	60	62	11.3	11.7	52	54	9.8	10.2
Franklin	1,431	1,481	13.4	13.8	957	951	9.0	8.9
Fulton	192	185	16.6	15.3	98	122	8.4	10.1
Greene	631	567	16.1	14.4	467	465	11.9	11.8
Huntingdon	539	512	13.6	13.1	383	395	9.6	10.1
Indiana	1,249	1,254	14.3	14.2	740	777	8.5	8.8
Jefferson	665	687	14.1	14.6	524	545	11.1	11.5
Juniata	280	294	15.3	15.8	195	183	10.7	9.8
Lackawanna	2,669	2,717	11.6	11.7	2,848	2,798	12.4	12.0
Scranton	1,076	1,130	11.5	12.5	1,346	1,301	14.3	14.4
Lancaster	5,329	5,550	15.3	15.3	3,044	3,004	8.7	8.6
Lancaster City	937	1,016	16.9	17.9	713	723	12.9	12.8
Lawrence	1,394	1,317	13.1	12.5	1,084	1,065	10.2	10.1
New Castle	537	471	15.3	13.4	469	505	13.4	14.4
Lebanon	1,485	1,447	14.1	13.6	922	1,004	8.8	9.4
Lebanon City	384	405	13.8	14.8	311	353	11.1	12.9
Lehigh	3,273	3,206	12.4	12.2	2,344	2,450	8.8	9.3
Allentown	1,552	1,485	14.1	14.7	1,165	1,195	10.6	11.8
Bethlehem	779	799	10.8	11.1	756	763	10.4	10.6
Luzerne	3,767	3,808	11.1	11.3	4,099	4,201	12.1	12.4
Hazleton	285	310	9.7	11.4	408	384	13.8	14.1
Wilkes-Barre	665	646	12.0	12.0	764	807	13.7	14.9
Lycoming	1,601	1,678	14.1	14.8	1,077	1,152	9.5	10.2
Williamsport	543	546	16.0	16.2	344	389	10.1	11.5
McKean	722	684	14.0	13.5	586	585	11.4	11.5
Mercer	1,578	1,553	12.5	12.4	1,273	1,168	10.1	10.9
Sharon	273	284	13.1	13.3	268	232	12.8	10.9
Mifflin	636	611	14.3	13.9	452	439	10.2	10.0
Monroe	795	818	13.8	13.8	603	573	10.5	9.7
Montgomery	7,177	7,073	11.4	11.3	5,556	5,617	8.8	8.9
Norristown	612	586	18.8	17.0	449	445	13.8	12.9
Montour	216	224	13.0	13.5	183	169	11.0	10.2
Northampton	2,613	2,549	11.6	11.3	2,141	2,122	9.5	9.4
Easton	434	364	16.5	12.9	384	356	14.6	12.6
Northumberland	1,249	1,238	12.7	12.5	1,244	1,227	12.6	12.4
Perry	513	507	15.3	15.0	282	333	8.4	9.9
Philadelphia	25,511	24,900	14.3	14.1	20,686	20,576	11.6	11.7

(continued on following page)

TABLE 27: (continued)

County or city	Number of births		Birth rate per 1,000 population(1)		Number of deaths		Death rate per 1,000 population(1)	
	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978
Pike	143	137	10.0	9.3	198	169	13.8	11.5
Potter	262	285	15.6	16.9	171	171	10.2	10.1
Schuylkill	1,814	1,865	11.5	11.9	2,107	2,153	13.4	13.7
Pottsville	188	222	10.4	12.3	256	277	14.1	15.3
Snyder	425	439	13.6	14.0	257	272	8.2	8.7
Somerset	1,204	1,138	15.1	14.2	893	881	11.2	11.0
Sullivan	76	62	12.7	10.7	76	70	12.7	12.1
Susquehanna	522	521	14.1	14.4	335	325	9.0	9.0
Tioga	576	527	14.0	12.8	401	402	9.7	9.7
Union	361	417	11.7	13.4	264	284	8.5	9.1
Venango	979	880	15.5	14.1	709	654	11.2	10.5
Oil City	225	199	16.0	14.2	164	170	11.6	12.1
Warren	645	620	13.8	13.5	497	444	10.6	9.7
Washington	2,691	2,703	12.6	12.7	2,341	2,195	11.0	10.3
Washington City	286	286	15.3	14.4	299	322	16.0	16.3
Wayne	448	474	13.1	13.4	349	401	10.2	11.4
Westmoreland	4,665	4,561	12.3	12.0	3,574	3,595	9.4	9.5
New Kensington	236	211	12.6	12.2	240	219	12.8	12.7
Wyoming	433	429	17.8	18.0	259	196	10.7	8.2
York	3,845	3,828	13.3	13.1	2,585	2,585	8.9	8.8
York City	720	695	15.9	15.1	637	579	14.1	12.6
Unknown	1	8	-	-	3	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Population estimates from Governor's Office of Policy and Planning formerly Office of State Planning and Development.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

TABLE 28:
NUMBER OF DEATHS AND DEATH RATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEADING CAUSES FOR SELECTED YEARS:
1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, AND 1978

(Data on deaths are compiled from death certificates filed with the Division of Vital Statistics and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. For 1960 and 1965, causes of death were classified according to seventh revision of International Classification of Diseases, (ICD); beginning 1970, they were classified according to eighth revision of ICD. The ICD is revised about every ten years)

Cause of death	Deaths					Death rates per 100,000 population (1)				
	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978	1960	1965	1970	1975	1978
All causes	121,163	125,670	126,564	120,459	119,279	1,070.4	1,089.4	1,073.1	1,018.4	1,015.0
CARDIOVASCULAR-RENAL										
Arteriosclerosis	(2)	(2)	2,320	1,966	1,734	(2)	(2)	19.7	16.6	14.8
Heart disease	51,431	52,685	52,476	49,323	48,573	454.4	456.7	444.9	417.0	413.3
Active rheumatic fever	59	34	19	15	13	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
Chronic rheumatic	(2)	(2)	1,137	943	954	(2)	(2)	9.6	8.0	8.1
With hypertension	(2)	(2)	972	674	577	(2)	(2)	8.2	5.7	4.9
Ischemic	(2)	(2)	47,972	44,594	42,846	(2)	(2)	406.8	377.0	364.6
Other heart disease	(2)	(2)	2,376	3,097	4,183	(2)	(2)	20.1	26.2	35.6
Hypertension without heart disease	871	785	527	303	264	7.7	6.8	4.5	2.6	2.2
Nephritis and nephrosis	938	818	530	511	532	8.3	7.1	4.5	4.3	4.5
Cerebrovascular disease	12,632	12,466	21,573	11,311	9,559	111.6	108.1	106.6	95.6	81.3
Other circulatory diseases	1,320	1,936	(3)	(3)	(3)	11.7	16.8	(3)	(3)	(3)
EXTERNAL CAUSES										
Accidents, motor vehicle	1,740	2,307	2,415	2,162	2,160	15.4	20.0	20.5	18.3	18.4
Accidents, other	3,126	3,044	2,921	2,540	2,327	27.6	26.4	24.8	21.5	19.8
Homicide	302	388	657	843	736	2.7	3.4	5.6	7.1	6.3
Suicide	1,099	1,131	1,337	1,377	1,396	9.7	9.8	11.3	11.6	11.9
CERTAIN OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH										
Alcoholism	57	106	129	147	159	0.5	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.2
Anemias	195	224	172	200	191	1.7	1.9	1.5	1.7	1.6
Appendicitis	136	131	74	43	36	1.2	1.1	0.6	0.4	0.3
Asthma	320	278	169	98	86	2.8	2.4	1.4	0.8	0.7
Bronchiectasis	169	115	(3)	(3)	(3)	1.5	1.0	(3)	(3)	(3)
Bronchitis, acute and chronic	235	252	274	230	224	2.1	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9
Certain diseases of early infancy	3,820	3,002	2,391	1,406	1,092	33.7	26.0	20.3	11.9	9.3
Cirrhosis of liver	1,321	1,457	1,846	1,737	1,714	11.7	12.6	15.7	14.7	14.6
Cholelithiasis and cholecystitis	368	364	221	141	152	3.3	3.2	1.9	1.2	1.3
Congenital anomalies	1,266	1,052	984	640	660	11.2	9.1	8.3	5.4	5.6
Diabetes mellitus	2,779	2,894	2,819	2,369	2,476	24.6	25.1	23.9	20.0	21.1
Emphysema	(2)	(2)	1,261	937	720	(2)	(2)	10.7	7.9	6.1
Epilepsy	136	104	100	93	94	1.2	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	706	786	516	361	299	6.2	6.8	4.4	3.1	2.5
Hyperplasia of prostate	300	212	84	32	28	2.7	1.8	0.7	0.3	0.2
Kidney infections	460	543	472	201	141	4.1	4.7	4.0	1.7	1.2
Multiple sclerosis	126	107	107	94	100	1.1	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Neoplasms, malignant	19,612	20,767	22,013	23,547	25,376	173.3	180.0	186.6	199.1	215.9
Neoplasms, benign	377	328	418	348	426	3.3	2.8	3.5	2.9	3.6
Paralysis, agitans	211	233	191	199	153	1.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	1.3
Pneumoconiosis, occupational	887	990	1,273	1,042	830	7.8	8.6	10.8	8.8	7.1
Pneumonia and influenza	3,899	3,709	3,466	3,187	2,776	34.3	32.3	29.4	26.9	23.6
Syphilis and sequelae	242	179	36	15	13	2.1	1.6	0.3	0.1	0.1
Tuberculosis, all forms	902	619	414	246	207	8.0	5.4	3.5	2.1	1.8
Ulcers of stomach and duodenum	692	684	459	315	261	6.1	5.9	3.9	2.7	2.2
SYMPTOMS, SENILITY, AND ILL-DEFINED CAUSES	923	2,779	2,380	2,849	3,061	8.2	24.1	20.2	24.1	26.0
ALL OTHER CAUSES	4,617	5,301	8,539	9,646	10,723	40.8	46.0	72.4	81.6	91.2

(1) Rates for 1960 and 1970 are per 100,000 census counts. All other rates are per 100,000 estimated midyear population.
(2) Complete data not available because of change in Cause of Death Classification system beginning in 1968.
(3) Included in ALL OTHER CAUSES.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

TABLE 29:
MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR SELECTED YEARS: 1950, 1960, 1970, AND 1978

(Data on deaths are compiled from death certificates filed with the Division of Vital Statistics and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. Beginning in 1970, causes of death were classified according to eighth revision of International Classification of Diseases, (ICD); 1960, seventh revision of ICD; 1950, sixth revision of ICD. The ICD is revised about every ten years)

Cause of death	1978		1970		1960		1950	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All causes	119,279	100.0	126,564	100.0	121,163	100.0	110,212	100.0
Heart disease	48,573	40.7	52,476	41.5	51,431	42.5	43,793	39.7
Malignant neoplasms	25,376	21.3	22,013	17.4	19,612	16.2	16,326	14.8
Cerebrovascular disease	9,559	8.0	12,573	9.9	12,632	10.4	11,043	10.0
Accidents, all forms	4,487	3.8	5,336	4.2	4,866	4.0	5,697	5.2
Pneumonia and influenza	2,776	2.3	3,466	2.7	3,889	3.2	3,116	2.8
Diabetes mellitus	2,476	2.1	2,819	2.2	2,779	2.3	2,418	2.2
Arteriosclerosis	1,734	1.5	2,320	1.8	2,899	2.4	2,723	2.5
Cirrhosis of liver	1,714	1.4	1,846	1.5	1,321	1.1	1,099	1.0
Suicide	1,396	1.2	2,391	1.9	3,820	3.2	3,835	3.5
Certain disease of early infancy	1,092	0.9	1,337	1.1	1,099	0.9	1,001	0.9
Congenital anomalies	660	0.6	984	0.8	1,266	1.0	1,177	1.1
Nephritis and nephrosis	532	0.4	530	0.4	938	0.8	2,498	2.3
Tuberculosis, all form:	207	0.2	414	0.3	902	0.7	2,474	2.2
All other causes	18,697	15.7	18,059	14.3	13,709	11.3	13,012	11.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Sourre: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

TABLE 30

MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY OF OCCURRENCE: 1977 AND 1978

(Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court for divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing)

County	Marriages		Marriage rate(1)		Divorces		Divorce rate(1)	
	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978
Total	90,842	92,682	7.7	7.9	37,868	38,261	3.2	3.3
Adams	497	469	7.9	7.4	107	152	1.7	2.4
Allegheny	11,309	11,740	7.5	7.9	4,984	5,178	3.3	3.5
Armstrong	719	738	9.5	9.6	239	248	3.1	3.2
Beaver	1,413	1,521	6.8	7.3	520	550	2.5	2.6
Bedford	357	359	8.4	8.2	105	141	2.4	3.2
Berks	2,262	2,298	7.4	7.5	1,044	992	3.4	3.2
Blair	1,114	1,059	8.3	7.9	453	401	3.3	3.0
Bradford	674	576	11.1	9.7	265	230	4.3	3.9
Bucks	3,785	3,757	8.0	8.0	1,429	1,338	3.0	2.8
Butler	1,100	1,126	7.8	7.9	450	499	3.2	3.5
Cambria	1,449	1,492	7.7	8.1	417	501	2.2	2.7
Cameron	60	82	8.8	12.2	20	12	2.9	1.8
Carbon	410	447	7.8	8.5	149	155	2.8	3.0
Centre	803	836	7.2	7.6	342	364	3.1	3.3
Chester	1,955	1,976	6.5	6.5	961	971	3.2	3.2
Clarion	361	393	8.6	9.4	88	112	2.1	2.7
Clearfield	692	634	8.7	8.0	307	281	3.8	3.5
Clinton	367	366	9.7	9.7	170	149	4.5	3.9
Columbia	555	519	9.3	8.7	255	236	4.2	4.0
Crawford	817	782	9.5	9.2	321	306	3.7	3.6
Cumberland	1,361	1,430	7.9	8.2	406	378	2.3	2.2
Dauphin	1,816	1,891	8.1	8.5	1,247	1,369	5.5	6.2
Delaware	5,851	5,794	10.0	10.1	1,496	1,368	2.5	2.4
Elk	344	317	9.4	8.8	100	104	2.7	2.9
Erie	2,419	2,260	9.0	8.4	1,133	1,082	4.2	4.0
Fayette	1,263	1,283	8.0	8.2	513	451	3.2	2.9
Forest	72	42	13.5	7.9	13	18	2.4	3.4
Franklin	671	651	6.3	6.1	331	316	3.1	2.9
Fulton	55	69	4.7	5.7	26	21	2.2	1.7
Greene	337	331	8.6	8.4	135	144	3.4	3.7
Huntingdon	312	342	7.8	8.7	129	129	3.2	3.3
Indiana	686	678	7.8	7.7	202	255	2.3	2.9
Jefferson	477	505	10.1	10.7	139	161	2.9	3.4
Juniata	166	163	9.0	8.8	44	57	2.4	3.1
Lackawanna	1,695	1,718	7.3	7.4	476	273	2.0	1.2
Lancaster	2,781	3,046	7.9	8.7	1,069	1,203	3.0	3.4
Lawrence	1,399	1,422	13.1	13.5	312	199	2.9	1.9
Lebanon	862	845	8.2	7.9	338	342	3.2	3.2
Lehigh	1,972	2,096	7.4	7.9	779	900	2.9	3.4
Luzerne	2,485	2,541	7.3	7.5	768	715	2.2	2.1
Lycoming	1,155	1,126	10.1	9.9	547	538	4.8	4.7
McKean	493	500	9.5	9.9	226	266	4.3	5.2
Mercer	1,235	1,336	9.7	10.7	492	462	3.8	3.7
Mifflin	412	412	9.2	9.4	124	135	2.7	3.1
Monroe	564	568	9.7	9.6	231	253	4.0	4.3
Montgomery	5,198	5,285	8.2	8.4	1,726	1,795	2.7	2.9
Montour	147	109	8.8	6.6	56	68	3.3	4.1
Northampton	1,886	1,810	8.3	8.0	827	807	3.6	3.6
Northumberland	776	835	7.8	8.4	382	352	3.8	3.5
Perry	302	336	9.0	9.9	118	107	3.5	3.2
Philadelphia	9,023	9,327	5.0	5.3	6,346	6,340	3.5	3.6
Pike	105	110	7.3	7.5	35	53	2.4	3.6
Potter	201	200	11.9	11.8	62	65	3.6	3.8
Schuylkill	1,192	1,238	7.5	7.9	340	433	2.1	2.8
Snyder	272	287	8.7	9.1	80	84	2.5	2.7
Somerset	607	665	7.6	8.3	212	214	2.6	2.7
Sullivan	76	68	12.6	11.7	13	15	2.1	2.6
Susquehanna	380	344	10.2	9.5	127	121	3.4	3.3
Tioga	418	394	10.1	9.5	102	183	2.4	4.4
Union	281	268	9.0	8.6	72	85	2.3	2.7
Venango	566	569	8.9	9.1	207	237	3.2	3.8
Warren	446	458	9.5	10.0	55	41	1.1	0.9
Washington	1,662	1,722	7.7	8.1	641	661	3.0	3.1
Wayne	338	361	9.9	10.2	112	115	3.2	3.3
Westmoreland	2,928	3,139	7.7	8.3	1,102	1,098	2.9	2.9
Wyoming	213	228	8.7	9.6	84	102	3.4	4.3
York	2,136	2,275	7.3	7.8	1,267	1,330	4.3	4.6
Unknown	107	118	-	-	-	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Rates per 1,000 mid-year population.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

Section

2

Commerce, Manufacturing & Banking

- Area and Industrial Development
- Banking and Finance
- Business and Trade
- Construction
- Foreign Commerce
- Manufacturing

TABLE 31:
ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION PROJECTS APPROVED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: MAY 10, 1977 TO MARCH 28, 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Applicant and description	Date obligated	Public works		Business development		Planning grants	Technical assistance and adjustment grants	Disbursement funds
		Grants	Supplementary	Loans	Guarantees			
Total		$11,460	$739	$6,050	$1,500	$481	$13,466	$5,754
ALLEGHENY								
Borough of Brackenridge: Street improvement	9/30/77	300	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fitterer engineering, Oakland, Pa.: Energy saving steel mfg.	7/11/77	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
BERKS								
Edru Shoe, Inc., Boyertown, Pa.: Mfg. of leather shoes	9/9/77	-	-	500	-	-	-	500
Edru Shoe Co., Boyertown, Pa.: Mfg. of children's shoes	11/22/77	-	-	150	-	-	-	85
Edru Shoe Co., Boyertown, Pa.: Mfg. of children's shoes	11/22/77	-	-	400	-	-	-	275
OBD - Edru Shoe, Inc., Boyertown, Pa.: Trade adjustment - adjustment proposal	5/10/77	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
CAMBRIA								
Johnstown Econ. Dev., Johnstown, Pa.: Indus. Park Dev.	7/21/77	308	-	-	-	-	-	-
CHESTER								
Mastrippolito & Sons, Coatesville, Pa.: Trade adjustment - feasibility mushroom growing	9/30/77	-	-	-	-	-	5	3
Losito Mushroom Corp., Toughkenamon, Pa.: Trade adjustment - opportunities analysis	2/20/78	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
CLINTON								
Clinton Co. Commissioners, Clinton Co.: Labor - management program study	11/21/77	-	-	-	-	-	50	9
DELAWARE								
City of Chester, Chester, Pa.: Public buildings energy	3/28/78	88	-	-	-	-	-	-
ELK								
Elk Co. Indus. Dev. Auth., Ridgway, Pa.: Indus. Park Dev.	7/26/77	505	303	-	-	-	-	-
FAYETTE								
Fayette Co. Board of Commissioners, Uniontown, Pa.: Seventh continuation	8/29/77	-	-	-	-	30	-	30
HUNTINGDON								
Robin Footwear Corp., Mt. Union, Pa.: Women's footwear maker	8/1/77	-	-	1,000	-	-	-	1,000
LACKAWANNA								
City of Scranton, Scranton, Pa.: Down-town mini-mall	9/15/77	600	-	-	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER								
Miller Hess & Co., Akron, Pa.: Trade adjustment - opportunities analysis	2/6/78	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
LAWRENCE								
Greater New Castle Dev., New Castle, Pa.: Indus. Park Improvement	7/26/77	472	189	-	-	-	-	-
LUZERNE								
Can-Do, Inc., Hazleton, Pa.: Coal gasification facility	9/29/77	2,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faith Shoe, Co., Wilkes-Barre, Pa.: Trade adjustment - opportunities analysis	2/6/78	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
LYCOMING								
Cobblers, Inc., Williamsport, Pa.: Mfg. of women's shoes	3/21/78	-	-	1,000	-	-	-	-
Cobblers, Inc., Williamsport, Pa.: Mfg. of women's shoes	2/22/78	-	-	-	1,500	-	-	-
Cobblers, Inc., Williamsport, Pa.: Trade adjustment - M & O assistance	9/30/77	-	-	-	-	-	5	-

(continued on following page)

TABLE 31: (continued)

Applicant and description	Date obligated	Public works		Business development		Planning grants	Technical assistance and adjustment grants	Disbursement funds
		Grants	Supplementary	Loans	Guarantees			
NORTHUMBERLAND								
Sham-o-kin Shoe Corp., Shamokin, Pa.: Mfg. of shoes	2/27/78	$ -	$ -	$333	$ -	$ -	$ -	$94
Sham-o-kin Shoe Corp., Shamokin, Pa.: Mfg. of shoes	2/23/78	-	-	667	-	-	-	667
PHILADELPHIA								
University City Science Center, Philadelphia, Pa.: Conference center	9/20/77	3,347	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greater Philadelphia,Community Dev., Philadelphia, Pa.: Economic dev. program	9/28/77	-	-	-	-	-	15	15
Greater Philadelphia Community Dev., Philadelphia, Pa.: Economic dev. program	9/30/77	-	-	-	-	-	5	5
Greater Philadelphia Community Dev., Council, Philadelphia, Pa.: Economic dev. program	12/15/77	-	-	-	-	-	87	75
Council for Revitalization of One Penn Square, Philadelphia Pa.: Mfg. & indus. program	9/20/77	-	-	-	-	-	100	90
University of Pa. Trustees, Philadelphia, Pa.: Research & economic dev. in Philadelphia	3/6/78	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
Jacs, Inc., Philadelphia, Pa.: Local labor force -- local public works II	9/30/77	-	-	-	-	-	5	-
City of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa.: Frankford arsenal reuse	3/15/78	-	-	-	-	-	421	-
Bond Baking Co., Philadelphia, Pa.: Bread bakery	12/27/77	-	-	2,000	-	-	-	2,000
City of Philadelphia, Philadelphia, Pa.: Indus. revitalization	9/16/77	-	-	-	-	-	12,465	-
OIC's of America in U.S.: General OIC national dev. program	9/7/77	-	-	-	-	-	13	13
OIC's of America in U.S.: General OIC national dev. program	12/19/77	-	-	-	-	-	90	23
SCHUYLKILL								
Reider Shoe Mfg. Co., Schuylkill Haven: Trade adjustment - opportumities analysis	2/6/78	-	-	-	-	-	10	-
SUSQUEHANNA								
Great Bend Twp. Supv., Great Bend, Pa.: Indus. access road	9/15/77	219	37	-	-	-	-	-
WESTMORELAND								
Mon Valley Health & Welfare, Monessen, Pa.: Expansion/rehabilitation community health center	6/28/77	1,051	210	-	-	-	-	472
YORK								
York Co. Indus. Dev. Authority, York, Pa.: Indus. park dev.	11/29/77	1,970	-	-	-	-	-	-
City of York, York, Pa.: Market St. mall	8/11/77	600	-	-	-	-	-	-
MULTI-COUNTY								
No. Tier Reg. Planning, Towanda, Pa.: Eight continuation	12/15/77	-	-	-	-	32	-	21
NE Pa. Econ. Div. Council, 7 Co. NE: Eighth continuation	9/30/77	-	-	-	-	73	-	37
So. Alleghenies, Altoona, Pa.: Sixth continuation	9/6/77	-	-	-	-	46	-	46
North Central Pa. Reg. Planning, 6 Co. NC: First continuation	9/19/77	-	-	-	-	45	-	45
Capitol Reg. Planning & Dev., 8 Co., Pa.: First continuation	1/24/78	-	-	-	-	40	-	27
Cambria Co. Planning: Cambria & some redev. strategy	3/23/78	-	-	-	-	-	150	-
No. Tier RPDC, 5 Co. Pa.: A-95 review supp.	9/28/77	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
Economic Dev. Council of NE, 7 Co.: NE A-95 review supp.	9/26/77	-	-	-	-	3	-	-
So. Alleghenies Planning, 6 Co.: 2 C, A-95 review supplement	9/26/77	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
No. Central Pa. Economic Dev. Council, 6 Co.: A-95 review supplement	9/19/77	-	-	-	-	3	-	3
NE Pa. Economic Dev. Council, Avoca, Pa.: 1st continuation - professional services grant	9/30/77	-	-	-	-	8	-	8
Commonwealth of Pa., State of Pa.: Economic dev. planning grant	7/20/77	-	-	-	-	195	-	195

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Economic Development Administration, Directory of Approved Projects (as of March 31, 1978).

TABLE 32:
1979 LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY RECEIVING TENTATIVE AND FINAL APPROVALS AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1979

County	Number of projects	PIDA loan	Project cost	Planned employment	Annual payroll
Total	57	$59,155,559	$150,460,114	6,944	$103,332,123
Allegheny	6	7,741,064	18,827,660	537	12,135,030
Beaver	1	5,000,000	12,711,000	285	5,000,000
Blair	2	235,250	545,000	46	500,000
Bradford	1	320,000	800,000	61	670,000
Bucks	5	5,348,000	13,370,000	818	12,371,800
Butler	1	3,720,000	9,300,000	60	1,382,160
Clinton	1	302,500	605,000	41	546,000
Columbia	2	3,680,000	9,200,000	625	7,770,000
Delaware	3	1,863,500	3,799,500	60	766,000
Elk	1	80,000	200,000	25	298,000
Erie	2	224,000	560,000	57	806,000
Huntingdon	1	140,000	350,000	130	1,217,000
Lackawanna	4	7,497,500	18,693,000	1,164	14,847,020
Lawrence	2	247,636	619,092	58	740,000
Lehigh	1	304,500	1,855,000	-	-
Luzerne	6	2,401,600	6,004,000	283	3,519,880
Lycoming	4	1,077,720	2,674,600	170	1,697,364
Mercer	2	830,289	1,773,816	107	2,000,000
Monroe	2	1,365,000	4,630,800	360	5,400,000
Northumberland	2	1,050,000	2,250,000	210	2,707,000
Schuylkill	1	2,600,000	8,800,000	600	9,926,400
Somerset	1	400,000	1,000,000	70	700,000
Tioga	1	110,000	275,000	145	900,000
Washington	1	880,000	2,200,000	145	1,450,000
Westmoreland	4	11,737,000	29,416,646	887	15,982,469

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 33:
FEDERAL COMPREHENSIVE PLANNING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM ALLOCATION AND STATE PLANNING ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM ALLOCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978-79

(Rounded to nearest dollar)

County	Comprehensive planning assistance program for Federal FY 1978-79(1)			State planning assistance grant program for State FY 1978-79		
	Total	Federal	Local	Total	State	Local
Total	$1,218,755	$812,502	$406,253	$185,650	$100,000	$92,325
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	-	-	-	35,000	17,500	17,500
Armstrong	31,388	20,925	10,463	-	-	-
Beaver	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bedford	42,000	28,000	14,000	-	-	-
Berks	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blair	65,250	43,500	21,750	-	-	-
Bradford	17,764	11,842	5,922	-	-	-
Bucks	-	-	-	14,500	7,250	7,250
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	71,919	47,946	23,973	-	-	-
Cameron	10,000	6,667	3,333	-	-	-
Carbon	22,500	15,000	7,500	-	-	-
Centre	38,951	25,967	12,984	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clarion	-	-	-	15,000	7,500	7,500
Clearfield	10,000	6,667	3,333	-	-	-
Clinton	30,700	20,467	10,233	-	-	-
Columbia	8,200	5,467	2,733	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	19,800	9,900	9,900
Cumberland	25,100	16,733	8,367	-	-	-
Dauphin	25,100	16,734	8,366	-	-	-
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	10,000	6,667	3,333	-	-	-
Erie	63,000	42,000	21,000	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	21,930	10,965	10,965
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	6,800	3,400	3,400
Huntingdon	33,000	22,000	11,000	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	10,000	6,667	3,333	-	-	-
Juniata	26,201	17,467	8,734	-	-	-
Lackawanna	49,523	33,015	16,508	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	35,000	23,333	11,667	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	69,225	46,150	23,075	-	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	40,860	18,430	22,430
Lycoming	65,951	43,967	21,984	-	6,675	-
McKean	31,750	21,166	10,584	-	-	-
Mercer	56,850	37,900	18,950	16,760	8,380	8,380
Mifflin	8,200	5,467	2,733	-	-	-
Monroe	30,000	20,000	10,000	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montour	8,200	5,467	2,733	-	-	-
Northampton	69,225	46,150	23,075	-	-	-
Northumberland	23,201	15,467	7,734	5,000	2,500	2,500
Perry	25,100	16,733	8,367	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	10,000	6,666	3,334	-	-	-
Schuylkill	-	-	-	10,000	7,500	2,500
Snyder	30,700	20,467	10,233	-	-	-
Somerset	22,500	15,000	7,500	-	-	-
Sullivan	17,764	11,842	5,922	-	-	-
Susquehanna	17,764	11,843	5,921	-	-	-
Tioga	17,764	11,843	5,921	-	-	-
Union	26,201	17,467	8,734	-	-	-
Venango	45,000	30,000	15,000	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	17,764	11,843	5,921	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Data may change during the project year as a result of monitoring and evaluation of each county's planning work. Federal fiscal year is October 1 to September 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Community Planning Division, Bureau of Community Planning.

TABLE 34:
URBAN REDEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 1, 1979 TO APRIL 30, 1980

Project number	Project name	Location	DCA grant	Description
R-809	"Rehab", Wilkes-Barre	Wilkes-Barre	$125,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-810	"Brooklynside", Liberty Township	Erie	125,000	Urban renewal area.
R-811	Climax Street Housing Development Program	Erie	200,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-812	"Main Street", Corry	Erie	172,500	Urban renewal area.
R-813	"Gray's Ferry, Philadelphia"	Philadelphia	300,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-814	"Spring Mill Avenue", Conshohocken	Philadelphia	150,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-815	"Planning", Indiana County	Pittsburgh	269,028	Flood disaster projects survey and planning.
R-816	"Planning", Cambria County	Harrisburg	230,725	Disaster project planning.
R-817	"Planning", Somerset County	Harrisburg	121,908	To prepare four redevelopment projects in the municipalities of Paint and Conemaugh Townships and Windber and Paint Boroughs.
R-818	"West of Broad Street"	Philadelphia	800,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-819	"South Central Rehab", Scottsdale	Pittsburgh	100,000	Rehabilitation activities and site improvements.
R-820	"Dutchtown", Easton	Scranton	100,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-821	"Neighborhood Preservation", Armstrong County	Pittsburgh	98,100	Section 4 (d) funding on-going housing rehabilitation programs.
R-822	"Monaca UDAG", Beaver County R/A	Pittsburgh	250,000	Rebuilding and expansion of the Phoenix Glass Company.
R-823	"ABEX", Quemahoning Township, Somerset County	Harrisburg	3,260,856	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-824	"Somerset CBD"	Harrisburg	13,500	Planning grant.
R-825	"Lee Hospital Medical Arts Center"	Harrisburg	150,000	Urban renewal project.
R-826	"Train Station"	Harrisburg	100,000	To finance a portion of the first stage repairs to the Harrisburg Railroad Station (now called Harrisburg Transportation Center).
R-827	"Rehab" Taylor Borough	Scranton	30,000	Blight prevention assistance.
R-828	"Pedestrian Crossover", Altoona R/A	Harrisburg	60,000	To finance construction of a pedestrian crossover and public transportation center.
R-829	"Keystone", Altoona	Harrisburg	134,638	Planning grant.
R-830	"McKeesport East-end Planning"	Pittsburgh	16,375	Urban renewal project.
R-831	"Forest Hills Planning"	Pittsburgh	11,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-832	"Verona Planning"	Pittsburgh	12,375	Urban renewal.
R-833	"Crafton Planning"	Pittsburgh	11,250	Renewal plan and proposal for the CBD area.
R-834	"Dormont Planning"	Pittsburgh	12,000	Urban renewal.
R-835	"Arch Street Renewal"	Harrisburg	150,000	Urban renewal project.
R-836	"First Avenue", Derry	Pittsburgh	125,000	Urban renewal.
R-837	"CBD Revitalization"	Scranton	200,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-838	"Residential Rehab"	Philadelphia	250,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-839	"Planning"	Pittsburgh	84,500	Disaster projects.
R-840	"ASG Plant Feasibility Study"	Pittsburgh	15,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-841	"Stroudsburg Core Area"	Scranton	150,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-842	"Rehab"	Philadelphia	250,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-843	"Property Management and Maintenance Program"	Pittsburgh	669,200	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-844	"Rehab"	Harrisburg	200,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-845	"South End Revitalization"	Pittsburgh	117,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-846	"Blight Prevention, Bangor"	Scranton	40,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-847	"Midtown"	DuBois	150,000	Redevelopment activities.
R-848	"Railroad Street"	Luzerne County	195,000	Redevelopment activities.
R-849	"Cambria City Disaster"	Johnstown	1,539,345	Redevelopment of a disaster area.
R-850	"South Fork Disaster"	Cambria County	441,775	Redevelopment of a disaster area.
R-851	"CBD Revitalization"	Butler City	10,000	Redevelopment and planning assistance.
R-852	"Coopersdale Disaster"	Johnstown	733,414	Redevelopment of a disaster area.

(continued on following page)

TABLE 34: (continued)

Project number	Project name	Location	DCA grant	Description
R-853	"Walnut Grove Disaster"	Johnstown	$2,643,715	Redevelopment of a disaster area.
R-854	"Lemont Furnace"	Fayette County	250,000	Redevelopment activities.
R-855	"Hornerstown Disaster"	Johnstown	2,735,513	Redevelopment activities.
R-856	"County-wide Disaster Rehab"	Indiana County	98,800	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-857	"Kernville Disaster Rehab"	Johnstown	4,955,244	Redevelopment assistance.
R-858	"Rehab", Millcreek Township	Erie	100,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-859	"12th Street Area Project"	Lebanon	300,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-860	"First Street Renewal"	Danville	5,683	Redevelopment assistance.
R-861	"Old Forge Rehab"	Lackawanna	150,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-862	"Recycling"	Monroe County	50,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-863	"Windber Disaster"	Somerset County	4,758,590	Redevelopment assistance.
R-864	"Huff Disaster"	Indiana County	778,784	Redevelopment assistance.
R-865	"William Street"	Columbia County	125,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-866	"Rehab"	West Newton Borough	60,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-867	"Homeowner/Buyer Counseling Program"	Philadelphia	66,651	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-868	"South Vernon Avenue"	Uniontown	95,469	Redevelopment assistance.
R-869	"Lawrence Avenue"	Delaware County	100,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-870	"Central"	Meadville	200,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-871	"Sun Center UDAG"	Sunbury	75,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-872	"Scalp Level Disaster"	Cambria	859,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-873	"East Conemaugh Disaster"	Cambria	753,716	Redevelopment assistance.
R-874	"Buffington Township Disaster"	Indiana County	368,100	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-875	"Aultman Blight Prevention"	Center Township	100,295	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-876	"E. & W. Wheatfield Township Disaster"	Indiana County	394,410	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-877	"Conemaugh Township Disaster"	Somerset County	633,931	Redevelopment assistance.
R-878	"Paint Borough Disaster"	Somerset County	363,960	Redevelopment assistance.
R-879	"Paint Township Disaster"	Somerset County	620,150	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-880	"Woodvale Disaster"	Johnstown	2,644,451	Redevelopment assistance.
R-881	"W. Taylor Disaster"	Cambria County	2,030,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-882	"Franklin Disaster"	Cambria County	465,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-883	"Rehab"	Hallstead Borough	100,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-884	"Ehrenfeld Disaster"	Cambria County	440,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-885	"Post Office"	Meadville	57,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-886	"Blight Prevention"	Northampton Borough	115,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
R-887	"Dale Borough Disaster"	Cambria County	1,184,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-888	"Capitol Park"	Harrisburg	400,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-889	"Vintondale Disaster"	Cambria County	393,000	Redevelopment assistance.
R-890	"River Drive Disaster"	Indiana County	708,778	Redevelopment assistance.
R-891	"Center Township Disaster"	Indiana County	99,510	Prevention and elimination of blight.
M-92	"Demolition", Harrisburg	Harrisburg	100,000	Remove vacant, unrepairable structures.
M-93	"Demolition", Tidioute	Erie	47,355	Demolition of three structures.
M-94	"Demolition", Lackawanna County	Scranton	35,475	Demolition of 39 structures.
M-95	"Demolition", Forest City and Susquehanna Depot	Scranton	10,000	Local demolition program.
M-96	"Demolition", Oil City	Erie	10,000	Demolition of six vacant structures.
C-32	"Code Enforcement"	Harrisburg	25,000	Establish a code enforcement program.
C-33	"Code Enforcement"	Harrisburg	55,380	Establish a code enforcement program.

(continued on following page)

TABLE 34: (continued)

Project number	Project name	Location	DCA grant	Description
NP-1-501	"West Newton NPSS"	Pittsburgh	$91,000	Housing rehab program.
NP-2-501	"NPSS Gallows Hill"	Scranton	305,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
NP-3-501	"NPSS North Hills"	Philadelphia	250,000	Prevention and elimination of blight.
NP-4-501	"NPSS Southwest Gardens"	Erie	14,100	Prevention and elimination of blight.
NP-5-501	"NPSS Sixth Street Uptown"	Harrisburg	468,750	Prevention and elimination of blight.

UDAG - Urban development action grant.

R/A - Redevelopment authority.

CBD - Central business district

NPSS - Neighborhood preservation support system.

R - Redevelopment projects.

M - Indicates demolition projects.

C - Indicates code enforcement projects.

NP - Neighborhood preservation.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 35:
URBAN HOUSING PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: MARCH 1, 1979 TO APRIL 30, 1980

Project number	Project name	Location	DCA grant	Description
H-199	"Scattered Site Development"	Pittsburgh	$65,000	104 unit elderly housing project.
H-200	"Rehab for Resale"	Pittsburgh	125,000	Acquiring, rehabilitating and reselling single family homes.
H-201	"Handicapped Housing"	Pittsburgh	89,600	Two 12 unit Section 202/8 housing developments.
H-202	"Palmyra Housing"	Scranton	11,700	Predevelopment expenses (20%) for a 50 unit family housing development.
H-203	"Interfaith Gardens"	Harrisburg	35,000	Seed money for predevelopment expenses for a 36 unit Section 202 elderly housing development.
H-204	"Nicholson Elderly Housing"	Scranton	63,154	24 unit Section 515 elderly housing development.
H-205	"Sharpsburg Housing Project"	Pittsburgh	60,000	100 units of federally subsidized elderly housing.
H-206	"Housing"	Scranton	45,000	Housing rehabilitation and resale program.
H-207	"Dallas Elderly Housing"	Scranton	6,780	Preliminary expenses for 120 units subsidized elderly housing.
H-208	"Forest City Elderly Housing"	Scranton	30,000	Predevelopment costs for 50 units of elderly subsidized housing.
H-209	"Evergreen Manor"	Harrisburg	10,000	Assistance in remedying a roof leakage problem.
H-210	"Troy Elderly Housing"	Scranton	149,000	40 units subsidized housing development.
H-211	"Scranton Elderly Housing"	Scranton	8,490	Housing assistance grant.
H-212	"Mental Health Housing"	Erie	21,000	Development costs involved with construction of a 7 unit housing development.

H - Housing projects.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 36:
APPALACHIA REGIONAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS APPROVED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR 1979

County and name of project	ARC Investments	Other	Total Investments
Allegheny			
Early Childhood Family Intervention	$87,984	$22,847	$110,831
Parental Stress Center	67,500	44,510	112,010
Shady Lane School/Teamed Adults	44,260	73,922	118,182
Point Park College	30,143	41,028	71,171
Armstrong			
Parks Twp. Municipal Authority Sewage	154,000	2,928,589	3,082,589
Blair			
Altoona Area Vo-Tech School	426,170	142,056	568,226
Bradford			
Sayre Shops Access Road	80,000	380,000	460,000
Cambria			
Johnstown Urban Development Recovery	1,500,000	16,700,814	18,200,814
Pleasant Hills Day Care Center	117,900	60,817	178,717
Centre			
Rural Transportation Program	50,000	143,411	193,411
Clarion			
Knox Borough Water Project	309,440	77,360	386,800
Interstate 80 Interchange Study	11,160	4,783	15,943
Clearfield			
Clearfield Co. Vo-Tech Upgraded Computer	72,674	24,221	96,895
Route 53 Corridor Development Study	32,527	13,940	46,467
Clinton			
Lock Haven Infant Development Program	75,816	55,110	130,926
Crawford			
Unity Institute Parent & Family Development	125,349	7,521	132,870
Elk			
Elcam Vocational Rehabilitation Center	150,000	187,695	337,695
Erie			
Albion Borough Sewer Project	59,209	5,613,991	5,673,200
I-90 Interchange Study	27,825	11,925	39,750
Greene			
East Dunkard Water Association	510,000	630,000	1,140,000
Huntingdon			
Huntingdon County Area Vo-Tech Equipment	39,750	13,250	53,000
Juniata College Nursing Degree Program	34,775	12,100	46,875
Indiana			
Mahoning Medical Center	108,758	449,924	558,682
Southern Indiana Health System	94,905	139,755	234,660
Jefferson			
Jefferson County I-80 Interchange Study	17,168	7,357	24,525
Lawrence			
Lawrence County Hickory Municipal Authority Sewer	142,980	2,716,620	2,859,600
Luzerne			
Community College Classroom Building	800,000	1,200,000	2,000,000
Eastern Distribution Center Site Clearance	600,000	150,000	750,000
Lycoming			
Williamsport Area Community College	800,000	3,548,359	4,348,359
McKean			
Seneca Highlands AVTS	175,000	-	175,000
S. Bennett Street Extension	91,000	39,000	130,000
Bradford/McKean County Energy Development	50,000	50,000	100,000
Mercer			
Grove City Water Treatment Plant	350,000	1,267,050	1,617,050
Stoneboro/Sandy Lake I-79 Interchange Study	15,258	6,539	21,797

(continued on following page)

TABLE 36: (continued)

County and name of project	ARC Investments	Other	Total Investments
Mifflin			
Armagh Township Wastewater Collection System	$195,970	$4,322,730	$4,518,700
Northumberland			
Anthracite Culm Development Program	370,220	81,768	451,988
Perry			
Rural Transportation Program	55,000	36,000	91,000
Schuylkill			
Norwegian Township Water Project	75,000	103,000	178,000
Minersville Area Medical Center	38,071	8,519	46,590
Somerset			
Quemahoning Township Industrial Park	701,500	2,918,500	3,620,000
Tioga			
North Penn Home Health Services	81,556	20,389	101,945
Warren			
Forest/Warren County Early Child Development Program	125,963	8,577	134,540
Wayne			
Serendipity Child Development Center	107,325	109,615	216,940
Westmoreland			
Community College Automotive Industrial Training	337,500	112,500	450,000
Mon Valley Ambulatory Care Center	75,000	251,407	326,407
Multi-County Appropriations:			
Development Highway Program	52,487,900		52,487,900
PA Appalachian Housing Program	1,692,681		1,692,681
NW PA EMS Communications System	500,000	116,250	616,250
NC PA EMS Communications System	500,000	116,250	616,250
SEDA-COG EMS Communications Completion	259,551	72,903	332,454
Rural Public Trans. Demonstration	248,984	296,770	545,754
West Greene Ambulatory Health Care	204,500	139,689	343,694
NW PA Growth Planning & Development	165,000	67,330	232,330
St. Francis Parent Infant Program	158,580	27,000	185,580
Training for Preven. Psychosocial Disorders	114,786	58,870	173,656
NE PA Economic Development Council	112,000	37,367	149,367
Valley Children's Clinic	109,058	12,224	121,282
N. Pocono Preschool/Infant-Toddler	108,000	12,000	120,000
Environmental Lead Abatement	106,050	42,530	148,580
SW PA Economic Development District	104,000	34,667	138,667
Field Coordination for the Handicapped	100,400	37,637	138,037
Coal Mine Demonstration Project	99,549	-	99,549
Exeter Township Medical Center	96,000	44,000	140,000
Union/Snyder County's Rural Trans. Program	95,000	168,768	263,768
SEDA-Council of Governments	95,000	54,000	149,000
NW PA Regional Planning & Development Commission	94,000	33,334	127,334
NC PA Regional Planning & Development Commission	90,000	30,000	120,000
Southern Alleghenies Planning & Development Commission	90,000	30,000	120,000
N. PA Arts Center	86,525	28,842	115,367
NJ Regional Planning & Development Commission	75,900	25,300	101,200
NT Rural Public Transportation	61,947	184,753	246,700
St. Francis General Hospital	60,000	17,568	77,568
Dental Health Prevention Program	59,600	15,000	74,600
PA Guild of Craftsmen	53,250	60,000	113,250
Lake Raystown Area Economic Development Program	50,260	21,540	71,800
NC PA Health Care Administration	45,000	53,786	98,786
South Hills Respiratory Therapy	42,087	95,670	137,757
SEDA-COG Coal Development Analysis	35,850	11,950	47,800
Interstate EMS	33,000	-	33,000
SEDA-COG Health Program Management	31,594	10,550	42,144
NC PA Regional Planning & Development Commission	30,907	10,302	41,209

(continued on following page)

TABLE 36: (continued)

County and name of project	ARC investments	Other	Total investments
Economic Development Council of NE/Health	$29,956	$9,985	$39,941
US Rt. 11-15 Corridor: Economic Development Strategy	29,260	12,540	41,800
SW PA Economic Dev. District/Health	27,262	9,088	36,350
Monroe/Pike TR 209 Research, Planning & Development	25,760	11,040	36,800
Planning & Implementation Overall Appalachian Development	25,200	8,400	33,600
S. Alleghenies Planning & Development Commission Health	24,600	8,200	32,800
NT Regional Planning & Development Commission Health	24,378	8,126	32,504
Mifflin/Juniata Comm. Nursing Service	23,720	5,930	29,650
Berwick Hospital Maternal Child Health	22,432	5,608	28,040
Geisinger Medical Center Rural Preceptor	17,928	4,482	22,410
NW PA Planning & Development Commission Health	11,933	6,857	18,790
NW PA Regional Planning & Development Commission	4,897	-	4,897

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Appalachian Development.

TABLE 37:
NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 31, 1978

County	Total	National banks	State banks (1)(2)	Private sales finance companies	Credit unions		Savings and loan associations		Consumer discount licensees	Pawn-brokers
					Federal	State	Federal	State		
Total	3,804	226	154	174	1,357	198	110	292	1,264	29
Adams	12	5	1	-	-	1	-	-	5	-
Allegheny	532	5	9	37	229	24	23	46	154	5
Armstrong	32	5	4	-	11	1	-	1	10	-
Beaver	99	3	2	3	45	-	6	11	29	-
Bedford	13	4	3	-	2	-	-	-	4	-
Berks	98	3	5	4	46	6	1	3	29	1
Blair	55	2	2	5	18	2	1	5	20	-
Bradford	24	6	2	1	5	-	-	3	7	-
Bucks	111	3	2	8	20	7	5	7	59	-
Butler	47	3	1	5	10	10	-	2	16	-
Cambria	66	8	3	5	20	-	2	4	24	-
Cameron	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Carbon	18	3	5	1	1	-	-	2	6	-
Centre	32	5	2	-	6	1	1	1	16	-
Chester	76	6	2	4	17	7	4	10	25	1
Clarion	10	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	4	-
Clearfield	26	2	3	2	4	1	-	1	13	-
Clinton	12	1	1	-	4	-	-	1	5	-
Columbia	15	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	8	-
Crawford	30	3	1	-	14	-	1	-	11	-
Cumberland	59	5	2	2	14	7	-	3	26	-
Dauphin	98	6	4	12	20	13	1	4	37	1
Delaware	124	1	-	5	29	5	4	20	58	2
Elk	14	1	-	1	5	-	1	1	5	-
Erie	145	3	2	7	87	5	1	4	36	-
Fayette	47	3	2	5	15	1	-	1	20	-
Forest	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	38	5	5	-	8	3	-	2	15	-
Fulton	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	8	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	4	-
Huntingdon	14	3	1	-	3	-	-	1	6	-
Indiana	20	2	3	-	5	-	1	-	9	-
Jefferson	12	3	1	-	2	-	-	1	5	-
Juniata	3	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lackawanna	80	8	6	2	31	3	-	2	28	-
Lancaster	85	10	3	1	19	10	2	9	30	1
Lawrence	41	2	1	5	14	1	2	-	16	-
Lebanon	29	3	4	1	6	-	-	1	14	-
Lehigh	80	5	-	4	29	4	1	5	32	-
Luzerne	142	10	6	7	67	4	3	4	40	1
Lycoming	51	3	6	2	20	1	2	-	17	-
McKean	35	2	2	2	15	2	2	-	10	-
Mercer	43	4	1	2	14	2	1	2	17	-
Mifflin	15	2	1	2	2	-	-	2	5	-
Monroe	17	-	1	-	10	-	-	1	5	-
Montgomery	207	6	14	11	57	14	21	23	60	1
Montour	6	1	-	-	2	-	-	-	3	-
Northampton	69	9	3	1	25	4	2	2	23	-
Northumberland	42	10	2	2	5	1	-	6	16	-
Perry	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Philadelphia	474	-	3	9	208	28	12	87	111	16
Pike	3	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Potter	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Schuylkill	56	9	4	3	13	2	1	5	19	-
Snyder	7	2	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	-
Somerset	18	5	3	-	3	-	-	-	7	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	10	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Union	9	2	3	-	5	-	-	-	4	-
Venango	23	1	1	1	10	2	-	-	8	-
Warren	22	1	1	1	11	1	-	1	6	-
Washington	66	1	-	4	27	3	2	1	28	-
Wayne	10	2	5	-	-	-	-	1	2	-
Westmoreland	146	6	3	1	76	3	4	4	49	-
Wyoming	6	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	1	-
York	103	2	7	3	34	19	2	1	35	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
(2) Figures exclude 2 trust companies and 5 private banks.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio, Pennsylvania Credit Union League; and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 38:
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF NATIONAL BANKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 31, 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Number of National banks	Liabilities			Capital accounts		
		Deposits					
		Demand	Time and savings	All others(1)	Preferred and common stock (total par value)	Surplus	Undivided profits and reserves(2)
Total	226	$11,951,779	$23,450,861	$2,633,723	$187,300	$443,990	$578,255
Adams	5	50,259	202,897	2,063	3,712	8,015	7,360
Allegheny	5	3,559,931	5,493,022	271,901	26,924	46,731	36,472
Armstrong	5	40,560	100,030	60	1,288	7,050	10,098
Beaver	3	30,228	66,478	1,000	1,225	2,362	3,307
Bedford	4	21,675	52,217	-	670	2,935	4,064
Berks	3	39,322	141,245	1,839	2,502	5,047	6,887
Blair	2	22,247	57,907	-	708	1,143	6,787
Bradford	6	20,281	74,503	160	1,113	3,097	5,283
Bucks	3	34,334	95,922	-	1,693	4,768	4,446
Butler	3	60,816	94,482	900	1,985	2,750	6,155
Cambria	8	130,808	471,709	4,550	5,429	29,350	19,957
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	11,088	66,394	-	780	1,133	5,001
Centre	5	35,595	70,214	-	1,383	4,439	5,041
Chester	6	72,292	136,585	66	3,025	9,512	10,025
Clarion	1	4,939	14,094	-	25	1,275	1,074
Clearfield	2	72,858	144,478	2,186	3,082	7,152	12,628
Clinton	1	2,073	9,177	-	270	559	292
Columbia	4	21,747	88,955	200	1,322	3,663	5,666
Crawford	3	116,292	301,108	11,133	9,322	10,983	11,246
Cumberland	5	91,148	268,517	10,501	2,498	11,819	11,018
Dauphin	6	311,352	598,041	24,441	9,594	27,117	34,983
Delaware	1	179,140	333,168	19,743	5,447	6,830	25,590
Elk	1	5,927	13,643	-	250	250	1,776
Erie	3	17,339	43,804	80	730	2,320	2,754
Fayette	3	110,938	307,233	3,942	9,050	9,900	14,018
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	44,477	159,564	-	2,823	7,162	8,932
Fulton	2	10,539	25,919	-	469	1,281	2,138
Greene	1	8,241	16,701	-	800	1,600	1,403
Huntingdon	3	36,748	121,509	1,003	1,299	4,683	7,461
Indiana	2	44,216	164,154	5,804	3,028	3,908	5,020
Jefferson	3	31,381	105,095	1,268	1,408	3,523	5,699
Juniata	1	2,483	8,588	-	100	400	489
Lackawanna	8	90,468	447,788	5,079	7,421	17,005	17,915
Lancaster	10	420,896	1,338,188	57,856	3,812	23,643	15,840
Lawrence	2	54,569	96,159	1,226	1,950	4,300	8,048
Lebanon	3	41,654	148,660	1,047	2,754	7,550	7,603
Lehigh	5	233,101	970,772	29,987	9,415	33,652	35,189
Luzerne	10	232,680	861,636	21,461	11,516	2,862	48,151
Lycoming	3	65,517	189,231	3,381	3,564	7,688	8,816
McKean	2	7,723	21,717	-	225	1,175	1,852
Mercer	4	84,537	297,677	13,226	3,390	6,155	18,717
Mifflin	2	23,710	74,470	600	1,565	3,295	3,387
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	6	3,669,941	5,012,819	2,040,589	1,524	4,450	8,238
Montour	1	8,696	32,875	-	150	1,000	2,355
Northampton	9	95,900	454,263	4,542	6,321	19,526	21,440
Northumberland	10	56,035	181,682	812	2,657	10,195	9,787
Perry	4	7,948	27,980	-	295	999	2,053
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	1	7,394	23,074	600	300	300	1,441
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	9	91,857	387,958	2,555	4,113	23,300	17,105
Snyder	2	22,328	89,042	543	2,789	2,804	2,292
Somerset	5	33,217	118,667	330	1,658	2,867	7,188
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	19,934	101,522	100	1,816	6,809	6,548
Tioga	1	11,017	39,756	600	697	1,000	2,796
Union	2	11,665	37,104	70	359	1,559	2,158
Venango	1	3,453	12,062	-	500	500	310
Warren	1	43,756	135,606	1,612	2,287	3,713	14,470
Washington	1	59,342	121,366	3,112	1,600	5,020	8,205
Wayne	2	7,410	38,066	-	500	1,700	1,240
Westmoreland	6	1,268,301	2,208,510	79,555	6,980	12,550	16,178
Wyoming	2	7,684	36,334	112	574	1,480	1,132
York	2	28,772	98,524	1,888	2,614	4,136	4,731

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes also "Subordinated Notes and Debentures".
(2) Undivided profits and reserve for contingencies and other capital reserves.

Source: Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio.

TABLE 39:
GENERAL STATISTICS FOR FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1973 TO 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars. For years ending December 31)

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Institutions reporting (1)	4,425	4,321	4,184	3,574	3,646	3,637
Number of members (2)	4,526,412	4,792,813	5,550,875	5,935,238	6,296,623	6,708,724
Assets	$70,593,831	$75,768,016	$81,472,849	$89,044,093	$99,168,455	$101,405,441
NATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTIONS						
Number of institutions reporting (1)	264	250	244	238	233	226
Assets	$29,572,394	$35,466,430	$37,012,733	$39,200,043	$42,993,706	$39,265,908
STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS						
Number of institutions reporting (1)(3)	167	165	164	165	164	161
Assets	$26,628,104	$24,868,609	$26,994,254	$29,813,031	$33,288,886	$36,503,558
Loans and discounts	16,478,371	15,675,238	16,102,190	17,087,406	18,794,772	21,025,789
U.S. Government obligations	1,793,679	1,817,109	2,347,272	2,901,937	3,290,727	3,401,505
Other Government obligations	3,027,928	2,782,231	2,996,959	3,538,776	4,190,689	4,679,968
Other bonds, notes, and debentures	1,841,373	1,973,916	2,665,553	3,282,935	3,551,789	3,475,790
Corporate stocks	249,070	251,382	274,380	285,773	340,748	361,921
Cash, due from banks and clearings	2,290,399	1,536,697	1,789,507	1,814,054	2,069,730	2,461,827
Bank premises, furniture and fixtures	265,471	294,436	305,919	331,495	356,385	396,202
Other real estate	19,589	28,513	39,382	53,513	70,451	64,625
Other assets	662,224	509,087	473,092	517,142	623,595	635,931
Liabilities	$26,628,104	$24,868,609	$26,994,254	$29,813,031	$33,288,886	$36,503,558
Capital stock and notes and debentures	593,352	489,200	523,585	562,792	639,695	657,965
Surplus, reserves, and undivided profits	1,352,623	1,354,664	1,482,480	1,664,064	1,831,366	2,034,703
Demand deposits	6,327,662	5,096,290	5,208,515	5,382,197	5,939,237	6,071,285
Time and savings deposits	15,853,603	16,201,857	18,195,813	20,724,815	23,201,743	25,246,714
Borrowed money	255,104	301,331	239,636	115,897	125,472	389,807
Net worth of private banks	2,898	3,535	3,539	4,523	4,954	4,991
Other liabilities	2,242,862	1,421,732	1,340,686	1,358,743	1,546,419	2,098,093
FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS						
Number of institutions reporting (1)	115	114	112	113	112	110
Number of members	1,777,989	1,880,931	2,385,553	2,647,470	2,806,756	2,941,120
Assets	$7,143,358	$7,645,824	$8,640,805	$10,183,655	$11,535,741	$12,876,972
STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS						
Number of institutions reporting (1)(4)	388	364	338	319	304	292
Number of members	1,646,977	1,745,851	1,934,853	1,979,913	2,075,835	2,182,709
Assets	$4,829,817	$5,294,288	$6,207,251	$6,832,671	$7,895,567	$8,878,006
Mortgage loans	4,167,263	4,604,774	5,312,290	5,782,291	6,708,292	7,565,543
All other assets (5)	662,554	689,514	894,960	1,050,380	1,187,275	1,312,463
Liabilities - net worth	$4,829,817	$5,294,288	$6,207,251	$6,832,671	$7,895,567	$8,878,006
Savings accounts	4,056,880	4,439,274	5,242,003	5,916,835	6,751,959	7,445,564
Undivided profits and reserves	309,812	342,441	373,909	399,101	447,562	506,623
All other liabilities (5)	463,125	512,573	591,338	516,735	696,046	925,819
FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS						
Number of institutions reporting (1)	1,307	1,325	1,337	1,330	1,342	1,357
Number of members	957,562	1,010,353	1,061,200	1,124,320	1,212,002	1,356,662
Assets	$860,620	$962,958	$1,113,663	$1,311,244	$1,539,404	$1,814,201
STATE CREDIT UNIONS						
Number of institutions reporting (1)	148	164	171	192	197	198
Number of members	143,884	155,678	169,269	133,535	202,030	228,233
Assets	$113,485	$124,039	$143,060	$164,582	$195,499	$235,198
Cash and due from banks	9,465	9,879	7,528	10,562	10,622	8,854
Investments	19,868	21,569	28,312	25,564	27,582	32,557
Loans to members	81,548	89,632	104,380	125,023	153,746	188,687
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	1,170	1,177	1,147	1,145	1,175	1,281
Other assets	1,434	1,782	1,693	2,288	2,374	3,819
Liabilities	$113,485	$124,039	$143,060	$164,582	$195,499	$235,198
Capital shares	94,236	102,507	117,296	137,029	162,796	197,801
Surplus, reserves, and undivided profits	15,108	14,975	17,682	17,726	20,078	22,697
Borrowed money	3,425	5,113	7,478	8,464	11,479	13,437
Other liabilities	716	1,444	604	1,363	1,146	1,263

(continued on following page)

TABLE 39: (continued)

Item	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
STATE SMALL LOAN LICENSEES						
Number of Institutions reporting (1)	710	625	515	-	-	-
Assets	$124,820	$97,697	$73,722	$ -	$ -	$ -
Cash and loans receivable	57,514	40,836	26,879	-	-	-
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	3,499	3,279	2,945	-	-	-
Deferred charges	583	484	346	-	-	-
Home office assets apportioned to branches	7,123	6,491	5,305	-	-	-
Other assets	56,101	46,607	38,247	-	-	-
Liabilities	$124,820	$97,697	$73,722	$ -	$ -	$ -
Capital (preferred and common stock)	23,612	20,180	13,974	-	-	-
Bonds and debentures	25,510	23,137	21,536	-	-	-
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	20,358	17,500	10,326	-	-	-
Notes and accounts payable	54,227	34,848	26,250	-	-	-
Other liabilities	1,113	2,032	1,636	-	-	-
STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES						
Number of Institutions reporting (1)	1,286	1,278	1,267	1,186	1,266	1,264
Assets	$1,316,265	$1,303,305	$1,282,605	(6)$1,533,945	(6)$1,714,638	(6)$1,826,164
Cash and loans receivable	1,211,058	1,207,429	1,234,955	1,464,834	1,638,879	1,729,155
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	6,734	7,418	7,004	8,649	8,876	8,980
Deferred charges	2,894	2,842	2,670	3,444	4,413	7,721
Home office assets apportioned to branches	12,743	8,758	6,608	15,170	11,462	8,164
Repossessed collateral	81	160	103	93	194	277
Other assets	82,755	76,698	31,265	41,755	50,814	71,867
Liabilities	$1,316,265	$1,303,305	$1,282,605	(6)$1,533,945	(6)$1,714,638	(6)$1,826,164
Capital (preferred and common stock)	28,327	25,732	21,357	21,701	22,213	23,782
Notes and accounts payable	874,442	899,644	876,092	996,094	1,130,166	1,224,165
Bonds and debentures	23,752	22,294	23,464	35,040	37,657	44,003
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	375,521	343,496	347,945	469,403	510,905	512,132
Other liabilities	14,223	12,139	13,747	11,707	13,697	22,082
STATE PAWNBROKERS						
Numbers of Institutions reporting (1)	40	36	36	31	28	29
Assets	$4,968	$4,868	$4,756	$4,922	$5,014	$5,439
Cash and loans receivable	2,730	2,751	2,841	2,986	3,094	3,481
Merchandise inventory	1,323	1,211	1,003	1,075	980	1,035
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	478	456	405	436	402	423
Other assets	437	450	507	425	538	500
Liabilities	$4,968	$4,868	$4,756	$4,922	$5,014	$5,439
Capital stock	639	421	442	550	669	696
Notes and accounts payable	1,503	1,645	1,317	1,627	1,491	2,228
Surplus and undivided profits	2,565	2,483	2,459	2,324	2,192	2,056
Other liabilities	261	319	538	421	662	459

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

N.A. - Not available.

(1) Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
(2) Figures do not include the large number of depositors in State and National banking institutions.
(3) The number of State banking institutions consists of the following:

	Banks	Bank and trust companies	Trust companies	Mutual savings banks	Private banks
1973	63	89	2	8	5
1974	59	91	2	8	5
1975	58	91	2	8	5
1976	57	93	2	8	5
1977	57	92	2	8	5
1978	52	94	2	8	5

(4) The number of State savings and loan associations includes the following:

	Associations	
	Uninsured	Insured
1973	206	158
1974	184	154
1975	167	152
1976	152	152
1977	152	152
1978	133	153

(5) Represents an inclusive figure for assets and liabilities shown as "not available."
(6) Data for 1976 to 1978 are not comparable to previous years due to changes in reporting procedures.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Federal Reserve Banks of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania and Cleveland, Ohio; Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 40:

LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 31, 1978

(Money figures in thousands. Included are State banks, bank and trust companies and mutual savings banks. Excluded are 2 trust companies with total resources of $10,860 and 5 private banks with total resources of $62,307. A State bank is chartered by and operating under the state of the United States)

County	Number of State banking Institutions	Liabilities and capital					
		Total	Capital	Surplus	Miscellaneous(1)	Deposits	
						Demand	Time
Total	154	$36,430,391	$318,095	$1,426,385	$3,424,869	$6,051,472	$25,209,570
Adams	1	12,517	200	500	768	2,422	8,627
Allegheny	9	1,784,485	3,909	98,633	81,434	140,258	1,460,251
Armstrong	4	88,999	985	4,665	4,560	22,527	56,262
Beaver	2	119,242	2,300	4,020	8,503	37,792	66,627
Bedford	3	46,181	500	2,650	1,799	10,969	30,263
Berks	5	2,077,552	32,432	59,679	167,014	397,495	1,420,932
Blair	2	417,792	3,225	21,468	33,696	93,908	265,495
Bradford	2	59,129	300	1,450	8,445	10,090	38,844
Bucks	2	239,381	2,267	8,200	14,438	57,439	157,037
Butler	1	383,372	3,375	13,625	23,591	89,489	253,292
Cambria	3	405,565	4,042	19,145	16,766	49,003	316,609
Cameron	1	28,597	500	1,200	1,689	5,887	19,321
Carbon	5	640,444	6,174	17,477	36,544	100,353	479,896
Centre	2	352,918	3,865	16,007	30,652	85,032	217,362
Chester	2	73,056	100	3,711	3,480	6,039	59,726
Clarion	1	29,674	150	2,700	1,035	6,222	19,567
Clearfield	3	165,554	1,660	7,150	7,238	37,672	111,834
Clinton	1	41,595	485	1,565	3,681	8,200	27,664
Columbia	1	69,406	1,000	3,500	3,410	12,067	49,429
Crawford	1	326,668	5,062	10,000	23,773	82,865	204,968
Cumberland	2	146,783	1,843	7,386	7,998	41,074	88,482
Dauphin	4	676,494	13,324	20,275	67,513	192,804	382,578
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	2	457,890	5,697	15,500	76,575	100,341	259,777
Fayette	2	135,844	1,343	3,690	12,936	27,113	90,762
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	328,137	3,300	12,187	14,359	61,826	236,465
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	16,708	100	900	627	2,894	12,187
Indiana	3	216,077	2,000	10,850	11,654	58,532	133,041
Jefferson	1	78,013	475	5,525	2,305	20,016	49,692
Juniata	1	64,030	695	2,309	3,164	12,606	45,256
Lackawanna	6	1,040,467	16,406	32,331	63,789	167,912	760,029
Lancaster	3	650,199	6,593	30,500	48,601	141,201	423,304
Lawrence	1	70,986	750	2,000	4,501	19,295	44,440
Lebanon	4	208,948	1,554	8,000	12,297	41,140	145,957
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	6	755,271	5,761	26,775	41,366	123,819	557,550
Lycoming	6	723,213	9,660	26,246	52,551	143,391	491,365
McKean	2	70,228	1,050	1,950	3,242	21,004	42,982
Mercer	1	21,282	100	500	1,689	4,233	14,760
Mifflin	1	28,010	200	1,125	1,443	5,612	19,630
Monroe	1	123,447	2,167	7,100	5,047	28,708	80,425
Montgomery	14	18,743,456	131,580	720,661	2,321,113	2,913,515	12,656,587
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	3	300,299	4,438	11,672	15,064	56,569	212,556
Northumberland	2	27,600	275	1,850	1,613	4,650	19,212
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	1,582,915	2,630	70,504	32,594	54,166	1,423,021
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	26,932	200	800	1,263	5,547	19,122
Schuylkill	4	100,418	1,110	4,840	6,395	18,676	69,397
Snyder	1	60,754	750	2,350	2,395	12,046	43,213
Somerset	3	146,727	1,362	6,995	5,560	32,752	100,058
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	3	88,192	601	3,149	5,847	17,971	60,624
Venango	1	310,820	2,968	21,452	13,949	79,676	192,775
Warren	1	500,994	7,370	19,630	42,342	110,046	321,606
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	5	223,672	2,327	8,566	9,374	36,291	167,114
Westmoreland	3	231,918	4,361	6,595	12,296	66,707	141,959
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	7	911,540	12,574	34,827	50,891	173,610	639,638

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes undivided profits, capital notes and debentures, reserves, Federal funds purchased, borrowed money and other liabilities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking.

TABLE 41:

NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND TOTAL ASSETS OF STATE AND FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 31, 1978

(Dollar figures in thousands. Includes figures for establishments operating under the names of "Savings and Loan Associations" and "Building and Loan Associations". Savings and loan associations serve as a link between people who have funds to invest and those who want to borrow. Associations accept savings deposits from the public, then use these funds to make loans in the institution's own name. The association assumes the loan risk and collects interest from its borrowers. It pays out the major portion of this interest to savers as a return on their deposits. -- The savings and loan business has a dual system of chartering and supervision. State associations are chartered under state statutes, and are supervised and examined by their respective banking or savings and loan departments. Federal associations are chartered under the provisions of the Home Owners' Loan Act of 1933 and are subject to the supervision of the Federal Home Loan Bank Board)

County	State savings and loan associations			Federal savings and loan associations		
	Number	Number of members(1)	Total assets	Number	Number of members(1)	Total assets
Total	292	2,182,709	$8,878,006	110	2,941,120	$12,876,972
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	46	511,468	2,039,454	23	699,428	3,436,755
Armstrong	1	7,828	45,040	-	-	-
Beaver	11	70,802	295,944	6	49,858	223,287
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	3	6,903	109,587	1	67,847	267,356
Blair	5	45,958	165,476	1	12,779	45,717
Bradford	3	13,838	43,255	-	-	-
Bucks	7	48,258	209,414	5	228,157	1,094,674
Butler	2	4,869	16,936	-	-	-
Cambria	4	56,402	272,486	2	16,949	80,021
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2,739	6,105	-	-	-
Centre	1	10,997	50,050	1	40,351	194,184
Chester	10	44,089	151,617	4	63,242	249,626
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	1	61	154	-	-	-
Clinton	1	13,026	31,881	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	1	25,398	82,900
Cumberland	3	48,378	204,358	-	-	-
Dauphin	4	172,927	765,850	1	53,714	257,899
Delaware	20	145,090	504,688	4	61,200	234,648
Elk	1	2,336	6,582	1	2,324	8,878
Erie	4	52,837	441,366	1	26,289	129,202
Fayette	1	7,990	27,346	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	9,260	39,191	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	1	30,326	152,840
Huntingdon	1	1,230	4,690	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	1	13,732	66,297
Jefferson	1	9,387	33,856	-	-	-
Juniata	1	1,804	8,227	-	-	-
Lackawanna	2	38,321	147,408	-	-	-
Lancaster	9	27,163	110,080	2	42,387	194,233
Lawrence	-	-	-	2	55,918	256,144
Lebanon	1	9,370	30,272	-	-	-
Lehigh	5	39,382	146,052	1	4,392	16,800
Luzerne	4	66,408	182,345	3	137,301	446,115
Lycoming	-	-	-	2	15,798	70,996
McKean	-	-	-	2	14,468	52,872
Mercer	2	25,860	116,364	1	32,671	139,463
Mifflin	2	14,739	44,980	-	-	-
Monroe	1	15,246	60,990	-	-	-
Montgomery	23	252,912	1,121,355	21	760,642	3,267,323
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	2	7,595	23,037	2	53,337	226,583
Northumberland	6	42,188	174,126	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	87	191,498	673,193	12	195,610	766,931
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	5	17,082	51,578	1	1,921	5,393
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	1	45,036	160,150	-	-	-
Washington	1	9,301	37,380	2	55,701	235,049
Wayne	1	5,834	19,357	-	-	-
Westmoreland	4	74,344	281,466	4	76,823	288,117
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	1	11,903	24,320	2	102,557	386,668

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Savings and mortgage loan accounts combined.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh, and U.S. League of Savings Associations, Savings and Loan Fact Book '79.

TABLE 42:

CREDIT UNIONS OPERATING IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY, AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1978

(A credit union is a legal entity organized under State or Federal law by and for people (who have a common bond of interest or association, such as employees of one employer; members of an associational group, such as a fraternal organization, labor local or other bonafide associational group of over three hundred persons, or a church with over three hundred families). Residents of a well defined geographical area with a total population of 25,000 or less may also qualify)

County	Number of credit unions			Number of members	Amount of share accounts	Loans	Reserves	Total assets
	Total	Federal	State					
Total	1,559	1,357	202	1,593,145	$1,750,103,593	$1,582,450,386	$85,802,929	$2,046,247,054
Adams	1	-	1	8	5,256	-	57	5,517
Allegheny	254	229	25	272,207	356,451,470	289,498,599	15,589,976	402,631,335
Armstrong	11	11	-	6,958	5,863,752	3,934,085	320,252	5,846,828
Beaver	45	45	-	49,433	68,692,640	55,521,515	2,901,601	75,329,814
Bedford	2	2	-	835	856,034	845,148	51,138	991,584
Berks	52	46	6	71,331	72,822,949	66,843,516	3,958,102	84,985,090
Blair	20	18	2	20,407	15,712,850	16,217,314	668,341	17,805,312
Bradford	5	5	-	4,598	4,689,637	5,134,022	216,384	5,665,645
Bucks	27	20	7	41,624	42,509,406	38,498,123	1,603,956	63,497,125
Butler	20	10	10	17,508	16,617,797	13,725,312	1,249,708	19,564,130
Cambria	21	20	1	41,149	23,297,448	21,342,935	691,962	28,893,477
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	1	1	-	143	23,310	9,882	17	23,746
Centre	7	6	1	7,307	6,835,534	5,338,851	260,085	7,465,147
Chester	24	17	7	27,652	44,958,897	38,023,026	1,789,414	49,957,516
Clarion	5	3	2	3,472	5,031,039	5,222,230	344,882	5,616,767
Clearfield	5	4	1	3,545	2,242,733	2,070,188	48,074	2,373,685
Clinton	4	4	-	1,924	1,046,130	1,177,034	29,176	1,252,265
Columbia	2	2	-	1,594	1,301,543	1,633,893	57,004	1,696,834
Crawford	14	14	-	7,832	6,249,982	6,556,133	399,257	7,265,469
Cumberland	19	14	5	28,804	33,145,498	30,757,483	1,358,243	39,525,789
Dauphin	33	20	13	80,232	90,043,390	88,688,685	2,664,756	112,216,338
Delaware	34	29	5	36,491	40,185,958	38,857,085	1,690,813	44,969,654
Elk	5	5	-	2,624	1,943,042	2,048,647	64,145	2,239,082
Erie	92	87	5	75,074	84,990,204	72,317,990	4,775,638	97,440,138
Fayette	16	15	1	11,757	10,575,612	10,995,437	519,017	12,608,080
Forest	1	1	-	436	335,453	328,167	15,155	355,361
Franklin	11	8	3	15,924	16,991,996	16,141,504	872,216	19,586,267
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	1	-	163	21,582	11,541	38	22,144
Huntingdon	3	3	-	1,581	1,258,352	1,386,396	56,987	1,439,225
Indiana	5	5	-	4,665	4,384,800	4,769,249	209,729	5,080,735
Jefferson	2	2	-	2,207	1,748,797	1,936,384	100,701	2,193,458
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	34	31	3	21,051	16,914,891	15,197,448	673,021	18,367,302
Lancaster	30	19	11	22,720	22,202,360	19,745,950	1,175,288	25,140,206
Lawrence	15	14	1	9,340	14,171,643	9,443,528	1,320,053	16,554,801
Lebanon	6	6	-	4,654	4,612,074	4,167,866	196,443	5,024,496
Lehigh	33	29	4	41,563	52,043,931	48,893,008	2,481,634	58,810,043
Luzerne	71	67	4	41,045	34,325,540	30,868,821	1,395,485	38,874,945
Lycoming	21	20	1	18,605	16,785,216	17,555,309	1,138,959	19,591,415
McKean	17	15	2	7,910	6,308,163	6,034,348	357,003	7,298,522
Mercer	16	14	2	16,224	19,809,127	16,952,936	1,235,763	22,200,113
Mifflin	2	2	-	3,543	1,520,770	1,898,193	57,808	1,986,980
Monroe	10	10	-	10,334	10,392,719	9,527,622	438,384	11,453,380
Montgomery	72	57	15	59,538	64,615,921	63,209,539	3,298,204	73,470,348
Montour	2	2	-	2,986	2,809,036	2,462,616	86,925	3,021,854
Northampton	29	25	4	23,868	19,541,028	18,799,441	882,013	22,595,036
Northumberland	6	5	1	4,602	3,199,787	2,652,615	141,142	3,454,453
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	237	208	29	300,601	318,537,264	313,672,157	19,654,888	391,458,060
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	15	13	2	7,811	6,616,121	5,812,728	305,801	7,383,204
Snyder	1	1	-	182	53,985	54,101	789	56,801
Somerset	3	3	-	741	176,302	194,274	8,543	211,615
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	1	1	-	173	21,834	22,282	1,545	24,186
Tioga	5	5	-	3,005	3,453,367	2,900,892	115,733	3,811,175
Union	2	2	-	659	941,673	986,022	58,189	1,061,676
Venango	12	10	2	6,656	6,180,854	5,860,076	219,301	6,766,514
Warren	12	11	1	8,311	7,483,376	8,590,816	455,012	9,413,048
Washington	29	27	2	22,998	32,594,504	24,660,647	1,438,826	36,523,461
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	79	76	3	69,728	85,400,570	76,543,047	4,396,913	100,886,850
Wyoming	3	3	-	3,100	1,780,239	1,768,775	54,011	1,930,967
York	54	34	20	41,633	36,778,207	34,144,955	1,708,429	40,332,046

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Credit Union League.

TABLE 43:
PENNSYLVANIA STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES, BY COUNTY: 1971-72 TO 1978-79

(State taxes on liquor are comprised of an 18% Emergency Tax which was originally enacted by the State Legislature in June 1936 and the normal 6% State Sales Tax charged by all retailers. All retail prices quoted for liquor and wine sold in the Commonwealth include these two State taxes)

	State liquor store sales (in thousands of dollars)							
	6/30/71 to 6/27/72	6/28/72 to 7/3/73	7/4/73 to 7/2/74	7/3/74 to 7/1/75	7/2/75 to 6/29/76	6/30/76 to 6/28/77	6/29/77 to 6/27/78	6/28/78 to 6/26/79
Number of stores	757	756	760	755	749	756	744	733
Total sales	$496,590	$525,646	$513,709	$546,891	$551,312	$561,771	$588,677	$620,256
Adams	892	921	931	957	992	987	1,044	1,126
Allegheny	82,468	86,424	85,362	91,235	91,904	94,835	99,840	104,449
Armstrong	1,691	1,813	1,797	1,948	1,999	2,035	2,119	2,236
Beaver	6,947	7,429	7,332	8,028	8,085	8,289	8,588	9,071
Bedford	683	711	675	730	717	741	766	801
Berks	9,404	10,245	10,088	10,650	10,730	10,613	11,346	12,132
Blair	3,243	3,460	3,364	3,576	3,666	3,759	3,951	4,177
Bradford	1,091	1,212	1,174	1,207	1,182	1,194	1,212	1,289
Bucks	17,146	18,759	19,591	22,016	23,296	24,294	26,457	28,942
Butler	2,764	2,925	2,917	3,123	3,250	3,705	3,944	4,284
Cambria	5,239	5,565	5,455	5,802	5,828	5,877	6,025	6,184
Cameron	221	239	260	276	275	288	306	306
Carbon	1,527	1,606	1,575	1,654	1,775	1,742	1,706	1,781
Centre	2,774	3,096	3,069	3,407	3,557	3,781	4,135	4,485
Chester	11,542	12,571	12,437	13,610	13,562	13,958	14,754	15,716
Clarion	863	946	966	1,049	1,087	1,131	1,226	1,334
Clearfield	1,591	1,687	1,673	1,791	1,840	1,915	2,033	2,107
Clinton	713	746	778	891	902	908	951	984
Columbia	1,204	1,430	1,354	1,438	1,558	1,700	1,834	1,983
Crawford	2,854	3,063	3,104	3,258	3,303	3,383	3,588	3,715
Cumberland	5,609	6,131	5,931	6,368	6,540	6,888	7,620	8,137
Dauphin	8,905	9,788	9,659	10,241	10,395	10,571	10,836	11,425
Delaware	29,382	31,016	29,955	31,801	32,763	33,231	35,187	37,416
Elk	940	1,014	1,033	1,100	1,091	1,136	1,160	1,212
Erie	11,853	12,680	12,609	13,298	13,470	13,628	14,284	14,924
Fayette	4,191	4,420	4,212	4,375	4,537	4,644	4,842	5,108
Forest	117	130	134	185	304	320	345	361
Franklin	1,506	1,605	1,586	1,713	1,745	1,802	1,939	2,164
Fulton	129	134	134	136	143	156	159	146
Greene	735	749	809	913	836	865	895	971
Huntingdon	726	806	772	814	846	881	919	945
Indiana	1,563	1,675	1,701	1,833	1,899	2,064	2,280	2,401
Jefferson	1,033	1,143	1,105	1,177	1,250	1,304	1,350	1,382
Juniata	165	184	169	176	180	204	218	243
Lackawanna	9,670	10,670	10,522	10,966	11,399	11,609	11,976	12,584
Lancaster	7,071	7,823	7,753	7,952	8,069	8,510	9,156	9,892
Lawrence	2,634	2,821	2,840	2,976	2,908	2,928	3,078	3,287
Lebanon	1,941	2,087	2,051	2,133	2,232	2,296	2,556	2,786
Lehigh	10,739	11,927	12,271	13,286	12,991	13,652	14,386	15,589
Luzerne	13,149	14,577	14,780	15,128	14,894	14,983	15,962	16,708
Lycoming	3,270	3,672	3,631	3,762	3,790	3,900	4,174	4,397
McKean	1,687	1,737	1,705	1,827	1,916	1,936	1,973	2,034
Mercer	3,424	3,643	3,702	4,011	4,021	3,980	4,254	4,450
Mifflin	714	783	725	769	759	731	722	704
Monroe	3,802	4,317	4,545	4,841	5,035	5,488	6,021	6,524
Montgomery	37,578	39,819	39,384	42,459	42,245	42,701	44,932	47,783
Montour	405	419	487	523	535	555	564	757
Northampton	7,251	7,582	7,627	8,159	8,638	8,648	9,304	9,874
Northumberland	2,256	2,398	2,321	2,374	2,384	2,338	2,401	2,506
Perry	386	377	371	386	374	394	407	442
Philadelphia	131,520	134,762	125,858	132,855	131,173	130,410	132,522	136,519
Pike	407	463	439	465	481	487	505	536
Potter	377	426	434	465	479	473	486	501
Schuylkill	4,541	4,792	4,659	4,757	4,785	4,680	4,796	4,909
Snyder	362	402	381	390	414	438	466	492
Somerset	1,616	1,717	1,731	1,872	1,911	2,036	2,216	2,306
Sullivan	209	229	222	226	231	235	246	275
Susquehanna	713	774	757	796	806	813	827	838
Tioga	703	801	818	882	901	885	936	972
Union	458	541	548	570	596	635	691	749
Venango	1,555	1,606	1,573	1,682	1,678	1,735	1,866	1,964
Warren	1,229	1,315	1,310	1,411	1,426	1,428	1,445	1,518
Washington	6,683	7,058	6,964	7,473	7,577	8,037	8,557	9,108
Wayne	1,107	1,234	1,264	1,349	1,335	1,386	1,469	1,596
Westmoreland	10,951	11,672	11,591	12,448	12,829	13,394	14,188	15,258
Wyoming	395	427	424	443	458	463	492	522
York	6,072	6,453	6,307	6,473	6,531	6,754	7,244	7,936

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Comptroller.

Table 44:
PENNSYLVANIA LIQUOR STORE SALES ANALYSES, BY COUNTY: JUNE 28, 1978 TO JUNE 26, 1979
(In thousands of dollars)

County	Number of stores	Total sales June 28, 1978 to June 26, 1979	Sales at retail	Sales to licensees and permittees	Case sales at retail	Special orders completed
Total	733	$620,256	$395,314	$174,883	$47,211	$2,847
Adams	2	1,126	604	463	58	*
Allegheny	97	104,449	64,078	30,840	8,981	549
Armstrong	7	2,236	1,385	669	178	5
Beaver	12	9,071	5,557	2,700	763	51
Bedford	2	801	424	339	36	1
Berks	20	12,132	7,582	3,707	788	55
Blair	8	4,177	2,746	1,173	250	7
Bradford	5	1,289	723	513	52	1
Bucks	29	28,942	19,424	7,337	1,994	188
Butler	7	4,284	2,878	1,069	333	4
Cambria	14	6,184	3,740	2,042	394	8
Cameron	1	306	179	117	10	-
Carbon	6	1,781	1,093	566	119	3
Centre	5	4,485	3,026	1,180	274	5
Chester	14	15,716	10,501	4,194	938	84
Clarion	4	1,334	826	440	68	*
Clearfield	5	2,107	1,242	726	134	5
Clinton	2	984	622	327	34	*
Columbia	2	1,983	1,312	571	96	4
Crawford	6	3,715	2,180	1,291	240	4
Cumberland	7	8,137	5,520	2,201	397	19
Dauphin	13	11,425	7,167	3,671	545	42
Delaware	32	37,416	25,408	9,198	2,658	152
Elk	4	1,212	750	353	109	1
Erie	20	14,924	9,249	4,486	1,162	27
Fayette	10	5,108	3,172	1,481	444	10
Forest	2	361	247	99	14	*
Franklin	5	2,164	1,216	764	183	1
Fulton	1	146	74	64	8	-
Greene	2	971	585	313	72	1
Huntingdon	2	945	642	253	50	-
Indiana	5	2,401	1,672	589	137	3
Jefferson	5	1,382	912	366	101	3
Juniata	1	243	191	44	8	-
Lackawanna	21	12,584	7,593	3,811	1,158	22
Lancaster	15	9,892	6,333	2,999	521	39
Lawrence	8	3,287	2,122	867	292	6
Lebanon	4	2,786	1,770	858	148	10
Lehigh	18	15,589	10,064	4,321	1,154	50
Luzerne	29	16,708	10,168	5,219	1,296	26
Lycoming	10	4,397	2,805	1,353	237	3
McKean	6	2,034	1,219	710	103	1
Mercer	7	4,450	2,444	1,716	286	4
Mifflin	1	704	446	208	46	4
Monroe	7	6,524	3,430	2,830	236	27
Montgomery	39	47,783	32,190	11,451	3,811	331
Montour	1	757	481	234	42	-
Northampton	14	9,874	6,024	3,089	738	23
Northumberland	6	2,506	1,537	819	144	6
Perry	2	442	272	154	16	*
Philadelphia	94	136,519	89,171	34,463	11,944	941
Pike	2	536	259	258	18	1
Potter	3	501	291	196	14	*
Schuylkill	14	4,909	3,014	1,448	439	8
Snyder	1	492	332	132	28	-
Somerset	7	2,306	1,295	845	150	16
Sullivan	1	275	163	105	7	-
Susquehanna	4	838	532	267	38	*
Tioga	5	972	644	275	53	*
Union	1	749	513	184	51	*
Venango	2	1,964	1,212	631	120	2
Warren	3	1,518	927	524	67	*
Washington	15	9,108	5,702	2,726	666	13
Wayne	2	1,596	860	656	79	2
Westmoreland	22	15,258	9,056	4,893	1,248	62
Wyoming	1	522	346	148	27	*
York	11	7,936	5,175	2,343	405	13

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

* Less than $500.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Comptroller.

TABLE 45:
STATISTICS FOR INSURANCE COMPANY OPERATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF COMPANY: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Classification	Number of companies	Total assets	Policyholders surplus(1)	Pennsylvania direct premiums written(2)
Total, all companies	1,130	$514,916,909	$61,145,021	$10,025,026
Total, all Alien and Foreign	796	493,714,724	57,355,277	6,406,663
Total, all Pennsylvania	334	21,202,185	3,789,744	3,618,363
Total, Fire and Casualty Companies	601	130,733,243	36,178,209	4,407,387
Alien and Foreign	395	120,513,734	33,623,332	3,011,301
Pennsylvania	206	10,219,509	2,554,877	1,396,086
Total, Fraternal Societies	95	7,751,041	880,812	47,343
Foreign	57	7,400,940	805,695	37,937
Pennsylvania	38	350,101	75,117	9,406
Total, Title Companies	24	730,913	331,084	38,506
Foreign	16	630,465	285,736	10,959
Pennsylvania	8	100,448	45,348	27,547
Total, Life Companies	390	374,695,997	23,402,627	3,683,162
Alien and Foreign	328	365,169,585	22,640,514	3,346,466
Pennsylvania	62	9,526,412	762,113	336,696
Coal Mine Subsidence	1	1,843	1,326	416
Pennsylvania Beneficial Societies	1	62	44	-
Non-Profit Hospital Corporations	6	700,997	244,368	1,276,327
Non-Profit Medical Service Corporations	4	296,377	112,800	551,934
Health Maintenance Organizations	8	6,436	(6,249)	19,951

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) The combined capital and surplus of any insurer is called policyholders' surplus and represents the net worth of that insurance company; the difference between its assets and liabilities.

(2) All premium income (less return premiums) arising from policies issued by the insurance company collecting the premiums and acting as the primary insurance carrier. The premiums are allocated by state according to the location of the insured exposure. Premium taxes are paid to the state on the basis of the direct premiums written.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Insurance.

TABLE 46:
SELECTED STATISTICS BY INDUSTRY DIVISION FOR FIRMS OWNED BY WOMEN IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Industry division	All firms		With paid employees					Without paid employees		
	Firms	Gross receipts	Firms	Employees	Gross receipts	Average employees per firm	Average receipts per firm	Firms	Gross receipts	Average receipts per firm
Total	18,903	$452,616	2,426	10,748	$246,051	4	$101	16,477	$206,565	$13
Construction	647	27,434	114	493	13,907	4	122	533	13,527	25
Manufacturing	369	14,847	96	835	10,507	9	109	273	4,340	16
Transportation and public utilities	370	8,027	31	232	2,400	7	77	339	5,627	17
Wholesale trade	260	39,920	94	391	32,218	4	343	166	7,702	46
Retail trade	6,972	255,433	1,273	5,423	132,641	4	104	5,699	122,792	22
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1,059	18,470	95	357	9,627	4	101	964	8,843	9
Selected services	7,806	74,704	688	2,834	38,373	4	56	7,118	36,331	5
Other industries	222	7,147	22	153	5,437	7	247	200	1,710	9
Industries not classified	1,198	6,634	13	30	941	2	72	1,185	5,693	5

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Office of Minority Business Enterprise, Women - Owned Businesses, 1972, issued March 1976.

TABLE 47:
SELECTED SERVICE STATISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 AND 1972

(Money figures in millions of dollars. Data for all tax-exempt establishments within the scope of the 1977 Census of Service Industries will be presented in a separate report in this series, SC77-A-53. In addition, this census includes employer establishments with FICA coverage (compulsory or elective) as well as those not electing such coverage. For some kinds of business included in this report (e.g., research and development laboratories and the performing arts), the comparability of data between the two censuses may be limited)

County	Establishments		Receipts(1) (millions of dollars)		Establishments with payroll - 1977 (millions of dollars)			
	1977	1972	1977	1972	Number	Receipts	Payroll	Employees(2)
Total	90,734	84,683	$8,406	$5,292	33,324	$7,597	$2,588	304,229
Adams	578	497	28	18	192	23	6	1,070
Allegheny	11,510	11,464	1,848	1,025	4,862	1,742	585	56,794
Armstrong	475	532	18	13	136	14	4	563
Beaver	1,206	1,288	67	43	418	58	20	2,502
Bedford	391	362	22	18	123	18	4	710
Berks	2,614	2,342	243	140	881	221	91	8,886
Blair	876	862	63	38	347	56	18	2,757
Bradford	387	358	13	10	105	10	2	419
Bucks	3,516	2,671	304	131	1,412	271	85	9,920
Butler	963	903	46	30	318	39	11	1,536
Cambria	1,062	1,104	74	47	418	65	21	2,799
Cameron	59	52	8	4	15	7	2	220
Carbon	366	339	13	9	86	10	3	434
Centre	998	804	62	34	249	55	21	2,248
Chester	2,405	1,937	206	104	894	182	63	6,774
Clarion	293	290	15	9	85	13	4	556
Clearfield	561	469	27	15	181	22	6	905
Clinton	237	219	10	5	66	8	2	418
Columbia	502	438	21	11	130	16	4	689
Crawford	617	593	27	17	183	21	6	962
Cumberland	1,552	1,295	128	82	538	116	39	4,351
Dauphin	2,028	1,897	234	127	777	218	67	8,926
Delaware	4,449	3,991	337	217	1,655	292	94	11,622
Elk	249	214	7	5	75	5	1	275
Erie	2,013	1,780	148	89	759	131	41	6,223
Fayette	1,000	1,027	47	31	362	39	11	1,522
Forest	45	40	1	1	13	1	*	33
Franklin	760	745	37	24	263	30	9	1,300
Fulton	84	59	2	1	24	2	*	81
Greene	240	207	8	5	70	6	1	224
Huntingdon	283	249	9	7	86	7	2	372
Indiana	576	505	29	16	172	24	6	830
Jefferson	368	340	14	11	117	10	2	415
Juniata	145	98	3	2	37	2	*	80
Lackawanna	1,811	1,785	110	85	598	92	29	4,541
Lancaster	2,928	2,537	193	126	1,029	165	49	6,988
Lawrence	817	733	46	28	273	40	17	4,772
Lebanon	849	743	42	26	245	34	9	1,304
Lehigh	2,124	2,000	164	113	824	147	52	7,413
Luzerne	2,657	2,468	148	94	846	124	36	5,127
Lycoming	914	825	47	31	300	40	11	1,614
McKean	423	431	14	11	113	10	3	531
Mercer	974	895	42	29	323	35	10	1,790
Mifflin	298	293	10	10	94	8	2	418
Monroe	784	601	95	59	318	89	26	3,635
Montgomery	7,115	5,803	772	429	2,789	697	273	37,638
Montour	112	95	7	4	26	6	2	308
Northampton	1,730	1,532	93	64	605	79	25	3,277
Northumberland	805	768	29	20	236	24	8	929
Perry	224	178	5	4	53	3	1	99
Philadelphia	11,639	12,694	1,814	1,431	5,075	1,710	625	64,430
Pike	163	160	19	16	59	18	7	731
Potter	157	107	5	3	38	4	1	197
Schuylkill	1,240	1,181	50	38	331	39	11	1,512
Snyder	210	208	9	6	60	8	2	295
Somerset	557	519	38	16	173	32	10	1,466
Sullivan	67	46	2	1	11	1	*	17
Susquehanna	268	238	9	6	58	6	2	318
Tioga	307	253	10	6	75	7	2	355
Union	207	212	10	6	61	8	2	344
Venango	408	406	20	12	122	17	5	683
Warren	348	347	12	8	106	10	3	522
Washington	1,468	1,409	96	56	525	84	24	3,068
Wayne	425	327	24	15	131	20	4	567
Westmoreland	2,696	2,636	192	97	908	170	61	6,109
Wyoming	184	150	6	4	42	4	1	149
York	2,417	2,132	149	102	828	128	41	5,666

(continued on following page)

TABLE 47: (continued)

County	Selected kind-of-business groups (all establishments) - 1977				
	Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	Automotive repair, services and garages	Miscellaneous repair services	Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	Legal services
Total	2,704	12,203	7,359	8,150	7,537
Adams	50	102	42	69	20
Allegheny	143	1,300	815	1,042	1,290
Armstrong	18	80	53	39	19
Beaver	32	183	102	116	83
Bedford	50	81	34	36	15
Berks	68	367	198	324	118
Blair	31	154	82	82	48
Bradford	26	70	32	30	20
Bucks	79	467	312	356	230
Butler	37	200	84	116	55
Cambria	46	158	103	111	88
Cameron	5	6	9	5	4
Carbon	21	44	24	29	31
Centre	36	98	62	67	38
Chester	62	319	191	221	166
Clarion	23	54	18	19	16
Clearfield	28	109	45	39	32
Clinton	18	32	27	14	12
Columbia	25	87	51	25	19
Crawford	46	105	60	59	25
Cumberland	48	180	129	145	84
Dauphin	71	216	155	231	173
Delaware	30	489	355	419	403
Elk	14	42	19	14	11
Erie	116	287	170	226	115
Fayette	38	183	81	101	56
Forest	11	6	1	7	1
Franklin	38	141	87	60	36
Fulton	8	22	5	6	4
Greene	14	37	22	20	16
Huntingdon	13	53	27	18	16
Indiana	22	115	60	39	29
Jefferson	22	67	40	23	21
Juniata	4	22	13	15	6
Lackawanna	48	281	131	128	170
Lancaster	132	449	317	274	100
Lawrence	27	162	82	80	51
Lebanon	30	125	90	102	35
Lehigh	47	260	180	230	171
Luzerne	59	382	231	206	201
Lycoming	52	162	99	46	55
McKean	32	59	33	23	29
Mercer	36	139	94	117	56
Mifflin	9	47	29	20	14
Monroe	155	68	60	118	35
Montgomery	78	677	434	674	621
Montour	10	13	18	7	5
Northampton	44	231	131	167	147
Northumberland	9	128	71	52	54
Perry	14	38	23	10	13
Philadelphia	64	1,289	825	753	1,805
Pike	45	13	12	16	6
Potter	21	31	9	10	7
Schuylkill	39	206	99	107	72
Snyder	8	41	18	16	9
Somerset	41	112	62	31	29
Sullivan	12	12	5	4	2
Susquehanna	26	50	22	14	11
Tioga	40	45	34	24	13
Union	10	31	23	19	11
Venango	12	74	43	37	21
Warren	23	63	41	31	18
Washington	49	228	119	164	116
Wayne	71	61	30	50	25
Westmoreland	89	444	231	244	199
Wyoming	20	33	19	12	7
York	59	373	236	241	129

(1) Comparability of 1972 and 1977 censuses. Receipts -- Sales, occupancy, admissions, and other taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities, included in the 1972 receipts statistics, are excluded from the 1977 receipts statistics. Studies have shown that these items were substantially underreported in the 1972 census.

(2) Paid employees for week including March 12.

* Less than $500,000.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1972 Census of Selected Service Industries, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, SC72-A-39 and 1977 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, Geographic Area Series, SC77-A-39 which is updated and published every five years.

TABLE 48:

SELECTED SERVICE STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA AND STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

(Money figures in millions of dollars. Data for all tax-exempt establishments within the scope of the 1977 Census of Service Industries will be presented in a separate report in this series, SC77-A-53. In addition, this census includes employer establishments with FICA coverage (compulsory or elective) as well as those not electing such coverage. For some kinds of business included in this report (e.g., research and development laboratories and the performing arts), the comparability of data between the two censuses may be limited)

	All establishments		Establishments with payroll			
	Number	Receipts(1) (millions of dollars)	Number	Receipts (millions of dollars)	Payroll (millions of dollars)	Employees(2)
			Pennsylvania			
Total	90,734	$8,406	33,324	$7,597	$2,588	304,229
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	2,704	712	1,523	689	199	36,637
Personal services	29,247	918	8,370	719	241	41
Business services (3)	19,582	2,435	6,542	2,226	955	121,078
Automotive repair, services and garages	12,203	1,106	5,940	971	213	24,358
Miscellaneous repair services	7,359	514	2,319	444	140	12,747
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	8,150	719	2,796	657	165	22,718
Dental laboratories	378	39	232	36	15	1,578
Legal services (4)	7,537	846	4,016	770	226	18,179
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	3,574	1,117	1,586	1,084	435	25,443
			Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton			
Total	4,789	$296	1,757	$257	$85	11,965
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	129	20	71	19	5	1,011
Personal services	1,704	52	422	40	14	2,327
Business services (3)	873	59	276	51	25	4,200
Automotive repair, services and garages	623	57	326	50	11	1,276
Miscellaneous repair services	373	29	135	26	8	749
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	492	26	148	22	6	1,006
Dental laboratories	12	1	7	1	1	53
Legal services (4)	404	31	280	29	8	777
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	179	19	92	18	7	566
			Altoona			
Total	876	$63	347	$56	$18	2,757
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	31	7	15	6	2	391
Personal services	312	11	121	9	3	534
Business services (3)	131	9	39	8	4	557
Automotive repair, services and garages	154	9	63	8	2	254
Miscellaneous repair services	82	8	21	8	2	191
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	82	7	33	6	1	439
Dental laboratories	5	D	3	*	*	13
Legal services (4)	48	D	37	4	1	116
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	31	7	15	7	4	262
			Erie			
Total	2,013	$148	759	$131	$41	6,223
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	116	16	63	15	4	857
Personal services	634	26	207	21	7	1,212
Business services (3)	402	35	137	31	13	2,343
Automotive repair, services and garages	287	24	141	21	5	536
Miscellaneous repair services	170	13	46	11	3	323
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	226	15	66	13	3	489
Dental laboratories	6	D	5	*	*	23
Legal services (4)	115	13	68	12	4	293
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	57	D	26	5	2	147
			Harrisburg			
Total	3,804	$368	1,368	$338	$107	13,376
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	133	47	77	46	12	2,452
Personal services	1,324	36	334	27	10	1,792
Business services (3)	770	80	259	74	26	3,600
Automotive repairs, services and garages	434	42	214	38	8	874
Miscellaneous repair services	307	24	119	21	6	611
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	386	56	112	52	11	1,467
Dental laboratories	17	4	11	4	2	221
Legal services (4)	270	31	153	29	8	649
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	163	47	89	45	22	1,710

(continued on following page)

TABLE 48: (continued)

Kind of business	All establishments: Number	All establishments: Receipts(1) (millions of dollars)	Establishments with payroll: Number	Establishments with payroll: Receipts (millions of dollars)	Establishments with payroll: Payroll (millions of dollars)	Employees(2)
Johnstown						
Total	1,619	$112	591	$98	$31	4,265
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	87	19	43	18	5	1,106
Personal services	607	17	176	D	D	D
Business services (3)	173	13	58	11	5	684
Automotive repair, services and garages	270	19	96	16	3	421
Miscellaneous repair services	165	16	51	14	4	317
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	142	6	51	5	1	273
Dental laboratories	6	D	4	D	D	D
Legal services (4)	117	D	78	7	2	186
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	52	13	34	12	6	529
Lancaster						
Total	2,928	$193	1,029	$165	$49	6,988
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	132	41	77	40	11	2,102
Personal services	1,011	26	234	18	6	1,044
Business services (3)	570	36	180	29	12	1,523
Automotive repair, service and garages	449	38	240	32	7	792
Miscellaneous repair services	317	18	97	14	4	394
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	274	15	91	12	3	575
Dental laboratories	10	1	6	1	*	37
Legal services (4)	100	12	73	11	3	342
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	65	7	31	6	3	179
Northeast Pennsylvania						
Total	5,252	$353	1,762	$ 304	$ 91	13,303
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	262	90	166	88	25	4,109
Personal services	1,969	47	414	33	11	2,128
Business services (3)	795	54	277	46	16	2,795
Automotive repair, services and garages	731	51	321	42	9	1,104
Miscellaneous repair services	422	24	118	20	6	744
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	452	32	152	28	6	966
Dental laboratories	25	1	15	1	*	41
Legal services (4)	406	27	209	22	6	588
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	190	26	90	24	11	828
Philadelphia						
Total	36,122	$ 4,150	14,833	$ 3,807	$ 1,386	156,471
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	459	223	331	219	69	12,583
Personal services	9,459	393	3,487	320	111	17,676
Business services (3)	10,664	1,503	3,799	1,386	597	75,659
Automotive repair, services and garages	3,987	483	2,442	446	103	11,231
Miscellaneous repair services	2,710	217	1,041	190	62	5,479
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	3,153	392	1,054	364	85	11,146
Dental laboratories	180	22	117	21	9	838
Legal services (4)	3,855	502	1,873	463	155	11,077
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	1,655	415	689	398	193	10,782
Reading						
Total	2,614	$243	881	$221	$91	8,886
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	68	12	39	11	3	666
Personal services	974	26	223	20	7	1,188
Business services (3)	468	35	150	30	14	1,988
Automotive repair, services and garages	367	42	174	37	8	792
Miscellaneous repair services	198	9	67	7	2	229
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	324	19	115	17	4	813
Dental laboratories	12	1	7	1	*	29
Legal services (4)	118	12	70	11	4	292
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	85	87	36	86	49	2,889
Williamsport						
Total	914	$ 47	300	$ 40	$ 11	1,614
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	52	6	25	6	2	364
Personal services	308	8	81	6	2	370
Business services (3)	161	6	41	4	2	231
Automotive repair, service and garages	162	12	63	11	2	266
Miscellaneous repair services	99	6	27	5	2	156

(continued on following page)

TABLE 48: (continued)

Kind of business	All establishments		Establishments with payroll			
	Number	Receipts(1) (millions of dollars)	Number	Receipts (millions of dollars)	Payroll (millions of dollars)	Employees(2)
	Williamsport					
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	46	$ 2	17	$ 2	$ *	73
Dental laboratories	5	*	1	D	D	D
Legal services (4)	55	5	36	4	1	123
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	26	1	9	D	D	D
	York					
Total	2,995	$177	1,020	$151	$48	6,736
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	109	22	62	20	6	1,065
Personal services	1,057	33	268	27	9	1,537
Business services (3)	497	33	143	27	11	1,498
Automotive repair, services and garages	475	32	214	26	6	679
Miscellaneous repair services	278	11	75	8	2	266
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	310	18	105	15	4	863
Dental laboratories	15	1	8	1	*	36
Legal services (4)	149	15	96	14	2	314
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	105	13	49	12	7	478
	Pittsburgh					
Total	16,880	$ 2,204	6,713	$ 2,054	$ 690	68,473
Hotels, motels, trailering parks and camps	313	119	180	116	34	6,161
Personal services	5,175	196	1,846	162	55	9,533
Business services (3)	3,828	682	1,345	642	273	27,843
Automotive repair, services and garages	2,155	222	1,110	200	44	5,024
Miscellaneous repair services	1,267	119	437	108	35	2,928
Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures	1,566	140	565	128	39	4,727
Dental laboratories	70	7	36	6	2	289
Legal services (4)	1,688	186	817	166	44	3,469
Engineering, architectural and surveying services	818	534	377	526	164	8,499

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than $500,000.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

(1) Sales, occupancy, admissions, and other taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities, included in the 1972 receipts statistics, are excluded from the 1977 receipts statistics. Studies have shown that these items were substantially underreported in the 1972 census.

(2) Paid employees for week including March 12.

(3) Receipts data published for advertising agencies in the 1972 census reflected gross receipts, including gross billings for advertising, media and outside production services. The 1977 receipts data reflect commissions on media, fees, and other agency income-a more representative measure of the volume of business for such establishments.

(4) In the 1972 census, legal service establishments were requested to report gross receipts from services provided during 1972, whether or not payment was received in 1972. Legal service establishments in the 1977 census were requested to report payments received in 1977 for services rendered, regardless of when the services were provided.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, Geographic Area Series, SC77-A-39 which is updated and published every five years.

TABLE 49:
RETAIL TRADE STATISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY 1977 AND 1972

County	All establishments (1)				Establishments with payroll - 1977			
	Number		Sales(2) (millions of dollars)					
	1977	1972	1977	1972	Number	Sales(2) (millions of dollars)	Payroll (millions of dollars)	Employees(3)
Total	98,719	112,568	$37,244	$25,182	66,696	$35,863	$4,334	676,987
Adams	655	674	148	92	392	138	16	2,803
Allegheny	10,882	12,993	5,090	3,368	8,143	4,976	623	96,782
Armstrong	679	798	197	126	460	187	20	3,305
Beaver	1,480	1,770	596	398	1,074	579	64	10,269
Bedford	473	502	141	90	286	132	14	2,417
Berks	2,749	3,216	1,025	680	1,765	986	120	19,288
Blair	1,166	1,301	462	293	837	446	52	8,308
Bradford	522	557	168	110	322	159	16	2,299
Bucks	3,656	3,663	1,789	1,091	2,585	1,745	210	31,420
Butler	1,122	1,253	417	250	754	400	44	7,192
Cambria	1,473	1,632	604	368	990	582	72	11,537
Cameron	86	92	16	11	51	14	1	274
Carbon	515	613	133	107	292	123	13	1,905
Centre	872	920	354	207	609	344	39	6,629
Chester	2,223	2,372	892	532	1,595	866	103	15,203
Clarion	420	482	129	87	271	122	13	2,155
Clearfield	684	791	286	156	451	275	26	4,009
Clinton	359	398	128	85	231	123	12	1,901
Columbia	625	737	185	122	352	172	17	2,945
Crawford	842	947	254	168	562	241	26	4,445
Cumberland	1,472	1,558	736	408	1,055	719	80	13,259
Dauphin	1,942	2,326	848	595	1,400	826	101	16,312
Delaware	4,051	4,536	1,841	1,266	2,988	1,796	214	34,261
Elk	325	373	87	60	210	82	8	1,440
Erie	2,300	2,565	876	601	1,652	848	97	16,543
Fayette	1,421	1,576	524	325	919	498	52	8,503
Forest	77	71	12	8	46	11	1	190
Franklin	892	1,060	315	207	638	305	34	5,747
Fulton	108	122	23	17	62	21	2	329
Greene	327	345	85	52	213	80	7	1,153
Huntingdon	350	364	96	60	225	89	9	1,600
Indiana	698	760	254	150	402	240	25	4,235
Jefferson	497	530	135	81	294	124	12	1,989
Juniata	152	165	37	22	80	33	3	569
Lackawanna	2,310	2,660	714	514	1,302	670	78	12,832
Lancaster	3,206	3,673	1,166	755	2,117	1,124	143	22,502
Lawrence	918	1,088	313	201	643	300	33	5,401
Lebanon	931	1,142	360	231	629	347	42	6,452
Lehigh	2,323	2,557	1,118	690	1,654	1,089	136	20,985
Luzerne	3,534	3,830	1,022	732	1,985	961	111	18,146
Lycoming	1,083	1,231	385	263	729	370	42	6,725
McKean	502	606	136	94	332	130	13	2,318
Mercer	1,147	1,305	407	266	811	394	44	6,961
Mifflin	390	468	128	96	261	123	13	2,258
Monroe	761	728	254	147	501	244	27	4,200
Montgomery	5,830	6,396	2,585	1,833	4,213	2,515	322	49,746
Montour	155	153	39	24	112	38	4	701
Northampton	1,783	1,892	597	380	1,169	568	66	10,305
Northumberland	1,065	1,236	272	208	623	255	26	4,435
Perry	276	298	72	43	151	66	6	914
Philadelphia	13,408	16,296	4,327	3,576	8,929	4,120	626	87,358
Pike	203	181	30	19	126	28	4	652
Potter	203	232	34	25	126	30	3	513
Schuylkill	1,759	2,052	391	284	897	357	37	6,282
Snyder	275	321	97	64	174	90	9	1,547
Somerset	671	794	194	128	427	181	18	2,908
Sullivan	78	92	9	9	35	7	1	154
Susquehanna	352	370	77	56	198	70	7	1,128
Tioga	386	443	98	69	247	91	9	1,675
Union	250	264	81	43	177	77	9	1,555
Venango	475	671	164	118	324	158	17	2,936
Warren	383	452	300	205	252	294	20	2,950
Washington	1,757	2,019	678	419	1,201	653	68	10,548
Wayne	425	454	96	61	249	90	9	1,331
Westmoreland	3,035	3,389	1,162	713	2,053	1,121	125	20,168
Wyoming	220	232	66	31	126	61	5	882
York	2,530	2,981	985	690	1,717	954	112	18,303

(continued on following page)

TABLE 49 (continued)

County	Kind-of-business groups (all establishments)-1977 Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers: Number	Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers: Sales (millions of dollars)	General merchandise group stores: Number	General merchandise group stores: Sales (millions of dollars)	Food stores: Number	Food stores: Sales (millions of dollars)	Automotive dealers: Number	Automotive dealers: Sales (millions of dollars)	Gasoline service stations: Number	Gasoline service stations: Sales (millions of dollars)
Total	4,615	$1,720	2,357	$5,097	14,515	$8,304	7,087	$7,386	8,994	$2,857
Adams	27	8	7	D	80	36	64	31	58	14
Allegheny	436	165	199	899	1,583	1,078	620	1,043	989	347
Armstrong	41	14	21	16	93	56	58	48	95	19
Beaver	79	25	33	125	211	144	118	102	152	50
Bedford	21	7	19	7	61	24	47	25	74	40
Berks	126	35	62	160	413	210	194	208	219	72
Blair	67	30	32	81	172	106	128	92	109	27
Bradford	30	13	16	13	66	38	62	52	42	11
Bucks	195	82	67	257	463	379	251	428	314	119
Butler	81	33	26	47	145	88	114	98	134	49
Cambria	79	41	39	114	224	132	126	126	158	37
Cameron	5	1	3	1	10	6	5	D	12	2
Carbon	23	8	15	7	73	38	39	30	59	13
Centre	47	24	20	D	102	91	80	68	85	22
Chester	133	58	38	72	321	214	169	204	215	66
Clarion	29	11	11	8	59	30	37	32	57	16
Clearfield	46	22	15	D	80	59	83	71	105	41
Clinton	17	6	13	6	39	25	33	38	37	19
Columbia	25	11	19	23	87	44	65	33	64	20
Crawford	58	19	25	28	100	54	85	60	90	22
Cumberland	80	37	30	90	184	146	113	134	156	60
Dauphin	78	34	44	120	264	195	121	153	185	73
Delaware	172	48	76	304	605	421	204	338	351	134
Elk	19	6	7	7	47	24	25	18	39	8
Erie	119	52	56	133	264	165	200	191	232	84
Fayette	70	29	44	98	213	124	140	106	163	41
Forest	7	2	1	D	11	3	4	2	11	1
Franklin	47	21	18	D	128	73	98	70	78	25
Fulton	5	1	3	1	20	5	12	8	14	4
Greene	17	5	13	6	51	26	39	22	41	9
Huntingdon	23	5	11	6	45	25	33	24	43	8
Indiana	43	14	21	34	85	54	68	72	85	19
Jefferson	35	8	19	9	63	28	68	33	63	21
Juniata	13	5	7	1	20	9	14	12	13	4
Lackawanna	104	34	50	D	377	167	156	128	187	49
Lancaster	157	97	76	141	514	244	293	228	248	89
Lawrence	56	14	24	D	134	83	88	76	95	29
Lebanon	42	24	21	D	147	80	95	83	90	27
Lehigh	102	50	44	213	303	227	161	195	205	68
Luzerne	141	48	82	148	566	252	229	176	308	69
Lycoming	47	19	33	46	138	92	91	94	96	26
McKean	28	6	17	12	48	34	49	35	61	12
Mercer	61	24	23	51	142	90	112	110	129	32
Mifflin	16	7	13	15	59	30	46	23	36	16
Monroe	37	15	20	D	74	53	51	44	85	27
Montgomery	275	95	112	373	648	522	343	499	503	190
Montour	5	1	4	2	19	8	15	12	19	4
Northampton	66	22	36	65	248	157	132	123	165	46
Northumberland	52	25	27	26	183	59	80	52	91	25
Perry	12	2	10	2	40	18	35	23	30	8
Philadelphia	378	96	398	435	2,589	1,043	401	577	660	248
Pike	10	4	8	1	27	4	8	3	24	5
Potter	15	2	4	*	32	14	18	4	29	4
Schuylkill	71	15	46	52	289	106	127	71	181	31
Snyder	21	9	8	D	37	16	33	25	24	6
Somerset	48	10	17	13	96	43	82	58	84	21
Sullivan	5	*	3	1	12	3	2	D	7	D
Susquehanna	22	4	14	1	56	21	36	21	49	11
Tioga	38	9	16	6	54	23	43	26	45	12
Union	9	4	6	5	41	23	24	17	26	8
Venango	29	8	12	D	57	41	63	37	58	18
Warren	27	5	10	9	50	24	34	D	45	12
Washington	88	36	40	84	270	150	143	171	228	78
Wayne	33	9	20	7	56	27	35	16	49	11
Westmoreland	186	81	62	176	455	252	259	258	344	101
Wyoming	14	7	9	4	36	21	23	13	27	5
York	127	56	62	D	336	220	263	188	224	70

(continued on following page)

TABLE 49: (continued)

County	Kind-of-business groups (all establishments)-1977: Apparel and accessory stores: Number	Apparel and accessory stores: Sales (millions of dollars)	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores: Number	Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores: Sales (millions of dollars)	Eating and drinking places: Number	Eating and drinking places: Sales (millions of dollars)	Drug and proprietary stores: Number	Drug and proprietary stores: Sales (millions of dollars)	Miscellaneous retail stores(1): Number	Miscellaneous retail stores(1): Sales (millions of dollars)
Total	7,640	$1,832	6,810	$1,616	21,361	$2,992	2,705	$1,092	22,635	$4,348
Adams	35	3	49	8	117	16	9	D	209	20
Allegheny	840	256	769	222	2,767	453	380	166	2,299	460
Armstrong	42	5	51	9	136	14	18	D	124	D
Beaver	115	27	92	22	359	40	42	18	279	44
Bedford	26	3	27	4	87	17	10	2	101	11
Berks	190	58	204	43	583	85	38	D	720	D
Blair	65	20	83	22	234	31	27	D	249	D
Bradford	36	6	31	6	100	8	18	6	121	16
Bucks	319	71	243	68	667	132	91	36	1,046	216
Butler	57	17	80	18	215	31	27	D	243	D
Cambria	80	21	105	27	345	37	35	D	282	D
Cameron	7	1	4	*	21	1	3	D	16	2
Carbon	23	3	34	6	127	7	12	D	110	D
Centre	67	17	82	16	148	28	19	9	222	D
Chester	170	34	170	36	366	67	48	D	593	D
Clarion	24	6	34	4	67	9	8	3	94	10
Clearfield	47	12	46	9	112	13	17	D	133	27
Clinton	22	6	21	5	76	7	10	3	91	13
Columbia	55	8	37	6	117	11	15	D	141	D
Crawford	57	11	51	10	160	21	25	D	191	D
Cumberland	112	D	120	35	229	56	37	D	411	123
Dauphin	148	42	15[illegible]	30	448	75	54	29	448	97
Delaware	347	93	26[illegible]	66	843	142	131	55	1,053	240
Elk	30	3	[illegible]	4	62	4	8	3	64	10
Erie	166	38	161	42	513	68	58	29	531	74
Fayette	76	15	88	18	327	31	30	D	270	D
Forest	-	D	3	D	20	1	-	-	20	1
Franklin	59	13	61	10	152	24	21	12	230	D
Fulton	3	*	8	1	18	2	1	D	24	D
Greene	13	2	20	2	63	4	6	2	64	6
Huntingdon	24	4	13	2	62	6	8	3	88	13
Indiana	34	10	53	10	132	18	13	D	164	D
Jefferson	34	6	40	5	67	9	13	5	95	11
Juniata	7	1	16	1	24	2	4	D	34	D
Lackawanna	174	33	136	28	608	54	62	D	456	77
Lancaster	201	52	270	62	518	89	58	29	871	136
Lawrence	75	12	54	12	173	20	29	D	190	22
Lebanon	59	10	68	16	168	22	13	8	228	D
Lehigh	199	45	177	56	458	92	45	D	629	D
Luzerne	245	50	237	51	944	80	86	32	696	115
Lycoming	68	16	75	19	235	24	37	11	263	37
McKean	43	6	33	4	100	8	18	6	105	13
Mercer	88	18	82	18	218	29	28	D	264	D
Mifflin	24	7	29	4	74	8	8	5	85	12
Monroe	42	6	55	6	174	28	17	D	206	32
Montgomery	600	167	471	126	1,038	204	166	66	1,674	342
Montour	17	1	12	2	34	4	3	2	27	4
Northampton	111	25	135	26	421	46	45	20	424	66
Northumberland	91	15	71	9	231	17	28	11	211	32
Perry	6	D	13	2	51	4	6	D	73	10
Philadelphia	1,472	358	779	227	3,542	490	503	166	2,686	686
Pike	6	1	6	0	67	7	1	D	46	4
Potter	8	1	16	D	35	2	5	2	41	D
Schuylkill	100	13	96	15	453	24	47	14	349	49
Snyder	11	2	19	3	58	8	5	D	59	15
Somerset	28	5	45	9	137	15	10	D	124	D
Sullivan	2	D	4	*	26	1	1	D	16	1
Susquehanna	13	1	13	2	63	6	10	2	76	9
Tioga	21	3	16	3	66	7	12	3	75	5
Union	16	3	14	3	41	7	9	4	64	8
Venango	30	10	36	6	74	10	10	D	106	11
Warren	29	6	24	3	76	8	9	4	79	D
Washington	125	30	119	30	361	42	42	14	341	46
Wayne	11	2	27	2	90	6	10	4	94	12
Westmoreland	224	50	202	52	597	83	85	31	621	78
Wyoming	10	D	10	2	50	3	4	D	37	7
York	161	39	225	50	416	71	57	D	659	123

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

* Less than $500,000.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosure for individual companies.

(1) Excludes nonemployer direct sellers.
(2) Comparability of 1972 and 1977 censuses. Sales--The 1972 sales statistics included two items omitted from the 1977 sales statistics:
 (a) Sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities.
 (b) Carry charges or other charges for credit.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1972 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, RC 72-A-39 and 1977 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, Georgraphic Area Series, RC 77-A-39, which is updated and published every five years.

TABLE 50:
RETAIL TRADE STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA AND STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

Kind of business	All establishments Number	All establishments Sales (1) (millions of dollars)	Establishments with payroll Number	Establishments with payroll Sales (millions of dollars)	Establishments with payroll Payroll (millions of dollars)	Employees(2)
			Pennsylvania			
Total (3)	98,719	$37,244	66,696	$35,863	$4,334	676,987
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	4,615	1,720	3,199	1,656	197	20,965
General merchandise group stores	2,357	5,097	1,748	5,070	722	120,542
Food stores	14,515	8,304	9,022	7,987	793	107,342
Automotive dealers	7,087	7,386	4,728	7,240	641	57,626
Gasoline service stations	8,994	2,857	7,223	2,694	182	33,862
Apparel and accessory stores	7,640	1,832	5,985	1,770	251	42,615
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	6,810	1,616	4,455	1,527	221	25,985
Eating and drinking places	21,361	2,992	16,752	2,839	671	176,289
Drug stores and proprietary stores	2,705	1,092	2,534	1,080	130	22,169
Miscellaneous retail stores	22,635	4,348	11,050	3,999	526	69,592
			Allentown			
Total (3)	5,382	$ 2,106	3,637	$ 2,029	$ 244	37,269
Building, materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	227	93	159	90	11	1,154
General merchandise group stores	112	304	87	303	41	6,651
Food stores	712	496	458	480	50	6,204
Automotive dealers	385	385	260	377	35	3,040
Gasoline service stations	520	161	424	150	10	1,841
Apparel and accessory stores	373	80	287	78	11	2,079
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	398	94	251	89	13	1,547
Eating and drinking places	1,187	166	884	156	36	9,655
Drug stores and proprietary stores	120	57	113	57	6	1,153
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,348	268	714	250	29	3,945
			Altoona			
Total (3)	1,166	$ 462	837	$ 446	$ 52	8,308
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	67	30	43	29	3	313
General merchandise group stores	32	81	28	81	12	1,794
Food stores	172	106	119	104	10	1,416
Automotive dealers	128	92	72	88	7	665
Gasoline service stations	109	27	85	25	1	300
Apparel and accessory stores	65	20	51	19	3	541
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	83	22	58	22	3	354
Eating and drinking places	234	31	204	30	6	1,909
Drug stores and proprietary stores	27	D	27	D	D	D
Miscellaneous retail stores	249	D	150	D	D	D
			Erie			
Total (3)	2,300	$ 876	1,652	$ 848	$ 97	16,543
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	119	52	84	[illegible]	5	602
General merchandise group stores	56	133	50	[illegible]	17	3,181
Food stores	264	165	200	161	15	2,367
Automotive dealers	200	191	130	186	16	1,395
Gasoline service stations	232	84	199	81	6	1,314
Apparel and accessory stores	166	38	144	37	5	1,043
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	161	42	104	40	6	671
Eating and drinking places	513	68	414	64	14	4,049
Drug stores and proprietary stores	58	29	58	29	3	611
Miscellaneous retail stores	531	74	269	66	9	1,310
			Harrisburg			
Total (3)	3,690	$ 1,656	2,606	$ 1,610	$ 187	30,485
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	170	73	120	70	8	813
General merchandise group stores	84	212	63	211	29	5,362
Food stores	488	359	325	350	30	4,526
Automotive dealers	269	310	180	304	27	2,535
Gasoline service stations	371	141	340	138	10	1,696
Apparel and accessory stores	266	76	218	75	10	1,784
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	285	67	192	63	10	1,231
Eating and drinking places	728	135	628	131	30	7,808
Drug stores and proprietary stores	97	52	90	52	6	1,100
Miscellaneous retail stores	932	230	450	215	27	3,630

(continued on following page)

TABLE 50: (continued)

Kind of business	All establishments		Establishments with payroll			
	Number	Sales(1) (millions of dollars)	Number	Sales (millions of dollars)	Payroll (millions of dollars)	Employees(2)
			Johnstown			
Total (3)	2,144	$ 797	1,417	$763	$90	14,445
Building materials, hardware, garden supply,and mobile home dealers	127	51	84	49	5	545
General merchandise group stores	56	127	46	126	21	3,581
Food stores	320	175	202	169	17	2,352
Automotive dealers	208	184	143	179	16	1,731
Gasoline service stations	242	58	170	50	3	632
Apparel and accessory stores	108	26	92	25	3	630
Furniture, home furnishings,and equipment stores	150	36	92	33	5	590
Eating and drinking places	482	51	346	47	10	2,965
Drug stores and proprietary stores	45	21	42	20	2	364
Miscellaneous retail stores	406	69	200	63	8	1,055
			Lancaster			
Total (3)	3,206	$ 1,166	2,117	$ 1,124	$143	22,502
Building materials, hardware, garden supply,and mobile home dealers	157	97	109	95	13	1,053
General merchandise group stores	76	141	60	140	20	3,385
Food stores	514	244	364	236	24	4,051
Automotive dealers	293	228	185	220	22	2,034
Gasoline service stations	248	89	217	86	8	1,188
Apparel and accessory stores	201	52	148	51	7	1,175
Furniture, home furnishings,and equipment stores	270	62	174	59	9	1,030
Eating and drinking places	518	89	457	87	22	5,780
Drug stores and proprietary stores	58	29	54	29	4	565
Miscellaneous retail stores	871	136	349	121	16	2,241
			Northeast Pennsylvania			
Total (3)	6,605	$ 1,991	3,788	$ 1,875	$ 217	35,178
Building materials, hardware, garden supply,and mobile home dealers	282	98	185	94	11	1,134
General merchandise group stores	152	306	114	305	44	7,302
Food stores	1,017	472	498	445	42	5,274
Automotive dealers	436	347	263	335	28	2,784
Gasoline service stations	580	145	393	126	7	1,434
Apparel and accessory stores	461	89	342	84	12	2,095
Furniture, home furnishings,and equipment stores	428	84	281	79	12	1,475
Eating and drinking places	1,726	162	933	141	30	9,180
Drug stores and proprietary stores	165	62	153	62	7	1,225
Miscellaneous retail stores	1,358	224	626	203	24	3,275
			Philadelphia			
Total (3)	36,301	$14,787	25,443	$ 14,310	$ 1,872	276,913
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	1,458	492	1,060	475	64	6,860
General merchandise group stores	826	1,977	521	1,965	290	49,960
Food stores	5,730	3,280	3,468	3,142	348	42,578
Automotive dealers	1,816	2,707	1,294	2,676	244	19,431
Gasoline service stations	2,742	1,010	2,413	975	65	11,254
Apparel and accessory stores	3,515	878	2,678	845	120	18,941
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	2,426	665	1,666	635	90	9,923
Eating and drinking places	7,790	1,312	6,588	1,270	312	74,769
Drug stores and proprietary stores	1,116	424	1,030	417	53	8,401
Miscellaneous retail stores	8,882	2,042	4,725	1,909	285	34,796
			Pittsburgh			
Total (3)	17,154	$ 7,527	12,471	$ 7,329	$ 882	137,767
Building materials, hardware, garden supply,and mobile home dealers	789	307	572	297	34	3,752
General merchandise group stores	334	1,283	292	1,282	178	27,359
Food stores	2,519	1,624	1,751	1,583	156	21,009
Automotive dealers	1,140	1,574	839	1,557	138	11,870
Gasoline service stations	1,713	575	1,441	552	37	7,637
Apparel and accessory stores	1,304	363	1,092	355	52	8,574
Furniture, home furnishings,and equipment stores	1,182	326	783	311	44	5,033
Eating and drinking places	4,084	618	3,244	588	142	36,911
Drug stores and proprietary stores	549	229	521	220	28	4,984
Miscellaneous retail stores	3,540	628	1,936	576	74	10,638

(continued on following page)

TABLE 50: (continued)

Kind of business	All establishments		Establishments with payroll			
	Number	Sales(1) (millions of dollars)	Number	Sales (millions of dollars)	Payroll (millions of dollars)	Employees(2)
	Reading					
Total (3)	2,749	$1,025	1,765	$986	$120	19,288
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	126	35	72	32	4	462
General merchandise group stores	62	160	46	160	23	4,246
Food stores	413	210	276	202	19	3,008
Automotive dealers	194	208	115	204	19	1,609
Gasoline service stations	219	72	178	69	5	780
Apparel and accessory stores	190	58	147	56	7	1,152
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	204	43	131	41	6	774
Eating and drinking places	583	85	459	80	19	5,180
Drug stores and proprietary stores	38	D	36	20	2	370
Miscellaneous retail stores	720	D	305	123	14	1,707
	Williamsport					
Total (3)	1,083	$ 385	729	$ 370	$ 42	6,725
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	47	19	31	18	3	270
General merchandise group stores	33	46	24	46	6	949
Food stores	138	92	85	88	8	1,236
Automotive dealers	91	94	60	92	8	726
Gasoline service stations	96	26	80	25	2	354
Apparel and accessory stores	68	16	54	16	2	515
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	75	19	47	18	3	312
Eating and drinking places	235	24	195	23	5	1,429
Drug stores and proprietary stores	37	11	34	11	1	D
Miscellaneous ratail stores	263	37	119	32	5	D
	York					
Total (3)	3,185	$ 1,133	2,109	$ 1,092	$ 128	21,106
Building materials, hardware, garden supply, and mobile home dealers	154	64	110	63	6	641
General merchandise group stores	69	154	62	154	21	3,551
Food stores	416	256	299	249	22	3,544
Automotive dealers	327	219	191	210	19	1,907
Gasoline service stations	282	84	222	79	5	987
Apparel and accessory stores	196	42	157	42	6	1,123
Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores	274	57	173	54	8	1,062
Eating and drinking places	533	87	483	85	21	5,630
Drug stores and proprietary stores	66	24	62	24	3	501
Miscellaneous retail stores	868	144	350	132	15	2,160

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosure.

(1) Comparability of 1972 and 1977 censuses. Sales--the 1972 sales statistics included two items omitted from the 1977 sales statistics:
(a) Sales (or other) taxes collected from customers and forwarded to taxing authorities.
(b) Carry charges or other charges for credit.
(2) Paid employees for week including March 12.
(3) Excludes nonemployer direct sellers.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, Geographic Area Series, RC77-A-39, which is updated and published every five years.

TABLE 51:
WHOLESALE TRADE STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 AND 1972

County	Establishments (number)		Sales (millions of dollars)		Payroll (millions of dollars)		Employees (1)(number)	
	1977	1972	1977	1972	1977	1972	1977	1972
Total	17,536	17,731	$53,711	$32,374	$2,818	$1,878	241,479	206,144
Adams	74	71	127	77	6	4	668	559
Allegheny	2,817	2,735	13,530	7,080	543	361	36,477	35,458
Armstrong	66	70	142	67	6	3	540	449
Beaver	149	141	416	168	19	8	1,351	1,075
Bedford	48	53	122	39	5	3	439	385
Berks	419	441	992	575	67	44	5,402	4,987
Blair	184	195	470	221	23	1[illegible]	2,293	2,010
Bradford	77	66	91	45	5	3	588	568
Bucks	665	484	1,462	553	94	48	6,99[illegible]	5,297
Butler	182	160	378	190	33	18	2,471	2,006
Cambria	188	198	332	196	21	14	2,008	1,950
Cameron	3	8	1	2	*	*	7	19
Carbon	33	39	32	16	2	1	226	245
Centre	120	94	121	66	9	5	808	635
Chester	492	432	1,449	939	105	42	7,378	4,542
Clarion	61	60	82	41	5	3	483	452
Clearfield	109	100	258	88	16	7	1,087	899
Clinton	33	45	28	39	2	3	249	333
Columbia	73	79	149	49	9	4	902	605
Crawford	106	101	191	89	8	5	814	629
Cumberland	265	232	1,126	557	51	25	3,803	2,878
Dauphin	364	379	959	639	76	55	5,817	5,916
Delaware	792	746	3,348	1,307	116	64	7,583	6,630
Elk	37	30	33	20	3	2	315	231
Erie	414	421	629	367	50	34	4,250	4,312
Fayette	151	173	428	309	22	15	1,958	2,005
Forest	5	6	1	D	*	D	11	D
Franklin	136	141	136	81	11	7	1,156	1,089
Fulton	15	14	8	4	1	*	61	64
Greene	39	36	28	15	2	1	227	145
Huntingdon	37	38	81	58	4	3	373	459
Indiana	88	84	134	67	8	5	858	747
Jefferson	80	75	180	73	9	5	834	658
Juniata	22	18	D	8	D	1	D	114
Lackawanna	366	408	656	435	45	33	4,129	4,386
Lancaster	591	547	1,293	662	78	46	7,174	5,984
Lawrence	114	112	133	71	10	7	964	983
Lebanon	126	129	257	185	13	8	1,250	1,180
Lehigh	500	506	1,433	714	80	52	6,017	5,745
Luzerne	490	513	937	668	54	40	5,049	5,481
Lycoming	167	170	281	180	26	19	2,558	2,850
McKean	65	75	91	39	6	3	496	473
Mercer	156	144	347	204	17	10	1,531	1,377
Mifflin	63	66	66	47	5	4	588	626
Monroe	74	69	72	42	6	4	537	479
Montgomery	1,787	1,672	6,649	4,668	303	199	20,254	18,392
Montour	13	14	11	8	1	*	84	84
Northampton	216	221	346	221	22	18	1,907	2,078
Northumberland	124	143	161	133	9	8	924	1,125
Perry	27	31	27	17	2	1	150	162
Philadelphia	2,601	3,276	9,511	7,966	576	479	40,399	49,388
Pike	10	6	D	D	D	D	D	D
Potter	14	21	7	8	1	1	54	73
Schuylkill	180	194	259	132	16	12	1,606	1,875
Snyder	39	44	64	32	4	2	437	344
Somerset	122	112	182	71	13	6	1,052	872
Sullivan	6	7	5	2	*	*	32	27
Susquehanna	30	40	24	23	2	2	172	289
Tioga	50	49	58	38	3	2	289	337
Union	37	33	38	23	4	2	313	253
Venango	77	75	101	59	8	4	638	562
Warren	48	47	54	28	3	2	263	275
Washington	225	213	655	389	32	19	2,470	2,271
Wayne	39	47	33	29	2	2	238	311
Westmoreland	371	333	1,252	452	62	29	4,772	3,219
Wyoming	32	31	33	16	2	1	262	212
York	432	418	1,152	753	76	51	6,022	5,919

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosure for individual companies.

* Less than $500,000.

(1) Paid employees for week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1972 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, WC72-A-39 and 1977 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, W277-A-39 which is updated and published every five years.

TABLE 52:
WHOLESALE TRADE STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA AND STANDARD METROPOLITAN
STATISTICAL AREAS OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

(Money figures in millions of dollars)

Kind of business	Number of establishments	Sales (millions of dollars)	Payroll entire year (millions of dollars)	Number of paid employees(1)
		Pennsylvania		
State total	17,536	$53,711	$2,818	211,479
Durable goods				
Total	11,276	30,976	1,788	129,386
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	2,014	6,490	245	21,390
Furniture and home furnishings	493	940	68	5,362
Lumber and other construction materials	755	2,062	114	8,399
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	261	491	34	2,794
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	664	6,690	154	9,213
Electrical goods	1,241	3,740	223	15,590
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	947	1,336	130	9,631
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	4,010	7,885	715	47,797
Miscellaneous durable goods	891	1,343	105	9,210
Nondurable goods				
Total	6,260	22,735	1,029	82,093
Paper and paper products	577	1,312	110	7,992
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	148	994	57	4,088
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	471	972	61	5,199
Groceries and related products	1,797	8,739	373	29,458
Farm-product raw materials	190	864	13	1,708
Chemicals and allied products	375	2,226	76	4,399
Petroleum and petroleum products	655	4,099	111	8,697
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	632	847	55	4,641
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,415	2,680	173	15,911
		Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton		
Wholesale trade, total	848	$2,479	$120	9,290
Durable goods				
Total	544	1,002	70	5,365
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	103	196	14	1,135
Furniture and home furnishings	23	48	2	208
Lumber and other construction materials	54	116	7	528
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	16	18	1	134
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	20	196	4	205
Electrical goods	62	148	8	616
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	42	39	4	370
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	187	214	26	1,831
Miscellaneous durable goods	37	27	3	338
Nondurable goods				
Total	304	1,477	51	3,925
Paper and paper products	32	48	4	319
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	8	7	1	69
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	23	42	3	289
Groceries and related products	90	783	24	1,654
Farm-product raw materials	9	19	1	118
Chemicals and allied products	26	135	3	175
Petroleum and petroleum products	34	266	5	417
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	29	46	4	303
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	53	130	6	581
		Altoona		
Wholesale trade, total	184	$470	$23	2,293
Durable goods				
Total	102	94	10	925
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	28	32	3	260
Furniture and home furnishings	3	D	D	D
Lumber and other construction materials	8	D	D	D
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	-	-	-	-
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	1	D	D	D
Electrical goods	16	21	2	219
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	5	6	1	53
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	35	22	3	256
Miscellaneous durable goods	6	1	*	23

(continued on following page)

TABLE 52: (continued)

Kind of business	Number of establishments	Sales (millions of dollars)	Payroll entire year (millions of dollars)	Number of paid employees(1)
Nondurable goods				
Total	82	$376	$14	1,368
Paper and paper products	2	D	D	D
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	1	D	D	D
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	5	D	D	D
Groceries and related products	29	120	6	542
Farm-product raw materials	3	D	D	D
Chemicals and allied products	3	D	D	D
Petroleum and petroleum products	17	158	3	194
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	7	7	1	62
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	15	21	2	246
		Erie		
Wholesale trade, total	414	$629	$50	4,250
Durable goods				
Total	297	436	38	3,084
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	49	49	5	499
Furniture and home furnishings	5	18	1	62
Lumber and other construction materials	23	53	5	318
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	8	D	D	D
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	20	73	5	316
Electrical goods	30	42	3	325
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	25	18	2	163
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	119	162	15	1,160
Miscellaneous durable goods	18	D	D	D
Nondurable goods				
Total	117	193	12	1,166
Paper and paper products	15	21	3	262
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	-	-	-	-
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	4	1	*	11
Groceries and related products	32	80	4	371
Farm-product raw materials	6	11	*	23
Chemicals and allied products	10	D	D	D
Petroleum and petroleum products	13	38	1	120
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	10	D	D	D
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	27	23	2	213
		Harrisburg		
Wholesale trade, total	656	$2,112	$128	9,770
Durable goods				
Total	434	1,100	85	6,159
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	95	309	12	1,059
Furniture and home furnishings	22	30	3	273
Lumber and other construction materials	41	133	6	448
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	7	D	D	D
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	4	D	D	D
Electrical goods	47	188	12	752
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	47	49	6	574
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	151	323	40	2,614
Miscellaneous durable goods	20	40	3	262
Nondurable goods				
Total	222	1,011	43	3,611
Paper and paper products	22	61	7	406
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	5	202	7	611
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	7	6	*	28
Groceries and related products	63	310	15	1,379
Farm-product raw materials	7	19	*	51
Chemicals and allied products	11	27	2	136
Petroleum and petroleum products	32	303	4	344
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	17	24	2	156
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	58	58	5	500
		Johnstown		
Wholesale trade, total	310	$514	$34	3,060
Durable goods				
Total	193	297	24	1,932
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	51	55	6	581
Furniture and home furnishings	6	4	*	47
Lumber and other construction materials	18	20	2	177
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	5	7	*	39

(continued on following page)

TABLE 52: (continued)

Kind of business	Number of establishments	Sales (millions of dollars)	Payroll entire year (millions of dollars)	Number of paid employees(1)
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	20	$92	$4	269
Electrical goods	16	33	2	169
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	13	16	1	125
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	58	69	6	501
Miscellaneous durable goods	6	2	*	24
Nondurable goods				
Total	117	217	10	1,128
Paper and paper products	6	D	D	D
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	4	D	D	D
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	2	D	D	D
Groceries and related products	24	56	2	207
Farm-product raw materials	2	D	D	D
Chemicals and allied products	6	D	D	D
Petroleum and petroleum products	23	83	3	448
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	26	29	1	150
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	24	23	1	152
	Lancaster			
Wholesale trade, total	591	$1,293	$78	7,174
Durable goods				
Total	340	554	44	3,806
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	73	132	9	1,002
Furniture and home furnishings	15	52	3	180
Lumber and other construction materials	24	70	5	399
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	9	21	1	74
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	4	D	D	D
Electrical goods	27	35	4	339
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	25	23	2	200
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	133	132	14	1,121
Miscellaneous durable goods	30	D	D	D
Nondurable goods				
Total	251	739	34	3,368
Paper and paper products	14	21	2	117
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	4	D	D	D
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	12	20	1	88
Groceries and related products	64	222	11	1,241
Farm-product raw materials	39	187	2	351
Chemicals and allied products	2	D	D	D
Petroleum and petroleum products	19	88	3	287
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverager	10	D	D	D
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	87	177	12	1,105
	Northeast Pennsylvania			
Wholesale trade, total	930	$1,665	$105	9,715
Durable goods				
Total	561	701	61	5,604
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	127	113	12	1,301
Furniture and home furnishings	25	34	2	223
Lumber and other construction materials	42	95	5	382
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	9	44	1	94
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	22	56	2	182
Electrical goods	58	84	7	650
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	51	52	5	444
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	174	152	20	1,661
Miscellaneous durable goods	53	70	5	667
Nondurable goods				
Total	369	964	44	4,111
Paper and paper products	21	42	2	205
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	8	19	1	139
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	37	47	3	265
Groceries and related products	142	484	22	1,914
Farm-product raw materials	1	D	D	D
Chemicals and allied products	5	6	1	59
Petroleum and petroleum products	45	234	5	453
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	44	46	4	345
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	66	D	D	D

(continued on following page)

TABLE 52: (continued)

Kind of business	Number of establishments	Sales (millions of dollars)	Payroll entire year (millions of dollars)	Number of paid employees(1)
	Philadelphia			
Wholesale trade, total	7,840	$28,377	$1,442	100,504
Durable goods				
Total	5,102	15,448	891	61,348
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	720	3,785	110	8,816
Furniture and home furnishings	289	555	34	2,685
Lumber and other construction materials	329	1,027	52	3,558
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	133	235	19	1,377
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	320	2,678	71	4,257
Electrical goods	674	2,113	146	9,494
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	477	749	72	5,096
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	1,742	3,764	342	22,080
Miscellaneous durable goods	418	542	45	3,985
Nondurable goods				
Total	2,738	12,929	551	39,156
Paper and paper products	340	903	70	4,901
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	101	639	37	2,388
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	327	718	47	3,755
Groceries and related products	852	4,584	184	13,222
Farm-product raw materials	48	446	5	402
Chemicals and allied products	227	1,896	50	2,742
Petroleum and petroleum products	140	1,837	44	2,953
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	152	447	30	1,881
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	551	1,459	85	6,912
	Pittsburgh			
Wholesale trade, total	3,562	$15,853	$656	45,070
Durable goods				
Total	2,529	11,410	475	31,539
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	373	2,928	53	4,245
Furniture and home furnishings	104	209	21	1,565
Lumber and other construction materials	165	552	30	2,006
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	57	114	9	715
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	195	3,047	50	2,804
Electrical goods	301	1,298	62	4,008
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	188	311	26	1,839
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	940	2,422	193	11,905
Miscellaneous durable goods	206	526	32	2,452
Nondurable goods				
Total	1,033	4,443	180	13,531
Paper and paper products	105	217	21	1,567
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	23	105	7	597
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	53	72	4	305
Groceries and related products	319	1,899	73	5,397
Farm-product raw materials	12	20	*	71
Chemicals and allied products	91	833	25	1,381
Petroleum and petroleum products	79	801	18	1,198
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	154	191	10	1,003
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	197	305	22	2,012
	Reading			
Wholesale trade, total	419	$992	$67	5,402
Durable goods				
Total	269	341	39	3,193
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	51	62	5	437
Furniture and home furnishings	12	14	2	150
Lumber and other construction materials	24	32	5	372
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	6	D	D	D
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	7	D	D	D
Electrical goods	22	32	3	263
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	23	34	4	318
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	106	122	18	1,367
Miscellaneous durable goods	18	D	D	D

(continued on following page)

TABLE 52: (continued)

Kind of business	Number of establishments	Sales (millions of dollars)	Payroll entire year (millions of dollars)	Number of paid employees(1)
Nondurable goods				
Total	150	$652	$28	2,209
Paper and paper products	11	$14	$2	129
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	3	D	D	D
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	9	28	1	130
Groceries and related products	44	294	14	1,117
Farm-product raw materials	5	16	*	59
Chemicals and allied products	7	D	D	D
Petroleum and petroleum products	16	149	2	125
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	11	16	1	91
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	44	D	D	D
Williamsport				
Wholesale trade, total	167	$281	$26	2,558
Durable goods				
Total	98	100	11	1,018
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	25	20	2	233
Furniture and home furnishings	3	D	D	D
Lumber and other construction materials	7	15	1	122
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	3	*	*	10
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	-	-	-	-
Electrical goods	8	D	D	D
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	12	11	2	147
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	35	25	3	284
Miscellaneous durable goods	5	12	1	111
Nondurable goods				
Total	69	181	15	1,540
Paper and paper products	6	10	1	62
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	-	-	-	-
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	-	-	-	-
Groceries and related products	9	33	2	219
Farm-product raw materials	5	D	D	D
Chemicals and allied products	1	D	D	D
Petroleum and petroleum products	17	66	3	235
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	10	10	1	81
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	21	57	8	911
York				
Wholesale trade, total	506	$1,279	$82	6,690
Durable goods				
Total	320	720	53	3,960
Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	74	80	7	730
Furniture and home furnishings	10	D	D	D
Lumber and other construction materials	15	26	2	205
Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys, and supplies	9	9	1	82
Metals and minerals, except petroleum	11	155	4	282
Electrical goods	36	60	4	394
Hardware and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	29	31	4	272
Machinery, equipment, and supplies	116	306	25	1,689
Miscellaneous durable goods	20	D	D	D
Nondurable goods				
Total	186	558	29	2,730
Paper and paper products	21	56	3	231
Drugs, drug proprietaries, and druggists' sundries	1	D	D	D
Apparel, piece goods, and notions	8	11	1	113
Groceries and related products	37	290	13	1,212
Farm-product raw materials	15	36	1	96
Chemicals and allied products	13	11	1	83
Petroleum and petroleum products	22	65	4	330
Beers, wines, and distilled alcoholic beverages	13	19	1	111
Miscellaneous nondurable goods	56	D	D	D

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosure for individual companies.

* Less than $500,000.

(1) Paid employees for week including March 12.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1972 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, WC72-A-39 and 1977 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, Area Statistics, W277-A-39 which is updated and published every five years.

TABLE 53
CONSTRUCTION RECEIPTS FOR ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INDUSTRY: 1977

1977 SIC code	Industry group and industry	Total number of establishments	Total receipts (millions of dollars)
	Construction industries and subdividers and developers, total	24,345	$10,166
15, 16, 17	Construction industries		
15	General building contractors and operative builders:		
1521	General contractors--single family houses	5,848	1,100
1522	Residential construction, n.e.c.	168	156
1531	Operative builders	724	493
1541	Industrial buildings and warehouses	499	567
1542	Nonresidential buildings, n.e.c.	730	1,211
16	Heavy construction general contractors:		
1611	Highway and street construction	612	616
1622	Bridge, tunnel and elevated highway construction	60	112
1623	Water, sewer, and utility lines	413	429
1629	Heavy construction, n.e.c.	207	1,224
17	Special trade contractors:		
1711	Plumbing, heating and air conditioning	3,027	1,070
1721	Painting, paper hanging and decorating	1,576	188
1731	Electrical work	1,636	652
174	Masonry, plastering and tile setting:		
1741	Masonry and other stonework	1,392	247
1742	Plastering, dry wall and insulation work	752	311
1743	Terrazzo, tile, marble and mosaic work	110	29
175	Carpentering and flooring:		
1751	Carpentering	1,256	145
1752	Floor laying and floorwork, n.e.c.	518	80
1761	Roofing and sheet metal work	1,543	194
1771	Concrete work	695	113
1781	Water well drilling	167	44
179	Miscellaneous special trade contractors:		
1791	Structural steel erection	98	366
1793	Glass and glazing work	108	39
1794	Excavating and foundation work	974	241
1795	Wrecking and demolition work	63	25
1796	Installing building equipment, n.e.c.	144	115
1799	Special trade contractors, n.e.c.	816	159
6552	Subdividers and developers, n.e.c.	209	D

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual companies.

Detail may not add to total because or rounding.

Source: Unpublished data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Preliminary data of limited reliability and subject to change.

TABLE 54
CONSTRUCTION RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF CONSTRUCTION: 1977

Type of Construction	Receipts (in millions of dollars)
Single family houses	$2,281
Apartment buildings	394
Other residential buildings	113
Industrial buildings and warehouses	1,512
Office and bank buildings	489
Stores, restaurants, etc.	443
Religious buildings	134
Educational buildings	424
Hospitals	654
Highways and streets	600
Bridges, tunnels, and elevated highways	238
Power and communication transmission lines	169
Sewer and water mains	350

Source: Unpublished data from the U.S. Bureau of the Census. Preliminary data of limited re[illegible]ility and subject to change.

TABLE 55:
TOTAL HOUSEKEEPING RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC) AUTHORIZED IN PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES AND TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION, IN PENNSYLVANIA AND SELECTED CITIES: 1967 TO OCTOBER 1979

(For permit authorized places only. The 14,000 places account for approximately 85% and the 16,000 places account for approximately 88% of all new residential construction in the United States)

Series and period	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, Pa. - N.J.(1)	Pittsburgh(2)
14,000 places:			
1967	48,126	28,188	11,061
1968	46,939	28,248	10,691
1969	44,039	24,100	8,168
1970	41,185	23,657	8,199
1971	54,535	32,451	9,796
1972	63,449	36,492	11,387
1973	59,670	30,981	9,574
1974	39,157	16,661	6,827
1975	33,019	14,000	6,095
1976	42,111	17,516	8,149
1977	50,298	19,799	9,963
1978 (3)	48,635	23,475	9,592
16,000 places			
1978	53,985	23,753	9,698
1979 through October	37,586	16,845	6,742
	TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (Millions of dollars. Includes nonresidential additions and alterations)		
1967	$359.6	$237.8	
1968	486.1	230.8	
1969	514.0	310.9	
1970	416.0	290.7	
1971	384.0	242.8	
1972	464.5	330.0	
1973	575.9	390.9	
1974	468.3	269.5	
1975	447.9	232.2	
1976	564.4	311.4	
1977	464.4	205.7	
1978 (3)	570.2	335.6	
1979 through October	610.9	320.4	

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(1) Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

(2) Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania.

(3) Annual total reflects revisions not distributed to months.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce Industry and Trade Administration, Construction and Building Products Division, Construction Review, December 1979, Volume 25, No. 11.

TABLE 56
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION AND NEW HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED IN PERMIT ISSUING PLACES IN SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA CITIES: 1970 TO 1978

City(1)	Housing units authorized for demolition			New housing units authorized			
	Total 1970-1978	1978	1977	Total 1970-1978	1978		1977
					Total	1 unit	
Allentown	1,420	142	103	4,531	281	104	148
Altoona	1,081	45	31	1,621	145	99	203
Bethlehem	427	7	11	3,681	94	81	625
Chester	1,602	112	180	882	11	3	41
Erie	1,105	90	162	3,590	275	153	398
Harrisburg	1,688	83	196	936	131	7	8
Johnstown	674	92	(S)	739	(S)	(S)	(S)
Lancaster	285	7	29	1,252	173	18	210
Philadelphia	16,592	1,270	1,726	29,265	2,770	1,154	2,430
Pittsburgh	3,076	160	165	6,729	551	133	942
Reading	381	108	137	1,363	13	13	67
Scranton	850	44	39	1,914	222	67	83
Wilkes-Barre	950	25	39	1,648	49	43	363
York	583	39	39	776	200	-	1

Dash (-) represents zero.

(S) No annual report received; if on list for monthly reporting, reports received for fewer than 9 months.

(1) All of these cities are located within standard metropolitan statistical areas.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Construction Reports, series C45, Housing Units Authorized for Demolition in Permit-issuing Places: 1978.

TABLE 57
HOUSING UNITS AUTHORIZED FOR DEMOLITION IN PERMIT ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1978

(The places reporting these data are part of the 16,000 place permit-issuing universe reporting to the U.S. Bureau of the Census on a monthly or annual basis. This table is not intended to be a measure of the total number of housing units lost from inventory. It is limited to housing authorized for demolition by permits. Local ordinances requiring demolition permits vary from place to place. In some jurisdictions a permit must be obtained for any building to be demolished; in others the list of exceptions is large. Federal, State, and local government agencies such as housing authorities, etc. are frequently exempt from obtaining demolition permits)

SMSA	Number of housing units					Number of structures with 5 units or more
	Total	In structures with --				
		1 unit	2 units	3 and 4 units	5 units or more	
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ	251	177	18	51	5	1
Inside central cities	199	144	10	40	5	1
Allentown	142	95	10	32	5	1
Bethlehem	7	3	-	4	-	-
Easton	50	46	-	4	-	-
Outside central cities	52	33	8	11	-	-
Altoona, PA	61	59	2	-	-	-
Altoona	45	45	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	16	14	2	-	-	-
Binghamton, NY - PA	136	35	38	25	38	4
Binghamton	58	10	10	6	32	3
Outside central city	78	25	28	19	6	1
Erie, PA	99	92	4	3	-	-
Erie	90	85	2	3	-	-
Outside central city	9	7	2	-	-	-
Harrisburg, PA	225	[illegible]	6	27	-	-
Harrisburg	83	[illegible]	-	6	-	-
Outside central city	142	[illegible]	6	21	-	-
Johnstown, PA	114	103	4	7	-	-
Johnstown	92	92	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	22	11	4	7	-	-
Lancaster, PA	18	12	6	-	-	-
Lancaster	7	7	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	11	5	6	-	-	-
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	216	161	18	27	10	2
Outside central city	216	161	18	27	10	2
Philadelphia, PA - NJ	2,199	2,065	18	32	84	6
Philadelphia	1,270	1,270	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	929	795	18	32	84	6
Pittsburgh, PA	581	379	48	54	100	9
Pittsburgh	160	84	20	6	50	3
Outside central city	421	295	28	48	50	6
Reading, PA	138	136	2	-	-	-
Reading	108	108	-	-	-	-
Outside central city	30	28	2	-	-	-
Williamsport, PA	71	36	18	7	10	1
Williamsport	55	20	18	7	10	1
Outside central city	16	16	-	-	-	-
York, PA	73	59	14	-		-
York	39	33	6	-		-
Outside central city	34	26	8	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Construction Reports, series C45, Housing Units Authorized for Demolition in Permit-issuing Places: 1978.

TABLE 58:
CARGO HANDLED IN DELAWARE RIVER PORTS, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 1978

	Total tonnage - bulk and general cargo		
	Short tons		
	1977	1978	Change
Total	76,773,646	74,668,684	-2.7
Imports	72,567,468	69,417,812	-4.3
Exports	4,206,178	5,250,872	+24.8
	General cargo		
Total	5,140,302	5,778,342	+12.4
Imports	3,619,670	3,980,011	+10.0
Exports	1,520,632	1,798,331	+18.3

	Summary of commodity groups for 1978					
	Imports			Exports		
Description	Value (thou. dol.)	Short tons (thou.)	Tonnage % change 1978-77	Value (thou. dol.)	Short tons (thou.)	Tonnage % change 1978-77
Total	$8,434,047	69,418	-4.3	$2,308,853	5,251	+24.8
Food products	1,043,283	1,112	-40.1	188,178	1,756	+33.8
Beverages and tobacco	41,455	54	+31.5	19,565	33	+84.7
Crude materials	265,723	7,886	-15.2	213,072	1,167	+36.7
Mineral fuels	5,078,120	57,586	-2.1	114,522	1,356	+14.5
Oils and fats	2,843	3	+95.6	9,092	21	-.8
Chemicals	116,592	253	-11.3	258,200	240	+21.4
Manufactured goods	915,257	2,249	+13.2	212,585	273	+10.8
Machinery	812,398	220	+4.5	1,238,761	391	+7.8
Miscellaneous manufactured	146,154	41	+40.7	53,518	11	+41.8
Special transactions	12,223	14	+43.6	1,360	1	+53.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 59:
CARGO HANDLED IN DELAWARE RIVER PORTS: 1960 TO 1978

	Number of short tons (in thousands)					
Year	Total	Imports	Exports	Percent of North Atlantic coast ports	Percent of U.S. total	Custom receipts (thou. dol.)
1960	46,477	43,768	2,709	26.5	13.9	$65,987
1961	43,882	40,481	3,400	26.5	13.3	72,303
1962	50,320	46,439	3,880	27.8	14.0	81,994
1963	50,385	44,700	5,685	26.2	12.7	87,072
1964	53,011	48,753	4,258	26.6	12.6	94,293
1965	54,073	50,750	3,324	25.5	12.1	110,716
1966	55,764	52,794	2,969	25.4	11.9	126,953
1967	49,176	46,038	3,137	23.3	10.6	131,017
1968	53,799	50,722	3,078	23.6	10.8	150,539
1969	57,537	54,480	3,057	24.2	11.3	139,817
1970	54,058	49,639	4,419	20.9	9.6	140,226
1971	54,680	51,388	3,292	22.9	10.0	126,297
1972	63,970	59,764	4,206	N.A.	N.A.	167,391
1973	79,347	73,521	5,826	N.A.	N.A.	171,145
1974	80,843	73,872	6,971	N.A.	N.A.	178,088
1975	76,626	70,762	5,864	N.A.	N.A.	190,584
1976	75,929	70,046	5,884	N.A.	N.A.	204,787
1977	76,774	72,567	4,206	N.A.	N.A.	260,066
1978	74,669	69,418	5,251	N.A.	N.A.	335,200

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

N.A. - Not available.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 60:
IMPORTS THROUGH THE DELAWARE RIVER PORT, BY COUNTRY OF ORIGIN: 1975 TO 1978

	Imports							
	Short tons (in thousands)				Value (in millions of dollars)			
Continent or/region and country	1975	1976	1977	1978	1975	1976	1977	1978
Total	70,762	70,046	72,567	69,418	$6,129	$6,725	$8,007	$8,434
Africa, total	15,372	15,046	17,311	16,086	1,264	1,407	1,826	1,654
Cameroon	2	2	4	73	1	1	7	8
Ivory Coast	45	38	49	42	65	68	102	126
Ghana	31	44	20	10	37	46	39	27
Nigeria	9,721	11,761	13,478	12,590	783	1,070	1,368	1,228
Gabon	1,170	651	1,843	1,948	87	51	151	162
Angola	2,876	292	696	244	210	23	60	22
Liberia	1,241	968	595	986	16	15	10	21
Congo	187	1,090	119	43	(2)	88	11	6
Mauritius	(1)	16	40	16	(2)	2	6	3
Republic of South Africa	52	133	341	122	20	22	42	41
All others	47	49	126	11	40	21	13	9
Australia-Oceania, total	306	329	335	355	196	222	196	288
Australia	266	297	277	293	155	181	124	202
New Zealand	39	27	55	59	40	34	64	81
All others	1	5	2	2	1	7	8	6
Europe, total	2,801	1,681	290	3,089	839	624	1,035	1,248
Sweden	118	392	134	144	22	19	16	17
Norway	223	245	482	287	29	30	51	32
Finland	(1)	24	31	86	(2)	2	11	31
Denmark	4	5	5	9	8	8	10	16
United Kingdom	167	146	1,099	433	82	67	160	106
Netherlands	116	178	625	251	35	46	78	89
Belgium	79	29	140	66	29	20	44	26
France	176	90	183	189	52	52	59	81
West Germany	610	129	696	772	201	121	352	537
Spain	91	42	61	157	15	13	22	33
Italy	576	208	476	310	270	158	158	181
Greece	20	1	113	96	(2)	(2)	7	15
All others	619	190	244	288	95	85	68	83
Far East, total	3,455	3,400	3,788	4,242	790	762	913	1,070
Malaysia	5	4	15	26	2	2	11	15
Indonesia	1,906	1,825	2,222	2,988	154	150	195	264
Philippines	174	112	213	60	83	32	44	37
Korea Republic	151	278	248	270	55	92	92	121
Hong Kong	6	8	12	13	12	15	22	41
Taiwan	66	75	132	143	33	45	66	102
Japan	804	957	885	701	379	381	445	452
All others	341	141	61	39	73	44	37	36
Middle East, total	22,986	30,452	30,007	32,398	1,673	2,422	2,580	2,883
Iran	3,056	2,695	5,012	5,150	223	205	433	442
Saudi Arabia	9,123	15,478	13,005	9,432	634	1,171	1,034	774
United Arab Emirates	47	-	47	667	4	-	4	61
Oman	-	-	188	408	-	-	17	36
Algeria	6,029	9,365	9,079	12,064	468	801	847	1,144
Libya	2,911	2,734	2,513	4,444	219	227	224	396
Qatar	-	45	78	187	-	4	7	17
All others	1,819	134	84	44	121	14	13	13
North America, total	7,278	7,250	8,137	5,217	413	465	501	350
Canada	4,246	3,580	4,400	2,912	90	103	133	118
Mexico	204	26	27	24	32	19	15	16
Guatemala	78	126	135	36	5	22	27	9
Costa Rica	28	88	79	77	4	9	8	7
Panama	26	36	40	51	2	3	4	5
Bahamas	181	177	407	494	14	14	35	43
Dominican Republic	133	132	145	115	63	34	24	21
Trinidad	1,703	1,834	2,172	902	128	149	187	80
Netherland Antilles	628	1,143	655	569	46	84	53	45
All others	50	107	76	29	28	27	14	6
South America, total	18,563	11,888	8,699	8,032	954	822	955	940
Colombia	32	165	128	92	14	15	13	12
Venezuela	14,935	8,918	7,121	6,047	568	380	407	304
Ecuador	17	106	56	376	23	38	69	91
Peru	971	614	437	252	56	59	51	66
Chile	155	28	48	62	7	12	25	34
Brazil	2,327	1,944	738	1,036	247	280	344	371
Argentina	44	48	110	89	24	19	37	46
All others	81	64	60	78	14	19	9	16

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Less than 1,000 short tons.
(2) Less than $1 million.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 61

EXPORTS THROUGH THE DELAWARE RIVER PORT, BY COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1975 TO 1978

Continent or/region and country	Exports							
	Short tons (in thousands)				Value (in millions of dollars)			
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1975	1976	1977	1978
Total	5,864	5,884	4,206	5,251	$2,334	$2,400	$2,019	$2,309
Africa, total	109	135	79	40	126	130	81	62
Senegal	1	(1)	(1)	(1)	1	(2)	(2)	5
Guinea	5	8	8	8	6	8	6	9
Ghana	5	5	4	3	2	2	4	6
Nigeria	11	22	16	7	14	61	18	8
Dahomey	(1)	(1)	(1)	2	(2)	(2)	(2)	1
Liberia	2	3	2	1	2	2	5	1
Congo	10	3	5	3	16	2	8	2
Republic of South Africa	34	21	18	11	75	41	28	24
All others	39	73	30	4	10	13	10	5
Australia-Oceania, total	57	76	65	56	88	117	120	117
Australia	45	61	54	48	76	102	104	103
New Zealand	12	15	11	8	12	15	16	14
All others	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Europe, total	3,497	3,828	2,417	2,647	614	692	496	565
United Kingdom	443	598	247	305	95	120	74	94
Netherlands	486	384	271	277	70	66	56	44
Belgium	142	286	108	134	45	78	50	56
France	124	278	90	118	30	54	34	52
West Germany	126	63	206	128	45	46	53	66
Poland	126	141	108	333	23	17	11	38
U.S.S.R.	132	432	28	61	26	52	8	14
Spain	816	579	364	393	98	68	42	48
Portugal	316	282	306	222	41	37	31	21
Italy	335	453	375	180	45	61	64	38
Greece	41	41	51	321	8	9	6	37
Rumania	81	51	112	66	10	5	12	11
All others	330	239	152	109	77	78	54	45
Far East, total	746	504	532	1,092	270	262	251	273
India	6	34	9	24	7	9	6	9
Pakistan	52	31	18	35	11	7	14	10
Thailand	5	6	10	37	6	6	8	10
Philippines	22	16	38	50	20	19	23	20
Korea Republic	68	99	154	555	18	44	54	42
Hong Kong	4	6	8	4	7	10	9	10
Taiwan	171	36	39	111	74	43	35	63
Japan	304	244	235	252	97	86	68	84
All others	115	31	20	24	30	36	34	25
Middle East, total	552	416	294	637	674	654	580	778
Lebanon	6	1	20	10	10	4	6	22
Iran	87	56	5	15	222	64	12	25
Israel	3	37	4	46	4	10	6	19
Kuwait	59	42	49	32	120	94	131	84
Saudi Arabia	89	144	123	223	169	350	270	478
United Arab Emirates	12	13	14	10	27	31	39	29
Morocco	23	4	5	76	4	3	11	17
Egypt	184	71	43	178	43	14	22	46
All others	88	47	31	47	74	83	81	58
North America, total	405	489	462	358	93	66	61	53
Canada	372	456	423	293	60	35	23	19
Mexico	6	9	3	39	4	4	2	11
Guatemala	1	2	3	5	(2)	2	4	4
Panama	5	4	11	3	6	5	8	4
Dominican Republic	4	4	4	2	7	7	6	4
Trinidad	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	2
Netherland Antilles	4	3	6	3	3	3	5	3
All others	10	8	9	12	10	7	9	10
South America, total	498	436	357	419	469	480	429	461
Colombia	18	20	17	22	27	29	20	21
Venezuela	193	235	144	231	257	258	230	283
Ecuador	8	5	8	5	8	8	10	9
Peru	84	39	67	64	26	20	13	10
Chile	16	11	14	16	9	8	24	20
Brazil	86	95	60	56	88	127	92	83
Argentina	89	20	41	16	46	13	26	25
All others	4	11	7	10	8	16	15	9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

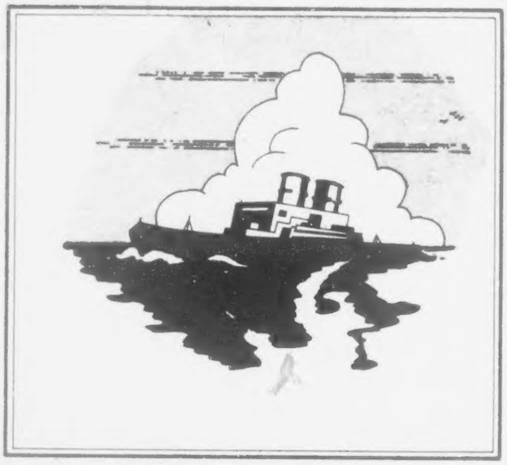
(1) Less than 1,000 short tons.
(2) Less than $1 million.

Source: Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

Figure 8

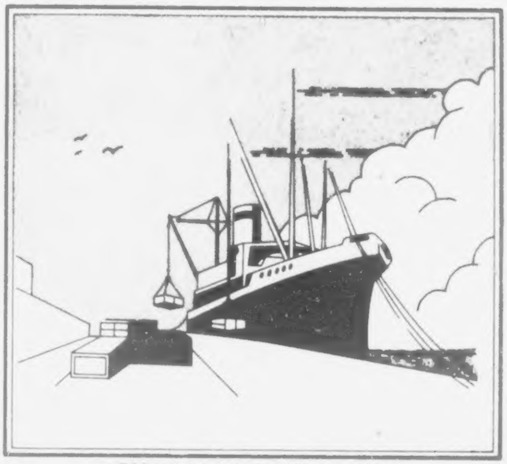
74,668,684 TONS OF CARGO FLOWED THROUGH THE DELAWARE RIVER PORT IN 1978

Inbound Cargo 69,417,812 tons



LEADING 25 COUNTRIES BY RANK
AND PERCENTAGE OF IMPORTS

Outbound Cargo 5,250,872 tons



LEADING 25 COUNTRIES BY RANK
AND PERCENTAGE OF EXPORTS

Imports

Rank 1978	Rank 1977	Country	Percentage
1	1	Nigeria	18.14
2	3	Algeria	17.38
3	2	Saudi Arabia	13.59
4	4	Venezuela	8.71
5	5	Iran	7.42
6	7	Libya	6.40
7	8	Indonesia	4.30
8	6	Canada	4.19
9	10	Gabon	2.80
10	13	Brazil	1.49
11	18	Liberia	1.42
12	9	Trinidad	1.30
13	14	West Germany	1.11
14	12	Japan	1.01
15	▲	United Arab Emirates	.96
16	16	Netherland Antilles	.82
17	22	Bahamas	.71
18	11	United Kingdom	.62
19	▲	Oman	.59
20	▲	Ecuador	.54
21	20	Italy	.45
22	24	Australia	.42
23	19	Norway	.41
24	25	Korea Republic	.39
25	21	Peru	.36

Exports

Rank 1978	Rank 1977	Country	Percentage
1	9	Korea Republic	10.58
2	3	Spain	7.48
3	14	Poland	6.34
4	20	Greece	6.10
5	6	United Kingdom	5.81
6	1	Canada	5.58
7	5	Netherlands	5.27
8	7	Japan	4.79
9	10	Venezuela	4.39
10	11	Saudi Arabia	4.25
11	4	Portugal	4.23
12	2	Italy	3.43
13	22	Egypt	3.40
14	13	Belgium	2.56
15	8	West Germany	2.44
16	15	France	2.24
17	24	Taiwan	2.11
18	▲	Morocco	1.44
19	12	Rumania	1.26
20	17	Peru	1.21
21	▲	U.S.S.R.	1.17
22	18	Brazil	1.07
23	▲	East Germany	.95
24	25	Philippines	.94
25	19	Australia	.91

▲ Not among the first 25 countries during 1977

(short tons)

Source: Chart prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning with data from the Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division, International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia, annual.

TABLE 62:
STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING EXPORTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Industry	Number of establishments exporting products(1)	Total value exports	Total of direct exports	Value of intermediary exports	Value of products sold to others for exports
Total	3,360	$3,990,640	$2,887,655	$835,096	$267,889
Food and kindred products	119	73,137	36,237	25,581	11,318
Tobacco manufacturers	10	5,214	5,103	102	9
Textile mill products	88	43,133	39,343	2,628	1,162
Apparel and related products	61	7,073	6,074	493	507
Lumber and wood products	65	16,132	9,471	5,107	1,554
Furniture and fixtures	40	7,040	4,499	2,070	471
Paper and allied products	88	73,241	46,039	7,079	20,123
Printing, publishing, and allied products	65	31,868	24,760	6,583	524
Chemicals and allied products	307	331,568	251,734	70,626	9,207
Petroleum refining and related industries	44	57,493	54,958	2,015	520
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	148	47,114	38,540	1,544	7,031
Leather and leather products	16	1,463	1,305	103	55
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	192	115,764	88,276	16,194	11,294
Primary metal industries	[illegible]42	438,795	348,521	82,714	7,560
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and transportation equipment	475	304,520	244,399	45,352	14,769
Machinery, except electrical	626	1,002,350	702,544	203,686	96,120
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	358	442,762	315,732	79,113	47,916
Transportation equipment	124	595,272	337,188	234,969	23,114
Instruments and related products	212	311,924	257,267	41,532	13,125
Miscellaneous manufacturers	79	84,778	75,664	7,603	1,510

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1978 Exports by Pennsylvania Manufacturers.

TABLE 63
PORT OF ERIE EXPORT AND IMPORT TONNAGE - 1975 TO 1979

(Excludes approximately 900,000 tons of cargo that passed over privately owned docks)

	Tonnage - Import and export by month, 1979									
	Total	April	May	June	July	August	September	October	November	December
Exports										
Total	25,257	-	3,241	2,452	2,567	661	4,139	7,111	4,153	933
Lumber	12,898	-	314	2,153	1,190	-	4,016	2,418	2,807	-
Machinery	153	-	35	-	118	-	-	-	-	-
Logs	5,359	-	1,472	271	933	660	-	1,101	922	-
Locomotive and parts	949	-	949	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chemicals	113	-	113	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Boilers	168	-	168	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Engines	1,146	-	158	-	138	-	-	-	-	850
Paper	32	-	32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cranes	115	-	-	22	-	-	-	-	93	-
Tools	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Steel scrap	3,592	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,592	-	-
Containers	197	-	-	-	188	-	-	-	-	9
Steel coils	123	-	-	-	-	-	123	-	-	-
Personal effects	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Steel products	331	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	331	-
Bell and hopper	74	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	74
Imports										
Total	130,630	22,334	28,818	4,429	16,522	22,722	22,273	-	13,532	-
Chrome ore	9,889	-	3,889	-	-	2,085	1,193	-	2,722	-
Steel slabs	89,123	16,809	12,880	-	16,522	15,751	16,351	-	10,810	-
Zinc concentrate	6,696	-	6,696	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pig iron	24,922	5,526	5,353	4,429	-	4,886	4,729	-	-	-

	Tonnage by year				
	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975
Ships	40	57	62	49	24
Total	155,887	285,440	151,949	98,095	87,768
Foreign export	25,257	57,583	16,896R	17,889	26,167
Foreign import	130,630	227,857	98,187	45,027	11,989
Domestic	-	-	36,866	35,179	49,612

Dash (-) represents zero.

R - Revised figure.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Erie-Western Pennsylvania Port Authority.

TABLE 64
EXPORTS BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Number of exporters	Total value of exports 1978	Total value of exports 1977	Value of direct exports 1978	Value of direct exports 1977	Value of exports through intermediaries	Value of exports sold to others for export
TOTAL	2,703	$3,990,640	$4,049,627	$2,887,655	$2,787,110	$835,096	$267,889
Adams	17	3,747	2,541	1,797	1,531	1,187	763
Allegheny	232	393,692	430,184	329,197	364,165	51,000	13,495
Armstrong	14	8,186	7,427	7,678	6,963	214	294
Beaver	41	96,558	71,990	65,291	46,753	26,455	4,812
Bedford	7	3,738	4,121	2,584	2,616	530	623
Berks	94	107,197	75,832	96,026	66,274	5,604	5,566
Blair	21	30,041	24,282	20,214	16,411	9,586	241
Bradford	10	56,089	60,738	53,688	54,320	1,574	827
Bucks	194	154,844	113,230	134,196	101,785	12,047	8,600
Butler	47	65,184	122,711	43,562	95,298	16,935	4,687
Cambria	18	10,438	4,025	2,863	1,798	7,398	178
Cameron	2	D	8,318	D	7,657	D	-
Carbon	9	4,537	4,416	3,226	2,820	10	1,301
Centre	28	17,418	17,846	13,214	15,324	2,569	1,635
Chester	120	122,567	87,210	59,790	53,770	48,955	13,822
Clarion	5	D	D	D	D	D	D
Clearfield	15	42,929	7,025	40,877	5,564	1,547	505
Clinton	10	43,848	31,320	43,474	30,852	331	43
Columbia	17	5,310	3,893	3,940	2,272	1,211	160
Crawford	31	25,321	16,560	16,765	11,166	7,036	1,520
Cumberland	31	51,618	33,962	48,845	31,466	1,171	1,603
Dauphin	29	23,646	39,094	9,704	26,442	8,824	5,117
Delaware	77	150,926	166,372	136,188	153,304	12,897	1,841
Elk	20	13,629	9,768	11,047	7,995	2,386	196
Erie	120	274,985	296,386	92,715	72,015	152,479	29,792
Fayette	15	4,896	4,483	2,852	3,588	987	1,056
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	27	32,389	31,612	21,378	15,513	9,914	998
Fulton	2	D	D	D	D	D	-
Greene	1	D	D	D	D	-	-
Huntingdon	8	9,641	9,427	9,347	9,221	293	2
Indiana	12	15,518	13,094	11,552	10,046	1,715	2,252
Jefferson	14	3,523	6,297	3,315	5,702	144	64
Juniata	1	D	-	D	-	-	-
Lackawanna	49	81,753	68,248	69,610	60,149	10,311	1,831
Lancaster	102	152,979	140,242	140,314	120,493	7,297	5,369
Lawrence	33	53,233	41,453	37,264	32,756	8,375	7,594
Lebanon	17	16,736	18,077	9,003	12,758	6,076	1,657
Lehigh	61	255,789	305,512	191,970	295,756	62,652	1,167
Luzerne	62	66,744	66,496	55,324	58,436	10,011	1,408
Lycoming	35	72,589	65,575	50,969	53,495	20,151	1,469
McKean	16	21,602	18,047	19,047	16,983	2,182	373
Mercer	23	49,945	54,227	32,398	32,537	14,331	3,215
Mifflin	10	13,610	19,666	12,758	19,352	754	98
Monroe	16	9,981	10,012	7,287	5,947	1,122	1,572
Montgomery	307	381,491	322,792	266,162	227,392	79,408	35,921
Montour	2	D	D	D	D	-	-
Northampton	40	43,558	37,598	20,390	13,894	16,640	6,528
Northumberland	19	8,720	4,884	7,535	3,445	745	441
Perry	1	D	D	D	D	-	-
Philadelphia	285	287,506	246,852	220,766	193,204	53,140	13,600
Pike	2	D	D	D	D	D	-
Potter	6	1,352	837	1,262	726	90	-
Schuylkill	29	16,218	16,139	10,979	10,828	2,099	3,141
Snyder	5	3,792	1,344	666	309	3,032	94
Somerset	9	3,479	3,285	1,985	2,138	669	825
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	3	2,674	3,34[illegible]	664	710	2,010	-
Tioga	7	19,732	20,5[illegible]	3,244	3,267	16,255	233
Union	6	2,251	3,441	2,207	3,385	2	42
Venango	19	24,376	28,485	8,705	7,837	15,325	346
Warren	22	22,369	37,000	21,680	22,675	268	420
Washington	35	92,880	100,104	90,572	98,106	1,836	472
Wayne	2	D	D	D	D	-	-
Westmoreland	77	136,483	147,538	117,333	129,948	13,134	6,016
Wyoming	2	D	4,970	D	21	-	D
York	112	350,001	545,830	190,381	128,571	99,452	60,167

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-6-78.

TABLE 65:
STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS FOR SELECTED URBAN PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH OVER 1,000 MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT, BY COUNTY: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Urban place	Number of establish-ments	Capital expendi-tures	Number of employees 1978	Number of employees 1977	Wages and salaries 1978	Wages and salaries 1977	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacture
Adams	Littlestown	14	$ 561	1,122	1,102	$ 9,442	$ 9,022	$33,664	$18,903
Allegheny	Clairton	129	21,960	5,552	5,740	104,288	98,681	975,171	337,630
	McKeesport	33	15,287	5,821	5,709	115,459	100,919	772,243	329,946
	Pittsburgh	616	53,091	31,197	31,290	479,699	466,870	1,879,321	921,860
	Blawnox	12	1,980	1,851	1,739	30,802	24,749	86,203	59,638
	Braddock	13	393	3,145	3,159	59,542	53,641	383,977	63,447
	Carnegie	29	3,122	1,643	1,558	26,210	23,425	106,685	45,279
	Cheswick	7	3,134	1,419	1,435	27,444	26,348	100,246	52,059
	Coraopolis	20	4,694	1,651	1,523	22,554	18,412	86,682	46,461
	East Pittsburgh	3	3,650	5,405	5,676	93,469	94,403	283,479	193,863
	McKees Rocks	26	5,587	2,421	2,387	36,608	33,578	166,897	73,136
	Munhall	5	1,093	7,886	7,224	174,968	142,810	941,508	274,080
	Oakmont	20	2,295	1,576	1,517	28,534	24,287	102,558	61,583
	Swissvale	12	3,958	2,041	1,871	29,383	25,374	85,298	64,088
	Verona	16	2,127	1,249	1,198	14,300	12,491	64,486	27,410
	West Homestead	6	1,911	1,669	1,553	27,443	25,559	77,410	48,813
	West Mifflin	14	20,590	6,581	6,856	146,659	142,097	792,332	192,446
	Wilmerding	3	6,253	3,446	3,282	49,784	45,624	129,125	90,451
	Collier Twp.	11	615	1,167	1,050	23,466	17,673	114,288	31,565
	East Deer Twp.	7	633	1,084	1,188	20,825	18,445	101,831	54,825
	Harrison Twp.	8	16,116	4,085	3,995	92,161	79,587	412,930	124,328
	Neville Twp.	17	38,597	4,583	4,582	87,813	86,946	29,974	87,813
	O'Hara Twp.	20	4,859	1,907	1,556	29,533	22,504	85,742	54,899
	Shaler Twp.	23	7,556	1,451	1,281	20,132	15,960	74,721	35,932
Armstrong	Ford City	6	1,150	1,315	1,184	20,287	17,052	64,118	38,988
Beaver	Beaver Falls	20	2,093	1,337	1,293	18,308	16,726	100,060	39,903
	Aliquippa	13	19,038	10,405	10,899	229,443	205,819	804,668	188,891
	Ambridge	20	2,419	2,351	2,473	37,330	34,785	158,612	66,632
	Midland	8	15,155	6,416	5,805	133,784	5,593	545,696	279,126
	Monaca	12	1,232	1,442	1,626	22,103	21,393	92,590	40,281
	West Mayfield	3	5,814	5,858	5,332	124,284	103,499	580,946	157,180
Berks	Reading	189	44,417	20,475	20,134	375,671	278,400	1,343,788	688,482
	Bally	7	2,105	1,295	1,266	15,981	14,101	54,208	29,468
	Birdsboro	11	3,416	1,097	1,014	14,649	11,429	39,270	22,720
	Boyertown	26	5,562	3,048	2,901	36,940	33,070	125,188	71,373
	Fleetwood	12	2,078	1,032	1,033	11,467	10,936	61,031	20,738
	Hamburg	28	3,067	2,238	2,071	25,987	22,591	133,811	57,325
	Kutztown	13	1,038	1,165	1,161	9,660	6,762	36,796	20,769
	Sinking Springs	15	1,363	1,465	1,404	12,719	16,300	78,767	33,231
	Topton	5	2,638	1,357	1,576	21,093	19,239	83,751	45,987
	West Reading	12	1,128	1,072	1,107	9,830	8,905	53,350	25,505
	Wyomissing	6	1,851	1,614	1,284	20,575	17,959	88,504	58,258
	Muhlenberg Twp.	23	21,756	3,311	3,724	47,599	49,807	297,654	124,340
Blair	Altoona	57	7,163	6,834	7,264	65,986	71,057	325,672	208,247
	Tyrone	10	1,226	1,161	1,207	14,665	14,190	62,320	28,233
Bradford	Athens	3	1,033	1,154	1,108	16,673	14,635	57,909	43,736
Bucks	Bristol	44	4,781	2,787	2,361	32,386	25,462	205,986	90,886
	Chalfont	9	1,862	1,489	-	25,368	-	97,058	50,988
	Doylestown	41	1,671	1,470	1,368	16,521	14,762	47,785	25,597
	Morrisville	27	1,074	1,699	1,563	25,826	22,322	99,968	16,735
	Perkasie	26	1,427	1,600	1,776	18,254	17,878	70,252	29,928
	Quakertown	37	2,361	2,295	2,107	26,412	23,076	123,356	60,767
	Sellersville	13	2,327	2,032	1,945	29,116	26,715	82,194	61,242
	Bristol Twp.	76	10,990	3,838	3,607	58,268	51,382	350,500	125,692
	Bensalem Twp.	126	6,997	4,659	4,440	59,774	51,427	315,191	130,043
	Falls Twp.	29	7,982	9,685	9,380	216,801	297,467	1,086,406	369,529
	Lower Southampton Twp.	66	2,194	1,424	1,304	19,618	16,832	65,556	34,131
	Upper Southampton Twp.	46	2,150	1,703	1,716	21,452	20,920	73,844	35,263
	Warminster Twp.	45	5,710	5,705	5,607	87,531	74,881	260,760	167,209
	Warrington Twp.	27	403	1,342	1,212	17,684	9,270	66,110	31,236
Butler	Butler	36	5,256	6,154	5,620	123,468	98,818	546,014	29[illegible],924
	Zelienople	18	4,204	1,383	1,436	22,594	21,570	97,662	39,763
Cambria	Johnstown	57	18,190	12,024	13,835	228,455	233,328	878,184	359,254
Cameron	Emporium	9	967	1,139	1,115	14,357	12,119	37,769	21,994
Carbon	Lehighton	15	167	1,115	1,040	9,079	7,355	21,587	13,507
	Palmerton	14	2,056	2,324	2,296	29,033	25,315	137,683	43,129
Centre	State College	33	3,640	2,068	2,098	24,164	21,611	84,840	47,074
	Spring Twp.	9	1,520	1,528	1,467	23,220	20,989	105,944	43,284
Chester	Coatesville	18	943	4,711	4,562	98,603	89,203	322,639	139,073
	Dowingtown	22	4,132	1,793	1,859	28,228	25,798	162,748	74,402
	Malvern	33	6,134	1,932	1,970	28,175	26,774	226,306	68,197
	Phoenixville	28	4,312	2,428	2,241	34,301	30,109	122,899	60,566
	Spring City	12	847	1,271	1,176	9,330	10,588	36,660	18,513
	West Chester	63	8,105	3,422	3,475	40,701	39,024	233,838	106,814
	East Whiteland Twp.	28	2,198	2,241	2,128	35,386	30,991	389,488	251,292
	Tredyffrin Twp.	16	2,121	3,026	2,912	48,264	44,911	148,59[illegible]	101,527
	West Goshen Twp.	10	1,130	1,747	1,673	10,404	20,344	80,482	49,572
Clearfield	DuBois	23	2,745	1,784	2,080	18,405	20,052	110,075	43,944
	Clearfield	21	1,632	2,324	2,400	26,866	25,281	61,626	46,648
	Curwensville	7	2,611	1,155	1,168	11,464	11,072	108,715	19,567

(continued on following page)

TABLE 65 (continued)

County	Urban place	Number of establish-ments	Capital expendi-tures	Number of employees 1978	Number of employees 1977	Wages and salaries 1978	Wages and salaries 1977	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacture
Clinton	Lock Haven	14	$4,398	2,428	2,276	$33,913	$26,969	$132,702	$55,066
	Castanea Twp.	4	3,160	1,268	1,246	18,200	16,343	90,104	26,400
	Pine Creek Twp.	4	1,650	1,089	-	10,478	-	50,150	30,861
Columbia	Berwick	42	10,952	6,186	5,372	65,713	51,739	365,664	133,350
	Bloomsburg	29	3,167	2,171	2,014	21,034	18,830	100,806	38,434
Crawford	Meadville	40	5,920	3,875	3,882	54,931	49,242	156,380	99,668
	Titusville	14	689	1,405	1,428	23,552	21,690	160,967	59,996
	Vernon Twp.	20	1,814	1,523	1,389	19,953	16,944	80,356	30,009
Cumberland	Carlisle	24	6,353	6,306	6,159	80,727	72,487	355,992	185,959
	Mt. Holly Springs	7	521	1,166	-	11,060	-	30,479	18,708
	New Cumberland	13	2,450	1,224	-	18,476	-	106,563	47,881
	Shippensburg	8	873	1,023	-	10,992	-	34,742	20,617
	Hampden Twp.	5	4,144	1,441	1,402	20,474	19,170	171,810	76,491
	Lower Allen Twp.	9	1,435	1,036	1,150	14,957	14,623	111,804	37,936
Dauphin	Harrisburg	86	6,152	5,147	4,970	79,211	61,536	308,908	161,816
	Millersburg	9	536	1,397	1,431	11,882	10,476	35,263	19,987
	Steelton	3	10,068	3,454	3,552	71,506	65,641	372,142	170,605
	Lower Swatara Twp.	7	716	1,332	1,148	21,370	13,257	138,410	43,667
	Swatara Twp.	15	1,873	1,305	1,264	15,308	13,542	61,945	37,034
	Derry Twp.	9	28,256	4,846	4,630	73,739	63,809	541,634	222,494
Delaware	Chester	50	21,528	8,111	9,386	132,095	142,305	527,461	311,413
	Clifton Heights	27	925	1,542	1,401	18,252	15,621	48,247	33,540
	Folcroft	29	1,294	1,261	1,240	15,624	14,551	145,932	66,968
	Marcus Hook	3	32,918	2,623	6,767	54,400	54,473	1,878,168	732,434
	Ridley Twp.	27	3,554	4,654	-	94,603	-	264,307	144,171
	Tinicum Twp.	10	6,964	5,755	-	109,658	-	443,045	274,331
	Middletown Twp.	15	9,556	3,079	-	46,837	-	173,661	92,173
Elk	Ridgway	13	3,794	1,044	1,011	12,897	10,957	54,294	26,769
	Saint Marys	31	11,417	4,824	4,782	65,445	59,404	198,382	120,942
Erie	Corry	20	6,643	2,584	2,407	37,623	30,573	152,717	85,264
	Erie	291	37,385	18,113	17,871	265,796	258,158	950,441	501,567
	Fairview	10	1,690	1,079	-	15,256	-	44,002	26,729
	Lake City	15	1,467	1,461	1,355	16,262	14,220	94,867	43,947
	North East	16	2,865	1,339	1,191	18,502	14,955	114,811	52,949
	Union City	14	1,145	1,117	1,093	7,936	10,308	48,996	30,005
	Lawrence Park Twp.	5	29,963	11,029	10,850	183,743	167,518	672,665	412,920
	Millcreek Twp.	33	4,798	3,393	3,988	64,307	66,913	175,950	105,400
Fayette	South Connellsville	4	639	1,907	1,740	28,081	29,071	115,460	66,563
	North Union Twp.	18	605	1,916	1,753	24,879	20,728	129,744	73,562
Franklin	Chambersburg	34	4,487	35,706	4,671	47,286	44,768	211,664	100,625
	Waynesboro	23	3,286	4,116	3,591	48,896	40,010	131,568	74,791
	Antrim Twp.	11	1,867	125	3,872	48,586	45,612	241,833	87,065
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	8	2,845	1,179	1,408	14,692	12,736	69,968	37,517
Indiana	White Twp.	7	1,793	3,418	-	37,852	-	145,521	75,826
Jefferson	Punxsutawney	15	3,835	1,362	1,332	12,045	10,785	39,812	22,087
Lackawanna	Carbondale	30	1,618	1,804	1,766	18,122	16,404	82,081	36,777
	Scranton	211	6,832	11,997	11,141	119,476	102,461	397,046	211,244
	Archbald	17	4,000	2,376	2,028	32,136	25,186	110,485	54,430
	Dunmore	21	6,896	3,585	3,275	42,768	36,396	197,096	94,180
	Old Forge	28	1,103	1,353	1,297	9,279	9,811	32,466	18,102
	Olyphant	11	669	1,044	-	8,786	-	28,062	15,991
Lancaster	Lancaster	166	26,693	15,677	15,364	225,202	204,617	942,824	499,266
	Columbia	25	4,961	2,799	2,751	29,413	27,046	122,005	53,453
	Denver	15	1,086	1,200	1,210	7,662	10,552	63,208	23,288
	Elizabethtown	20	6,583	1,483	1,372	19,663	16,396	147,697	41,420
	Ephrata	25	2,338	2,721	2,680	24,651	22,046	71,833	39,046
	Lititz	26	3,977	2,337	2,369	29,121	26,201	268,180	139,653
	Manheim	16	2,501	1,807	1,834	23,867	22,847	91,487	48,510
	Mount Joy	14	6,027	1,580	1,571	20,305	17,214	122,039	62,396
	New Holland	15	4,251	5,340	5,015	81,982	72,122	291,323	166,669
	Manheim Twp.	28	14,098	2,572	2,483	39,957	35,094	349,778	128,514
	East Donegal Twp.	5	3,452	1,430	1,411	22,265	18,762	128,526	52,318
	East Hampfield Twp.	25	5,576	2,545	2,106	34,484	25,472	151,530	80,241
	East Lampeter	31	2,505	3,547	3,229	42,801	35,776	190,507	83,732
	Upper Leacock Twp.	29	3,550	1,793	1,546	19,676	16,349	108,728	43,079
Lawrence	New Castle	64	13,835	5,054	4,732	76,424	65,418	312,056	145,898
	Ellwood City (1)	18	1,159	1,467	1,282	20,565	16,007	92,117	54,121
	Taylor Twp.	6	2,415	1,260	2,234	12,133	11,000	54,891	38,233
Lebanon	Lebanon	76	6,267	7,535	7,193	95,288	85,047	359,426	167,128
	Myerstown	13	3,701	2,013	1,908	26,160	23,009	72,564	33,755
	Palmyra	19	1,107	1,131	1,040	10,839	9,044	49,276	18,357
Lehigh	Allentown	231	29,184	24,645	23,172	369,097	265,910	2,020,374	860,137
	Bethlehem	29	1,878	2,248	2,635	26,666	35,034	143,224	60,173
	Emmaus	20	1,803	1,811	1,786	16,776	15,863	74,702	28,494
	Whitehall Twp.	21	2,773	2,335	2,412	31,584	30,039	182,164	70,451
	Upper Macungie Twp.	11	4,596	2,140	1,891	35,611	1,891	392,189	127,227
Luzerne	Hazleton	83	4,544	4,858	5,032	45,829	43,124	178,581	87,746
	Pittston	43	1,677	2,628	2,791	25,563	25,408	67,929	40,666

(continued on following page)

TABLE 65: (continued)

County	Urban place	Number of establish- ments	Capital expendi- tures	Number of employees 1978	Number of employees 1977	Wages and salaries 1978	Wages and salaries 1977	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacture
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	116	$ 4,793	6,414	6,722	$ 58,246	$ 55,573	$ 186,145	$ 111,050
	Duryea	10	5,323	2,041	1,899	23,246	19,704	77,729	58,376
	Exeter	12	3,025	1,037	-	9,637	-	51,578	21,645
	Kingston	19	249	1,427	1,285	11,944	10,456	50,859	26,767
	West Hazleton	22	3,709	3,083	3,499	37,671	39,130	219,845	101,631
	Hanover Twp.	16	1,191	1,488	1,383	16,123	13,178	52,210	26,965
	Plains Twp.	15	808	1,392	1,349	12,504	11,613	101,863	46,752
	Wright Twp.	11	13,412	4,103	4,045	52,624	47,103	214,982	125,612
Lycoming	Williamsport	99	17,011	11,043	10,525	143,821	123,541	682,258	350,052
	Montoursville	12	2,794	2,663	2,682	33,539	29,648	162,522	110,976
	Muncy	6	1,312	1,497	1,567	20,073	21,337	67,700	40,188
McKean	Bradford	27	5,408	3,731	3,920	49,056	45,153	215,437	106,675
Mercer	Farrell	7	22,681	3,561	3,492	75,076	65,848	456,062	187,494
	Sharon	25	9,138	4,470	4,044	77,110	71,313	212,136	111,250
	Greenville	12	2,064	1,846	1,598	30,890	24,580	219,001	66,242
	Grove City	17	4,537	1,931	1,715	29,192	23,006	126,035	80,654
	Wheatland	5	1,907	1,565	1,371	29,290	22,719	240,441	62,739
Mifflin	Burnham	6	3,936	2,445	1,960	49,973	34,670	156,578	94,000
	Lewistown	25	3,720	1,790	1,655	19,065	15,151	68,4[illegible]	31,155
	Union Twp.	6	3,138	1,104	1,088	17,740	16,869	115,144	69,351
Monroe	East Stroudsburg	18	2,429	1,748	1,814	23,164	21,445	82,216	41,975
Montgomery	Conshohocken	39	9,140	2,676	2,301	37,825	32,125	154,786	77,279
	Hatboro	58	3,550	1,689	1,587	20,285	17,796	134,469	99,672
	Hatfield	25	1,310	1,539	1,374	23,621	18,974	91,074	42,096
	Jenkintown	13	1,845	1,732	1,847	25,859	26,130	98,427	64,908
	Lansdale	76	11,081	5,351	4,760	76,014	61,229	302,779	167,405
	Norristown	70	4,334	3,510	3,261	45,732	42,336	193,688	101,783
	North Wales	23	7,138	3,787	3,749	64,359	57,018	167,663	120,625
	Pottstown	48	6,092	4,218	4,217	62,352	58,466	269,167	135,397
	Royersford	19	3,789	2,336	2,123	28,506	25,102	119,188	51,618
	Hatfield Twp	35	8,738	3,854	3,516	55,051	50,072	314,204	178,143
	Lower Moreland Twp.	56	2,693	1,784	1,642	26,497	22,222	84,822	51,473
	Lower Pottsgrove Twp.	6	6,926	3,161	3,420	61,278	56,767	254,843	129,730
	Plymouth	27	2,345	2,514	3,489	39,560	50,538	170,028	92,056
	Upper Dublin Twp.	28	6,390	7,579	7,055	122,256	109,990	391,811	275,033
	Upper Gwynedd Twp.	11	9,690	3,929	3,836	69,592	68,759	825,898	548,624
	Upper Moreland Twp.	78	1,976	2,575	2,415	33,122	27,472	124,281	59,189
	West Pottsgrove Twp.	13	2,096	2,732	2,641	38,514	31,517	121,850	66,116
	Horsham Twp.	39	6,974	2,914	2,416	42,861	32,909	162,011	86,538
	Lower Gwynedd Twp.	5	2,903	1,276	1,180	23,280	19,816	65,900	40,463
	Lower Providence Twp.	20	4,339	1,342	1,298	18,607	17,140	46,431	28,201
	Montgomery Twp.	37	4,901	2,125	1,946	28,252	24,412	109,967	56,386
	Upper Hanover Twp.	6	1,717	1,096	1,137	15,569	14,646	93,235	50,631
	Upper Merion Twp.	52	20,536	7,910	7,811	156,856	141,026	502,807	257,452
	Upper Providence Twp.	10	3,956	2,905	2,964	48,006	45,911	194,677	100,625
	Whitemarsh Twp.	19	8,018	3,786	3,937	65,623	62,154	444,245	242,579
Montour	Danville	9	1,888	1,565	1,493	19,960	15,928	75,311	43,708
Northampton	Bethlehem (2)	51	42,383	13,999	14,350	263,584	241,058	943,169	503,169
	Easton	54	7,206	3,588	3,380	40,197	36,436	143,064	72,798
	Bangor	27	1,060	1,961	1,883	18,591	15,825	98,961	46,550
	Nazareth	24	697	1,737	1,813	19,686	18,271	69,449	35,724
	Northampton	18	1,065	2,115	2,199	21,010	19,111	70,723	40,074
	Pen Argyl	22	157	1,503	1,564	10,479	10,610	28,110	17,236
	Wilson	6	2,223	1,475	1,498	21,897	20,877	74,380	47,897
	Forks Twp.	8	7,003	1,248	1,026	17,015	13,282	78,390	43,929
	Palmer Twp.	13	2,171	1,663	1,690	22,202	21,457	68,983	37,254
Northumberland	Shamokin	20	1,361	1,419	1,392	9,617	9,138	22,323	13,849
	Sunbury	23	3,158	1,867	2,041	19,263	19,312	88,452	43,730
	Milton	16	6,415	4,080	3,793	57,755	48,100	358,376	152,073
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	2,208	170,641	137,829	139,843	1,966,761	1,877,433	10,244,003	4,118,212
Schuylkill	Pottsville	29	837	1,902	1,857	14,392	14,611	73,156	27,778
	Ashland	11	922	1,011	-	9,727	-	30,470	16,540
	Pine Grove	7	386	1,445	1,518	14,621	14,271	89,531	37,178
	Schuylkill Haven	21	754	1,762	1,790	15,028	13,604	54,283	27,597
	Rush Twp.	5	3,052	1,024	-	9,766	-	61,230	32,203
Snyder	Selinsgrove	15	849	1,060	1,091	10,073	10,006	31,594	15,548
Somerset	Somerset	19	581	1,132	-	11,944	-	49,979	24,088
Union	Lewisburg	10	1,861	1,208	1,056	14,568	11,878	67,038	45,502
Venango	Franklin	19	6,821	4,024	3,914	69,484	64,067	284,264	100,864
	Oil City	17	2,284	1,788	1,819	31,346	28,185	161,560	69,886
Warren	Warren	35	9,278	3,798	3,712	54,524	47,341	496,548	194,534
	Brokenstraw Twp.	3	2,866	1,167	1,170	22,089	20,046	66,561	42,278
Washington	Washington	41	8,192	3,444	3,000	52,718	39,346	179,693	106,887
	Canonsburg	21	2,154	2,925	2,828	45,430	27,931	166,598	92,486
	Charleroi	11	1,426	1,727	1,751	23,541	22,180	90,714	60,962
	Canton Twp.	12	10,166	2,895	2,770	52,587	43,641	273,879	114,809
	Chartiers Twp.	10	1,609	1,270	1,428	17,892	19,578	57,462	38,916
Wayne	Honesdale	13	1,541	1,084	1,080	11,812	10,794	91,236	26,660

(continued on following page)

TABLE 65: (continued)

County	Urban place	Number of establish-ments	Capital expendi-tures	Number of employees 1978	Number of employees 1977	Wages and salaries 1978	Wages and salaries 1977	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacture
Westmoreland	Greensburg	43	$2,514	1,366	1,311	$14,421	$14,276	$50,153	$31,789
	Jeannette	22	14,225	4,770	5,023	76,506	73,396	246,575	140,945
	Monessen	10	3,218	2,810	2,621	53,681	46,433	300,852	103,948
	New Kensington	41	1,448	1,410	1,401	15,044	14,423	65,113	24,611
	Latrobe	23	4,222	3,303	3,790	59,398	60,285	301,699	129,937
	Murraysville	16	2,550	2,607	2,572	37,219	34,360	144,864	78,686
	South Greensburg	6	3,332	1,726	1,972	26,831	27,903	93,025	52,917
	Vandergrift	9	2,274	1,026	1,050	18,360	17,978	80,050	21,894
	Derry Twp.	17	5,507	2,069	1,933	33,014	28,837	158,949	90,567
	East Huntingdon Twp.	13	52,341	2,624	-	41,134	-	89,938	65,244
	Hempfield Twp.	40	1,951	2,363	1,137	33,917	12,037	87,881	50,688
	Mt. Pleasant	14	1,729	1,078	-	13,093	-	39,645	28,865
York	York	163	18,671	15,947	15,233	196,090	176,888	922,632	448,433
	Hanover	73	3,834	5,200	4,913	52,211	46,060	184,889	96,777
	Red Lion	28	3,655	1,932	1,508	21,486	15,398	90,598	43,243
	Penn Twp.	15	5,365	2,400	2,189	30,421	25,068	188,489	91,325
	Spring Garden Twp.	26	7,692	6,283	5,859	85,358	77,892	438,087	268,418
	Manchester Twp.	30	3,053	1,965	1,867	24,694	21,687	110,803	67,155
	Springettsbury Twp.	14	23,987	6,213	5,576	117,856	92,065	545,358	255,871
	West Manchester Twp.	21	12,723	4,366	3,648	60,681	47,652	328,846	114,827

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes that part of Ellwood City located in Beaver County.
(2) Includes that part of Bethlehem located in Lehigh County.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

TABLE 66:
EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

Line No. County	Total	Food and kindred products	Tabacco manufac-tures	Textile mill products	Apparel and related products	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied products	Chemicals and allied products
Total	1,267,686	97,796	3,505	49,485	126,720	20,506	21,172	44,086	66,778	49,906
1. Adams	7,740	1,815	44	-	895	288	515	599	530	90
2. Allegheny	118,856	9,402	-	139	1,162	416	1,251	1,777	6,733	3,790
3. Armstrong	4,813	654	-	-	364	112	-	-	75	627
4. Beaver	38,133	838	-	146	84	28	-	59	513	1,278
5. Bedford	2,028	65	-	-	299	292	-	69	236	13
6. Berks	50,154	4,622	-	6,112	3,307	1,348	741	1,515	1,403	2,197
7. Blair	12,654	1,370	-	2,017	1,296	144	5	1,457	763	107
8. Bradford	6,544	449	-	135	457	740	-	369	307	1,511
9. Bucks	51,278	2,032	-	946	2,172	501	741	3,066	2,387	2,723
10. Butler	14,206	238	-	7	242	128	118	145	231	688
11. Cambria	15,262	934	-	-	1,967	310	265	11	420	24
12. Cameron	1,192	10	-	-	-	16	1	-	8	-
13. Carbon	6,796	109	178	48	3,302	86	16	-	102	114
14. Centre	7,437	296	402	-	439	306	16	-	519	303
15. Chester	32,666	3,485	-	502	1,569	103	132	1,977	2,154	3,379
16. Clarion	2,512	150	-	-	110	427	164	80	44	-
17. Clearfield	7,361	861	-	-	1,189	295	15	216	208	-
18. Clinton	6,380	89	-	891	179	295	50	1,198	57	424
19. Columbia	10,499	1,702	794	2,110	1,598	470	1	258	333	3
20. Crawford	10,192	364	-	30	-	310	30	-	157	1,034
21. Cumberland	14,886	1,333	-	1,584	547	39	76	885	659	1
22. Dauphin	21,958	6,712	-	121	1,707	137	39	78	1,285	6
23. Delaware	35,582	1,413	-	343	766	121	330	3,203	1,607	958
24. Elk	7,914	158	-	-	-	103	-	750	54	129
25. Erie	43,502	1,946	-	-	99	382	1,523	2,298	747	547
26. Fayette	7,661	373	-	93	710	474	-	181	300	300
27. Forest	606	-	-	-	-	80	-	-	4	-
28. Franklin	15,576	863	-	327	3,101	564	73	482	617	2
29. Fulton	824	8	-	-	32	11	-	-	9	-
30. Greene	647	34	-	-	420	59	-	-	25	-
31. Huntingdon	3,381	59	-	-	348	133	-	257	134	-
32. Indiana	6,096	51	-	-	410	47	181	-	214	15
33. Jefferson	4,894	32	-	-	483	97	-	15	110	36
34. Juniata	1,956	738	-	-	838	243	-	-	21	-
35. Lackawanna	27,590	1,857	29	1,357	7,852	479	106	1,166	2,159	378
36. Lancaster	56,529	6,145	167	2,525	5,057	1,874	710	944	3,589	1,050
37. Lawrence	9,524	346	-	59	43	50	-	131	198	149
38. Lebanon	14,908	1,558	-	955	2,354	223	3	405	662	989
39. Lehigh	39,387	4,301	-	3,455	7,600	109	529	573	2,061	238
40. Luzerne	39,488	3,028	1,273	2,342	12,098	465	1,078	259	1,556	1,468
41. Lycoming	18,875	1,003	-	643	1,644	812	1,284	644	1,455	201
42. McKean	6,881	18	-	-	92	274	455	275	207	60
43. Mercer	16,601	585	-	-	42	292	8	20	222	71
44. Mifflin	6,966	208	-	-	1,103	324	-	-	66	503
45. Monroe	4,739	84	-	312	1,186	24	-	102	525	348
46. Montgomery	91,521	5,572	87	1,909	4,978	258	2,017	2,020	4,596	9,053
47. Montour	1,835	7	-	300	202	-	283	-	31	12
48. Northampton	37,621	975	-	1,546	11,411	175	169	1,136	1,468	696
49. Northumberland	13,736	2,867	-	455	3,119	328	756	510	363	557
50. Perry	1,170	139	-	-	764	63	-	-	50	-
51. Philadelphia	137,829	18,888	-	8,743	18,584	314	2,686	7,323	18,477	10,008
52. Pike	400	86	-	-	26	3	-	-	7	-
53. Potter	1,121	-	-	-	-	149	-	-	39	34
54. Schuylkill	21,342	594	44	4,484	8,508	558	437	308	315	2,037
55. Snyder	4,349	465	-	507	744	1,168	147	60	31	-
56. Somerset	4,779	542	-	-	1,279	261	167	-	83	14
57. Sullivan	456	-	-	-	93	112	-	-	15	-
58. Susquehanna	2,514	64	-	21	759	178	-	-	61	-
59. Tioga	2,587	144	-	-	417	94	-	25	65	-
60. Union	2,929	52	-	483	277	528	855	107	253	2
61. Venango	7,886	153	-	2	-	183	-	-	132	122
62. Warren	5,825	64	-	-	-	214	192	72	120	9
63. Washington	18,560	467	-	5	695	221	37	422	512	443
64. Wayne	2,042	12	-	92	1,194	149	222	-	290	-
65. Westmoreland	37,053	1,048	-	-	1,139	264	152	531	968	832
66. Wyoming	3,722	81	-	9	356	68	-	2,838	31	3
67. York	54,535	3,238	487	3,730	3,012	1,187	2,596	3,270	3,205	330

(continued on following page)

TABLE 66: (continued)

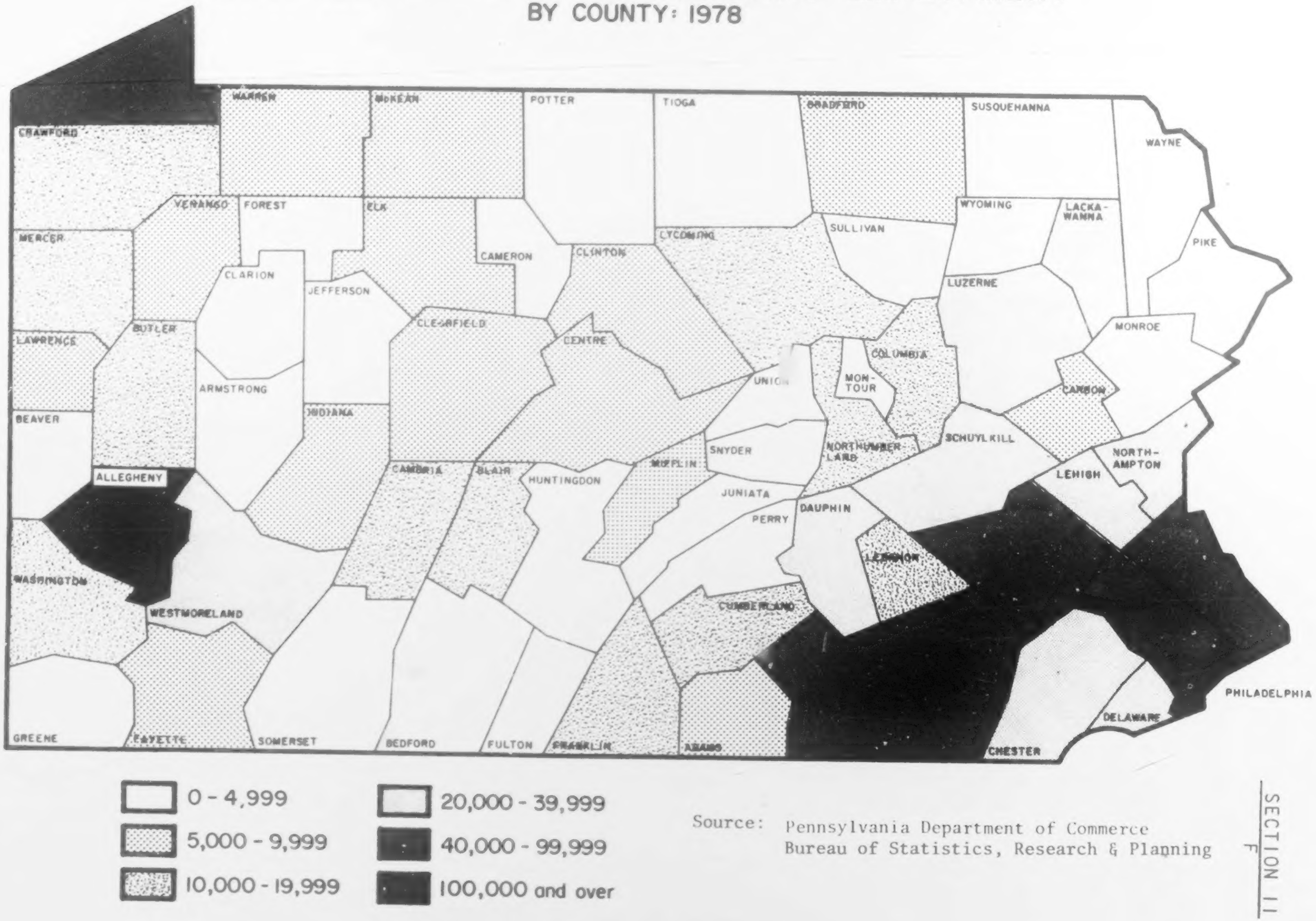
Line No.	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products	Stone, clay, glass and concrete products	Primary metal indus-tries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery except electrical	Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	Trans-portation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscel-laneous manufac-tures
	11,643	34,175	17,305	54,062	175,682	117,546	130,165	103,869	[illegible],561	40,221	24,503
1.	3	38	1,350	401	277	82	529	268	12	2	2
2.	539	1,900	46	3,987	44,081	13,893	13,802	7,999	5,359	1,166	1,414
3.	4	-	-	2,202	13	278	85	239	160	-	-
4.	169	120	-	1,739	27,194	2,579	671	2,706	1	7	1
5.	-	76	-	8	-	95	442	-	-	-	433
6.	85	852	1,457	444	8,499	2,481	3,436	7,012	2,713	1,274	656
7.	27	-	389	1,117	386	624	1,229	896	117	629	81
8.	-	225	13	42	46	270	1,280	-	-	568	132
9.	103	3,019	121	2,229	8,536	4,795	5,695	4,949	947	5,523	793
10.	779	388	-	1,529	3,752	974	1,759	461	1,818	837	112
11.	11	83	36	282	8,070	386	412	32	1,990	4	25
12.	-	-	-	-	426	147	66	518	-	-	-
13.	-	-	-	62	1,929	23	51	659	48	-	69
14.	9	10	-	1,158	1,303	-	354	1,638	-	678	6
15.	215	1,317	5	720	6,597	1,763	3,685	2,057	1,646	1,065	295
16.	3	25	-	1,458	-	28	15	-	8	-	-
17.	11	2	279	887	103	679	454	747	785	595	35
18.	16	4	-	80	322	-	6	389	2,357	-	23
19.	14	240	-	20	126	744	474	130	1,455	-	27
20.	51	780	-	744	1,701	1,630	1,582	228	13	-	1,538
21.	-	1,338	791	1,652	1,242	512	791	3,163	181	1	91
22.	10	8	1,224	103	3,506	1,093	2,056	1,309	2,505	22	37
23.	2,400	[illegible],982	123	379	591	2,430	6,856	1,423	7,833	649	3,175
24.	-	-	28	395	2,031	372	220	3,674	-	-	-
25.	207	3,443	61	153	2,450	7,371	5,115	4,520	8,696	3,112	832
26.	14	94	-	1,617	163	1,215	576	28	923	594	6
27.	3	153	-	319	9	-	38	-	-	-	-
28.	2	99	668	777	-	418	7,190	124	248	19	2
29.	8	-	-	69	-	41	592	54	-	-	-
30.	-	-	-	8	-	50	16	-	35	-	-
31.	5	350	192	1,378	-	116	-	409	-	-	-
32.	4	606	55	127	-	1,810	876	73	261	1,366	-
33.	5	245	241	1,727	235	161	457	904	89	-	62
34.	-	-	-	32	-	-	-	-	65	-	19
35.	68	387	396	338	164	2,842	1,747	2,862	1,170	1,591	642
36.	76	1,373	1,882	1,256	3,642	7,930	6,732	4,853	2,222	1,031	3,471
37.	53	379	675	2,096	554	1,649	1,153	54	1,701	231	3
38.	5	225	1,022	472	1,821	2,424	1,155	65	519	12	39
39.	55	63	146	642	652	2,548	1,487	6,601	6,713	472	1,142
40.	266	1,652	1,257	2,130	543	3,101	2,304	2,758	394	62	1,454
41.	12	633	534	240	252	2,315	2,064	2,645	2,262	159	73
42.	752	-	11	1,138	15	1,904	111	1,068	-	1	500
43.	15	24	-	202	7,050	1,803	1,430	3,377	1,476	184	-
44.	41	48	-	36	98	2,875	1,083	526	3	6	46
45.	4	115	-	88	220	978	72	437	7	-	237
46.	191	7,197	21	4,051	3,468	7,751	11,552	9,040	6,448	10,647	665
47.	4	-	-	-	-	-	829	-	167	-	-
48.	4	569	-	2,078	12,123	1,965	1,123	897	-	333	953
49.	110	261	883	345	590	696	101	17	1,243	17	518
50.	-	78	-	34	-	3	-	-	-	-	39
51.	3,119	1,208	505	1,461	2,280	13,582	8,618	10,798	5,206	2,631	3,398
52.	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	-	246	19	1
53.	-	38	26	30	268	31	-	457	28	21	-
54.	56	471	484	282	487	911	410	217	389	4	346
55.	-	15	335	90	-	245	279	-	260	3	-
56.	30	83	136	342	97	488	363	3	695	196	-
57.	-	-	188	-	-	-	48	-	-	-	-
58.	-	-	245	12	200	-	566	-	402	-	6
59.	4	66	194	10	31	699	322	498	-	10	8
60.	6	-	-	6	10	146	55	149	-	-	-
61.	668	97	-	378	864	585	4,372	233	30	67	-
62.	490	1,383	-	151	117	2,020	461	411	90	-	31
63.	88	208	-	3,185	5,054	2,133	1,606	3,200	25	177	82
64.	-	-	-	26	-	12	21	-	-	5	19
65.	448	485	-	3,674	10,241	2,615	7,107	2,447	2,129	2,882	91
66.	104	-	129	38	-	23	16	-	-	26	-
67.	277	720	1,157	1,386	1,253	6,210	12,163	3,647	4,471	1,323	873

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

Figure 9

DISTRIBUTION OF MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT BY COUNTY: 1978


ERIE
CRAWFORD
WARREN
McKEAN
POTTER
TIOGA
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
MERCER
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
CAMERON
CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
WYOMING
LACKAWANNA
PIKE
CLARION
JEFFERSON
LUZERNE
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
UNION
COLUMBIA
MONTOUR
MONROE
ARMSTRONG
CARBON
BEAVER
INDIANA
NORTHUMBERLAND
SNYDER
MIFFLIN
SCHUYLKILL
NORTHAMPTON
ALLEGHENY
CAMBRIA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
JUNIATA
LEHIGH
DAUPHIN
PERRY
LEBANON
BERKS
BUCKS
WASHINGTON
WESTMORELAND
CUMBERLAND
MONTGOMERY
LANCASTER
YORK
PHILADELPHIA
DELAWARE
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
CHESTER
0 - 4,999
5,000 - 9,999
10,000 - 19,999
20,000 - 39,999
40,000 - 99,999
100,000 and over

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce
Bureau of Statistics, Research & Planning

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TABLE 67:
EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

Industry	Total Number of employees 1977	 1978	Production and related workers	All other employees
TOTAL	1,246,027	1,267,686	967,874	299,812
Food and kindred products	98,064	97,796	68,615	29,181
Tobacco manufacturers	3,346	3,505	3,232	273
Textile mill products	49,511	49,485	42,925	6,560
Apparel and related products	126,330	126,720	115,205	11,515
Lumber and wood products	20,566	20,506	16,938	3,568
Furniture and fixtures	21,124	21,172	16,960	4,212
Paper and allied products	41,996	44,086	34,166	9,920
Printing, publishing, and allied products	65,102	66,778	43,155	23,623
Chemicals and allied products	49,760	49,906	32,141	17,765
Petroleum refining and related industries	11,447	11,643	8,325	3,318
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	32,178	34,175	27,386	6,789
Leather and leather products	18,934	17,305	15,729	1,576
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	53,183	54,062	43,853	10,209
Primary metal industries	176,870	175,682	141,340	34,342
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and transportation equipment	116,054	117,546	90,116	27,430
Machinery, except electrical	125,548	130,165	87,158	43,007
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	102,668	103,869	77,379	26,490
Transportation equipment	71,048	78,561	59,136	19,425
Instruments and related products	38,502	40,221	25,157	15,064
Miscellaneous manufacturers	23,796	24,503	18,958	5,545

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

TABLE 68:
STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Standard metropolitan statistical areas	Number of establishments	Capital expenditures	Number of employees	Wages and salaries	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacture
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (Pa. portion)	898	$187,904	83,804	$1,132,986	$5,184,149	$2,396,620
Altoona	61	6,252	7,264	71,057	288,920	171,392
Erie	488	93,593	43,502	652,212	2,465,497	1,366,945
Harrisburg	394	73,462	38,014	496,732	2,628,737	1,237,704
Johnstown	263	27,463	20,041	301,724	1,261,566	514,609
Lancaster	675	101,054	56,529	726,257	3,496,305	1,694,979
Philadelphia (Pa. portion)	5,260	546,777	348,876	5,210,607	27,270,424	12,302,506
Pittsburgh	2,303	458,349	212,602	3,668,787	16,691,902	6,853,383
Reading	191	45,893	20,134	278,400	1,205,862	617,469
Northeast Pennsylvania	1,147	87,397	71,817	733,173	2,816,913	1,477,310
Williamsport	89	47,011	11,043	143,821	682,258	350,052
York	686	103,106	62,275	781,490	3,744,048	1,823,944

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

TABLE 69:

MANUFACTURING WAGES AND SALARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978
(In thousands of dollars)

Industry	Total wages and salaries 1977	1978	Production and related workers	All other employees
TOTAL	$16,180,355	$17,943,397	$12,404,195	$5,539,203
Food and kindred products	1,156,428	1,229,461	789,336	440,125
Tobacco manufacturers	25,371	28,677	24,589	4,088
Textile mill products	427,767	454,340	353,500	100,840
Apparel and related products	862,886	930,287	769,560	160,727
Lumber and wood products	202,356	217,078	160,030	57,047
Furniture and fixtures	219,206	237,954	169,820	68,133
Paper and allied products	582,200	640,080	454,406	185,675
Printing, publishing, and allied products	795,218	852,861	510,791	342,069
Chemicals and allied products	761,131	831,192	476,511	354,681
Petroleum refining and related industries	202,692	221,920	151,118	70,801
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	384,750	439,328	315,305	124,022
Leather and leather products	138,278	137,200	113,164	24,036
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	692,938	774,069	593,363	180,707
Primary metal industries	3,122,751	3,451,119	2,663,945	787,174
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and transportation equipment	1,601,411	1,743,579	1,234,289	509,290
Machinery, except electrical	1,816,841	2,009,128	1,214,575	794,553
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	1,305,636	1,447,562	957,637	489,925
Transportation equipment	1,073,730	1,410,583	952,677	457,906
Instruments and related products	523,454	589,770	303,792	285,978
Miscellaneous manufacturers	285,311	297,209	195,784	101,425

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

TABLE 70:

TOTAL MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INDUSTRY: NOVEMBER 1979

Industry	Total - all employees (in thousands) November 1979(1)	October 1979	November 1978	Net change from - October 1979	November 1978
Total	1,368.6	1,372.6	1,375.3	-4.0	-6.7
Durable goods	845.2	847.9	836.8	-2.7	8.4
Lumber and wood products	21.1	21.6	22.0	-0.5	-0.9
Furniture and fixtures	20.8	20.9	20.7	-0.1	0.1
Stone, clay, and glass products	62.6	63.1	64.6	-0.5	-2.0
Primary metal industries	202.2	202.2	200.3	-	1.9
Fabricated metal products, (includes ordnance)	114.5	114.9	114.0	-0.4	0.5
Machinery, except electrical	*140.0	141.3	138.4	-1.3	1.6
Electric and electronic equipment	128.9	128.6	125.9	0.3	3.0
Transportation equipment	89.1	88.9	84.4	0.2	4.7
Instruments and related products	39.6	39.5	38.8	0.1	0.8
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	26.4	26.9	27.7	-0.5	-1.3
Nondurable goods	523.4	524.7	538.5	-1.3	-15.1
Food and kindred products	97.9	98.9	99.9	-1.0	-2.0
Tobacco manufacturers	3.5	3.5	4.2	-	-0.7
Textile mill products	48.3	48.2	51.2	0.1	-2.9
Apparel and other textile products	121.9	122.4	132.5	-0.5	-10.6
Paper and allied products	44.5	44.8	44.7	-0.3	-0.2
Printing and publishing	71.5	70.9	69.8	0.6	1.7
Chemicals and allied products	61.3	61.4	60.0	-0.1	1.3
Petroleum and coal products	17.2	17.1	16.9	0.1	0.3
Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	40.8	40.8	40.9	-	-0.1
Leather and leather products	16.5	16.7	18.4	-0.2	-1.9

Dash (-) represents zero.

* - Denotes a total significantly affected by a labor-management dispute.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Current data are preliminary and subject to revision.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Pennsylvania Employment and Earnings, December 1979, Volume XXIV, No. 12.

TABLE 71
STATISTICS FOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

COUNTY	Number of establishments	Capital expenditures	Number of employees	Wages and salaries	Value of production and related activities	Value added by manufacturer
Total	16,179	$2,280,467	1,267,686	$17,943,397	$85,512,825	$39,111,029
Adams	112	10,443	7,740	73,952	434,211	175,001
Allegheny	1,390	253,427	118,856	2,054,232	9,881,647	3,959,112
Armstrong	71	8,658	4,813	65,394	245,922	136,457
Beaver	180	63,782	38,133	744,104	3,262,810	1,206,271
Bedford	40	3,268	2,028	21,892	146,765	56,500
Berks	576	109,266	50,154	727,609	3,035,626	1,469,683
Blair	126	20,147	12,654	141,456	666,582	375,049
Bradford	70	14,993	6,544	85,389	513,748	289,423
Bucks	936	65,393	51,278	779,351	3,564,233	1,563,793
Butler	186	31,978	14,206	241,261	1,160,624	565,896
Cambria	151	22,365	15,262	258,127	998,790	418,280
Cameron	14	1,062	1,192	15,142	40,068	23,383
Carbon	97	5,234	6,796	65,774	253,450	114,504
Centre	101	7,925	7,437	90,172	353,959	181,400
Chester	439	50,695	32,666	478,836	2,421,716	1,169,197
Clarion	44	3,032	2,512	31,324	142,634	77,211
Clearfield	109	9,216	7,361	78,742	383,427	172,694
Clinton	48	10,622	6,380	80,574	381,258	157,600
Columbia	125	15,966	10,499	106,232	542,336	210,750
Crawford	175	15,228	10,192	140,286	596,987	289,665
Cumberland	148	20,555	14,886	188,919	968,855	468,882
Dauphin	210	52,386	21,958	300,295	1,640,636	756,282
Delaware	470	89,661	35,582	590,209	4,880,695	1,984,872
Elk	76	19,102	7,914	107,246	391,454	224,196
Erie	488	93,593	43,502	652,212	2,465,497	1,366,945
Fayette	143	6,570	7,661	95,834	440,496	234,743
Forest	9	1,236	606	7,438	37,998	22,966
Franklin	140	13,928	15,576	177,789	740,155	331,518
Fulton	18	2,133	824	9,902	50,256	26,680
Greene	20	190	647	5,368	20,480	8,748
Huntingdon	51	5,770	3,381	36,920	157,788	87,704
Indiana	67	5,739	6,096	69,668	268,922	143,611
Jefferson	71	7,439	4,894	53,159	208,817	123,745
Juniata	41	1,522	1,956	17,600	81,161	34,992
Lackawanna	456	25,178	27,590	282,018	1,066,032	542,598
Lancaster	675	101,054	56,529	726,257	3,496,305	1,694,979
Lawrence	152	22,878	9,524	135,765	638,671	306,237
Lebanon	180	18,698	14,908	185,267	888,924	344,974
Lehigh	417	46,559	39,387	544,251	3,043,691	1,275,170
Luzerne	603	51,616	39,488	398,591	1,567,137	831,277
Lycoming	188	27,032	18,875	234,021	1,078,402	582,000
McKean	67	12,386	6,881	88,640	397,450	194,498
Mercer	142	52,658	16,801	291,299	1,520,190	635,538
Mifflin	61	11,552	6,966	97,133	405,225	220,051
Monroe	88	10,603	4,739	52,564	183,743	103,436
Montgomery	1,207	170,387	91,521	1,395,450	6,179,778	3,466,432
Montour	15	2,406	1,835	21,620	82,300	47,025
Northampton	384	136,111	37,621	522,961	1,887,008	1,006,946
Northumberland	152	28,341	13,736	155,042	925,699	433,031
Perry	36	521	1,170	7,519	19,246	12,540
Philadelphia	2,208	170,641	137,829	1,966,761	10,224,003	4,118,212
Pike	11	736	400	3,969	50,286	16,488
Potter	30	1,269	1,121	10,563	37,997	22,693
Schuylkill	285	14,888	21,342	190,236	880,845	425,724
Snyder	59	2,890	4,349	41,502	162,995	79,192
Somerset	112	5,098	4,779	43,596	262,777	96,329
Sullivan	14	507	456	3,728	15,621	8,451
Susquehanna	42	2,951	2,514	23,049	76,704	49,341
Tioga	44	2,445	2,587	27,979	173,791	87,898
Union	34	5,199	2,929	33,087	167,919	92,852
Venango	98	18,312	7,886	131,966	742,809	274,662
Warren	80	12,660	5,825	84,224	604,477	256,089
Washington	228	32,582	18,560	302,081	1,390,883	587,929
Wayne	56	2,032	2,042	18,604	114,499	39,474
Westmoreland	505	108,557	37,053	568,369	2,156,563	1,100,071
Wyoming	34	46,532	3,722	55,340	381,018	82,199
York	574	92,663	54,535	707,538	3,309,838	1,648,943

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

TABLE 72:
VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND RELATED ACTIVITIES OF MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Industry	Number of establishments	Value of production and related activities				Value added by manufacturers	
		Total	Production	Miscellaneous receipts	Net resale	1978	1977
TOTAL	16,179	$85,512,825	$83,644,557	$1,091,985	$776,284	$39,111,029	$34,402,276
Food and kindred products	1,529	9,676,603	9,485,991	12,934	177,678	3,362,021	3,045,656
Tobacco manufacturers	24	162,254	161,519	61	673	91,553	80,338
Textile mill products	461	2,011,362	1,977,719	2,556	31,087	944,717	802,143
Apparel and related products	1,588	2,622,061	2,568,660	2,480	50,921	1,574,361	1,531,812
Lumber and wood products	991	1,064,449	1,034,361	3,184	26,904	497,392	433,456
Furniture and fixtures	374	954,612	939,701	6,979	7,933	483,148	424,845
Paper and allied products	383	3,195,321	3,165,054	12,497	17,770	1,379,412	1,250,625
Printing, publishing, and allied products	2,195	2,713,076	2,691,872	6,568	14,636	1,647,268	1,492,664
Chemicals and allied products	570	5,662,909	5,608,638	12,227	42,043	2,903,733	2,836,815
Petroleum refining and related industries	171	6,291,994	6,275,759	7,447	8,788	1,517,730	947,782
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	495	1,783,862	1,765,736	4,251	13,875	929,343	828,195
Leather and leather products	142	526,505	522,291	1,937	2,278	266,061	261,796
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	894	3,090,016	3,054,124	9,496	26,396	1,733,611	1,533,050
Primary metal industries	520	17,036,337	16,586,112	425,956	24,269	6,212,458	5,340,524
Fabricated metal products, except machinery and transportation equipment	1,940	7,003,468	6,840,123	104,956	58,388	3,526,004	3,189,273
Machinery, except electrical	2,125	7,278,825	6,894,708	265,037	119,080	4,272,411	3,735,173
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	626	5,341,291	5,232,103	64,706	44,481	3,258,755	2,865,162
Transportation equipment	278	5,898,839	5,823,331	37,351	38,157	2,496,813	2,012,477
Instruments and related products	373	1,854,907	1,693,266	105,270	56,372	1,255,770	1,092,232
Miscellaneous manufacturers	500	1,344,133	1,323,490	6,091	14,552	758,467	698,258

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

TABLE 73:
CAPITAL EXPENDITURES BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

(In thousands of dollars)

Industry	Total		New structures and additions to plants	New machinery and equipment	Used plants and equipment
	1977	1978			
TOTAL	$2,412,249	$2,280,467	$414,268	$1,719,615	$146,584
Food and kindred products	177,532	227,302	45,872	143,063	38,367
Tobacco manufacturers	3,650	5,449	735	1,286	3,428
Textile mill products	32,979	40,234	8,741	27,980	3,512
Apparel and related products	21,610	29,662	8,000	19,652	2,009
Lumber and wood products	25,825	36,047	7,228	22,646	6,172
Furniture and fixtures	8,925	17,370	4,778	11,020	1,573
Paper and allied products	524,397	144,463	17,999	123,430	3,034
Printing, publishing, and allied products	70,895	91,333	17,030	68,042	6,261
Chemicals and allied products	192,870	178,001	29,061	139,236	9,704
Petroleum refining and related industries	64,349	78,523	35,167	42,949	407
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	59,413	75,360	16,413	55,176	3,770
Leather and leather products	8,496	7,167	1,176	5,414	576
Stone, clay, glass and concrete products	90,327	166,882	18,238	142,524	6,121
Primary metal industries	538,600	384,386	36,258	334,878	13,250
Fabricated metal products, except machinery, and transportation equipment	153,784	177,206	37,166	120,023	20,018
Machinery, except electrical	187,965	197,598	35,724	144,101	17,773
Electrical machinery, equipment and supplies	112,219	176,535	40,257	132,030	4,248
Transportation equipment	79,130	169,876	28,293	136,953	4,630
Instruments and related products	35,051	37,389	11,188	25,632	570
Miscellaneous manufacturers	24,231	39,684	14,946	23,578	1,160

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-78.

Section
3
Employment & Income

Employment
• Income
• Industrial Accidents

TABLE 74:

OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975

	Total employment	Number of employees by occupation								
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Tech-nicians	Sales workers	Office and clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Labor-ers	Service workers
Total, all employees	2,004,840	206,989	161,204	100,706	153,752	313,481	300,343	461,172	165,522	141,671
Occupational distribution	100.0	10.3	8.0	5.0	7.7	15.6	15.0	23.0	8.3	7.1
Male	1,310,166	179,524	108,383	68,991	78,183	69,011	277,725	341,257	121,219	65,873
Occupational distribution	100.0	13.7	8.3	5.3	6.0	5.3	21.2	26.0	9.3	5.0
Female	694,674	27,465	52,821	31,715	75,569	244,470	22,618	119,915	44,303	75,798
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.0	7.6	4.6	10.9	35.2	3.3	17.3	6.4	10.9
Black	146,964	5,302	4,154	6,349	8,691	26,320	14,216	35,548	18,991	27,393
Occupation distribution	100.0	3.6	2.8	4.3	5.9	17.9	9.7	24.2	12.9	18.6
Participation rate	7.3	2.6	2.6	6.3	5.7	8.4	4.7	7.7	11.5	19.3
Male	85,136	3,834	2,378	2,717	4,188	4,700	12,453	25,913	14,398	14,555
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.5	2.8	3.2	4.9	5.5	14.6	30.4	16.9	17.1
Participation rate	412	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.7	1.5	4.1	5.6	8.7	10.3
Female	61,828	1,468	1,776	3,632	4,503	21,620	1,763	9,635	4,593	12,838
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.4	2.9	5.9	7.3	35.0	2.9	15.6	7.4	20.8
Participation rate	3.1	.7	1.1	3.6	2.9	6.9	.6	2.1	2.8	9.1
White	1,835,275	200,589	153,378	93,337	144,129	284,881	284,011	420,297	142,900	111,753
Occupational distribution	100.0	10.9	8.4	5.1	7.9	15.5	15.5	22.9	7.8	6.1
Participation rate	91.5	96.9	95.1	92.7	93.7	90.9	94.6	91.1	86.3	78.9
Male	1,210,206	174,741	103,366	65,638	73,429	63,732	263,644	311,899	103,921	49,836
Occupational distribution	100.0	14.4	8.5	5.4	6.1	5.3	21.8	25.8	8.6	4.1
Participation rate	60.4	84.4	64.1	65.2	47.8	20.3	87.8	67.6	62.8	35.2
Female	625,069	25,848	50,012	27,699	70,700	221,149	20,367	108,398	38,979	61,917
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.1	8.0	4.4	11.3	35.4	3.3	17.3	6.2	9.9
Participation rate	31.2	12.5	31.0	27.5	46.0	70.5	6.8	23.5	23.5	43.7
Hispanic	14,485	587	850	404	623	1,301	1,618	4,122	3,277	1,703
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.1	5.9	2.8	4.3	9.0	11.2	28.5	22.6	11.8
Participation rate	.7	.3	.5	.4	.4	.4	.5	.9	2.0	1.2
Male	10,281	529	644	292	406	323	1,300	2,926	2,704	1,157
Occupational distribution	100.0	5.1	6.3	2.8	3.9	3.1	12.6	28.5	26.3	11.3
Participation rate	.5	.3	.4	.3	.3	.1	.4	.6	1.6	.8
Female	4,204	58	206	112	217	978	318	1,196	573	546
Occupational distribution	100.0	1.4	4.9	2.7	5.2	23.3	7.6	28.4	13.6	13.0
Participation rate	.2	*	.1	.1	.1	.3	.1	.3	.3	.4
Minority	169,565	6,400	7,826	7,369	9,623	28,600	16,332	40,875	22,622	29,918
Occupational distribution	100.0	3.8	4.6	4.3	5.7	16.9	9.6	24.1	13.3	17.6
Participation rate	8.5	3.1	4.9	7.3	6.3	9.1	5.4	8.9	13.7	21.1
Male	99,961	4,783	5,017	3,353	4,754	5,279	14,081	29,358	17,298	16,037
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.8	5.0	3.4	4.8	5.3	14.1	29.4	17.3	16.0
Participation rate	5.0	2.3	3.1	3.3	3.1	1.7	4.7	6.4	10.5	11.3
Female	69,605	1,617	2,809	4,016	4,869	23,321	2,251	11,517	5,324	13,881
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.3	4.0	5.8	7.0	33.5	3.2	16.5	7.6	19.9
Participation rate	3.5	.8	1.7	4.0	3.2	7.4	.7	2.5	3.2	9.8
Asian American	6,484	376	2,712	526	214	848	324	830	244	410
Occupational distribution	100.0	5.8	41.8	8.1	3.3	13.1	5.0	12.8	3.8	6.3
Participation rate	.3	.2	1.7	.5	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.3
Male	3,641	314	1,916	309	102	235	174	308	122	161
Occupational distribution	100.0	8.6	52.6	8.5	2.8	6.5	4.8	8.5	3.4	4.4
Participation rate	.2	.2	1.2	.3	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1
Female	2,843	62	796	217	1[illegible]	613	150	522	122	249
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.2	28.0	7.6	3.9	21.6	5.3	18.4	4.3	8.8
Participation rate	.1	*	.5	.2	.1	.2	*	.1	.1	.2
American Indian	1,632	135	110	90	95	131	174	375	110	412
Occupational distribution	100.0	8.3	6.7	5.5	5.8	8.0	10.7	23.0	6.7	25.2
Participation rate	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.3
Male	902	106	79	35	58	21	154	211	74	164
Occupational distribution	100.0	11.8	8.8	3.9	6.4	2.3	17.1	23.4	8.2	18.2
Participation rate	*	.1	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*	.1
Female	730	29	31	55	37	110	20	164	36	248
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.0	4.2	7.5	5.1	15.1	2.7	22.5	4.9	34.0
Participation rate	*	*	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*	.2

* - Less than 0.05 percent.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1975, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 1.

TABLE 75:
OCCUPATIONAL EMPLOYMENT IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP AND SEX IN SELECTED STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1975

	Total employment	Number of employees by occupation								
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office and clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Laborers	Service workers
HARRISBURG SMSA										
Total, all employees	85,431	8,517	6,490	5,218	9,348	14,338	11,005	16,933	7,001	6,581
Occupational distribution	100.0	10.0	7.6	6.1	10.9	16.8	12.9	19.8	8.2	7.7
Male	52,697	7,178	4,576	3,260	4,246	3,128	9,998	12,602	4,628	3,081
Occupational distribution	100.0	13.6	8.7	6.2	8.1	5.9	19.0	23.9	8.8	5.8
Female	32,734	1,339	1,914	1,958	5,102	11,210	1,007	4,331	2,373	3,500
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.1	5.8	6.0	15.6	34.2	3.1	13.2	7.2	10.7
Black	4,316	177	124	201	329	791	449	965	526	754
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.1	2.9	4.7	7.6	18.3	10.4	22.4	12.2	17.5
Participation rate	5.1	2.1	1.9	3.9	3.5	5.5	4.1	5.7	7.5	11.5
Male	2,527	123	78	95	108	186	414	730	406	387
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.9	3.1	3.8	4.3	7.4	16.4	28.9	16.1	15.3
Participation rate	3.0	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.2	1.3	3.8	4.3	5.8	5.9
Female	1,789	54	46	106	221	605	35	235	120	367
Occupational distribution	100.0	3.0	2.6	5.9	12.4	33.8	2.0	13.1	6.7	20.5
Participation rate	2.1	.6	.7	2.0	2.4	4.2	.3	1.4	1.7	5.6
White	80,466	8,309	6,294	4,974	8,944	13,472	10,516	15,836	6,404	5,717
Occupational distribution	100.0	10.3	7.8	6.2	11.1	16.7	13.1	19.7	8.0	7.1
Participation rate	94.2	97.6	97.0	95.3	95.7	94.0	95.6	93.5	91.5	86.9
Male	49,766	7,028	4,444	3,144	4,113	2,928	9,553	11,779	4,165	2,612
Occupational distribution	100.0	14.1	8.9	6.3	8.3	5.9	19.2	23.7	8.4	5.2
Participation rate	58.3	82.5	68.5	60.3	44.0	20.4	86.8	69.6	59.5	39.7
Female	30,700	1,281	1,850	1,830	4,831	10,544	963	4,057	2,239	3,105
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.2	6.0	6.0	15.7	34.3	3.1	13.2	7.3	10.1
Participation rate	35.9	15.0	28.5	35.1	51.7	73.5	8.8	24.0	32.0	47.2
Hispanic	426	18	32	22	55	33	26	93	56	91
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.2	7.5	5.2	12.9	7.7	6.1	21.8	13.1	21.4
Participation rate	.5	.2	.5	.4	.6	.2	.2	.5	.8	1.4
Male	311	15	22	15	16	7	23	84	52	77
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.8	7.1	4.8	5.1	2.3	7.4	27.0	16.7	24.8
Participation rate	.4	.2	.3	.3	.2	*	.2	.5	.7	1.2
Female	115	3	10	7	39	26	3	9	4	14
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.6	8.7	6.1	33.9	22.6	2.6	7.8	3.5	12.2
Participation rate	.1	*	.2	.1	.4	.2	*	.1	.1	.2
Minority	4,965	208	196	244	404	866	489	1,097	597	864
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.2	3.9	4.9	8.1	17.4	9.8	22.1	12.0	17.4
Participation rate	5.8	2.4	3.0	4.7	4.3	6.0	4.4	6.5	8.5	13.1
Male	2,931	150	132	116	133	200	445	823	463	469
Occupational distribution	100.0	5.1	4.5	4.0	4.5	6.8	15.2	28.1	15.8	16.0
Participation rate	3.4	1.8	2.0	2.2	1.4	1.4	4.0	4.9	6.6	7.1
Female	2,034	58	64	128	271	666	44	274	134	395
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.9	3.1	6.3	13.3	32.7	2.2	13.5	6.6	19.4
Participation rate	2.4	.7	1.0	2.5	2.9	4.6	.4	1.6	1.9	6.0
Asian American	181	8	36	19	16	29	10	36	11	16
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.4	19.9	10.5	8.8	16.0	5.5	19.9	6.1	8.8
Participation rate	.2	.1	.6	.4	.2	.2	.1	.2	.2	.2
Male	67	7	29	5	5	4	4	7	3	3
Occupational distribution	100.0	10.4	43.3	7.5	7.5	6.0	6.0	10.4	4.5	4.5
Participation rate	.1	.1	.4	.1	.1	*	*	*	*	*
Female	114	1	7	14	11	25	6	29	8	13
Occupational distribution	100.0	.9	6.1	12.3	9.6	21.9	5.3	25.4	7.0	11.4
Participation rate	.1	*	.1	.3	.1	.2	.1	.2	.1	.2
American Indian	42	5	4	2	4	13	4	3	4	3
Occupational distribution	100.0	11.9	9.5	4.8	9.5	31.0	9.5	7.1	9.5	7.1
Participation rate	*	.1	.1	*	*	.1	*	*	.1	*
Male	26	5	3	1	4	3	4	2	2	2

(continued on following page)

TABLE 75: (continued)

	Total employment	Number of employees by occupation								
		Officials and managers	Professionals	Technicians	Sales workers	Office and clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	Service workers
Occupational distribution	100.0	19.2	11.5	3.8	15.4	11.5	15.4	7.7	7.7	7.7
Participation rate	*	.1	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Female	16	-	1	1	-	10	-	1	2	1
Occupational distribution	100.0	-	6.3	6.3	-	62.5	-	6.3	12.5	6.3
Participation rate	*	-	*	*	—	.1	-	*	*	*
PHILADELPHIA SMSA										
Total, all employees	792,643	90,603	79,807	40,501	74,391	156,155	111,304	126,809	52,690	60,383
Occupational distribution	100.0	11.4	10.1	5.1	9.4	19.7	14.0	16.0	6.6	7.6
Male	498,385	77,376	56,623	27,052	41,036	31,893	102,636	92,738	37,655	31,376
Occupational distribution	100.0	15.5	11.4	5.4	8.2	6.4	20.6	18.6	7.6	6.3
Female	294,258	13,227	23,184	13,449	33,355	124,262	8,668	34,071	15,035	29,007
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.5	7.9	4.6	11.3	42.2	2.9	11.6	5.1	9.9
Black	109,870	3,952	3,139	4,715	6,834	20,393	10,913	25,338	14,667	19,919
Occupational distribution	100.0	3.6	2.9	4.3	6.2	18.6	9.9	23.1	13.3	18.1
Participation rate	13.9	4.4	3.9	11.6	9.2	13.1	9.8	20.0	27.8	33.0
Male	61,695	2,853	1,745	1,983	3,628	3,550	9,357	17,397	10,474	10,708
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.6	2.8	3.2	5.9	5.8	15.2	28.2	17.0	17.4
Participation rate	7.8	3.1	2.2	4.9	4.9	2.3	8.4	13.7	19.9	17.7
Female	48,175	1,099	1,394	2,732	3,206	16,843	1,556	7,941	4,193	9,211
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.3	2.9	5.7	6.7	35.0	3.2	16.5	8.7	19.1
Participation rate	6.1	1.2	1.7	6.7	4.3	10.8	1.4	6.3	8.0	15.3
White	667,077	85,925	74,005	35,032	66,837	133,972	98,874	98,228	35,374	38,830
Occupational distribution	100.0	12.9	11.1	5.3	10.0	20.1	14.8	14.7	5.3	5.8
Participation rate	84.2	94.8	92.7	86.5	89.8	85.8	88.8	77.5	67.1	64.3
Male	426,450	73,902	53,078	24,575	36,936	27,865	92,151	73,172	25,082	19,689
Occupational distribution	100.0	17.3	12.4	5.8	8.7	6.5	21.6	17.2	5.9	4.6
Participation rate	53.8	81.6	66.5	60.7	49.7	17.8	82.8	57.7	47.6	32.6
Female	240,627	12,023	20,927	10,457	29,901	106,107	6,723	25,056	10,292	19,141
Occupational distribution	100.0	5.0	8.7	4.3	12.4	44.1	2.8	10.4	4.3	8.0
Participation rate	30.4	13.3	26.2	25.8	40.2	67.9	6.0	19.8	19.5	31.7
Hispanic	10,299	412	596	301	507	1,057	1,152	2,546	2,451	1,277
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.0	5.8	2.9	4.9	10.3	11.2	24.7	23.8	12.4
Participation rate	1.3	.5	.7	.7	.7	.7	1.0	2.0	4.7	2.1
Male	7,198	366	424	210	368	274	905	1,825	1,982	844
Occupational distribution	100.0	5.1	5.9	2.9	5.1	3.8	12.6	25.4	27.5	11.7
Participation rate	.9	.4	.5	.5	.5	.2	.8	1.4	3.8	1.4
Female	3,101	46	172	91	139	783	247	721	469	433
Occupational distribution	100.0	1.5	5.5	2.9	4.5	25.2	8.0	23.3	15.1	14.0
Participation rate	.4	.1	.2	.2	.2	.5	.2	.6	.9	.7
Minority	125,566	4,678	5,802	5,469	7,554	22,183	12,430	28,581	17,316	21,553
Occupational distribution	100.0	3.7	4.6	4.4	6.0	17.7	9.9	22.8	13.8	17.2
Participation rate	15.8	5.2	7.3	13.5	10.2	14.2	11.2	22.5	32.9	35.7
Male	71,935	3,474	3,545	2,477	4,100	4,028	10,485	19,566	12,573	11,687
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.8	4.9	3.4	5.7	5.6	14.6	27.2	17.5	16.2
Participation rate	9.1	3.8	4.4	6.1	5.5	7.6	9.4	15.4	23.9	19.4
Female	53,631	1,204	2,257	2,992	3,454	18,155	1,945	9,015	4,743	9,866
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.2	4.2	5.6	6.4	33.9	3.6	16.8	8.8	18.4
Participation rate	6.8	1.3	2.8	7.4	4.6	11.6	1.7	7.1	9.0	16.3
Asian American	4,855	254	2,019	422	155	674	282	584	162	303
Occupational distribution	100.0	5.2	41.6	8.7	3.2	13.9	5.8	12.0	3.3	6.2
Participation rate	.6	.3	2.5	1.0	.2	.4	.3	.5	.3	.5
Male	2,670	205	1,332	262	76	191	149	257	87	111
Occupational distribution	100.0	7.7	49.9	9.8	2.8	7.2	5.6	9.6	3.3	4.2
Participation rate	.3	.2	1.7	.6	.1	.1	.1	.2	.2	.2
Female	2,185	49	687	160	79	483	133	327	75	192
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.2	31.4	7.3	3.6	22.1	6.1	15.0	3.4	8.8
Participation rate	.3	.1	.9	.4	.1	.3	.1	.3	.1	.3

(continued on following page)

TABLE 75: (continued)

		Number of employees by occupation									
	Total employment	Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office and clerical workers	Craft workers	Opera-tives	Laborers	Service workers
American Indian	542	60	48	31	58	59	83	113	36	54
Occupational distribution	100.0	11.1	8.9	5.7	10.7	10.9	15.3	20.8	6.6	10.0
Participation rate	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	*	.1	.1	.1	.1
Male	372	50	44	22	28	13	74	87	30	24
Occupational distribution	100.0	13.4	11.8	5.9	7.5	3.5	19.9	23.4	8.1	6.5
Participation rate	*	.1	.1	.1	*	*	.1	.1	.1	*
Female	170	10	4	9	30	46	9	26	6	30
Occupational distribution	100.0	5.9	2.4	5.3	17.6	27.1	5.3	15.3	3.5	17.6
Participation rate	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
PITTSBURGH SMSA										
Total, all employees	440,744	46,724	41,070	27,786	30,895	66,362	67,890	92,292	34,453	33,272
Occupational distribution	100.0	10.6	9.3	6.3	7.0	15.1	15.4	20.9	7.8	7.5
Male	315,274	41,173	28,339	20,468	14,371	16,373	66,648	83,523	29,702	14,677
Occupational distribution	100.0	13.1	9.0	6.5	4.6	5.2	21.1	26.5	9.4	4.7
Female	125,470	5,551	12,731	7,318	16,524	49,989	1,242	8,769	4,751	18,595
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.4	10.1	5.8	13.2	39.8	1.0	7.0	3.8	14.8
Black	28,562	1,014	939	1,696	1,520	4,292	2,368	7,302	3,598	5,833
Occupational distribution	100.0	3.6	3.3	5.9	5.3	15.0	8.3	25.6	12.6	20.4
Participation rate	6.5	2.2	2.3	6.1	4.9	6.5	3.5	7.9	10.4	17.5
Male	17,878	748	524	753	507	769	2,278	6,371	3,032	2,896
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.2	2.9	4.2	2.8	4.3	12.7	35.6	17.0	16.2
Participation rate	4.1	1.6	1.3	2.7	1.6	1.2	3.4	6.9	8.8	8.7
Female	10,684	266	415	943	1,013	3,523	90	931	566	2,937
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.5	3.9	8.8	9.5	33.0	.8	8.7	5.3	27.5
Participation rate	2.4	.6	1.0	3.4	3.3	5.3	.1	1.0	1.6	8.8
White	410,278	45,556	39,440	25,955	29,298	61,882	65,397	84,804	30,683	27,263
Occupational distribution	100.0	11.1	9.6	6.3	7.1	15.1	15.9	20.7	7.5	6.6
Participation rate	93.1	97.5	96.0	93.4	94.8	93.2	96.3	91.9	89.1	81.9
Male	295,992	40,287	27,235	19,620	13,822	15,553	64,247	77,003	26,512	11,713
Occupational distribution	100.0	13.6	9.2	6.6	4.7	5.3	21.7	26.0	9.0	4.0
Participation rate	67.2	86.2	66.3	70.6	44.7	23.4	94.6	83.4	77.0	35.2
Female	114,286	5,269	12,205	6,335	15,476	46,329	1,150	7,801	4,171	15,550
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.6	10.7	5.5	13.5	40.5	1.0	6.8	3.6	13.6
Participation rate	25.9	11.3	29.7	22.8	50.1	69.8	1.7	8.5	12.1	46.7
Hispanic	868	65	185	62	31	88	83	143	152	59
Occupational distribution	100.0	7.5	21.3	7.1	3.6	10.1	9.6	16.5	17.5	6.8
Participation rate	.2	.1	.5	.2	.1	.1	.1	.2	.4	.2
Male	691	62	156	54	20	27	81	122	143	26
Occupational distribution	100.0	9.0	22.6	7.8	2.9	3.9	11.7	17.7	20.7	3.8
Participation rate	.2	.1	.4	.2	.1	*	.1	.1	.4	.1
Female	177	3	29	8	11	61	2	21	9	33
Occupational distribution	100.0	1.7	16.4	4.5	6.2	34.5	1.1	11.9	5.1	18.6
Participation rate	*	*	.1	*	*	.1	*	*	*	.1
Minority	30,466	1,168	1,630	1,831	1,597	4,480	2,493	7,488	3,770	6,009
Occupational distribution	100.0	3.8	5.4	6.0	5.2	14.7	8.2	24.6	12.4	19.7
Participation rate	6.9	2.5	4.0	6.6	5.2	6.8	3.7	8.1	10.9	18.1
Male	19,282	886	1,104	848	549	820	2,401	6,520	3,190	2,964
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.6	5.7	4.4	2.8	4.3	12.5	33.8	16.5	15.4
Participation rate	4.4	1.9	2.7	3.1	1.8	1.2	3.5	7.1	9.3	8.9
Female	11,184	282	526	983	1,048	3,660	92	968	580	3,045
Occupational distribution	100.0	2.5	4.7	8.8	9.4	32.7	.8	8.7	5.2	27.2
Participation rate	2.5	.6	1.3	3.5	3.4	5.5	.1	1.0	1.7	9.2
Asian American	846	65	484	63	29	78	22	27	16	62
Occupational distribution	100.0	7.7	57.2	7.4	3.4	9.2	2.6	3.2	1.9	7.3
Participation rate	.2	.1	1.2	.2	.1	.1	*	*	*	.2
Male	606	56	408	34	12	20	22	11	12	31
Occupational distribution	100.0	9.2	67.3	5.6	2.0	3.3	3.6	1.8	2.0	5.1
Participation rate	.1	.1	1.0	.1	*	*	*	*	*	.1
Female	240	9	76	29	17	58	-	16	4	31
Occupational distribution	100.0	3.8	31.7	12.1	7.1	24.2	-	6.7	1.7	12.9
Participation rate	.1	*	.2	.1	.1	.1	-	*	*	.1

(continued on following page)

TABLE 75: (continued)

	Total employment	Number of employees by occupation								
		Officials and managers	Professionals	Technicians	Sales workers	Office and clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	Service workers
American Indian	190	24	22	10	17	22	20	16	4	55
Occupational distribution	100.0	12.6	11.6	5.3	8.9	11.6	10.5	8.4	2.1	28.9
Participation rate	*	.1	.1	*	.1	*	*	*	*	.2
Male	107	20	16	7	10	4	20	16	3	11
Occupational distribution	100.0	18.7	15.0	6.5	9.3	3.7	18.7	15.0	2.8	10.3
Participation rate	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Female	83	4	6	3	7	18	-	-	1	44
Occupational distribution	100.0	4.8	7.2	3.6	8.4	21.7	-	-	1.2	53.0
Participation rate	*	*	*	*	*	*	-	-	*	.1

Dash (-) represents zero.

* - Less than 0.05 percent.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Equal Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1975, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, Volume 2.

TABLE 76:

LABOR FORCE STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA AND SELECTED SMSA's BY RACE, AGE, AND SEX, 1978 ANNUAL AVERAGES

Population group	Civilian noninstitutional population (in thousands)	Civilian labor force		Employment (in thousands)	Unemployment	
		Number (in thousands)	Percent of population		Number (in thousands)	Rate
Pennsylvania						
Total	8,850	5,252	59.3	4,888	364	6.9
Men	4,137	3,130	75.7	2,936	193	6.2
Women	4,713	2,122	45.0	1,952	170	8.0
White	8,137	4,859	59.7	4,564	295	6.1
Men	3,823	2,919	76.4	2,767	152	5.2
Women	4,313	1,940	45.0	1,797	143	7.4
Men, 20 years and over	3,435	2,690	78.3	2,569	121	4.5
Women, 20 years and over	3,926	1,731	44.1	1,627	104	6.0
Both sexes, 16-19 years	775	436	56.3	368	69	15.8
Black and other (1)	713	393	55.1	324	69	17.5
Men	314	211	67.2	169	42	19.7
Women	399	182	45.6	155	27	15.0
Men, 20 years and over	267	191	71.5	159	32	16.8
Women, 20 years and over	353	167	47.3	145	22	13.2
Philadelphia						
Total	3,546	2,122	59.8	1,958	164	7.7
Men	1,632	1,240	76.0	1,148	93	7.5
Women	1,914	882	46.1	811	71	8.1
White	2,936	1,786	60.8	1,688	98	5.5
Men	1,363	1,059	77.7	1,005	53	5.0
Women	1,572	728	46.3	683	45	6.2
Men, 20 years and over	1,214	974	80.2	931	42	4.3
Women, 20 years and over	1,427	652	45.7	617	35	5.4
Both sexes, 16-19 years	294	161	54.8	140	21	13.0
Black and other (1)	610	336	55.1	270	66	[illegible]
Men	268	181	67.5	142	39	21.6
Women	342	154	45.0	128	27	17.2
Men, 20 years and over	234	166	70.9	135	31	18.7
Women, 20 years and over	303	141	46.5	121	21	14.9
Pittsburgh						
Total	1,754	1,017	58.0	955	62	6.1
Men	837	624	74.6	592	32	5.1
Women	917	393	42.9	362	30	7.7
White	1,663	967	58.1	910	57	5.9
Men	793	596	75.2	569	27	4.6
Women	870	371	42.6	342	29	7.9
Men, 20 years and over	719	559	77.7	538	21	3.8
Women, 20 years and over	791	329	41.6	313	16	4.9
Both sexes, 16-19 years	153	78	51.0	60	19	23.9
Black and other (1)	91	50	54.9	44	6	11.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) According to the 1970 Census of Population, black workers constituted about 89 percent of the "black and other" population group for the Nation. However, the proportion of black workers in the black and other population varies among areas.

Source: U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics, Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment: States, 1978 -- Metropolitan Areas, 1977-78, Report 571.

TABLE 77:

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1978

(Figures are annual averages and are expressed in thousands)

	Resident data (1)				Establishment data (2) (3)	
Year	Total civilian labor force	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total employment	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment(4)	Total all manufacturing industries
1960	4,536.9	(5)375.4	8.3	4,161.5	3,712.9	1,439.6
1961	4,508.0	(5)427.1	9.5	4,080.9	3,635.2	1,378.8
1962	4,474.2	(5)363.7	8.1	4,110.5	3,392.4	1,399.8
1963	4,422.9	(5)332.9	7.5	4,090.0	3,692.0	1,396.8
1964	4,430.9	(5)275.7	6.2	4,155.2	3,773.0	1,429.3
1965	4,469.3	(5)205.9	4.6	4,263.4	3,914.4	1,489.3
1966	4,558.3	(5)163.3	3.6	4,395.0	4,073.3	1,559.7
1967	4,637.0	(5)170.0	3.7	4,467.0	4,167.2	1,556.9
1968	4,634.0	(5)159.0	3.4	4,475.0	4,259.5	1,564.7
1969	4,720.0	(5)154.0	3.3	4,566.0	4,371.1	(5)1,583.2
1970	4,833.0	215.0	4.4	4,618.0	N.A.	N.A.
1971	4,803.0	260.0	5.4	4,543.0	N.A.	N.A.
1972	4,875.0	265.0	5.4	4,609.0	4,407.7R	1,444.0
1973	4,988.0	241.0	4.8	4,747.0	4,516.5R	1,480.1
1974	5,036.0	258.0	5.1	4,778.0	4,525.6R	1,464.5
1975	5,069.0	421.0R	8.3	4,647.0	4,445.5R	1,334.8
1976	5,094.0	404.0	7.9	4,690.0	4,521.1R	1,335.2
1977	5,168.0	398.0	7.7	4,770.0	4,575.0R	1,341.5R
1978	5,252.0	364.0	6.9	4,888.0	4,683.9	1,362.1

	Establishment data (2)								
Year	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous(6)	All government
1960	2,273.3	58.4	157.4	184.4	93.5	694.1	153.4	495.9	436.2
1961	2,256.4	51.5	147.7	171.7	93.0	682.0	155.9	503.6	451.0
1962	2,292.6	50.0	151.9	172.8	91.3	682.4	156.0	523.1	465.1
1963	2,295.2	47.6	149.1	170.6	90.0	681.2	157.9	524.0	474.8
1964	2,343.7	46.5	158.5	169.3	89.9	694.1	160.3	536.6	488.6
1965	2,425.1	45.4	168.4	172.0	90.7	722.1	162.7	555.4	508.4
1966	2,513.6	42.4	178.8	174.0	93.0	747.4	165.3	576.7	536.1
1967	2,610.3	42.0	181.5	172.5	95.8	767.3	171.7	612.4	567.2
1968	2,694.8	38.1	193.5	170.7	97.2	789.8	178.3	639.0	588.1
1969	2,787.9	38.7	202.0	167.0	99.9	817.5	184.2	669.2	609.4
1970	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1971	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1972	2,956.0R	40.2	203.1	161.3	104.7	855.3	200.5	739.0	651.9R
1973	3,026.4R	39.7	205.9	161.6	105.5	886.5	206.5	762.1	658.7R
1974	3,050.1R	42.1	200.6	161.1	104.4	879.0	207.3	773.6	682.0R
1975	3,101.0R	46.1	184.5	154.0	102.5	886.9	207.3	798.5	721.4R
1976	3,177.5R	48.3	180.3	155.4	101.1	919.3	211.4	839.7	722.1R
1977	3,223.5R	48.0R	183.9R	160.7R	100.7R	938.9R	217.5R	862.4R	711.2R
1978	3,307.8	46.6	195.3	163.5	101.2	969.6	226.2	887.5	718.0

R - Revised to first quarter 1978 benchmarks. Data are based on industry classification in accordance with the revised 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual. Data prior to 1970 are based on the 1967 SIC.

N.A. - Not available

(1) Estimates of workers by place of residence. These data are extrapolated from Current Population Survey (CPS) benchmarks and have been adjusted for commuting and dual job holding. Consequently, they are not comparable to establishment nonagricultural wage and salary data.
(2) An estimate of jobs by place of work.
(3) Data for farm employment, nonfarm employment and self employed unpaid family and domestic workers are no longer published. Refer to the 1975 Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract for years 1955, 1960, 1968 and 1969.
(4) The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
(5) Excludes a significant number of persons not at work and not seeking work because of direct involvement in a labor-management disputes.
(6) Miscellaneous includes forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 78:

EMPLOYMENT IN MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1916 TO 1978

Year	Employment	Year	Employment	Year	Employment	Year	Employment	Year	Employment
1916	1,111,472	1928	1,065,106	1940	1,153,728	1952	1,585,843	1964	1,410,818
1917	1,187,674	1929	1,107,791	1941	1,373,017	1953	1,628,120	1965	1,479,242
1918	1,208,491	1930	1,034,801	1942	1,484,208	1954	1,477,116	1966	1,495,911
1919	1,169,267	1931	902,025	1943	1,570,120	1955	1,550,959	1967	1,486,180
1920	1,128,744	1932	777,992	1944	1,555,186	1956	1,480,684	1968	1,493,062
1921	946,505	1933	855,693	1945	1,540,081	1957	1,473,372	1969	1,499,259
1922	1,030,633	1934	932,046	1946	1,489,197	1958	1,345,403	1970	1,429,193
1923	1,133,074	1935	974,562	1947	1,516,920	1959	1,401,524	1971	1,343,002
1924	1,068,229	1936	1,068,224	1948	1,544,930	1960	1,417,758	1972	1,344,370
1925	1,080,055	1937	1,151,213	1949	1,439,082	1961	1,369,508	1973	1,382,615
1926	1,098,225	1938	989,049	1950	1,488,009	1962	1,378,576	1974	1,374,062
1927	1,088,016	1939	1,063,232	1951	1,577,704	1963	1,373,126	1975	1,237,022
								1976	1,241,109
								1977	1,246,027
								1978	1,267,686

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Comparable Statistics for Manufacturing Industries in Pennsylvania: 1916 - 1965, special release S-14, June 1964, and M - 14 Statistics for Manufacturing Industries In Pennsylvania: for years 1966 - 1977.

TABLE 79:
MANUFACTURING EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA BY INDUSTRY GROUP: 1960 TO 1978

(Figures in thousands)

Year	Total all manufacturing industries	Total durable goods industries	Lumber and wood products	Furniture and fixtures	Stone, clay, glass and concrete products	Primary metal industries	Fabricated metal products	Machinery, except electrical
1960	1,417.8	803.8	12.7	23.3	63.3	233.0	110.8	110.5
1961	1,369.5	767.5	12.2	22.8	60.4	208.2	108.6	110.3
1962	1,378.6	771.9	12.8	23.2	59.8	209.8	106.0	112.5
1963	1,373.1	769.5	12.0	24.5	58.5	210.7	104.3	112.6
1964	1,410.8	801.4	12.5	25.9	58.5	224.9	104.7	116.5
1965	1,479.2	853.7	13.5	27.1	60.3	238.7	107.3	128.0
1966	1,495.9	889.2	12.9	26.6	59.6	239.7	112.8	132.5
1967	1,467.3	870.4	12.3	26.7	58.3	230.1	109.8	138.1
1968	1,493.1	882.4	12.3	26.7	58.2	226.6	110.3	134.5
1969	1,499.3	888.9	12.4	27.0	58.9	226.3	110.6	137.2
1970	1,429.2	839.6	12.2	25.5	56.2	214.3	106.5	136.2
1971	1,343.0	773.3	13.0	25.2	54.4	193.6	102.2	121.1
1972	1,344.4	775.9	22.7	23.0	56.6	186.3	123.0	128.3
1973	1,382.6	820.1	23.9	24.8	59.9	196.4	133.4	129.3
1974	1,374.1	830.3	20.4	22.6	57.6	202.3	133.7	138.0
1975	1,237.0	740.7	17.5	18.9	51.8	177.3	119.8	129.5
1976	1,241.1	737.3	19.7	19.7	51.8	178.0	115.7	126.2
1977	1,246.0	749.3	20.6	21.1	53.2	176.9	116.0	125.5
1978	1,267.7	766.3	20.5	21.2	54.1	175.7	117.5	130.2

Year	Electrical and electronic machinery, equipment and supplies	Transportation equipment	Instruments and related products	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries(1)	Total non-durable goods industries	Food and kindred products	Tobacco manufactures	Textile mill products
1960	126.8	71.2	23.1	29.1	614.0	120.2	12.8	78.3
1961	129.7	61.0	24.1	30.2	602.0	119.9	11.4	75.0
1962	120.1	66.5	25.4	35.8	606.7	118.0	10.2	74.0
1963	119.5	69.5	23.7	34.2	603.6	117.2	9.8	72.7
1964	119.1	76.1	27.6	35.6	609.4	118.1	11.4	72.1
1965	128.2	82.3	29.8	38.5	625.5	118.5	10.4	74.1
1966	144.5	92.2	26.8	41.8	606.5	113.0	9.3	70.8
1967	147.5	89.1	32.5	26.0	596.9	112.2	8.6	67.3
1968	139.7	90.6	32.8	50.7	610.7	113.9	8.7	70.5
1969	140.8	93.1	33.2	49.5	610.3	115.0	8.2	68.7
1970	132.8	82.3	34.5	39.1	589.6	112.6	8.1	63.0
1971	117.7	79.4	31.4	35.3	569.7	110.4	7.2	60.2
1972	106.9	69.2	33.5	35.3	568.6	107.9	6.7	61.3
1973	120.0	72.7	34.4	25.3	562.5	105.2	6.5	61.1
1974	116.6	76.9	37.3	24.9	543.5	102.6	5.6	57.5
1975	98.4	70.8	35.1	21.6	496.2	97.5	4.5	51.0
1976	99.7	68.6	36.6	21.3	503.7	100.5	3.6	49.7
1977	102.7	71.0	38.5	23.8	496.6	98.1	3.3	49.5
1978	103.9	78.6	40.2	24.5	501.4	97.8	3.5	49.5

Year	Apparel and related products	Paper and allied products	Printing, publishing and allied products	Chemicals and allied products	Petroleum refining and related industries	Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	Leather and leather products
1960	172.0	41.8	66.4	50.5	16.0	21.9	34.1
1961	169.6	39.8	65.7	50.2	15.0	21.3	34.1
1962	175.3	41.1	64.8	50.4	15.2	23.4	34.3
1963	177.9	40.9	62.8	49.5	14.8	24.7	33.3
1964	180.1	41.9	63.1	48.3	14.6	26.4	33.4
1965	185.7	44.6	66.8	49.9	14.3	28.4	32.8
1966	175.6	45.1	65.3	52.1	13.9	30.3	31.1
1967	171.7	45.1	67.5	51.4	14.1	30.1	28.9
1968	172.4	47.2	68.3	53.3	14.3	33.2	28.9
1969	170.5	48.4	65.7	56.7	14.4	35.2	27.3
1970	161.9	48.4	65.2	55.7	14.1	33.6	27.0
1971	156.7	46.3	65.1	53.6	13.3	31.4	25.5
1972	154.0	46.0	67.4	52.1	12.9	36.1	24.2
1973	152.2	45.6	68.1	51.2	12.2	38.1	22.3
1974	140.7	46.0	65.3	53.0	13.4	39.1	20.3
1975	127.9	41.0	64.2	46.6	11.5	33.0	19.0
1976	130.6	42.4	63.7	49.0	11.4	33.3	19.7
1977	126.3	42.0	65.1	49.8	11.4	32.2	18.9
1978	126.7	44.1	66.8	49.9	11.6	34.2	17.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes SIC group 19, Ordnance and Accessories from 1960-1971.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release M-14-60-78.

TABLE 80:
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FOURTEEN PENNSYLVANIA MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1972 TO 1978

(All figures in thousands and averages for year)

	Resident data (1)				Establishment data (2) (3)	
Labor market area and year	Total civilian labor force	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total employment	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (4) (Lehigh Valley)						
1972	268.5	9.9	3.7	258.6	242.3	110.9
1973	277.9	8.1	2.9	269.8	250.2	114.3
1974	284.3	9.9	3.5	274.4	256.3	115.0
1975	292.0	20.9	7.1	271.1	253.1	108.2
1976	296.3	22.1	7.4	274.2	255.2	107.3
1977	293.7	20.8	7.1	272.9	256.7	107.8
1978	292.9	17.8	6.1	275.1	258.3	109.3
Altoona						
1972	52.8	3.4	6.4	49.4	48.6	15.1
1973	54.6	2.9	5.4	51.6	50.6	15.0
1974	54.8	3.3	6.0	51.5	50.2	14.4
1975	54.7	5.0	9.2	49.7	48.9	12.7
1976	55.1	4.1	7.4	51.0	50.7	13.1
1977	55.7	4.1	7.3	51.6	51.2	13.1
1978	56.5	4.4	7.8	52.0	51.8	12.9
Erie						
1972	110.2	5.5	5.0	104.7	103.9	44.3
1973	115.7	5.1	4.4	110.6	109.1	46.8
1974	118.6	5.2	4.4	113.4	113.2	48.7
1975	120.4	10.2	8.5	110.2	110.1	44.2
1976	118.8	10.8	9.1	108.0	108.6	41.9
1977	119.1	9.1	7.6	110.0	110.4	42.8
1978	122.8	8.4	6.8	114.4	115.1	43.8
Harrisburg						
1972	191.0	5.6	2.9	185.4	192.8	40.0
1973	198.9	4.9	2.5	194.0	201.1	41.9
1974	202.6	6.2	3.1	196.4	204.9	41.4
1975	203.7	12.3	6.1	191.4	200.3	37.3
1976	203.9	11.5	5.7	192.3	202.9	39.4
1977	209.2	11.8	5.6	197.4	208.0	40.0
1978	214.1	10.5	4.9	203.7	214.7	41.4
Johnstown						
1972	96.4	6.1	6.4	90.3	80.7	24.1
1973	98.1	5.6	5.7	92.5	82.4	24.9
1974	98.8	5.6	5.7	93.1	83.7	24.6
1975	102.3	7.1	7.0	95.2	85.8	23.0
1976	104.4	7.6	7.3	96.8	88.0	22.1
1977	107.9	10.5	9.8	97.3	88.4	21.2
1978	107.1	10.7	9.9	96.4	87.7	20.1
Lancaster						
1972	151.2	4.6	3.0	146.6	129.1	54.9
1973	156.0	3.9	2.5	152.1	134.1	57.5
1974	158.5	5.5	3.5	152.9	135.1	57.0
1975	157.3	9.9	6.3	147.4	131.1	52.6
1976	158.5	8.5	5.4	150.0	134.9	54.1
1977	164.7	8.2	5.0	156.4	140.8	56.8
1978	170.6	7.7	4.5	162.9	147.5	59.2
Northeast Pennsylvania						
1972	265.2	18.3	6.9	246.9	230.4	85.6
1973	268.2	13.2	4.9	255.0	236.9	84.7
1974	273.3	18.4	6.7	254.9	235.6	80.8
1975	269.9	28.2	10.4	241.7	226.7	71.6
1976	271.3	27.1	10.0	244.2	230.9	71.6
1977	273.4	26.5	9.7	246.9	233.1	70.9
1978	277.7	23.4	8.4	254.2	240.1	72.2
Philadelphia (5)						
1972	1,992.4	114.7	5.8	1,877.8	1,802.2	505.6
1973	2,027.5	112.5	5.5	1,915.1	1,833.8	512.0
1974	2,039.1	117.6	5.8	1,921.5	1,829.8	501.8
1975	2,038.7	189.6	9.3	1,849.2	1,783.7	450.2
1976	2,042.4	183.0	9.0	1,859.3	1,806.7	446.1
1977	2,060.0	178.9	8.7	1,881.1	1,829.8	446.3
1978	2,077.0	152.5	7.3	1,924.5	1,873.8	448.9
Pittsburgh						
1972	913.6	53.3	5.8	860.3	860.3	259.1
1973	925.8	43.6	4.7	882.3	878.6	264.0
1974	934.5	40.8	4.4	893.6	894.7	266.0
1975	955.5	64.5	6.8	891.0	894.7	251.6
1976	957.1	63.6	6.6	893.4	904.2	248.6
1977	967.2	63.7	6.6	903.5	911.9	249.2
1978	989.4	59.7	6.0	929.7	938.1	250.3
Pottsville						
1972	68.5	4.6	6.7	63.9	50.8	25.6
1973	69.1	4.2	6.0	64.9	51.2	25.7
1974	66.7	5.0	7.5	61.7	49.2	23.8
1975	66.1	7.0	10.6	59.1	47.0	21.5
1976	66.4	6.2	9.3	60.2	48.2	22.3
1977	67.5	6.4	9.5	61.1	48.9	22.0
1978	67.5	5.6	8.4	61.9	49.7	21.6

(continued on following page)

TABLE 80 (continued)

Labor market area and year	Resident data (1)				Establishment data (2) (3)	
	Total civilian labor force	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total employment	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Reading						
1972	136.8	4.6	3.3	132.3	127.5	54.5
1973	139.1	3.4	2.5	135.6	130.4	55.4
1974	140.7	4.5	3.2	136.2	131.8	53.7
1975	139.4	9.5	6.8	129.9	126.2	47.9
1976	141.9	9.4	6.7	132.5	129.8	49.9
1977	144.0	9.0	6.3	135.0	132.0	51.2
1978	146.1	8.0	5.5	138.1	135.0	52.8
Scranton (6)						
1972	97.7	5.3	5.5	92.3	86.3	33.0
1973	100.4	5.4	5.4	95.0	86.0	31.8
1974	101.8	7.3	7.2	94.5	84.0	29.3
1975	100.1	10.4	10.3	89.8	81.1	26.2
1976	100.3	9.9	9.9	90.5	81.5	26.2
1977	100.9	9.4	9.3	91.5	83.5	26.7
1978	102.2	8.3	8.1	94.0	85.9	28.0
Uniontown-Connellsville						
1972	54.1	4.1	7.7	50.0	34.1	8.2
1973	56.3	3.8	6.8	52.5	35.4	8.6
1974	55.9	3.9	7.0	52.0	35.5	8.1
1975	55.6	5.1	9.1	50.6	34.9	7.4
1976	56.3	4.9	8.7	51.4	35.4	7.9
1977	57.9	5.3	9.1	52.6	36.0	7.9
1978	59.2	5.1	8.7	54.1	137.1	8.2
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton (6)						
1972	147.6	11.6	7.9	135.9	121.3	47.9
1973	147.0	7.1	4.8	139.9	126.9	47.9
1974	149.5	10.2	6.8	139.3	126.7	46.5
1975	147.3	16.0	10.8	131.3	120.7	40.7
1976	147.1	14.8	10.1	132.2	123.6	40.9
1977	148.4	14.7	9.9	133.7	123.2	39.9
1978	150.0	13.1	8.7	136.9	126.0	39.8
Williamsport						
1972	47.1	2.4	5.1	44.7	44.2	18.9
1973	48.8	2.1	4.4	46.7	46.1	19.4
1974	49.5	2.9	5.8	46.7	46.2	19.3
1975	49.2	4.7	9.6	44.4	44.4	17.6
1976	49.0	4.8	9.7	44.2	44.5	17.5
1977	50.7	4.6	9.0	46.1	46.4	17.8
1978	52.7	4.1	7.8	48.6	49.0	18.2
York						
1972	150.8	4.9	3.3	145.8	137.7	59.6
1973	153.0	4.6	3.0	148.4	140.2	60.3
1974	153.5	5.7	3.7	147.7	139.8	61.0
1975	152.4	11.9	7.8	140.5	133.8	56.1
1976	154.4	10.6	6.9	143.8	138.3	58.0
1977	157.7	9.9	6.3	147.9	142.0	50.6
1978	165.2	8.5	5.2	156.7	150.9	63.7

Labor market area and year	Establishment data (2)								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services(7)	Government (8)	
								Total	State and local
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton (4) (Lehigh Valley)									
1972	131.2	N.A.	10.9	13.7	41.5	6.8	33.2	25.1	23.1
1973	135.6	N.A.	11.5	14.0	42.6	7.1	34.1	26.3	24.2
1974	140.4	N.A.	11.9	13.6	43.5	7.2	35.5	28.7	26.5
1975	144.0	N.A.	10.5	12.9	43.2	7.4	36.6	33.4	31.1
1976	147.8	N.A.	9.8	12.9	44.9	7.7	38.1	34.4	32.2
1977	148.5	N.A.	9.3	12.8	46.9	8.0	38.9	32.7	30.7
1978	148.8	N.A.	9.3	13.5	48.9	8.3	38.5	30.4	28.4
Altoona									
1972	33.5	N.A.	2.4	7.0	9.7	1.4	6.4	6.8	5.9
1973	35.4	N.A.	2.6	7.2	10.2	1.5	6.9	7.1	6.2
1974	35.8	N.A.	2.3	7.7	10.1	1.4	7.1	7.2	6.3
1975	36.2	N.A.	2.0	7.4	10.4	1.3	7.4	7.7	6.8
1976	37.5	N.A.	2.0	7.8	11.0	1.4	7.8	7.5	6.6
1977	38.1	N.A.	2.3	8.2	11.1	1.3	8.0	7.2	6.4
1978	38.8	N.A.	2.2	8.2	11.6	1.3	8.3	7.2	6.4
Erie									
1972	59.6	N.A.	3.8	5.7	19.0	3.8	15.3	12.1	10.9
1973	62.1	N.A.	3.8	5.6	20.1	4.0	15.9	12.6	11.4
1974	64.0	N.A.	3.9	5.5	20.6	4.3	16.8	12.9	11.7
1975	65.7	N.A.	3.4	5.2	20.8	4.3	17.9	14.1	12.8
1976	66.6	N.A.	3.3	5.2	21.2	4.3	18.6	14.1	12.7
1977	67.4	N.A.	3.3	5.2	21.6	4.3	19.4	13.6	12.4
1978	71.0	N.A.	4.1	5.2	22.7	4.5	19.7	14.9	13.7

(continued on following page)

TABLE 80 (continued)

Labor market area and year	Establishment data (2)								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services(7)	Government (8)	
								Total	State and local
Harrisburg									
1972	152.9	N.A.	12.3	14.4	37.7	9.5	30.0	49.0	40.1
1973	158.9	N.A.	11.8	14.5	40.1	9.9	30.8	51.9	42.8
1974	163.4	N.A.	11.0	14.8	41.5	10.2	32.0	53.8	44.1
1975	163.0	N.A.	9.2	14.5	41.0	10.8	32.4	55.1	45.1
1976	163.4	N.A.	9.0	14.7	40.8	10.9	33.6	54.4	44.7
1977	167.9	N.A.	9.0	15.3	42.2	11.4	34.9	55.1	45.6
1978	173.1	N.A.	9.6	15.9	44.4	11.9	35.3	56.0	46.2
Johnstown									
1972	56.6	6.7	2.6	5.4	13.9	2.4	12.6	13.0	12.1
1973	57.5	6.7	2.6	5.6	14.6	2.5	12.5	13.1	12.0
1974	58.9	7.2	2.6	5.6	14.9	2.6	12.7	13.4	12.3
1975	62.8	8.3	2.7	5.6	15.8	2.9	13.3	14.3	13.2
1976	65.7	9.2	3.0	5.6	16.2	3.3	14.4	14.1	13.1
1977	66.5	9.0	3.0	5.5	16.6	3.4	14.8	14.1	13.2
1978	65.6	7.9	2.9	5.3	16.6	3.5	14.9	14.5	13.5
Lancaster									
1972	74.2	N.A.	7.4	5.8	26.6	3.5	19.3	11.7	10.6
1973	76.6	N.A.	7.8	6.0	27.3	3.8	19.7	12.0	10.9
1974	77.9	N.A.	7.7	5.9	27.6	4.1	20.7	12.0	10.9
1975	78.5	N.A.	6.7	5.8	28.0	4.1	20.9	13.0	11.9
1976	80.7	N.A.	6.7	5.7	29.3	4.2	21.4	13.5	12.4
1977	84.0	N.A.	7.3	6.1	31.0	4.5	21.0	14.0	13.0
1978	88.2	N.A.	8.0	6.4	33.0	5.1	20.5	15.2	14.2
Northeast Pennsylvania									
1972	144.4	1.8	10.5	12.2	44.6	8.4	33.5	33.3	25.0
1973	151.9	1.8	12.2	13.0	46.1	8.5	35.5	34.7	25.5
1974	154.3	1.3	12.4	13.1	46.7	8.8	36.6	35.6	26.9
1975	154.6	1.2	10.[illegible]	11.9	46.9	8.7	37.7	37.4	29.0
1976	158.4	1.3	12.0	11.9	47.7	8.7	39.5	37.4	29.1
1977	162.0	1.3	12.0	12.4	49.4	8.7	40.2	38.0	30.0
1978	167.6	1.2	12.7	13.0	51.7	9.1	41.0	38.9	30.3
Philadelphia (5)									
1972	1,294.2	N.A.	83.1	104.5	377.1	107.0	348.6	273.9	192.1
1973	1,315.7	N.A.	86.2	103.3	383.8	109.2	359.4	274.0	193.3
1974	1,326.0	N.A.	83.6	101.4	383.5	109.2	360.9	287.3	208.7
1975	1,330.3	N.A.	70.0	97.2	382.6	107.7	372.6	300.3	223.9
1976	1,357.8	N.A.	64.5	96.4	393.3	111.2	392.0	300.4	225.6
1977	1,381.0	N.A.	64.8	97.5	402.2	114.9	405.9	295.7	222.0
1978	1,423.5	N.A.	69.1	99.3	412.6	119.0	423.3	300.2	226.7
Pittsburgh									
1972	599.6	8.6	39.0	59.2	180.1	38.5	159.3	115.0	97.6
1973	612.8	8.8	39.1	59.5	186.6	40.3	160.3	118.2	100.7
1974	625.8	9.7	42.1	59.3	186.1	40.9	167.2	120.6	103.3
1975	641.3	10.9	41.2	56.9	189.7	40.9	174.7	127.0	109.7
1976	653.3	11.5	42.8	57.0	194.0	40.9	180.8	126.3	108.8
1977	660.0	11.0	42.9	57.2	197.3	42.1	189.5	120.0	102.6
1978	682.7	10.0	49.0	57.6	206.5	43.4	195.9	120.4	102.8
Pottsville									
1972	25.1	2.1	1.9	2.0	6.9	1.3	5.1	5.8	5.1
1973	25.6	1.8	2.0	2.0	7.2	1.4	5.4	5.9	5.2
1974	25.1	1.9	1.8	1.9	6.9	1.4	5.2	6.1	5.5
1975	25.4	2.0	1.6	1.9	7.3	1.3	5.4	6.0	5.4
1976	25.8	2.0	1.5	1.8	7.4	1.3	5.5	6.4	5.8
1977	26.9	2.0	1.6	1.7	7.6	1.3	5.4	7.3	6.8
1978	28.0	1.8	1.6	1.7	8.1	1.4	5.5	8.0	7.6
Reading									
1972	72.7	N.A.	5.3	6.1	22.9	5.4	17.6	15.4	14.3
1973	74.8	N.A.	5.4	6.3	23.3	5.3	18.3	16.2	15.1
1974	77.9	N.A.	5.3	6.8	24.0	5.2	19.6	17.0	15.[illegible]
1975	78.0	N.A.	4.4	6.4	24.0	5.0	20.0	18.3	17.2
1976	79.8	N.A.	4.4	6.4	24.2	5.1	20.9	18.7	17.6
1977	80.7	N.A.	4.5	6.4	25.7	5.2	21.4	17.6	16.7
1978	82.0	N.A.	5.1	6.3	26.6	5.6	21.7	16.6	15.7
Scranton (6)									
1972	53.2	N.A.	2.8	5.1	17.9	3.1	13.9	10.4	9.2
1973	54.2	N.A.	3.3	5.3	18.2	3.0	14.0	10.4	9.1
1974	54.6	N.A.	3.0	5.2	18.4	3.1	14.6	10.4	9.1
1975	54.6	N.A.	2.3	4.7	[illegible]	3.1	15.0	11.0	9.7
1976	55.2	N.A.	2.6	4.4	18.[illegible]	3.0	15.7	11.1	9.9
1977	56.8	N.A.	2.5	4.5	18.9	3.1	16.0	11.8	10.7
1978	57.7	N.A.	2.2	4.5	19.3	3.3	16.4	12.0	10.9
Uniontown-Connellsville									
1972	25.8	0.8	1.3	3.3	8.1	1.1	4.7	6.6	6.2
1973	26.8	1.2	1.3	3.2	8.7	1.2	4.8	6.3	5.9
1974	27.0	1.3	1.2	3.0	8.7	1.2	4.8	6.8	6.4
1975	27.4	1.5	1.2	2.9	8.3	1.2	5.1	7.3	7.0
1976	27.3	1.5	1.3	3.0	8.3	1.2	5.2	6.9	6.4
1977	27.9	1.4	1.3	3.1	8.7	1.3	5.3	6.8	6.3
1978	28.6	1.4	1.5	3.0	9.0	1.4	5.4	6.9	6.5
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton (6)									
1972	73.2	1.5	6.5	6.6	22.9	4.3	14.3	17.2	13.7
1973	78.7	1.5	7.4	6.9	24.0	4.5	15.9	18.5	14.1
1974	79.9	1.1	7.8	6.6	24.1	4.7	16.4	19.1	15.1
1975	79.8	1.0	7.2	5.9	24.2	4.7	16.6	20.2	16.5
1976	82.2	1.2	7.8	6.0	24.9	4.9	17.3	20.0	16.4
1977	83.2	1.2	8.4	6.3	25.7	4.8	17.4	19.5	16.2
1978	86.0	1.1	9.2	6.6	27.3	5.0	17.7	19.1	15.7

(continued on following page)

TABLE 80: (continued)

Labor market area and year	Establishment data (2)								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Trans-portation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services(7)	Government (8)	
								Total	State and local
Williamsport									
1972	25.4	N.A.	1.8	2.1	8.4	1.8	6.1	5.2	4.7
1973	26.8	N.A.	2.0	2.2	8.8	1.9	6.5	5.4	4.9
1974	26.8	N.A.	1.8	2.2	8.5	2.0	6.9	5.3	4.8
1975	26.7	N.A.	1.4	2.0	8.4	1.8	7.3	5.9	5.4
1976	26.9	N.A.	1.3	2.1	8.6	1.8	7.5	5.7	5.2
1977	28.2	N.A.	1.4	2.4	8.9	1.8	7.6	6.2	5.7
1978	30.8	N.A.	1.8	2.5	10.0	1.9	7.5	7.1	6.7
York									
1972	77.9	N.A.	10.1	6.2	27.4	3.1	16.3	14.8	10.3
1973	79.9	N.A.	9.0	6.4	28.3	3.1	17.4	15.7	11.0
1974	78.6	N.A.	7.6	6.5	27.4	3.0	18.0	16.1	11.2
1975	77.3	N.A.	6.1	6.2	27.2	3.0	18.1	16.8	11.6
1976	80.1	N.A.	6.1	6.4	28.5	3.2	18.8	17.1	11.6
1977	82.4	N.A.	6.4	6.6	29.7	3.4	18.8	17.4	11.8
1978	86.8	N.A.	6.8	7.0	31.1	3.8	19.3	18.8	13.2

Revised to first quarter 1978 benchmarks.

N.A. - Not available.

Note: All industry data are based on industry classifications in accordance with the revised 1972 Standard Industrial Classification Manual.

(1) Estimates of workers by place of residence. These data are extrapolated from Current Population Survey (CPS) benchmarks and have been adjusted for commuting and dual job holding. Consequently, they are not comparable to establishment nonagricultural wage and salary data.
(2) An estimate of jobs by place of work.
(3) The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
(4) Includes Lehigh and Northampton Counties in Pennsylvania and Warren County in New Jersey.
(5) Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties in Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties in New Jersey.
(6) Part of Northeast Pennsylvania Labor Market Area.
(7) Miscellaneous can include mining, construction, transportation and public utilities; forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
(8) All government employees are included in the government industry classification, regardless of the nature of their activities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 81:
TOTAL CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE: NONAGRICULTURAL WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: NOVEMBER 1979

	Total-all persons (in thousands)			Net change from--	
Resident data (1)	November 1979(2)	October 1979	November 1978	October 1979	November 1978
Total civilian labor force	5,375.0	5,364.0	5,332.0	11.0	43.0
Total unemployment (unadjusted)	369.0	426.0	352.0	-57.0	17.0
% civilian labor force	6.9	7.9	6.6	-1.0	0.3
Total unemployment (seasonally adjusted)	406.0	445.0	390.0	-39.0	16.0
% civilian labor force	7.5	8.3	7.3	-0.8	0.2
Total employment	5,006.0	4,938.0	4,980.0	68.0	26.0

	Total-all jobs (in thousands)			Net change from--	
Establishment data (3)	November 1979(2)	October 1979	November 1978	October 1979	November 1978
Total nonagricultural wage & salary employment #	4,754.4	4,744.0	4,746.4	10.4	8.0
Labor-management disputes	8.9	8.3	8.2	0.6	0.7
All manufacturing industries	1,368.6	1,372.6	1,375.3	-4.0	-6.7
Total nonmanufacturing industries	3,376.9	3,363.1	3,362.9	13.8	14.0
Mining	52.0	51.4	53.9	0.6	-1.9
Anthracite	3.1	3.0	3.0	0.1	0.1
Bituminous	39.7	39.1	42.4	0.6	-2.7
Nonmetallic minerals	5.0	5.1	4.8	-0.1	0.2
Contract construction	198.7	203.7	208.7	-5.0	-10.0
General building	52.1	54.0	55.9	-1.9	-3.8
Heavy construction	43.4	46.7	43.3	-3.3	0.1
Special trades	103.2	103.0	109.5	0.2	-6.3
Transportation	166.5	167.8	167.8	-1.3	-1.3
Railroads	43.9	43.9	44.9	-	-1.0
Public utilities	103.4	103.4	101.4	-	2.0
Communications	54.2	54.0	53.2	0.2	1.0
Electric, gas & sanitary service	49.2	49.4	48.2	-0.2	1.0
Electric systems	23.6	23.7	22.8	-0.1	0.8
Gas production	11.3	11.3	11.1	-	0.2
Wholesale trade	229.0	228.2	227.2	0.8	1.8
Retail trade	754.1	743.9	771.4	10.2	-17.3
General merchandise stores	129.3	125.4	139.0	3.9	-9.7
Department stores	114.2	110.8	122.6	3.4	-8.4
Finance, insurance & real estate	237.6	237.2	229.5	0.4	8.1
Banking	78.3	78.0	75.6	0.3	2.7
Commercial & stock savings	72.3	72.0	69.8	0.3	2.5
Credit agencies & securities	30.7	30.8	29.6	-0.1	1.1
Insurance	70.2	69.9	67.7	0.3	2.5
Life insurance	26.0	26.0	25.7	-	0.3
Fire, marine & casualty	29.6	29.3	28.4	0.3	1.2
Services	928.4	931.7	902.3	-3.3	26.1
Business services	117.4	116.8	115.9	0.6	1.5
Health services	296.7	295.8	291.3	0.9	5.4
Nursing & personal care	47.8	47.4	46.0	0.4	1.8
Hospitals	184.8	184.3	179.6	0.5	5.2
Educational service	136.6	137.0	124.5	-0.4	12.1
Miscellaneous services	42.7	42.3	42.9	0.4	-0.2
Engineering & architectural	25.8	25.5	26.8	0.3	-1.0
Government	707.2	695.8	700.7	11.4	6.5
Federal	127.9	127.3	128.7	0.6	-0.8
State & local	579.3	568.5	572.0	10.8	7.3

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) An estimate of WORKERS by place of residence and include wage and salary workers, self-employed and unpaid family workers, domestic workers, agricultural workers, and persons involved in labor-management disputes. These data are derived from the National Current Population Survey (CPS) and do not reflect commuting and dual job holding. Consequently, they are not comparable to establishment based nonagricultural wage and salary data.
(2) Data for most recent month are preliminary and subject to revision.
(3) Estimates of jobs by place of work.

Note: Persons involved in labor-management disputes are included in RESIDENT employment counts. They are not included in ESTABLISHMENT data nor are they counted as labor turnover actions. Whenever indicated (#), however, they are added to the nonagricultural wage and salary total to show more accurately the number of jobs held.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Pennsylvania Employment and Earnings, December 1979, Volume XXIV, No. 12.

TABLE 82:

EMPLOYMENT STATUS FO THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE FORTY-FIVE PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1974 TO 1978

(All figures in thousands and averages for year)

Labor market areas	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
State total	5,036.0	5,069.0	5,094.0	5,168.0	5,252.0	4,778.0	4,647.0	4,690.0	4,770.0	4,888.0
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton(1)	284.3	292.0	296.3	293.7	292.9	274.4	271.1	274.2	272.9	275.1
Altoona	54.8	54.7	55.1	55.7	56.5	51.5	49.7	51.0	51.6	52.0
Bedford	16.9	16.2	16.4	17.1	17.6	15.2	14.0	14.5	15.1	15.5
Berwick-Bloomsburg	26.3	27.0	26.0	26.1	27.5	24.1	23.6	22.7	23.2	25.3
Bradford	22.2	22.4	22.2	22.2	22.4	20.9	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.7
Butler	53.9	53.1	54.3	55.9	57.6	51.4	48.9	49.1	51.6	53.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	50.8	52.3	52.2	52.8	53.7	48.7	48.7	48.8	49.2	50.4
Clarion	15.3	15.5	16.3	17.2	17.6	14.4	14.4	15.2	16.0	16.5
Clearfield-DuBois	34.2	35.4	37.7	40.5	41.4	31.9	32.2	34.6	37.1	37.7
Coudersport	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.9	6.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.3
Dushore-Laporte	2.0	2.1	2.2	2.2	2.3	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.1
Emporium	2.5	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.1
Erie	118.6	120.4	118.8	119.1	122.8	113.4	110.2	108.0	110.0	114.4
Harrisburg	202.6	203.7	203.9	209.2	214.1	196.4	191.4	192.3	197.4	203.7
Honesdale-Matamoras	20.7	20.3	20.6	22.1	22.6	19.7	18.7	18.8	20.3	20.8
Huntingdon	15.2	15.5	16.0	16.2	15.7	13.8	13.7	14.3	14.4	14.0
Indiana	32.6	34.6	36.7	37.9	38.5	31.6	32.8	34.9	35.9	36.0
Johnstown	98.8	102.3	104.4	107.9	107.1	93.1	95.2	96.8	97.3	96.4
Kittanning-Ford City	27.2	27.7	29.4	29.8	28.9	25.7	25.0	26.6	27.3	26.5
Lancaster	158.5	157.3	158.5	164.7	170.6	152.9	147.4	150.0	156.4	162.9
Lebanon	47.1	47.8	47.7	48.3	48.7	45.1	44.1	44.4	45.2	45.8
Lewistown	24.8	24.4	24.7	25.4	26.2	23.0	21.9	22.4	23.3	24.0
Lock Haven-Renovo	16.0	15.7	15.1	15.5	16.1	14.6	13.4	13.2	14.0	14.6
Meadville	30.0	29.9	29.9	30.5	30.2	28.2	26.7	26.9	27.9	28.0
New Castle	42.7	41.2	41.1	40.9	41.2	40.0	36.8	37.4	37.6	38.4
Northeast(2)	273.3	269.9	271.3	273.4	277.7	254.9	241.7	244.2	246.9	254.2
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	32.3	33.3	33.5	34.5	35.1	30.9	30.8	30.9	31.9	3[illegible].7
Philadelphia(1)	2,039.1	2,038.7	2,042.4	2,060.0	2,077.0	1,921.5	1,849.2	1,859.3	1,881.1	1,92[illegible].5
Pittsburgh	934.5	955.5	957.1	967.2	989.4	893.6	891.0	893.4	903.5	929.7
Pottsville	66.7	66.1	66.4	67.5	67.5	61.7	59.1	60.2	61.1	61.9
Punxsutawney	20.1	20.1	20.4	20.9	21.3	19.0	18.5	19.0	19.5	19.8
Reading	140.7	139.4	141.9	144.0	146.1	136.2	129.9	132.5	135.0	138.1
St. Marys	15.4	15.6	15.8	16.5	16.7	14.6	13.2	14.3	15.1	15.3
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	23.8	24.3	24.1	24.6	24.7	22.6	22.0	22.3	22.9	23.1
Sharon-Farrell	51.3	51.4	51.4	52.0	52.6	48.3	46.3	46.6	48.0	49.5
State College-Bellefonte	40.0	40.7	41.3	41.7	41.7	38.5	37.7	39.0	39.5	39.5
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt.Carmel	72.1	72.8	73.6	75.8	77.9	67.1	65.4	67.0	69.5	71.7
Susquehanna County(3)	13.4	13.6	13.8	14.3	14.8	12.7	12.5	12.7	13.2	13.7
Tunkhannock	8.1	8.7	9.0	9.2	9.7	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.7
Uniontown-Connellsville	55.9	55.6	56.3	57.9	59.2	52.0	50.6	51.4	52.6	54.1
Warren	19.6	19.5	19.9	20.5	20.9	18.8	18.2	18.7	19.2	19.7
Waynesburg	10.5	11.1	11.8	12.4	12.5	9.9	10.3	10.9	11.3	11.5
Wellsboro	15.8	16.4	16.4	17.0	17.6	14.9	15.0	15.0	15.6	16.2
Williamsport	49.5	49.2	49.0	50.7	52.7	46.7	44.4	44.2	46.1	48.6
York	153.5	152.4	154.4	157.7	165.2	147.7	140.5	143.8	147.9	156.7

(continued on following page)

TABLE 82 (continued)

Labor market areas	Unemployment 1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	Percent of civilian labor force unemployed 1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
State total	258.0	421.0	404.0	398.0	364.0	5.1	8.3	7.9	7.7	6.9
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton(1)	9.9	20.9	22.1	20.8	17.8	3.5	7.1	7.4	7.1	6.1
Altoona	3.3	5.0	4.1	4.1	4.4	6.0	9.2	7.4	7.3	7.8
Bedford	1.7	2.1	1.9	2.0	2.2	9.8	13.3	11.6	11.8	12.2
Berwick-Bloomsburg	2.1	3.4	3.3	2.9	2.2	8.1	12.6	12.6	11.0	8.2
Bradford	1.3	2.3	2.1	1.9	1.7	5.9	10.2	9.4	8.6	7.4
Butler	2.5	4.2	5.2	4.3	3.7	4.6	7.9	9.5	7.6	6.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	2.1	3.6	3.4	3.6	3.3	4.1	6.9	6.6	6.8	6.2
Clarion	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	5.8	7.1	6.9	6.7	6.3
Clearfield-DuBois	2.3	3.2	3.1	3.3	3.7	6.6	9.2	8.2	8.2	9.0
Coudersport	0.4	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.6	6.7	12.8	10.0	8.2	8.5
Dushore-Laporte	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	5.6	10.0	10.0	7.8	8.2
Emporium	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	6.6	14.6	15.0	13.3	12.7
Erie	5.2	10.2	10.8	9.1	8.4	4.4	8.5	9.1	7.6	6.8
Harrisburg	6.2	12.3	11.5	11.8	10.5	3.1	6.1	5.7	5.6	4.9
Honesdale-Matamoras	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.8	4.7	7.7	8.5	8.1	8.1
Huntingdon	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.8	9.7	11.6	10.8	10.8	11.2
Indiana	1.1	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.5	3.2	5.0	4.8	5.3	6.4
Johnstown	5.6	7.1	7.6	10.5	10.7	5.7	7.0	7.3	9.8	9.9
Kittanning-Ford City	1.5	2.6	2.7	2.5	2.4	5.6	9.5	9.2	8.4	8.4
Lancaster	5.5	9.9	8.5	8.2	7.7	3.5	6.3	5.4	5.0	4.5
Lebanon	1.9	3.7	3.4	3.1	2.9	4.1	7.8	7.0	6.5	5.9
Lewistown	1.7	2.5	2.3	2.2	2.2	6.9	10.3	9.3	8.5	8.3
Lock Haven-Renovo	1.4	2.3	1.9	1.5	1.4	8.9	14.8	12.8	9.5	9.0
Meadville	1.9	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.2	6.2	10.7	10.0	8.6	7.2
New Castle	2.7	4.4	3.7	3.3	2.9	6.2	10.6	9.0	8.1	6.9
Northeast(2)	18.4	28.2	27.1	26.5	23.4	6.7	10.4	10.0	9.7	8.4
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	1.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.5	4.3	7.6	7.9	7.6	7.0
Philadelphia(1)	117.6	189.6	183.0	178.9	152.5	5.8	9.3	9.0	8.7	7.3
Pittsburgh	40.8	64.5	63.6	63.7	59.7	4.4	6.8	6.6	6.6	6.0
Pottsville	5.0	7.0	6.2	6.4	5.6	7.5	10.6	9.3	9.5	8.4
Punxsutawney	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.4	1.5	5.3	8.0	6.9	6.7	7.1
Reading	4.5	9.5	9.4	9.0	8.0	3.2	6.8	6.7	6.3	5.5
St. Marys	0.8	2.4	1.4	1.4	1.4	5.2	15.3	9.2	8.4	8.3
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	1.2	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.6	5.1	9.2	7.3	7.0	6.7
Sharon-Farrell	3.1	5.0	4.8	4.0	3.1	6.0	9.8	9.4	7.7	5.9
State College-Bellefonte	1.5	3.0	2.3	2.2	2.2	3.7	7.4	5.5	5.3	5.2
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt.Carmel	5.0	7.4	6.7	6.3	6.3	7.0	10.2	9.1	8.3	8.0
Susquehanna County(3)	0.7	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	5.2	8.3	7.8	7.6	7.4
Tunkhannock	0.7	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	8.2	12.7	13.0	10.9	9.9
Uniontown-Connellsville	3.9	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.1	7.0	9.1	8.7	9.1	8.7
Warren	0.8	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	3.9	6.8	6.2	6.2	6.2
Waynesburg	0.6	0.7	0.8	1.0	1.1	5.6	6.8	7.0	8.5	8.4
Wellsboro	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4	1.5	5.6	8.8	8.5	8.3	8.2
Williamsport	2.9	4.7	4.8	4.6	4.1	5.8	9.6	9.7	9.0	7.8
York	5.7	11.9	10.6	9.9	8.5	3.7	7.8	6.9	6.3	5.2

Detail will not add to totals because certain individual labor market areas (as indicated below) include statistics from non-Pennsylvania counties, whereas totals reflect statistics from Pennsylvania only.

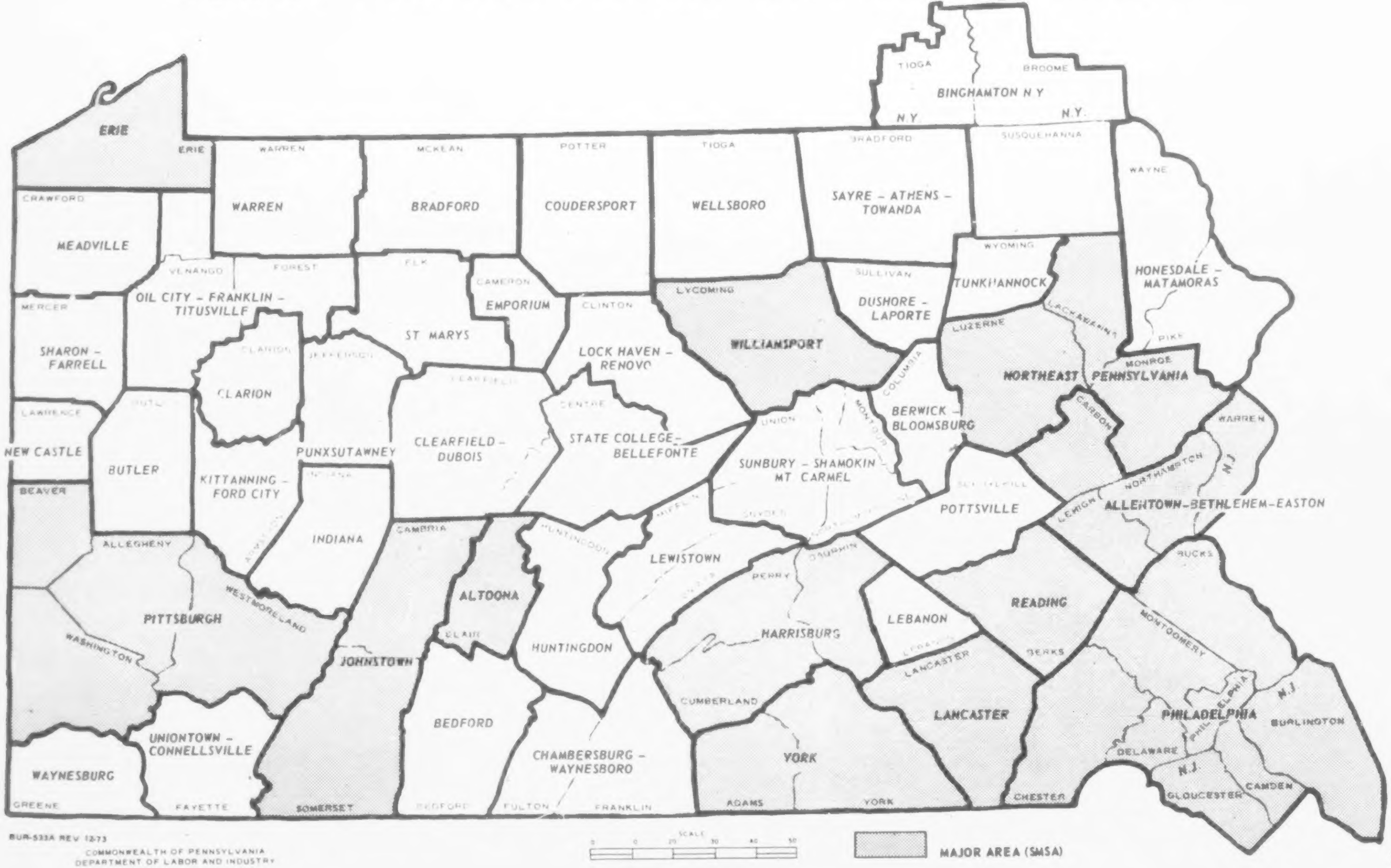
(1) Includes New Jersey counties: Warren County included in Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton area and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties are included in the Philadelphia area.
(2) Includes the former Scranton, Stroudsburg, and Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton Labor Market Areas.
(3) Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.

Revised to first quarter 1978 benchmarks.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

Figure 10

Labor Market Areas of Pennsylvania



TIOGA
BROOME
BINGHAMTON N Y
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N.Y.
ERIE
ERIE
WARREN
WARREN
MCKEAN
BRADFORD
POTTER
COUDERSPORT
TIOGA
WELLSBORO
BRADFORD
SAYRE - ATHENS - TOWANDA
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
CRAWFORD
MEADVILLE
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
CAMERON
EMPORIUM
WYOMING
TUNKHANNOCK
SULLIVAN
DUSHORE - LAPORTE
LYCOMING
WILLIAMSPORT
HONESDALE - MATAMORAS
PIKE
MERCER
OIL CITY - FRANKLIN - TITUSVILLE
ST MARYS
CLINTON
LOCK HAVEN - RENOVO
LUZERNE
LACKAWANNA
SHARON - FARRELL
CLARION
JEFFERSON
CLARION
CLEARFIELD
COLUMBIA
MONROE
NORTHEAST PENNSYLVANIA
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
CENTRE
UNION
MONTOUR
BERWICK - BLOOMSBURG
CARBON
WARREN
NEW CASTLE
BUTLER
PUNXSUTAWNEY
CLEARFIELD - DUBOIS
STATE COLLEGE - BELLEFONTE
SUNBURY - SHAMOKIN MT CARMEL
NORTHAMPTON
N.J.
KITTANNING - FORD CITY
INDIANA
SCHUYLKILL
LEHIGH
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON
BEAVER
ARMSTRONG
INDIANA
CAMBRIA
SNYDER
NORTHUMBERLAND
POTTSVILLE
ALLEGHENY
HUNTINGDON
MIFFLIN
LEWISTOWN
DAUPHIN
BUCKS
WESTMORELAND
ALTOONA
JUNIATA
PERRY
PITTSBURGH
LEBANON
READING
WASHINGTON
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
HARRISBURG
LEBANON
MONTGOMERY
JOHNSTOWN
BERKS
LANCASTER
CUMBERLAND
PHILADELPHIA
N.J.
BEDFORD
LANCASTER
PHILADELPHIA
BURLINGTON
UNIONTOWN - CONNELLSVILLE
CHAMBERSBURG - WAYNESBORO
YORK
DELAWARE
WAYNESBURG
N.J.
CAMDEN
GLOUCESTER
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
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CHESTER
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MAJOR AREA (SMSA)

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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 83:

CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT FOR THIRTY-ONE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978

(All figures in thousands and averages for year)

Labor market areas	Resident data (1)				Establishment data (2)										
	Total civilian labor force	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total employment	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment(3)	Total all manufacturing industries	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service and miscellaneous(4)	Government Total	Government State and local
Bedford	17.6	2.2	12.2	15.5	10.5	2.1	8.4	(5)	0.5	0.7	2.8	0.3	1.8	2.4	2.3
Berwick-Bloomsburg	27.5	2.2	8.2	25.3	22.9	10.0	12.9	(5)	1.0	0.8	4.0	0.6	2.8	3.7	3.5
Bradford	22.4	1.7	7.4	20.7	18.2	7.1	11.0	1.1	0.4	0.7	3.0	0.6	2.6	2.7	2.5
Butler	57.6	3.7	6.5	53.8	43.8	14.1	29.0	0.6	1.9	2.4	9.2	1.3	5.2	8.4	6.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	53.7	3.3	6.2	50.4	43.1	15.5	27.6	(5)	1.4	1.3	7.2	1.1	5.3	11.2	5.5
Clarion	17.6	1.1	6.3	16.5	13.4	2.4	11.0	1.6	0.6	1.0	2.9	0.3	1.7	2.8	2.7
Clearfield-DuBois	41.4	3.7	9.0	37.7	30.3	8.7	21.6	2.8	0.9	2.2	6.2	0.8	4.2	4.5	4.3
Coudersport	6.9	0.6	8.5	6.3	4.1	1.1	3.1	(5)	0.1	0.3	0.7	0.1	0.8	1.1	1.0
Dushore-Laporte	2.3	0.2	8.2	2.1	1.4	0.5	0.9	(5)	(5)	(5)	0.2	(5)	0.3	0.5	N.A.
Emporium	2.5	0.3	12.7	2.1	2.5	1.3	1.2	(5)	0.1	(5)	0.3	(5)	0.4	0.4	N.A.
Honesdale-Matamoras	22.6	1.8	8.1	20.8	13.8	2.9	10.9	-	1.0	0.4	2.5	0.6	3.6	2.8	2.7
Huntingdon	15.7	1.8	11.2	14.0	11.2	3.5	7.6	(5)	0.5	0.5	1.8	0.4	2.0	2.4	2.3
Indiana	38.5	2.5	6.4	36.0	29.4	5.8	22.5	4.4	0.8	1.9	5.2	0.7	3.5	6.0	5.8
Kittanning-Ford City	28.9	2.4	8.4	26.5	18.4	4.6	13.5	2.1	0.4	1.5	3.5	0.6	2.4	3.0	2.8
Lebanon	48.7	2.9	5.9	45.8	39.8	14.9	24.6	(5)	1.4	1.8	7.8	1.0	5.4	7.3	4.5
Lewistown	26.2	2.2	8.3	24.0	20.1	8.8	11.3	(5)	0.7	0.9	3.7	(5)	3.3	2.7	2.6
Lock Haven-Renovo	16.1	1.4	9.0	14.6	13.9	6.3	7.6	(5)	0.4	0.5	2.2	0.3	1.6	2.7	2.6
Meadville	30.2	2.2	7.2	28.0	23.3	8.4	14.9	(5)	0.7	1.3	4.6	0.7	4.4	3.1	3.0
New Castle	41.2	2.9	6.9	38.4	31.2	10.4	20.7	0.3	1.0	1.7	6.4	1.3	5.4	4.6	4.2
Oil City-Franklin-Titusville	35.1	2.5	7.0	32.7	29.9	10.5	19.4	0.3	0.7	1.4	5.0	1.0	4.3	6.8	6.5
Punxsutawney	21.3	1.5	7.1	19.8	15.7	6.2	9.5	0.8	0.5	1.2	2.7	0.3	1.9	2.1	2.0
St. Marys	16.7	1.4	8.3	15.3	14.7	7.7	6.8	0.1	0.4	0.7	1.9	0.3	2.1	1.4	1.3
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	24.7	1.6	6.7	23.1	17.1	6.6	10.5	(5)	0.4	0.8	2.9	0.5	2.9	3.1	2.9
Sharon-Farrell	52.6	3.1	5.9	49.5	46.7	16.7	30.0	0.3	1.5	3.9	9.7	1.3	7.6	5.8	5.5
State College-Ballefonte	41.7	2.2	5.2	39.5	40.6	6.7	33.7	0.3	1.7	1.1	7.1	0.9	5.4	17.2	16.8
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt.Carmel	77.9	6.3	8.0	71.7	63.8	22.5	41.3	0.4	2.5	3.7	10.9	1.6	9.7	12.5	11.4
Susquehanna	14.8	1.1	7.4	13.7	7.4	2.5	5.0	(5)	(5)	0.3	1.3	(5)	1.5	1.9	1.8
Tunkhannock	9.7	1.0	9.9	8.7	7.7	3.6	4.1	(5)	(5)	0.2	1.1	(5)	1.8	1.1	1.0
Warren	20.9	1.3	6.2	19.7	17.5	6.1	11.4	(5)	0.4	1.0	4.1	0.4	2.5	3.1	2.8
Waynesburg	12.5	1.1	8.4	11.5	11.2	0.7	9.5	3.5	0.2	0.8	1.6	0.2	1.2	2.1	2.0
Wellsboro	17.6	1.5	8.2	16.2	10.7	2.7	8.1	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.9	0.6	1.3	2.8	2.6

N.A. - Not available.

Annual averages may not add to totals because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Estimates of workers by place of residence. These data are extrapolated from Current Population Survey (CPS) benchmarks and have been adjusted for commuting and dual job holding. Consequently, they are not comparable to establishment nonagricultural wage and salary data.
(2) An estimate of jobs by place of work.
(3) The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
(4) Miscellaneous can include mining, construction, transportation and public utilities; finance, insurance and real estate; forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
(5) Included in services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 84.

EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: MARCH 1978

			Number of employees covered by the unemployment compensation law by major industry group									Government
County	Total	Percent change from same period 1977	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	CETA/ PSE	State and local
Total	4,297,453	+14.2	16,143	25,635	160,694	1,345,464	221,423	951,013	220,700	792,499	34,144	529,738
Adams	18,887	+28.9	D	D	643	7,121	549	3,650	461	2,874	319	2,655
Allegheny	607,872	+13.4	718	1,879	27,708	152,995	35,531	146,829	36,070	137,877	3,502	64,763
Armstrong	16,530	+8.0	D	961	404	4,482	1,405	3,450	546	1,920	D	2,520
Beaver	72,425	+12.8	96	146	3,333	37,099	2,980	11,269	1,808	7,837	530	7,327
Bedford	9,690	+20.3	D	D	D	2,273	559	2,622	252	1,372	D	1,927
Berks	128,265	+15.1	979	219	4,133	52,090	5,424	25,676	5,401	19,571	783	13,989
Blair	44,309	+17.0	68	31	1,909	13,031	2,970	11,346	1,354	7,667	156	5,777
Bradford	15,668	+21.6	68	12	286	6,574	524	2,789	415	2,450	154	2,396
Bucks	148,135	+20.5	734	D	5,336	49,375	4,811	39,839	5,037	23,961	D	17,735
Butler	37,645	+13.2	497	419	1,613	12,375	2,184	8,865	1,263	4,553	-	5,876
Cambria	55,608	-0.7	119	1,992	1,455	14,858	3,163	12,034	2,866	9,986	307	8,828
Cameron	2,417	+10.9	-	D	D	1,271	25	268	42	213	D	350
Carbon	15,232	+19.0	D	D	367	7,629	517	2,148	331	2,024	103	2,044
Centre	38,204	+10.2	88	526	1,189	7,949	1,032	7,484	1,065	4,877	261	13,733
Chester	104,392	+23.1	1,990	149	3,799	37,224	4,513	21,091	4,406	17,038	619	13,563
Clarion	12,424	+21.2	13	1,597	439	2,370	912	2,812	252	1,304	113	2,612
Clearfield	25,520	+15.0	D	2,343	726	7,261	1,629	5,285	701	3,647	D	3,551
Clinton	12,498	+20.2	D	D	279	6,005	436	2,092	332	1,215	D	1,987
Columbia	21,160	+20.3	115	25	813	9,587	689	3,870	580	2,568	260	2,653
Crawford	25,934	+16.6	58	148	623	10,344	834	4,975	728	4,661	297	3,266
Cumberland	67,506	+19.1	171	37	2,775	15,889	4,973	19,955	4,743	10,457	192	8,314
Dauphin	120,669	+10.3	D	D	4,273	23,851	7,053	22,204	6,942	20,246	496	35,389
Delaware	157,548	+14.5	D	D	6,215	42,682	5,444	39,189	8,009	34,969	1,609	18,679
Elk	13,817	+10.8	38	95	222	7,836	504	1,765	251	1,859	74	1,173
Erie	107,067	+15.1	282	30	2,820	43,798	4,457	21,885	4,441	17,860	632	10,862
Fayette	31,232	+15.1	98	575	945	7,940	1,754	8,654	1,294	4,026	620	5,326
Forest	1,157	+21.3	-	7	11	552	61	174	11	86	62	193
Franklin	34,158	+13.0	352	59	1,162	14,645	1,258	6,603	908	4,233	234	4,704
Fulton	2,209	+32.1	-	D	88	605	70	416	52	293	D	579
Greene	6,453	-23.8	D	436	112	736	658	1,431	207	951	D	1,860
Huntingdon	9,967	+13.5	16	194	460	3,307	279	1,735	429	1,452	165	1,930
Indiana	23,940	+2.6	D	1,730	670	5,985	1,800	5,083	701	2,981	D	4,729
Jefferson	14,435	+16.7	D	812	384	6,063	772	2,583	348	1,493	D	1,824
Juniata	4,442	+17.2	D	D	249	2,170	148	755	118	345	29	614
Lackawanna	78,871	+13.9	89	56	1,965	27,620	3,695	18,008	3,211	13,809	797	9,621
Lancaster	141,460	+16.6	1,063	D	6,565	58,312	6,149	30,865	4,722	19,871	D	12,713
Lawrence	29,120	+22.4	77	265	841	9,553	1,533	6,269	1,292	4,751	454	4,085
Lebanon	35,835	+14.2	202	130	1,212	15,279	1,747	7,733	965	4,510	-	4,057
Lehigh	121,745	+14.1	282	273	4,440	45,498	7,272	26,784	4,715	19,950	1,346	11,189
Luzerne	116,238	+13.7	257	982	7,409	39,470	6,173	25,726	4,821	15,881	1,325	14,194
Lycoming	45,696	+17.0	D	D	1,238	17,939	1,920	9,250	1,864	6,596	D	6,066
McKean	17,224	+16.9	9	1,023	305	7,247	600	2,762	523	2,262	111	2,382
Mercer	42,627	+14.1	107	212	1,187	16,255	2,846	9,013	1,269	6,388	503	4,847
Mifflin	14,279	+15.7	88	D	306	6,344	728	2,904	419	1,712	D	1,646
Monroe	22,811	+22.0	D	6	1,032	4,453	1,851	5,015	799	6,115	D	3,113
Montgomery	305,017	+14.6	2,590	518	15,159	98,987	10,039	72,331	17,640	60,420	2,172	25,161
Montour	8,044	+14.0	D	D	126	1,718	318	794	120	3,277	D	1,645
Northampton	82,714	+12.4	140	106	2,376	42,029	2,786	13,740	2,481	9,689	156	9,211
Northumberland	30,518	+16.0	83	334	1,065	13,609	1,861	5,890	970	2,406	290	4,010
Perry	4,493	+31.7	25	D	183	1,095	351	854	123	471	D	1,345

(continued on following page)

TABLE 84 (continued)

County	Total	Number of employees covered by the unemployment compensation law by major industry group										
		Percent change from same period 1977	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	CETA/ PSE	Government
												State and local
Philadelphia	700,310	+13.1	508	75	14,974	153,212	47,072	148,996	67,382	185,524	5,702	76,865
Pike	3,089	+24.8	D	-	268	441	67	610	200	873	D	576
Potter	3,889	+37.2	D	36	92	1,101	262	617	103	679	D	969
Schuylkill	46,402	+9.5	151	1,854	1,210	21,141	1,543	7,803	1,324	4,395	270	6,706
Snyder	10,179	+10.3	87	D	269	3,633	615	1,848	330	1,004	D	2,356
Somerset	18,441	+8.9	D	1,119	711	4,053	926	3,845	649	3,144	D	3,381
Sullivan	1,278	+17.4	D	D	55	508	31	207	18	90	D	342
Susquehanna	6,667	+30.5	D	12	217	2,380	233	1,227	175	839	D	1,505
Tioga	9,496	+22.5	19	277	155	2,601	721	1,798	561	1,108	104	2,152
Union	10,334	+20.9	D	D	543	2,697	501	2,170	206	2,194	39	1,965
Venango	23,089	+13.3	23	84	461	8,134	1,229	3,851	840	2,890	229	5,348
Warren	16,403	+10.8	10	216	266	5,967	884	3,858	414	2,001	153	2,634
Washington	58,624	+4.7	118	1,420	3,043	18,039	2,736	12,743	1,520	9,636	438	8,931
Wayne	8,711	+19.9	44	D	472	2,340	332	1,565	447	1,513	D	1,902
Westmoreland	110,358	+16.5	234	511	4,011	36,482	7,142	25,453	2,889	17,809	1,326	14,501
Wyoming	7,180	+25.5	D	D	577	3,457	146	1,054	133	817	52	920
York	119,721	+14.6	362	354	4,897	54,781	5,972	25,895	3,064	13,957	781	9,658
Noncoded(1)	39,171	+16.1	79	231	7,179	1,117	1,224	18,704	2,147	7,052	1,424	14
Miscellaneous Industry(2)	-	-	2,996	1,119	444	-	-	-	-	-	4,955	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

(1) Includes the data which cannot be coded by county.
(2) Miscellaneous industry total of counties coded D.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 229.

TABLE 85:

SUMMARY OF UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT EXPERIENCE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1979

	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972(1)	1971	1970
Average potential duration of benefits for:										
All claimants	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	28.9 wks.	28.6 wks.
Claimants exhausting benefit rights	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	27.6 wks.	26.5 wks.
Claimants not exhausting benefit rights	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	30.0 wks.	29.1 wks.	28.8 wks.
Average actual duration of benefits for:										
All claimants	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	11.7 wks.	10.2 wks.	8.6 wks.
Claimants exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	30.0 wks.	27.6 wks.	26.5 wks.
Claimants not exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	8.3 wks.	7.3 wks.	6.6 wks.
Average potential total benefit amount for:										
All claimants	$2,904.30	$2,784.30	$2,577.90	$2,443.20	$2,147.13	$2,002.41	$1,911.03	$1,867.10	$1,486.59	$1,388.77
Claimants exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,879.43	1,390.33	1,227.17
Claimants not exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,864.79	1,502.52	1,406.21
Average actual total benefit amount for:										
All claimants	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A	N.A.	$ 740.53	$ 524.97	$ 413.42
Claimants exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,879.43	1,390.33	1,227.17
Claimants not exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	526.46	381.76	325.57
Percent of actual to potential benefit weeks for:										
Claimants not exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	27.7	25.2	23.0
Average actual weekly benefit amount for:										
All claimants	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	$63.25	$51.45	$48.22
Claimants exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	62.65	50.31	46.23
Claimants not exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	63.66	52.17	49.08
Percentage of claimants										
Entitled to minimum weekly rate	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	N.A.	N.A.	0.4
Entitled to maximum weekly rate	25.9	29.2	27.4	33.8	33.8	32.6	34.4	36.9	51.2	40.3
Entitled to maximum duration	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	82.8	79.2
Entitled to maximum benefit amount	25.9	29.2	27.4	33.8	33.8	32.6	34.4	36.9	48.2	37.4
Receiving maximum benefit amount	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5.5	5.5	2.7
Exhausting benefit rights	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	15.8	14.2	9.7

N.A. - Not available.

(1) Benefit year ended during October-December 1972.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security.

TABLE 86

WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1ST QUARTER, 1978

(In thousands of dollars, except percent)

County	Wages and salaries covered by unemployment compensation											
	Total	Percent change from same period 1977	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	CETA/PSE	Government
Total	$12,463,600	+21.8	$32,863	$101,194	$555,134	$4,781,317	$866,067	$2,048,346	$643,876	$1,852,783	$61,299	$1,520,709
Adams	39,271	+38.5	D	D	1,395	17,010	1,763	5,845	1,063	5,113	310	5,756
Allegheny	2,004,354	+20.8	1,248	8,972	105,566	730,579	145,387	344,858	113,771	355,341	6,784	191,848
Armstrong	42,875	+10.4	D	3,521	1,140	14,518	4,822	5,786	995	3,529	D	5,991
Beaver	271,476	+23.1	112	512	13,305	189,281	10,546	19,964	4,303	14,500	750	18,203
Bedford	20,559	+28.3	D	D	D	5,722	1,471	4,440	554	2,115	D	4,945
Berks	345,248	+23.8	1,613	1,815	13,044	161,682	21,738	47,550	14,798	44,835	1,278	36,895
Blair	104,577	+24.9	104	41	5,646	35,557	9,853	20,310	3,299	14,854	255	14,658
Bradford	40,497	+33.8	110	34	673	20,461	1,712	4,887	934	5,776	182	5,727
Bucks	414,080	+31.2	1,317	D	16,520	178,538	17,484	81,406	13,040	50,809	D	52,430
Butler	114,057	+21.3	1,202	1,555	4,739	52,492	6,596	19,056	2,987	8,985	-	16,446
Cambria	161,394	+3.3	168	9,659	4,913	58,867	10,884	23,290	7,003	22,979	536	23,094
Cameron	6,280	+26.6	-	D	D	4,184	41	362	104	344	D	977
Carbon	32,369	+30.5	D	D	713	17,138	1,379	3,680	643	3,352	153	5,062
Centre	94,610	+16.8	137	1,486	3,123	20,903	2,802	12,195	2,347	10,124	338	41,156
Chester	311,172	+31.5	4,278	422	11,485	136,891	18,148	47,474	12,701	39,446	1,008	39,317
Clarion	34,801	+27.4	15	7,730	1,524	7,079	3,175	4,727	622	2,106	157	7,664
Clearfield	61,935	+16.6	D	6,861	1,913	19,460	5,110	10,395	1,843	6,158	D	9,724
Clinton	32,461	+31.1	D	D	585	18,554	1,329	3,382	726	2,163	D	5,478
Columbia	47,721	+25.3	170	51	2,358	23,230	2,270	6,189	1,246	4,660	283	7,263
Crawford	66,181	+30.6	79	511	1,808	34,291	2,238	7,867	1,994	8,676	466	8,253
Cumberland	173,236	+25.5	282	104	7,820	46,820	17,707	40,176	12,585	23,794	351	23,595
Dauphin	356,363	+18.2	D	D	18,829	82,537	28,296	46,604	18,910	44,894	967	114,816
Delaware	463,367	+18.2	D	D	20,450	178,676	22,245	81,506	22,661	80,105	3,220	53,184
Elk	38,523	+23.1	71	285	666	26,592	1,538	2,849	566	3,079	110	2,766
Erie	297,951	+25.2	602	99	10,309	156,862	16,666	38,315	10,885	34,035	1,139	29,039
Fayette	75,628	+21.1	142	2,562	2,939	23,012	5,218	15,600	3,019	7,459	847	14,829
Forest	2,648	+22.8	-	11	23	1,619	136	179	13	178	37	453
Franklin	82,441	+25.5	577	208	2,992	41,303	3,704	11,293	2,015	8,085	337	11,927
Fulton	4,755	+34.8	-	D	154	1,637	130	800	108	383	D	1,360
Greene	15,745	-42.6	D	2,609	248	1,413	2,415	2,064	469	1,944	D	4,490
Huntingdon	23,673	+24.0	10	675	1,148	8,657	890	2,875	921	2,731	256	5,510
Indiana	63,476	-3.9	D	6,984	1,896	17,343	6,931	8,323	1,541	5,240	D	14,215
Jefferson	36,322	+25.3	D	2,093	866	17,835	2,624	5,059	758	2,425	D	4,389
Juniata	8,729	+36.2	D	D	679	4,217	420	1,282	226	464	53	1,379
Lackawanna	186,915	+27.0	174	129	5,781	69,196	12,188	33,468	8,429	28,936	1,450	27,163
Lancaster	364,929	+25.7	2,355	D	18,151	180,626	21,788	57,841	11,543	38,123	D	32,180
Lawrence	77,956	+32.4	95	1,002	2,522	34,026	5,835	11,317	3,010	9,147	583	10,418
Lebanon	88,381	+21.7	246	509	2,832	45,249	6,501	13,604	2,236	7,910	-	9,293
Lehigh	350,585	+20.9	516	742	14,785	159,326	33,000	53,779	13,415	42,760	2,224	30,038
Luzerne	279,173	+22.5	446	3,815	30,206	95,771	20,472	45,921	11,840	31,115	2,377	37,212
Lycoming	115,964	+25.4	D	D	3,463	54,338	6,555	15,537	4,243	13,047	D	16,221
McKean	44,081	+30.9	17	3,356	818	22,320	2,060	4,863	1,238	3,784	165	5,460
Mercer	127,175	+24.6	158	807	3,900	67,821	10,786	16,261	3,147	12,146	738	11,409
Mifflin	36,748	+26.1	162	D	678	20,396	2,099	4,980	977	2,919	D	4,357
Monroe	52,556	+28.0	D	67	2,733	12,502	6,746	8,772	1,969	10,824	D	8,307
Montgomery	930,926	+19.9	6,396	1,805	57,088	380,827	39,537	169,754	52,446	149,813	3,164	70,095
Montour	22,167	+21.0	D	D	548	5,424	1,262	1,215	253	8,982	D	4,400
Northampton	243,063	+17.9	205	606	6,337	147,265	10,688	28,261	5,891	20,502	276	23,033
Northumberland	73,135	+26.4	67	1,041	2,685	35,652	7,191	11,558	2,268	3,983	437	8,253
Perry	9,245	+43.3	30	D	351	1,946	906	1,575	227	681	D	3,435

(continued on following page)

TABLE 86: (continued)

County	Wages and salaries covered by unemployment compensation											
	Total	Percent change from same period 1977	Agriculture, forestry and fisheries	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service	CETA/PSE	Government
Philadelphia	$2,219,579	+22.3	$1,233	$538	$61,267	$541,257	$212,659	$390,938	$221,130	$505,389	$14,225	$270,942
Pike	6,242	+23.8	D	-	649	1,204	157	1,080	483	1,478	D	1,086
Potter	8,075	+45.6	D	91	232	2,475	881	877	178	1,008	D	2,283
Schuylkill	100,067	+15.8	189	6,818	2,772	44,595	4,895	13,376	2,822	8,271	473	15,856
Snyder	23,190	+20.7	344	D	520	8,465	2,065	2,972	758	1,876	D	6,148
Somerset	42,507	+6.6	D	4,438	1,909	8,749	2,492	7,674	1,506	6,195	D	8,756
Sullivan	2,536	+25.4	D	D	121	958	79	296	32	113	D	867
Susquehanna	13,846	+43.2	D	17	425	5,303	802	1,992	432	1,179	D	3,582
Tioga	23,598	+28.9	43	1,004	320	6,919	2,653	2,751	1,166	1,700	292	6,749
Union	23,915	+28.3	D	D	1,563	7,153	1,902	3,089	454	4,927	68	4,733
Venango	69,569	+24.5	35	157	1,466	33,139	4,239	7,164	2,249	5,903	267	14,949
Warren	45,711	+24.7	11	639	700	21,050	3,807	7,234	967	3,465	163	7,677
Washington	170,958	+7.9	192	6,811	9,027	72,374	9,592	24,906	3,876	19,651	547	23,982
Wayne	18,707	+29.0	42	D	1,107	4,829	1,012	2,681	1,003	2,424	D	5,449
Westmoreland	314,443	+24.2	309	1,800	11,440	138,839	25,128	50,237	7,077	39,245	2,164	38,202
Wyoming	20,821	+37.6	D	D	2,393	12,121	468	1,838	243	1,336	70	2,301
York	329,248	+25.0	804	1,383	15,028	178,654	22,761	50,887	7,435	27,909	1,404	22,983
Noncoded (1)	138,814	+12.8	222	1,422	30,861	5,588	5,193	67,559	9,283	15,361	3,275	51
Miscellaneous industry (2)	-	-	6,334	3,397	987	-	-	-	-	-	7,119	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

(1) Includes the data which cannot be coded by county.
(2) Miscellaneous industry - total of counties coded D.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 229.

TABLE 87

NUMBER OF CHECKS AND AMOUNT OF BENEFITS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE, BY TYPE OF PROGRAM: FISCAL YEAR 1979

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Region and local office	Number and amount of benefit checks issued by program							
					Federal			
	All programs		State UC		Civilian UCFE		Ex-servicemen UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
State total	9,115,256	$871,750	8,853,459	$842,956	92,266	$10,108	169,531	$18,685
Region I	2,616,089	262,136	2,510,590	251,119	53,776	5,447	51,723	5,571
Chester	152,012	15,503	147,309	14,985	542	85	4,161	433
Coatesville	88,334	8,776	86,022	8,495	749	113	1,563	167
Levittown	171,618	18,176	162,866	17,262	5,636	574	3,116	340
Pottstown	88,379	8,857	87,074	8,711	85	11	1,220	134
Norristown	112,040	11,639	110,487	11,446	314	50	1,239	144
Hatboro	151,278	15,956	146,255	15,385	2,744	286	2,279	285
Lansdale	124,382	12,913	122,720	12,727	444	50	1,218	135
Upper Darby	201,953	20,970	196,392	20,349	1,554	188	4,007	433
Philadelphia	1,526,093	149,346	1,451,465	141,758	41,708	4,089	32,920	3,498
Apparel	85,275	6,399	83,706	6,225	1,569	174	-	-
Downtown	148,856	14,660	143,426	14,084	2,582	275	2,848	300
Frankford	365,711	36,572	340,983	34,186	20,439	1,914	4,289	471
Germantown	224,379	22,637	212,761	21,412	5,083	530	6,535	696
North	203,960	20,415	196,759	19,679	3,456	316	3,745	419
South	124,293	12,742	120,929	12,387	1,541	161	1,823	194
Northeast	191	19	191	19	-	-	-	-
Uptown	144,963	13,609	138,364	12,935	1,990	205	4,609	468
West	107,145	10,384	100,312	9,703	2,741	265	4,092	415
Woodland	121,320	11,910	114,034	11,127	2,307	249	4,979	534
Region II	1,821,034	154,312	1,786,194	150,311	10,527	1,299	24,313	2,702
Allentown	160,471	14,512	157,738	14,208	269	27	2,464	276
Bethlehem	92,586	7,759	91,365	7,618	87	11	1,134	129
Carbondale	77,120	6,465	75,184	6,254	547	63	1,389	144
Easton	103,579	8,570	102,290	8,424	153	16	1,136	130
Hazleton	115,941	9,640	114,898	9,504	152	33	891	103
Honesdale	40,707	3,350	39,972	3,264	178	24	557	62
Jim Thorpe	44,700	3,402	43,830	3,306	29	6	841	90
Nanticoke	59,389	5,306	58,227	5,156	431	69	731	81
Olyphant	60,006	4,795	59,225	4,711	356	41	425	44
Pittston	140,586	11,936	138,045	11,652	1,117	119	1,424	164
Pottsville	106,169	8,612	103,967	8,356	1,122	130	1,080	125
Reading	191,203	17,011	188,334	16,688	332	42	2,537	280
Sayre	11,532	1,048	10,910	980	45	5	577	62
Scranton	177,464	14,967	173,673	14,515	1,354	176	2,437	276
Shenandoah	69,093	5,058	68,262	4,965	214	32	617	61
Stroudsburg	70,310	6,195	68,700	6,001	788	104	822	91
Tamaqua	46,222	3,592	45,540	3,508	44	5	638	78
Towanda	23,105	2,180	22,088	2,078	211	16	806	86
Wellsboro	36,641	3,605	35,718	3,497	86	12	837	95
Wilkes-Barre	194,210	16,309	188,228	15,623	3,012	366	2,970	320
Region III	804,499	72,851	784,657	70,524	7,545	912	12,297	1,415
Carlisle	57,791	5,563	56,127	5,365	904	110	760	88
Chambersburg	82,022	6,630	79,346	6,334	1,130	119	1,546	178
Gettysburg	32,120	2,560	31,517	2,484	222	32	381	44
Hanover	49,789	3,958	49,133	3,890	45	4	611	64
Harrisburg	166,643	17,037	159,782	16,246	2,815	332	4,046	459
Lancaster	164,981	15,270	162,967	15,036	175	22	1,839	212
Lebanon	86,953	7,763	84,838	7,480	1,063	146	1,052	138
Williamstown	43,475	3,302	42,414	3,170	739	94	322	37
York	120,725	10,768	118,533	10,520	452	53	1,740	196
Region IV	661,525	58,465	649,386	57,103	1,991	208	10,148	1,154
Berwick	98,485	8,189	97,013	8,031	286	29	1,186	128
Lewistown	66,151	5,849	64,646	5,681	242	31	1,263	138
Lock Haven	58,894	5,614	57,657	5,473	138	17	1,099	124
Milton	59,932	5,216	58,888	5,087	211	29	833	100
Mt. Carmel	42,863	3,357	42,289	3,296	151	14	423	47
Philipsburg	29,327	2,872	28,903	2,819	36	5	388	48
Shamokin	78,134	6,216	76,598	6,056	415	32	1,121	128
State College	44,282	4,152	43,192	4,021	78	12	1,012	118
Sunbury	56,478	5,000	55,740	4,922	165	12	573	65
Williamsport	126,979	12,001	124,460	11,716	269	26	2,250	258
Region V	785,195	75,340	766,347	73,135	4,071	552	14,777	1,652
Altoona	139,795	12,481	135,558	12,015	880	94	3,357	372
Barnesboro	37,089	3,608	36,245	3,517	230	21	614	70
Bedford	67,755	6,456	66,763	6,335	123	20	869	101
Brownsville	19,001	1,892	18,340	1,822	134	13	527	57
Clearfield	54,525	5,274	53,812	5,197	129	12	584	65
Connellsville	67,370	6,781	66,054	6,638	218	22	1,098	121
DuBois	36,713	3,470	36,310	3,423	19	4	384	43
Huntingdon	47,734	4,570	46,551	4,438	251	30	932	102
Johnstown	160,278	15,385	155,700	14,770	1,365	249	3,213	366
Somerset	56,329	5,995	55,253	5,854	207	40	869	101
Uniontown	72,176	6,748	70,152	6,537	408	33	1,616	177
Waynesburg	26,430	2,678	25,609	2,588	107	13	714	77

(continued on following page)

TABLE 87: (continued)

Region and local office	Number and amount of benefit checks issued by program				Federal			
	All prgorams		State UC		Civilian UCFE		Ex-servicemen UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Region VI	1,682,482	$173,422	1,632,652	$167,859	9,955	$1,178	39,875	$4,386
Ambridge	67,588	6,868	65,575	6,646	312	34	1,701	187
Beaver Falls	50,560	5,431	48,897	5,254	107	11	1,556	166
Butler	88,520	9,075	84,101	8,571	2,112	236	2,307	268
Braddock	76,935	7,639	74,239	7,354	230	27	2,466	258
Carnegie	83,044	9,103	80,488	8,809	583	68	1,973	225
Charleroi	87,189	9,294	85,324	9,095	219	25	1,646	174
East Huntingdon	13,293	1,426	13,028	1,392	32	6	233	27
Greensburg	72,899	7,420	71,097	7,217	324	40	1,478	163
Indiana	51,688	5,121	50,611	5,000	308	32	769	88
Jeannette	80,863	8,395	79,179	8,220	406	32	1,278	143
Kittanning	45,516	4,598	44,472	4,478	213	25	831	96
Latrobe	63,857	6,295	62,390	6,139	167	16	1,300	140
McKeesport	125,702	13,159	121,979	12,761	703	77	3,020	320
New Castle	74,599	7,551	72,829	7,333	172	32	1,598	185
New Kensington	87,623	8,805	85,020	8,512	307	36	2,296	257
Washington	87,732	9,066	85,554	8,820	205	28	1,973	218
Vandergrift	37,362	3,762	36,564	3,671	164	20	634	70
Pittsburgh	487,512	50,414	471,305	48,585	3,391	431	12,816	1,398
East Liberty	179,323	18,454	172,707	17,736	1,717	201	4,899	517
McKees Rocks	52,436	5,507	50,825	5,323	185	23	1,426	161
Metro South	149,039	15,484	144,532	14,977	869	108	3,638	399
North Side	106,714	10,969	103,241	10,549	620	99	2,853	321
Region VII	579,613	56,603	563,990	54,861	2,672	306	12,951	1,436
Bradford	32,644	3,184	31,391	3,041	225	28	1,028	115
Clarion	42,430	4,310	41,272	4,187	310	28	848	96
Corry	19,870	2,001	19,561	1,968	37	3	272	30
Coudersport	15,904	1,443	15,596	1,411	53	3	255	29
Erie	194,460	18,643	189,918	18,124	682	92	3,860	428
Meadville	54,487	5,322	53,302	5,178	100	13	1,085	131
Oil City	54,667	5,563	52,795	5,349	223	29	1,649	185
Punxsutawney	44,165	4,242	43,451	4,159	46	5	668	74
St. Marys	27,655	2,622	27,005	2,544	48	7	602	71
Sharon	70,034	6,958	67,082	6,661	865	85	2,087	212
Warren	23,297	2,314	22,617	2,239	83	9	597	66
Interstate benefits	164,819	18,620	159,643	18,045	1,729	207	3,447	368

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 88.

NUMBER AND DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION, BY TYPE: 1970-71 TO 1978-79

(Complaints are verifiable written statements alleging a violation of the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act)

	Number of complaints for July 1 to June 30 fiscal years Number of disposition of complaints during July 1 to June 30 fiscal years							
	1970-71	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
COMPLAINTS								
Total	734	1,383	1,773	2,077	1,782	2,080	2,034	2,192
Race or color	495	786	903	1,022	662	805	835	779
Religion	20	21	38	37	33	30	26	27
National origin	55	78	80	83	64	59	62	60
Age	36	39	92	114	131	183	185	190
Sex	103	288	538	568	554	505	493	568
Abortion	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Illegal ad or application form	25	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Guide dog (1)	-	1	1	3	-	-	-	-
Multiple (2)	-	169	116	172	178	251	210	311
Retaliation	-	-	4	8	19	14	17	24
Handicap/Disab.	-	-	-	69	139	232	206	233
Employment	501	1,025	1,455	1,709	1,541	1,752	1,759	1,983
Race or color	291	493	703	783	522	595	645	647
Religion	17	17	35	34	33	25	25	25
National origin	43	70	64	71	56	54	55	50
Age	36	39	92	114	131	183	185	190
Sex	90	261	465	499	497	453	462	533
Abortion	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-
Illegal ad or application form	24	1	-	1	-	1	-	-
Guide dog (1)	-	144	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multiple (2)	-	-	92	133	151	219	193	292
Retaliation	-	-	3	8	18	14	16	24
Handicap/Disab.	-	-	-	66	131	208	178	222
Housing	147	271	193	234	125	189	148	118
Public accommodations	84	71	107	111	100	121	107	78
Education	2	16	18	23	16	18	20	13
DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS								
Total	697	995	1,335	1,235	1,223	1,611	1,842	2,450
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	231	454	550	433	343	423	557	805
Specific charge not established	350	385	561	515	453	609	650	942
Lack of jurisdiction	36	27	44	59	78	147	190	136
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	80	129	180	228	349	432	445	567
Employment	426	627	1,007	1,001	1,009	1,362	1,579	2,120
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	96	216	387	312	272	322	463	677
Specific charge not established	249	292	454	451	385	532	594	849
Lack of jurisdiction	25	24	38	50	69	129	146	117
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	56	95	128	188	283	379	376	477
Housing	178	271	226	142	135	158	148	198
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	91	184	120	72	37	47	37	72
Specific charge not established	63	60	72	44	49	63	41	53
Lack of jurisdiction	6	1	3	3	5	12	31	10
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	18	26	31	23	44	36	39	63
Public accommodation	82	90	83	84	69	79	98	107
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	38	52	37	46	33	50	51	51
Specific charge not established	35	30	27	16	16	12	11	30
Lack of jurisdiction	4	2	3	5	3	5	11	9
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	5	6	16	17	17	12	25	17
Education	11	7	19	8	10	12	17	25
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	6	2	6	3	1	4	6	5
Specific charge not established	3	3	8	4	3	2	4	10
Lack of jurisdiction	1	-	-	1	1	1	2	-
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	1	2	5	-	5	5	5	10

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Prohibition against discrimination because of the use of a guide dog due to blindness added to law July 9, 1972.
(2) Cases in which the bases of the charge of discrimination are two or more of the following factors: race or color, religion, national origin, age or sex.

Source: Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, Planning and Research Division.

TABLE 89:
AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREAS AND INDUSTRY: 1977 TO 1979

	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
By major labor market areas	1977	1978	1979	1977	1978	1979	1977	1978	1979
Pennsylvania	$231.08	$254.80	$278.10	39.5	40.0	39.9	$5.85	$6.37	$6.97
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	225.76	248.30	277.29	38.2	38.2	38.3	5.91	6.50	7.24
Altoona	190.12	208.79	235.35	38.1	38.1	38.9	4.99	5.48	6.05
Erie	242.67	263.33	288.29	41.2	41.6	41.6	5.89	6.33	6.93
Harrisburg	206.19	229.25	264.21	39.5	39.8	40.9	5.22	5.76	6.46
Johnstown	249.60	274.69	299.44	39.0	40.1	39.4	6.40	6.85	7.60
Lancaster	205.65	224.80	246.04	39.7	40.0	40.6	5.18	5.62	6.06
Philadelphia (Pa. portion only)	240.98	262.94	285.20	39.7	39.9	40.0	6.07	6.59	7.13
Pittsburgh	288.16	313.03	345.17	40.7	40.6	40.8	7.08	7.71	8.46
Reading	210.75	226.20	248.71	39.1	38.6	38.5	5.39	5.86	6.46
Scranton	176.34	194.39	195.08	37.6	38.8	37.3	4.69	5.01	5.23
Wilkes-Barre-Hazleton	160.30	172.97	195.84	35.0	35.3	36.2	4.58	4.90	5.41
Williamsport	201.63	226.06	247.43	39.0	39.8	39.4	5.17	5.68	6.28
York	212.90	238.11	254.81	41.1	41.7	41.5	5.18	5.71	6.14
	1977	1978	1979	1977	1978	1979	1977	1978	1979
By Industry	$231.08	$254.80	$278.10	39.5	40.0	39.9	$5.85	$6.37	$6.97
Durable goods	260.48	289.10	316.83	40.7	41.3	41.2	6.40	7.00	7.69
Lumber & wood products	178.70	189.77	198.63	39.8	39.7	39.1	4.49	4.78	5.08
Furniture & fixtures	187.40	208.03	220.52	38.8	39.4	39.1	4.83	5.28	5.64
Stone, clay & glass products	237.92	268.55	302.60	40.6	41.7	42.5	5.86	6.44	7.12
Primary metals	308.07	356.10	397.16	39.7	41.6	41.5	7.76	8.56	9.57
Fabricated metal products	246.64	264.71	285.93	40.7	40.6	40.5	6.06	6.52	7.06
Machinery except electrical	262.92	291.13	311.33	42.0	42.5	42.3	6.26	6.85	7.36
Electric & electronic equipment	225.74	247.25	266.64	40.6	40.6	40.4	5.56	6.09	6.60
Transportation equipment	289.26	315.59	348.60	41.8	41.8	42.0	6.92	7.55	8.30
Instruments & related products	226.43	239.85	261.99	41.7	41.0	41.0	5.43	5.85	6.39
Miscellaneous manufactures	218.09	238.26	257.68	41.7	41.8	40.2	5.23	5.70	6.41
Nondurable goods	188.62	204.60	219.06	37.8	38.1	37.9	4.99	5.37	5.78
Food products	219.89	239.95	251.20	40.2	40.6	40.0	5.47	5.91	6.28
Tobacco products	131.71	138.96	152.40	39.2	38.6	38.1	3.36	3.60	4.00
Textile products	154.37	166.12	178.26	38.4	38.1	38.5	4.02	4.36	4.63
Apparel & related products	125.95	138.28	143.44	32.8	33.4	32.6	3.84	4.14	4.40
Paper products	239.36	268.02	294.75	43.6	44.3	45.0	5.49	6.05	6.55
Printing & publishing	238.52	245.95	263.87	37.8	36.6	36.7	6.31	6.72	7.19
Chemical products	256.88	270.63	296.81	41.1	41.7	42.1	6.25	6.49	7.05
Petroleum & coal products	314.36	357.01	392.26	41.2	42.3	43.2	7.63	8.44	9.08
Rubber & miscellaneous plastics	209.10	220.86	232.83	41.0	40.6	39.8	5.10	5.44	5.85
Leather products	134.98	144.77	157.41	37.6	38.3	38.3	3.59	3.78	4.11
Selected nonmanufacturing industries									
Anthracite coal mining	297.73	299.84	344.83	42.9	41.3	44.9	6.94	7.26	7.68
Bituminous coal mining	350.28	357.46	355.04	41.8	36.7	33.4	8.38	9.74	10.63
Communications	279.79	314.57	341.52	40.2	40.8	40.9	6.96	7.71	8.35
Electric, gas & sanitary service	334.74	362.56	389.78	43.7	44.0	44.7	7.66	8.24	8.72
General merchandise stores	112.42	116.60	125.39	29.9	27.5	27.2	3.76	4.24	4.61
Banking	142.43	151.79	168.12	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Insurance carriers	181.49	192.81	205.36	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security.

TABLE 90:
INCOME IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BY RACE, AND URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Income	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage
FAMILIES								
Total	3,011,130	2,777,343	226,941	9,219	2,147,757	1,920,329	221,344	8,768
Less than $1,000	56,192	43,183	12,760	673	41,697	28,879	12,584	655
$1,000 to $2,999	186,156	157,465	28,170	1,013	127,130	99,193	27,492	985
$3,000 to $4,999	267,830	232,498	34,474	1,638	185,991	151,602	33,640	1,542
$5,000 to $6,999	374,503	338,396	35,199	1,998	250,697	215,574	34,294	1,923
$7,000 to $8,999	488,232	453,697	33,537	1,392	331,954	298,497	32,576	1,331
$9,000 to $11,999	665,507	626,103	38,256	1,337	468,468	430,132	37,305	1,257
$12,000 to $24,999	854,821	811,084	41,941	1,133	647,451	604,938	40,899	1,046
$25,000 to $49,999	96,779	94,258	2,185	30	76,887	74,461	2,148	24
$50,000 or more	21,110	20,659	419	5	17,482	17,053	406	5
Median income	$9,558	$9,734	$7,169	$6,255	$9,825	$10,112	$7,162	$6,217
Mean income	$10,877	$11,111	$8,008	$6,882	$11,242	$11,616	$8,005	$6,809
Families with female head	336,794	265,937	70,126	1,654	278,318	208,488	69,162	1,641
Mean income	$6,715	$7,172	$4,934	$3,711	$6,795	$7,395	$4,936	$3,718
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Total	1,011,896	895,785	110,644	1,959	836,344	725,248	105,990	1,690
Less than $1,000	240,316	213,075	25,537	492	193,258	168,261	23,393	396
$1,000 to $2,999	356,753	316,664	38,406	548	292,793	254,357	36,854	438
$3,000 to $4,999	157,748	137,105	19,677	381	131,569	111,472	19,209	346
$5,000 to $6,999	109,855	95,761	13,699	304	92,741	78,898	13,487	285
$7,000 to $8,999	69,903	61,212	8,313	143	59,987	51,481	8,153	134
$9,000 to $11,999	44,921	41,185	3,541	67	38,040	34,396	3,460	67
$12,000 to $24,999	27,179	25,703	1,345	16	23,476	22,044	1,308	16
$25,000 to $49,999	3,941	3,846	80	8	3,410	3,315	80	8
$50,000 or more	1,280	1,234	46	-	1,070	1,024	46	-
Median income	$2,235	$2,222	$2,349	$2,729	$2,309	$2,292	$2,433	$3,050
Mean income	$3,563	$3,611	$3,202	$3,280	$3,630	$3,688	$3,258	$3,479
Female unrelated individuals	613,058	553,115	57,313	624	510,654	453,183	54,959	577
Mean income	$2,997	$3,056	$2,454	$2,722	$3,090	$3,164	$2,503	$2,740

Income	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage
FAMILIES								
Total	765,197	759,390	5,127	379	98,176	97,624	470	72
Less than $1,000	11,728	11,557	161	7	2,767	2,747	15	11
$1,000 to $2,999	50,983	50,272	640	28	8,043	8,000	38	-
$3,000 to $4,999	70,303	69,452	758	76	11,536	11,444	76	20
$5,000 to $6,999	109,085	108,182	834	75	14,721	14,640	71	-
$7,000 to $8,999	140,395	139,456	848	44	15,883	15,744	113	17
$9,000 to $11,999	177,704	176,704	883	63	19,335	19,267	68	17
$12,000 to $24,999	185,454	184,332	960	80	21,916	21,814	82	7
$25,000 to $49,999	16,599	16,511	30	6	3,293	3,286	7	-
$50,000 or more	2,946	2,924	13	-	682	682	-	-
Median income	$9,002	$9,012	$7,342	$7,[illegible]13	$8,509	$8,517	$7,556	N.A.
Mean income	$9,957	$9,967	$8,143	$8,456	$10,071	$10,082	$8,135	N.A.
Families with female head	53,264	52,302	899	13	5,212	5,147	65	-
Mean income	$6,201	$6,229	$4,775	N.A.	$7,705	$7,735	N.A.	-
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS								
Total	160,138	155,335	4,464	139	15,414	15,202	190	130
Less than $1,000	42,902	40,740	2,070	44	4,156	4,074	74	52
$1,000 to $2,999	58,610	57,040	1,469	51	5,350	5,267	83	59
$3,000 to $4,999	23,751	23,232	448	16	2,428	2,401	20	19
$5,000 to $6,999	15,584	15,348	204	19	1,530	1,515	8	-
$7,000 to $8,999	9,096	8,916	155	9	820	815	5	-
$9,000 to $11,999	6,229	6,137	81	-	652	652	-	-
$12,000 to $24,999	3,373	3,329	37	-	330	330	-	-
$25,000 to $49,999	440	440	-	-	91	91	-	-
$50,000 or more	153	153	-	-	57	57	-	-
Median income	$1,936	$1,957	$1,153	$2,271	$2,103	$2,120	$1,382	$1,520
Mean income	$3,210	$3,247	$1,926	$2,449	$3,592	$3,615	$1,856	$1,584
Female unrelated individuals	94,731	92,342	2,275	47	7,673	7,590	79	-
Mean income	$2,513	$2,544	$1,297	N.A.	$2,847	$2,860	N.A.	-

N.A. - Not applicable.

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1970 Census of Population.

TABLE 91

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF FAMILIES AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS, BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME IN 1975, FOR PENNSYLVANIA

(Numbers in thousands. Families and unrelated individuals as of Spring 1976. Race and Spanish origin, age, occupation, work experience, and educational attainment characteristics are shown for husband in husband-wife families and head in other families.)

Selected characteristics	Total	Under $2,000	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $11,999	$12,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 and over	Median income		Mean income	
													Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error
FAMILIES																
Total	3,076	37	146	208	253	251	318	455	624	340	395	50	$14,153	$159	$15,992	$174
Type of residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	2,474	27	111	169	199	184	240	360	498	292	346	47	14,565	177	16,531	203
In central cities	827	15	67	86	85	66	85	118	149	68	80	9	12,238	297	13,859	300
Outside central cities	1,647	12	44	83	115	118	155	242	348	224	266	39	15,657	217	17,872	261
Outside metropolitan areas	603	10	35	39	54	67	79	95	126	48	48	3	12,538	312	13,782	295
Tenure (1)																
Owner occupied	2,329	19	52	113	169	166	236	363	515	292	360	43	15,388	181	17,415	205
Renter occupied	686	16	85	88	80	74	70	86	102	47	33	7	10,035	303	11,714	303
Race & Spanish origin																
White	2,817	24	103	163	226	225	290	431	596	330	380	[illegible]	14,632	160	16,526	183
Black	247	13	42	42	27	24	28	22	26	9	14	1	8,066	740	10,012	436
Spanish origin (2)	32	1	8	4	5	2	3	4	-	3	2	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of family																
Husband-wife families	2,547	14	63	133	182	192	266	400	557	322	372	47	15,187	169	17,191	194
Wife in paid labor force	1,048	1	10	25	44	58	90	165	266	172	201	16	17,172	251	18,915	262
Wife not in paid labor force	1,499	13	53	108	138	134	176	235	291	149	171	32	13,590	207	15,987	271
Male head, no wife present	93	2	6	4	10	9	10	16	15	8	12	2	12,951	881	15,361	967
Female head, no husband present	436	21	77	72	61	50	43	39	52	10	10	1	7,499	353	9,120	284
Age																
14 to 24 years	180	10	27	15	20	22	29	22	25	8	2	-	9,718	420	9,833	394
25 to 34 years	604	9	29	37	45	49	74	107	148	56	44	6	13,587	301	14,404	320
35 to 44 years	552	4	13	23	27	37	51	94	132	76	86	8	15,946	410	17,398	368
45 to 54 years	657	8	17	25	24	41	53	89	145	102	138	17	17,255	309	19,742	450
55 to 64 years	560	4	16	21	38	40	60	78	118	78	95	11	15,751	355	17,922	420
65 years and over	523	1	44	88	99	60	52	66	55	21	29	8	8,836	308	11,691	370
Size of family																
2 persons	1,171	18	88	123	150	115	123	160	193	91	94	16	11,465	252	13,433	252
3 persons	648	6	40	31	45	49	65	103	143	81	80	7	14,634	295	16,062	365
4 persons	598	8	9	22	26	36	71	87	146	75	105	14	16,188	337	18,392	401
5 persons	338	2	5	19	15	20	39	62	73	41	57	4	15,390	450	17,813	592
6 persons or more	321	3	4	14	16	31	20	44	68	53	59	9	16,861	513	18,802	584
Mean size of family	3.44	(B)	2.63	2.93	2.87	3.38	3.32	3.49	3.57	3.81	3.92	3.74	...	...	...	...
Number of related children under 18 years old																
No related children	1,480	11	66	119	149	125	144	199	284	160	197	28	13,922	256	16,100	267
With related children	1,596	26	81	89	103	126	175	257	340	180	198	22	14,330	203	15,892	227
Children 5 to 17 years	1,304	18	53	71	81	96	122	211	296	158	181	18	15,007	209	16,519	251
1 child	558	10	39	33	40	42	60	89	105	60	73	7	13,979	328	15,671	402
2 children	542	9	28	18	34	36	63	88	136	56	68	8	14,857	340	16,163	366
3 children	280	4	8	17	14	20	36	50	57	36	35	3	14,481	419	15,993	482
4 children or more	216	3	6	22	16	27	16	30	42	29	22	4	13,577	587	15,651	709
Mean number of children	2.13	(B)	1.75	2.40	2.13	2.45	2.05	2.12	2.13	2.17	2.02	(B)	...	...	...	...

(continued on following page)

TABLE 91: (continued)

Selected characteristics	Total	Under $2,000	$2,000 to $3,999	$4,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $11,999	$12,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 and over	Median income: Value	Median income: Standard error	Mean income: Value	Mean income: Standard error
Number of earners (3)																
No earners	388	17	103	109	76	37	21	7	9	3	4	3	$5,418	$147	$6,573	$265
1 earner	1,113	17	36	68	121	123	155	222	194	75	85	17	12,411	167	14,151	256
2 earners	1,121	3	6	29	52	84	121	185	321	159	147	15	16,131	192	17,661	255
3 earners or more	449	-	2	2	4	7	19	40	99	102	158	15	22,068	441	24,519	528
Mean number of earners	1.61	(B)	0.38	0.64	0.94	1.27	1.47	1.61	1.90	2.22	2.40	2.06	...	...	...	...
Occupation																
Employed	2,248	16	32	67	122	155	245	364	537	305	360	45	15,927	165	18,109	209
White-collar workers	072	4	11	15	39	45	77	121	213	164	244	39	18,823	383	21,713	389
Blue-collar workers	1,038	6	10	29	51	84	131	211	289	124	98	5	14,957	196	15,966	204
Service workers	183	2	4	18	26	21	34	22	29	15	14	-	11,142	383	12,908	451
Farm workers	55	4	7	5	6	5	4	10	7	2	4	1	9,805	1,530	12,195	1,502
Work experience in 1975 (4)																
Worked	2,423	18	32	77	142	176	259	397	577	324	376	46	15,786	154	17,872	198
Worked at full-time jobs	2,244	15	19	52	112	154	240	379	554	315	361	44	16,131	168	18,271	203
50 to 52 weeks	1,796	9	8	19	67	107	190	310	445	273	328	40	16,873	198	19,218	232
Worked at part-time jobs	179	3	13	25	30	22	19	18	22	9	15	2	9,487	608	12,876	774
Did not work	651	19	115	131	110	75	59	59	46	16	19	4	6,975	203	9,000	248
Educational attainment																
25 years and over	2,896	27	120	193	233	228	290	433	598	332	393	50	14,492	160	16,376	182
Elementary: Total	629	11	48	91	90	76	61	87	103	29	32	2	9,985	324	11,573	260
8 years	352	5	22	44	46	35	29	57	69	20	22	2	11,468	633	12,607	375
High school: Total	1,586	10	63	87	121	135	187	272	349	181	175	7	14,160	181	15,235	184
4 years	1,041	4	32	39	70	76	118	181	263	130	122	5	15,009	218	15,972	227
College: Total	681	6	9	16	22	18	42	74	147	122	186	41	20,249	377	23,466	520
4 years or more	426	1	2	6	8	10	23	38	81	81	140	35	22,328	562	26,319	709
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS																
Total	1,077	168	300	185	109	91	75	66	52	13	11	5	4,695	181	6,495	213
Type of residence																
Inside metropolitan areas	908	133	244	153	99	76	70	60	47	11	10	5	4,938	214	6,776	242
In central cities	449	77	122	60	51	41	39	28	24	3	3	2	5,043	396	6,451	316
Outside central cities	459	56	122	93	49	35	31	32	23	8	8	3	4,887	234	7,095	366
Outside metropolitan areas	169	36	57	32	10	15	5	6	5	2	1	-	3,647	331	4,986	368
Race & Spanish origin																
White	940	141	264	166	92	83	68	59	44	12	9	4	4,705	185	6,468	221
Black	127	24	33	19	16	9	7	8	9	1	2	-	4,837	725	6,428	625
Spanish origin (2)	6	2	-	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Sex																
Male	412	57	60	73	47	46	43	36	30	8	8	4	6,886	538	8,269	417
Female	665	112	240	112	63	45	32	30	23	4	3	1	3,809	146	5,398	216
Age																
14 to 24 years	159	60	27	23	19	11	7	8	2	-	1	-	3,447	480	4,483	385
25 to 34 years	158	9	20	18	19	21	28	22	17	3	1	-	9,505	445	9,203	470
35 to 54 years	178	27	18	24	17	26	19	15	22	4	3	3	8,203	569	9,385	726
55 to 64 years	188	33	38	49	18	15	14	11	5	1	3	1	5,062	305	6,431	507
65 years and over	394	39	197	71	37	18	7	10	7	4	2	1	3,513	138	4,948	284

(continued on following page)

TABLE 91: (continued)

Selected characteristics	Total	Under $2,000	$2,000 to $3.999	$4,000 to $5,999	$6,000 to $7,999	$8,000 to $9,999	$10,000 to $11,999	$12,000 to $14,999	$15,000 to $19,999	$20,000 to $24,999	$25,000 to $49,999	$50,000 and over	Median income		Mean income	
													Value	Standard error	Value	Standard error
Earner status (3)																
Earners	599	65	78	104	77	78	68	60	45	11	10	5	$7,438	$326	$8,531	$324
Nonearners	477	103	223	82	33	12	7	6	8	2	2	-	2,975	108	3,937	191
Work experience in 1975 (4)																
Worked	593	63	76	103	76	78	68	60	45	11	10	5	7,502	325	8,579	326
Worked at full-time jobs	484	39	44	74	65	74	64	57	43	10	8	5	8,588	364	9,411	371
50 to 52 weeks	314	6	14	39	43	59	54	48	33	9	6	4	9,922	308	10,966	461
Worked at part-time jobs	109	25	31	29	10	4	4	3	2	1	2	-	3,925	344	4,889	497
Did not work	483	105	224	83	34	12	7	6	8	2	2	-	2,974	108	3,928	189

Dash (-) represents zero.

B - Base less than approximately 60 sample cases.

... - Not applicable.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Excludes occupiers who paid not cash rent.
(2) Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.
(3) Excludes all members who are in the Armed Forces.
(4) Restricted to civilians.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, Series P-60, No. 110, issued March 1978.

TABLE 92:

HOUSEHOLDS BY TOTAL MONEY INCOME IN 1975, FOR ALL HOUSEHOLDS AND HUSBAND-WIFE HOUSEHOLDS IN PENNSYLVANIA

(Numbers in thousands. Households as of Spring 1976.)

Total money income	Total			Inside metropolitan areas									Outside metropolitan areas		
				Total			In central cities			Outside central cities					
	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied	Total	Owner occupied	Renter occupied
14 years old and over															
ALL HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	3,966	2,735	1,148	3,212	2,173	981	1,180	672	493	2,032	1,500	487	754	562	167
Under $5,000	714	333	349	562	246	292	285	98	179	277	148	112	153	87	57
$5,000 to $9,999	849	498	331	669	378	281	291	145	146	378	233	135	181	120	50
$10,000 to $14,999	897	648	231	710	495	200	258	163	93	451	331	107	187	153	31
$15,000 to $19,999	677	539	131	545	429	111	173	129	42	373	300	69	132	110	20
$20,000 to $24,999	357	301	55	307	257	49	74	56	17	233	201	32	50	44	6
$25,000 to $29,999	200	176	23	173	152	21	42	34	7	131	118	14	27	24	2
$30,000 to $49,999	216	193	21	194	173	20	46	39	6	148	134	14	21	21	1
$50,000 and over	55	47	8	51	44	8	10	8	3	41	36	5	4	4	-
Median income (dollars)	12,194	14,074	8,296	12,517	14,654	8,449	10,204	12,692	7,037	13,972	15,484	9,878	10,909	12,180	7,565
Standard error (dollars)	140	178	283	170	215	315	227	315	330	210	227	363	277	294	636
Median income (dollars)	14,092	15.957	10,057	14,554	16,626	10,306	12,019	14,423	8,806	16,025	17,614	11,823	12,125	13,372	8,592
Standard error (dollars)	152	191	219	176	225	246	244	342	299	236	284	382	267	320	418
Mean size of household	2.93	3.18	2.38	2.91	3.19	2.32	2.74	3.15	2.20	3.01	3.21	2.45	3.05	3.14	2.73
Per capita income (dollars)	4,802	5,018	4,221	5,007	5,211	4,436	4,393	4,582	4,002	5,332	5,487	4,832	3,972	4,260	3,146
HUSBAND-WIFE HOUSEHOLDS															
Total	2,546	2,045	459	2,022	1,617	376	579	441	135	1,443	1,176	241	524	428	83
Under $5,000	137	89	42	97	61	31	48	29	19	49	32	12	41	28	11
$5,000 to $9,999	446	310	123	333	231	96	108	75	32	225	156	64	113	79	27
$10,000 to $14,999	664	524	125	505	387	105	160	116	43	345	271	62	159	137	20
$15,000 to $19,999	556	462	89	439	365	71	121	104	18	318	261	53	117	98	17
$20,000 to $24,999	322	277	44	277	237	39	62	47	13	215	190	25	46	40	6
$25,000 to $29,999	179	162	16	154	139	14	37	32	4	117	107	10	25	23	2
$30,000 to $49,999	193	179	14	173	159	14	36	33	4	137	126	10	20	20	-
$50,000 and over	48	42	6	45	39	6	8	6	2	37	33	4	4	4	-
Median income (dollars)	15,168	15,853	12,285	15,676	16,508	12,637	14,114	15,039	11,487	16,321	17,162	13,247	13,034	13,594	10,439
Standard error (dollars)	146	182	351	184	232	375	341	401	689	240	300	541	330	378	521
Mean income (dollars)	17,204	18,076	13,888	17,919	18,833	14,459	15,873	16,713	13,057	18,740	19,628	15,244	14,446	15,215	11,289
Standard error (dollars)	194	222	390	229	261	455	369	428	702	282	318	586	316	362	563
Mean size of household	3.54	3.62	3.20	3.52	3.62	3.14	3.52	3.69	2.98	3.51	3.59	3.22	3.61	3.61	3.45
Per capita income (dollars)	4,865	5,000	4,347	5,097	5,209	4,607	4,506	4,525	4,376	5,335	5,473	4,727	3,998	4,210	3,268

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: Total includes occupiers who paid no cash rent.

Dash (-) represents or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, Series P-60, No. 108, issued November 1977.

TABLE 93:
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL INCOME, BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1975 - 1978

(Money figures in millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 SIC)

Item	Pennsylvania personal income (millions of dollars) 1975R	1976R	1977R	1978R	Percent distribution 1975	1976	1977	1978
			Income by place of work					
Total labor and proprietors income (1)-(2)	$52,908	$57,670	$62,959	$69,665	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By type								
Wage and salary disbursements	44,944	48,769	52,909	58,234	84.9	84.6	84.0	83.6
Other labor income	4,007	4,571	5,468	6,206	7.6	7.9	8.7	8.9
Proprietor's income (2)	3,956	4,331	4,581	5,225	7.5	7.5	7.3	7.5
Farm	267	314	300	522	.5	.5	.5	.7
Nonfarm (2)	3,689	4,016	4,281	4,704	7.0	7.0	6.8	6.8
By industry								
Farm	459	540	522	720	.9	.9	.8	1.0
Nonfarm	52,449	57,130	62,437	68,945	99.1	99.1	99.2	99.0
Private	44,978	49,165	54,006	59,811	85.0	85.2	85.8	85.8
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other (3)	115	123	142	158	.2	.2	.2	.2
Mining	977	960	1,108	1,154	1.8	1.7	1.8	1.6
Construction	3,027	3,221	3,527	3,922	5.7	5.6	5.6	5.6
Manufacturing	17,713	19,179	21,186	23,370	33.5	33.2	33.6	33.5
Transportation and public utilities	3,908	4,387	4,935	5,457	7.4	7.6	7.8	7.8
Wholesale and retail trade	8,308	9,004	9,562	10,601	15.7	15.6	15.2	15.2
Finance, insurance and real estate	2,456	2,785	3,123	3,524	4.6	4.8	5.0	5.0
Services	8,476	9,506	10,424	11,624	16.0	16.5	16.6	16.7
Government and government enterprises	7,471	7,964	8,430	9,134	14.1	13.8	13.4	13.1
			Derivation of personal income by place of residence					
Total labor and proprietors income by place of work	52,908	57,670	62,959	69,665	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance by place of work	2,792	3,128	3,380	3,764	5.3	5.4	5.4	5.4
Net labor and proprietors income by place of work	50,116	54,542	59,578	65,901	94.7	94.6	94.6	94.6
Plus: Residence adjustment	-453	-467	-497	-577	-.8	-.8	-.8	-.8
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	49,663	54,075	59,082	65,324	93.9	93.8	93.8	93.8
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent (4)	8,503	9,311	10,398	11,713	16.1	16.1	16.5	16.8
Plus: Transfer payments	11,004	12,192	13,099	13,953	20.8	21.1	20.8	20.0
Personal income by place of residence	69,171	75,579	82,578	90,990	130.7	131.0	131.2	130.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

R - Revised figure.

(1) Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.
(2) Includes the capital consumption adjustment for nonfarm proprietors.
(3) Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.
(4) Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 94.

PERSONAL INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY AND STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1973 TO 1978

(Personal income by place of residence and in millions of dollars. Per capita income in dollars)

	1973		1974		1975	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
Total, Pennsylvania	$57,957.7	$4,890	$63,904.3	$5,397	$69,170.7	$5,832
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas						
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ	3,120.8	5,123	3,489.0	5,653	3,795.7	6,111
Altoona, PA	531.1	3,929	584.8	4,311	630.5	4,674
Binghamton, NY - PA	1,411.9	4,658	1,521.3	5,048	1,662.6	5,445
Erie, PA	1,296.5	4,777	1,453.6	5,352	1,567.7	5,713
Harrisburg, PA	2,165.6	5,112	2,409.4	5,662	2,609.6	6,138
Johnstown, PA	1,086.0	4,070	1,224.1	4,608	1,385.6	5,206
Lancaster, PA	1,694.3	5,053	1,827.9	5,392	1,967.3	5,734
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	2,853.1	4,528	3,079.4	4,864	3,317.8	5,225
Philadelphia, PA - NJ	25,657.8	5,315	27,955.8	5,806	30,135.6	6,261
Pittsburgh, PA	11,752.1	4,986	13,156.2	5,637	14,368.0	6,177
Reading, PA	1,545.1	5,099	1,696.8	5,579	1,813.4	5,953
Williamsport, PA	506.3	4,407	557.2	4,835	600.2	5,206
York, PA	1,666.8	4,866	1,818.1	5,271	1,946.8	5,607
County						
Adams	256.8	4,193	284.9	4,597	304.6	4,923
Allegheny	8,186.0	5,272	9,122.0	5,949	9,918.4	6,520
Armstrong	287.4	3,762	327.1	4,295	372.3	4,864
Beaver	905.3	4,312	1,059.6	5,095	1,171.3	5,577
Bedford	156.0	3,604	170.6	3,919	184.0	4,243
Berks	1,545.1	5,099	1,696.8	5,579	1,813.4	5,953
Blair	531.1	3,929	584.8	4,311	630.5	4,674
Bradford	235.6	3,990	261.4	4,397	272.9	4,532
Bucks	2,334.4	5,236	2,597.4	5,736	2,834.8	6,168
Butler	576.4	4,267	648.0	4,784	708.3	5,152
Cambria	782.4	4,150	882.7	4,703	995.9	5,306
Cameron	31.8	4,509	35.3	5,162	36.0	5,272
Carbon	229.6	4,460	254.5	4,889	279.7	5,328
Centre	373.9	3,624	413.3	3,908	456.0	4,254
Chester	1,611.6	5,675	1,774.1	6,181	1,941.2	6,651
Clarion	159.0	3,956	185.8	4,620	207.2	5,111
Clearfield	294.6	3,838	345.5	4,498	381.5	4,904
Clinton	155.6	4,068	168.2	4,431	179.2	4,742
Columbia	227.7	3,965	255.5	4,376	279.9	4,753
Crawford	347.9	4,106	380.8	4,476	414.3	4,838
Cumberland	904.0	5,415	1,009.9	5,995	1,096.0	6,454
Dauphin	1,135.0	5,027	1,261.3	5,595	1,364.7	6,103
Delaware	3,396.0	5,688	3,714.2	6,272	4,001.3	6,765
Elk	163.2	4,271	185.4	4,869	186.8	4,954
Erie	1,296.5	4,777	1,453.6	5,352	1,567.7	5,713
Fayette	587.7	3,742	645.1	4,139	716.6	4,613
Forest	18.3	3,594	20.8	4,067	22.8	4,397
Franklin	472.0	4,598	532.7	5,081	577.7	5,464
Fulton	35.6	3,115	40.4	3,492	43.5	3,795
Greene	134.4	3,591	150.0	3,950	169.4	4,445
Huntingdon	140.8	3,497	154.1	3,863	165.0	4,125
Indiana	311.4	3,750	367.4	4,398	408.6	4,863
Jefferson	179.5	3,975	203.2	4,453	223.6	4,869
Juniata	75.7	4,262	82.5	4,655	87.5	4,900
Lackawanna	1,035.7	4,416	1,106.8	4,714	1,184.1	5,021
Lancaster	1,694.3	5,053	1,827.9	5,392	1,967.3	5,734
Lawrence	470.7	4,360	513.3	4,778	544.5	5,105
Lebanon	476.1	4,575	533.7	5,132	577.5	4,722
Lehigh	1,339.2	5,167	1,495.4	5,700	1,643.6	6,232
Luzerne	1,563.7	4,521	1,684.9	4,870	1,818.3	5,271
Lycoming	506.3	4,407	557.2	4,835	600.2	5,206
McKean	226.2	4,379	255.1	4,932	274.1	5,344
Mercer	572.0	4,455	645.1	5,050	677.9	5,296
Mifflin	175.2	3,813	191.7	4,266	204.0	4,580
Monroe	253.8	5,111	287.7	5,504	315.4	5,814
Montgomery	4,409.8	6,974	4,836.3	7,649	5,220.1	8,250
Montour	62.6	3,681	67.8	3,974	74.6	4,364
Northampton	1,156.4	5,231	1,298.5	5,808	1,392.5	6,193
Northumberland	438.0	4,357	469.2	4,679	505.1	5,058
Perry	126.6	4,095	138.2	4,373	148.9	4,690
Philadelphia	8,903.9	4,764	9,583.1	5,180	10,234.6	5,614
Pike	62.1	4,675	67.9	4,913	73.4	5,227
Potter	58.5	3,428	65.5	3,879	69.4	4,056
Schuylkill	706.3	4,398	761.9	4,765	818.6	5,127
Snyder	128.2	4,110	135.8	4,384	143.1	4,601
Somerset	303.6	3,877	341.4	4,377	389.7	4,967
Sullivan	22.8	3,817	24.8	4,161	26.5	4,440
Susquehanna	132.6	3,726	140.4	3,898	153.5	4,166
Tioga	147.9	3,564	165.5	3,991	176.1	4,219
Union	120.5	4,035	133.5	4,369	144.8	4,660
Venango	272.7	4,361	310.1	4,900	341.3	5,361
Warren	224.0	4,715	248.2	5,218	260.8	5,472
Washington	958.6	4,471	1,082.8	5,063	1,199.5	5,611
Wayne	134.5	4,248	146.2	4,563	154.8	4,690
Westmoreland	1,701.4	4,479	1,891.8	4,994	2,078.7	5,454
Wyoming	84.5	3,946	94.6	4,268	102.9	4,589
York	1,410.0	5,012	1,533.3	5,419	1,642.2	5,755

(continued on following page)

TABLE 94: (continued)

	1976		1977		1978	
	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita	Total	Per capita
Total, Pennsylvania	$75,578.6	$6,404	$82,578.6	$7,000	$90,990.5	$7,744
Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas						
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, Pa - NJ	4,139.1	6,657	4,522.3	7,237	5,009.5	8,006
Altoona, PA	701.7	5,255	772.4	5,751	848.8	6,328
Binghamton, NY - PA	1,792.5	5,844	1,961.2	6,413	2,177.2	7,176
Erie, PA	1,672.7	6,090	1,828.9	6,708	2,027.4	7,525
Harrisburg, PA	2,875.8	6,775	3,170.6	7,400	3,506.3	8,158
Johnstown, PA	1,530.7	5,738	1,677.2	6,258	1,807.8	6,826
Lancaster, PA	2,186.0	6,351	2,411.7	6,935	2,729.0	7,771
Northeast Pennsylvania, PA	3,601.9	5,729	3,910.8	6,211	4,311.0	6,851
Philadelphia, PA - NJ	32,762.4	6,825	35,483.2	7,401	38,937.6	8,162
Pittsburgh, PA	15,699.8	6,803	17,207.7	7,492	18,916.7	8,307
Reading, PA	2,012.0	6,602	2,228.1	7,358	2,477.6	8,110
Williamsport, PA	659.8	5,732	719.5	6,314	804.7	7,101
York, PA	2,167.2	6,209	2,387.1	6,783	2,689.5	7,561
County						
Adams	340.9	5,509	372.5	5,961	420.3	6,636
Allegheny	10,786.0	7,173	11,786.2	7,893	12,927.0	8,753
Armstrong	422.4	5,537	462.8	6,097	503.8	6,578
Beaver	1,278.1	6,088	1,406.8	6,750	1,561.8	7,520
Bedford	201.2	4,687	222.5	5,142	246.1	5,593
Berks	2,012.0	6,602	2,228.1	7,358	2,477.6	8,110
Blair	701.7	5,255	772.4	5,751	848.8	6,328
Bradford	302.8	5,011	329.9	5,428	376.1	6,322
Bucks	3,155.4	6,815	3,476.0	7,406	3,854.9	8,170
Butler	780.7	5,603	876.9	6,204	978.4	6,837
Cambria	1,095.1	5,822	1,188.7	6,315	1,271.7	6,874
Cameron	38.4	5,656	43.9	6,445	48.3	7,226
Carbon	305.1	5,856	334.4	6,388	367.0	7,009
Centre	508.8	4,665	565.9	5,164	622.2	5,670
Chester	2,186.6	7,412	2,437.8	8,159	2,728.2	9,037
Clarion	218.0	5,312	250.1	6,020	278.0	6,646
Clearfield	404.6	5,170	466.8	5,905	524.1	6,585
Clinton	195.1	5,193	212.5	5,652	240.3	6,350
Columbia	303.0	5,135	329.9	5,557	364.6	6,104
Crawford	451.4	5,268	495.1	5,794	548.4	6,432
Cumberland	1,216.8	7,196	1,350.3	7,862	1,509.7	8,682
Dauphin	1,488.6	6,674	1,629.3	7,295	1,781.9	8,021
Delaware	4,354.5	7,414	4,693.7	8,051	5,103.5	8,895
Elk	208.7	5,632	235.7	6,429	259.6	7,171
Erie	1,672.7	6,090	1,828.9	6,708	2,027.4	7,525
Fayette	783.5	5,039	859.5	5,497	938.3	6,020
Forest	26.0	5,064	28.1	5,319	30.6	5,752
Franklin	634.5	5,929	686.3	6,433	761.5	7,105
Fulton	47.1	4,009	52.1	4,462	60.1	4,962
Greene	186.8	4,880	205.4	5,260	218.3	5,534
Huntingdon	182.5	4,558	200.5	5,009	221.5	5,650
Indiana	440.0	5,095	502.3	5,749	563.9	6,404
Jefferson	239.7	5,175	272.2	5,776	307.4	6,516
Juniata	100.0	5,562	109.4	5,992	124.4	6,705
Lackawanna	1,277.5	5,528	1,380.8	5,950	1,519.7	6,546
Lancaster	2,186.0	6,351	2,411.7	6,935	2,729.0	7,771
Lawrence	583.9	5,523	638.9	6,018	712.9	6,758
Lebanon	632.2	5,975	597.3	6,614	761.3	7,151
Lehigh	1,804.4	6,831	1,982.8	7,495	2,204.5	8,358
Luzerne	1,974.2	5,779	2,142.1	6,303	2,357.4	6,979
Lycoming	659.8	5,732	719.5	6,314	804.7	7,101
McKean	305.6	6,033	326.6	6,340	361.1	7,126
Mercer	719.9	5,637	805.5	6,346	900.2	7,195
Mifflin	230.1	5,189	248.9	5,593	278.8	6,338
Monroe	350.2	6,253	388.0	6,722	433.9	7,322
Montgomery	5,682.4	9,002	6,181.7	9,818	6,855.7	10,924
Montour	82.1	4,919	89.3	5,384	100.3	6,043
Northampton	1,503.9	6,708	1,629.9	7,223	1,793.1	7,949
Northumberland	552.7	5,549	596.1	6,021	649.9	6,552
Perry	170.3	5,269	190.9	5,721	214.8	6,361
Philadelphia	10,971.7	6,098	11,734.9	6,584	12,711.8	7,222
Pike	82.4	5,688	91.7	6,263	103.7	7,048
Potter	76.8	4,528	84.3	4,996	95.1	5,620
Schuylkill	894.7	5,642	965.8	6,112	1,031.6	6,565
Snyder	165.5	5,302	181.1	5,797	202.2	6,436
Somerset	435.6	5,537	488.5	6,126	536.1	6,712
Sullivan	28.2	4,765	30.2	5,048	34.5	5,982
Susquehanna	169.1	4,508	186.2	4,981	209.0	5,763
Tioga	193.8	4,629	214.5	5,181	239.5	5,804
Union	160.3	5,196	175.5	5,666	198.9	6,372
Venango	382.3	6,046	420.3	6,639	456.6	7,320
Warren	291.2	6,195	318.9	6,795	349.8	7,634
Washington	1,321.5	6,201	1,456.3	6,816	1,589.6	7,483
Wayne	166.0	4,915	185.4	5,411	206.2	5,840
Westmoreland	2,314.2	6,071	2,558.6	6,706	2,838.3	7,462
Wyoming	115.3	4,948	128.8	5,337	145.5	6,124
York	1,826.3	6,360	2,014.6	6,960	2,269.2	7,762

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economics Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 95:
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(In millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification)

	Personal income by type of income (millions of dollars)					Personal nonfarm income by industry (millions of dollars)			
County	Total personal income(1)	Wage and salary disbursements	Other labor income	Proprietors income	Farm earnings	Total	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other(2)	Mining	Construction
Total	$69,665.2	$58,234.1	$6,205.7	$5,225.4	$720.5	$68,944.7	$158.5	$1,154.3	$3,921.5
Adams	237.2	188.4	18.4	30.5	14.8	222.4	2.0	D	13.9
Allegheny	10,794.6	9,201.7	1,001.2	591.7	3.1	10,791.6	15.3	81.5	711.7
Armstrong	309.2	229.7	29.7	49.7	30.7	278.5	.7	55.5	11.9
Beaver	1,441.5	1,210.2	178.3	53.0	1.8	1,439.7	D	D	88.8
Bedford	145.1	106.0	9.2	29.8	13.8	131.3	.7	1.0	10.8
Berks	1,902.3	1,567.7	186.9	147.7	43.4	1,858.9	3.8	6.0	100.0
Blair	698.7	593.4	54.8	50.4	6.3	692.3	.6	.8	44.2
Bradford	259.5	195.0	20.1	44.4	26.3	233.2	*	.6	7.0
Bucks	2,318.0	1,920.3	202.9	194.8	16.1	2,301.9	8.4	7.9	149.9
Butler	681.3	559.1	67.7	54.5	10.7	670.6	1.0	15.3	41.2
Cambria	996.3	829.6	115.5	51.2	2.0	994.3	.8	140.0	37.2
Cameron	36.4	30.2	3.9	2.2	*	36.2	-	.6	D
Carbon	179.8	144.0	17.9	17.9	*	179.7	*	D	8.6
Centre	498.4	422.7	37.0	38.6	7.9	490.5	1.6	13.9	27.0
Chester	1,770.2	1,413.6	153.1	203.5	89.6	1,680.7	D	D	95.0
Clarion	200.4	159.8	20.8	19.7	3.1	197.3	*	51.2	D
Clearfield	373.0	301.4	39.3	32.3	2.0	371.1	1.0	66.6	18.6
Clinton	179.2	150.0	18.1	11.1	1.7	177.5	*	*	6.6
Columbia	269.6	220.9	24.9	23.8	2.9	266.7	.8	.6	20.9
Crawford	388.2	308.0	35.6	44.6	11.5	376.7	.8	D	D
Cumberland	1,207.3	1,018.1	88.7	100.5	12.3	1,195.0	D	D	68.8
Dauphin	1,769.3	1,542.5	145.0	81.8	3.4	1,765.9	D	D	105.2
Delaware	2,545.5	2,056.5	211.2	277.8	2.8	2,542.7	9.5	*	166.3
Elk	202.5	162.7	24.2	15.6	3.7	198.8	*	2.9	5.3
Erie	1,636.6	1,350.0	16[illegible].8	125.3	11.0	1,625.7	2.9	1.5	87.6
Fayette	482.9	389.7	42.8	50.4	1.8	481.0	.9	37.0	30.9
Forest	19.7	15.1	1.6	2.9	*	19.6	-	D	1.0
Franklin	571.7	465.6	43.1	63.0	32.6	539.1	2.8	D	23.5
Fulton	32.4	23.4	2.4	6.5	3.7	28.6	*	D	D
Greene	167.4	130.7	23.2	13.5	1.9	165.5	*	86.6	3.6
Huntingdon	139.4	108.7	11.4	19.3	6.3	133.0	*	D	11.4
Indiana	430.6	347.2	51.5	31.9	5.1	425.5	.8	123.7	22.7
Jefferson	225.3	180.3	24.1	20.9	2.5	222.8	1.0	21.0	9.1
Juniata	70.7	46.8	4.5	19.4	12.8	57.9	*	*	D
Lackawanna	1,030.1	843.1	85.1	101.9	1.4	1,028.7	1.6	1.3	58.0
Lancaster	2,103.5	1,669.9	178.7	254.9	112.7	1,990.8	D	D	138.7
Lawrence	449.2	366.2	43.0	40.0	3.0	446.2	.6	6.6	24.5
Lebanon	542.9	439.8	49.6	53.5	15.0	527.9	D	D	24.4
Lehigh	1,830.6	1,542.6	183.8	104.1	3.4	1,827.2	3.2	6.3	102.9
Luzerne	1,591.9	1,318.0	134.2	139.7	2.6	1,589.2	2.6	21.2	197.4
Lycoming	643.1	530.0	60.3	52.8	9.8	633.2	.9	3.0	28.6
McKean	252.8	197.5	24.5	30.8	1.0	251.8	*	24.1	9.7
Mercer	719.1	589.7	76.8	52.7	8.6	710.6	1.0	6.8	30.6
Mifflin	219.9	167.7	22.6	29.6	5.8	204.0	*	*	6.6
Monroe	354.6	296.5	24.4	33.6	.7	353.8	1.3	*	26.2
Montgomery	5,201.7	4,229.1	439.1	533.4	7.5	5,194.2	38.4	10.9	383.9
Montour	107.0	92.5	9.1	5.4	1.8	105.2	D	*	D
Northampton	1,369.2	1,129.9	142.4	97.0	6.2	1,363.1	1.3	2.6	60.9
Northumberland	418.7	343.1	37.3	38.3	7.3	411.3	*	6.5	20.6
Perry	72.3	45.0	3.5	23.8	13.5	58.8	D	D	4.6
Philadelphia	12,546.2	11,116.8	954.6	474.8	1.3	12,544.9	8.2	10.5	378.7
Pike	53.3	39.9	3.1	10.4	*	53.1	D	L	7.4
Potter	53.3	38.8	4.1	10.4	3.8	49.5	*	1.3	2.7
Schuylkill	579.5	467.0	49.4	63.1	14.2	565.4	.7	35.5	27.8
Snyder	143.6	112.2	10.5	20.8	10.9	132.6	D	D	7.1
Somerset	321.2	251.3	32.8	37.1	10.5	310.7	*	69.6	21.1
Sullivan	19.2	14.3	1.1	3.8	.8	18.4	D	D	1.9
Susquehanna	108.4	74.0	6.8	27.6	13.0	95.4	D	D	11.2
Tioga	149.6	109.4	11.5	28.8	11.6	138.0	.7	6.1	8.5
Union	157.7	127.6	10.7	19.4	7.0	150.6	*	*	14.2
Venango	345.3	285.9	34.3	25.1	.6	344.7	*	D	12.4
Warren	250.5	201.2	24.1	25.1	6.7	243.8	*	6.4	6.8
Washington	1,056.0	866.4	113.4	76.1	5.6	1,050.4	D	146.7	79.2
Wayne	130.2	96.6	7.4	26.1	6.5	123.7	.6	.5	15.4
Westmoreland	1,762.4	1,462.3	180.2	119.9	8.0	1,754.4	2.8	D	105.7
Wyoming	123.4	98.8	10.5	14.1	4.0	119.3	*	.7	13.7
York	1,778.6	1,480.8	166.8	131.0	17.2	1,761.4	3.7	D	117.6

(continued on following page)

TABLE 95: (continued)

	Personal nonfarm income by industry (millions of dollars)					
County	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Services	Government and government enterprises
Total	$23,369.7	$5,457.5	$10,601.4	$3,524.4	$11,623.8	$9,133.7
Adams	84.8	D	36.2	D	37.3	29.1
Allegheny	3,460.6	886.4	1,778.0	599.2	2,119.6	1,139.3
Armstrong	70.7	30.3	35.0	7.3	29.4	37.6
Beaver	892.7	114.2	109.8	D	108.2	95.6
Bedford	29.5	14.2	27.1	3.8	17.6	26.5
Berks	818.2	132.8	259.2	84.5	280.7	173.6
Blair	178.6	163.6	109.0	20.0	98.8	76.7
Bradford	100.8	17.0	29.6	6.7	37.8	33.2
Bucks	896.3	111.0	433.0	81.5	335.2	278.7
Butler	291.7	42.3	104.2	19.8	64.0	91.0
Cambria	308.4	84.1	121.0	39.2	138.2	125.0
Cameron	19.8	D	2.2	.7	4.0	6.9
Carbon	87.0	8.1	D	5.4	23.0	24.8
Centre	105.6	20.0	67.9	15.8	67.3	171.4
Chester	661.5	102.7	265.9	78.0	268.0	197.7
Clarion	36.6	20.8	D	3.7	D	29.0
Clearfield	97.3	37.0	56.6	10.4	44.2	39.4
Clinton	97.3	11.6	18.8	4.0	15.4	23.2
Columbia	118.5	13.5	38.7	8.5	32.1	33.2
Crawford	166.5	29.1	47.9	12.4	58.1	40.5
Cumberland	229.9	129.8	213.6	79.9	163.5	300.7
Dauphin	417.8	181.2	245.0	102.8	286.2	425.1
Delaware	829.1	121.8	443.9	143.5	550.1	278.2
Elk	128.6	9.5	17.4	3.4	18.7	12.5
Erie	769.5	108.2	213.4	63.6	241.7	137.1
Fayette	118.7	49.3	88.7	19.0	63.7	72.8
Forest	8.0	1.0	1.7	*	D	5.2
Franklin	202.5	D	62.5	D	59.6	149.5
Fulton	9.8	1.6	D	.9	D	5.2
Greene	6.8	13.0	14.3	2.9	15.0	23.0
Huntingdon	45.2	9.6	D	5.9	20.0	20.8
Indiana	81.6	44.6	50.5	9.9	40.5	51.1
Jefferson	90.3	22.9	31.6	5.3	19.4	22.2
Juniata	21.9	4.1	7.9	2.3	D	9.5
Lackawanna	346.6	80.5	184.3	49.0	189.0	118.3
Lancaster	895.0	121.5	320.5	71.7	264.6	162.9
Lawrence	171.3	44.7	63.7	18.7	64.9	51.2
Lebanon	222.4	36.9	74.7	14.4	60.1	91.0
Lehigh	778.8	172.4	282.1	75.2	268.7	137.6
Luzerne	477.4	125.9	257.0	67.2	218.8	221.6
Lycoming	276.1	45.6	95.8	26.3	90.7	66.3
McKean	111.3	12.1	29.3	8.3	29.1	27.4
Mercer	345.9	65.0	91.6	18.8	91.4	59.4
Mifflin	104.8	13.4	27.4	5.8	23.8	21.9
Monroe	59.4	37.0	49.0	12.6	70.4	97.7
Montgomery	1,881.1	222.0	923.5	308.8	1,040.5	385.0
Montour	26.7	D	7.2	1.6	41.9	18.1
Northampton	754.0	78.3	157.8	37.1	156.3	115.0
Northumberland	177.6	43.1	64.5	13.8	36.8	48.0
Perry	8.8	6.5	10.5	2.1	7.6	17.8
Philadelphia	2,517.5	1,261.6	1,973.4	1,112.5	2,794.7	2,487.8
Pike	6.1	3.5	D	4.2	14.9	8.4
Potter	12.6	5.2	6.9	1.8	7.5	11.2
Schuylkill	221.0	39.2	79.2	16.8	64.4	80.6
Snyder	47.5	11.6	18.4	4.2	13.1	29.9
Somerset	48.5	24.0	44.6	9.3	43.9	49.0
Sullivan	5.7	.8	2.1	*	1.5	5.7
Susquehanna	27.3	D	14.2	3.0	11.4	21.2
Tioga	35.3	15.9	17.9	7.3	14.6	31.6
Union	37.4	14.3	19.0	3.6	29.6	32.1
Venango	156.1	24.7	D	12.7	40.5	52.5
Warren	103.6	19.7	36.7	5.5	24.3	40.5
Washington	350.0	60.4	135.4	D	136.2	116.6
Wayne	25.2	7.8	17.5	6.9	21.5	28.2
Westmoreland	724.9	146.1	271.4	D	255.9	176.6
Wyoming	61.8	4.4	12.2	1.9	11.6	12.8
York	869.5	D	264.3	D	199.8	124.1

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than $500,000.

(1) Equals the sum of wages, other labor income and proprietors' income.
(2) Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

L - Less than $50,000. Data are included in totals.

D - Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Data are included in totals.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economics Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 96:

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVELS IN 1975, FOR PENNSYLVANIA

(Numbers in thousands. Persons, families, and unrelated individuals as of Spring 1976. Race, educational attainment, and work experience characteristics are shown for husband in husband-wife families and head in other families.)

Selected characteristics	Total		Below current poverty level				Below specified poverty level							
			Number		Poverty rate		Number				Percent			
	Number	Standard error	Total	Standard error	Percent poor	Standard error	Below 75 percent	Below 125 percent	Below 150 percent	Below 200 percent	Below 75 percent	Below 125 percent	Below 150 percent	Below 200 percent
PERSONS														
Total	11,663	-	1,133	60	9.7	0.5	599	1,728	2,295	3,792	5.1	14.8	19.7	32.5
Family Status														
In families	10,586	58	848	53	8.0	0.5	427	1,347	1,827	3,176	4.0	12.7	17.3	30.0
Head	3,076	42	227	13	7.4	0.4	114	351	477	837	3.7	11.4	15.5	27.2
65 years & over	523	20	28	5	5.3	0.9	8	55	93	176	1.6	10.5	17.9	33.7
Related children under 18 years	3,399	38	452	35	13.3	1.0	236	691	907	1,443	6.9	20.3	26.7	42.5
Related children 5 to 17 years	2,605	6	329	25	12.6	1.0	159	514	686	1,087	6.1	19.7	26.3	41.7
Other family members	4,110	76	168	19	4.1	0.5	77	305	443	896	1.9	7.4	10.8	21.8
Unrelated individuals	1,077	35	285	19	26.5	1.5	172	382	468	616	16.0	35.4	43.4	57.2
65 years and over	394	22	107	11	27.1	2.5	35	176	223	286	8.9	44.8	56.6	72.7
Total	2,016	77	630	46	31.2	1.9	338	813	944	1,243	16.7	40.3	46.8	61.7
In families with female head, no husband present	1,351	65	426	38	31.6	2.4	228	528	597	811	16.9	39.1	44.2	60.0
Head	436	18	126	10	29.0	1.9	64	155	177	243	14.6	35.5	40.5	55.8
Related children under 18 years	523	32	258	27	49.3	3.8	145	309	341	421	27.7	59.0	65.1	80.6
Related children 5 to 17 years	397	27	179	19	45.1	3.7	98	221	246	310	24.5	55.6	61.9	78.1
Other family members	392	29	42	10	10.8	2.3	19	65	80	146	5.0	16.5	20.4	37.2
Female unrelated individuals	665	28	203	16	30.6	2.0	110	285	346	433	16.5	42.9	52.0	65.0
Race & Spanish origin														
White	10,590	58	817	52	7.7	0.5	436	1,326	1,814	3,134	4.1	12.5	17.1	29.6
Black	1,021	57	300	32	29.4	2.7	160	383	459	633	15.7	37.5	45.0	62.0
Spanish origin (1)	125	21	59	14	47.5	8.4	22	67	71	90	17.9	53.5	56.4	71.6
Age														
Under 14 years	2,540	47	371	32	14.6	1.2	201	564	726	1,136	7.9	22.2	28.6	44.7
14 to 24 years	2,352	46	247	23	10.5	0.9	148	353	456	749	6.3	15.0	19.4	31.8
25 to 34 years	1,550	40	119	16	7.7	1.0	66	171	241	425	4.2	11.0	15.6	27.4
35 to 54 years	2,622	48	165	19	6.3	0.7	83	249	327	596	3.2	9.5	12.5	22.7
55 to 59 years	698	29	46	10	6.6	1.4	33	66	82	135	4.8	9.5	11.7	19.4
60 to 64 years	560	26	36	9	6.4	1.5	21	58	85	155	3.7	10.4	15.2	27.7
65 years and over	1,342	-	149	13	11.1	1.0	48	267	377	596	3.6	19.9	28.1	44.4
Type of residence														
Nonfarm	11,425	27	1,099	59	9.6	0.5	573	1,675	2,230	3,718	5.0	14.7	19.5	32.5
Farm	238	29	34	11	14.4	4.3	26	54	65	74	10.8	22.7	27.3	31.1
Inside metropolitan areas	9,365	80	878	53	9.4	0.6	453	1,291	1,726	2,864	4.8	13.8	18.4	30.6
In central cities	3,247	91	507	41	15.6	1.2	266	709	896	1,369	8.2	21.8	27.6	42.1
In poverty areas	629	46	250	29	39.7	3.7	124	295	343	436	19.7	47.0	54.6	69.3
Outside central cities	6,118	101	371	36	6.1	0.6	187	582	829	1,495	3.1	9.5	13.6	24.4
In poverty areas	118	20	33	11	28.1	7.8	14	43	47	75	12.0	36.0	39.7	63.4
Outside metropolitan areas	2,298	81	255	30	11.1	1.2	146	437	569	928	6.4	19.0	24.7	40.4
In poverty areas	354	35	47	13	13.1	3.4	30	84	107	151	8.5	23.8	30.2	42.6
FAMILIES														
Total	3,076	42	227	13	7.4	0.4	114	351	477	837	3.7	11.4	15.5	27.2
Race & Spanish origin														
White	2,817	41	151	11	5.4	0.4	78	255	360	680	2.8	9.0	12.8	24.2
Black	247	14	73	7	29.7	2.6	36	92	112	151	14.5	37.4	45.2	60.9

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TABLE 96: (continued)

Selected characteristics	Total		Below current poverty level				Below specified poverty level							
			Number		Poverty rate		Number				Percent			
	Number	Standard error	Total	Standard error	Percent poor	Standard error	Below 75 percent	Below 125 percent	Below 150 percent	Below 200 percent	Below 75 percent	Below 125 percent	Below 150 percent	Below 200 percent
Spanish origin (1)	32	5	14	3	(B)	(B)	5	17	18	23	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Size of family														
2 persons	1,171	28	75	8	6.4	0.6	37	119	163	295	3.2	10.1	13.9	25.2
3 persons	648	22	50	6	7.6	0.9	21	69	92	131	3.3	10.6	14.1	20.3
4 persons	598	21	35	5	5.9	0.8	20	50	68	140	3.4	8.3	11.4	23.5
5 persons	338	16	29	5	8.7	1.3	16	43	58	120	4.7	12.9	17.0	35.7
6 persons	181	12	19	4	10.4	2.0	13	30	43	71	7.1	16.6	23.9	39.1
7 persons or more	140	10	19	4	13.7	2.6	7	40	53	78	4.9	28.5	37.8	56.1
Mean size of family	3.44	...	3.77	...	...	...	3.81	3.86	3.85	3.81	...	...	...	...
Number of related children under 18 years old														
No related children under 18 years	1,480	32	48	6	3.2	0.4	25	91	135	275	1.7	6.2	9.1	18.6
With related children under 18 years	1,596	33	179	12	11.2	0.7	89	259	342	561	5.6	16.3	21.4	35.2
1 child	558	20	53	6	9.5	1.1	24	72	94	141	4.3	12.9	16.8	25.2
2 children	542	20	48	6	8.9	1.1	23	68	91	166	4.2	12.5	16.7	30.6
3 children	280	15	32	5	11.5	1.7	16	46	60	121	5.8	16.4	21.5	43.4
4 children	132	10	22	4	16.7	2.9	14	32	46	67	10.7	24.0	34.7	51.2
5 children or more	84	8	24	4	28.1	4.3	12	42	52	66	14.3	50.3	61.5	78.6
Mean number of children	2.14	...	2.62	...	...	...	2.83	2.73	2.70	2.60	...	...	...	...
Educational attainment														
25 years & over	2,896	41	190	12	6.6	0.4	90	301	419	761	3.1	10.4	14.5	26.3
Elementary: Less than 8 years	278	14	37	5	13.3	1.8	17	60	84	123	6.3	21.6	30.2	44.1
8 years	352	16	33	5	9.4	1.4	15	51	72	123	4.3	14.5	20.4	35.1
High school: 1 to 3 years	545	20	50	6	9.1	1.1	21	78	111	188	3.9	14.3	20.3	34.5
4 years	1,041	27	55	6	5.3	0.6	25	88	121	254	2.4	8.5	11.6	24.4
College: 1 year or more	681	22	16	3	2.3	0.5	11	24	32	73	1.6	3.5	4.7	10.7
Percent not high school graduate	40.5	...	62.7	...	...	...	60.1	62.7	63.6	57.0	...	...	...	...
Work experience in 1975 (2)														
Worked	2,423	38	76	8	3.1	0.3	40	151	227	475	1.7	6.2	9.4	19.6
50 to 60 weeks	1,874	35	30	5	1.6	0.3	14	75	118	299	0.7	4.0	6.3	15.9
Full time	1,796	34	26	4	1.4	0.2	12	64	105	271	0.7	3.6	5.8	15.1
49 weeks or less	548	20	46	6	8.3	1.0	27	77	109	177	4.8	14.0	19.8	32.2
Duration of unemployment														
No weeks	262	14	18	4	7.0	1.4	12	30	40	67	4.6	11.5	15.2	25.8
1 to 14 weeks	137	10	10	3	7.2	1.9	7	15	22	42	5.4	11.0	16.2	30.9
15 weeks or more	150	11	18	4	11.7	2.3	7	32	47	67	4.7	21.1	31.0	44.6
Mean number weeks unemployed	18.9	...	(B)	...	...	...	(B)	(B)	25.4	22.7	...	...	...	...
Did not work	651	22	151	11	23.3	1.5	73	199	250	360	11.3	30.6	38.4	55.4
Main reason did not work														
Ill or disabled	162	11	38	5	23.2	2.9	17	59	82	106	10.7	36.6	50.8	65.1
Keeping house	135	10	66	7	48.9	3.8	35	73	76	89	26.1	53.8	56.5	66.0
Unable to find work	46	6	23	4	(B)	(B)	12	26	29	34	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Retired	298	15	21	4	6.9	1.3	6	35	56	124	2.1	11.7	18.9	41.8
All other reasons	11	3	4	2	(B)	(B)	3	6	6	7	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of income in 1975														
Mean income	$15,992	$174	$3,357	$126	...	...	$2,315	$4,329	$5,059	$6,803	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	$1,642	$ 81	...	...	$1,304	$2,109	$2,681	$3,518	...	...	...	...
With earnings	2,688	40	96	9	3.6	0.3	48	186	280	567	1.8	6.9	10.4	21.1
With income other than earnings (3)	2,527	39	189	12	7.5	0.5	89	286	382	674	3.5	11.3	15.1	26.7
With transfer payments (3)	1,502	32	173	11	11.5	0.7	78	257	341	558	5.2	17.1	22.7	37.1
Social security income	807	24	47	6	5.9	0.7	18	92	143	278	2.2	11.3	17.7	34.5
Supplemental security income	64	7	14	3	22.3	4.6	4	20	24	35	5.5	31.8	37.2	55.2
Public assistance income	216	13	115	9	53.5	3.0	58	140	157	186	27.0	65.1	72.7	86.1
Other transfer payments (4)	713	23	31	5	4.4	0.7	10	61	101	192	1.4	8.5	14.1	26.9
With transfer payments only	582	21	136	10	23.3	1.5	63	181	231	331	10.8	31.1	39.7	57.0
With other unearned income	1,945	35	54	6	2.8	0.3	26	105	151	342	1.3	5.4	7.8	17.6

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TABLE 96: (continued)

			Below current poverty level				Below specified poverty level							
	Total		Number		Poverty rate		Number				Percent			
Selected characteristics	Number	Standard error	Total	Standard error	Percent poor	Standard error	Below 75 percent	Below 125 percent	Below 150 percent	Below 200 percent	Below 75 percent	Below 125 percent	Below 150 percent	Below 200 percent
UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS														
Living arrangements														
Total	1,077	35	285	19	26.5	1.5	172	382	468	616	16.0	35.4	43.4	57.2
Living alone	818	31	196	15	24.0	1.7	99	278	348	460	12.2	34.0	42.5	56.2
65 years & over	359	21	96	11	26.8	2.6	28	160	206	260	7.8	44.5	57.2	72.5
Living with nonrelatives	259	18	89	10	34.3	3.3	73	103	120	156	28.1	40.0	46.5	60.4
In households	226	17	68	9	30.1	3.4	53	83	99	131	23.5	36.6	43.6	58.0
In group quarters	33	6	21	5	(B)	(B)	20	21	22	25	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Female	665	28	203	16	30.6	2.0	110	285	346	433	16.5	42.9	52.0	65.0
Living alone	559	26	158	14	28.3	2.1	74	229	281	357	13.3	41.0	50.3	63.8
65 years & over	282	18	84	10	29.8	3.0	23	143	178	218	8.1	50.5	63.1	77.0
Living with nonrelatives	106	11	45	7	42.5	5.3	35	56	65	76	33.2	52.8	61.3	71.3
In households	92	11	32	6	34.9	5.5	23	43	52	63	25.2	46.7	56.5	68.0
In group quarters	14	4	13	4	(B)	(B)	12	13	13	13	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Type of income in 1975														
Mean income	$6,495	$213	$1,572	$57	...	...	$1,084	$1,920	$2,236	$2,827	...	...	...	...
Mean income deficit	...	...	$1,098	$56	...	...	$ 926	$1,408	$1,759	$2,519	...	...	...	...
With earnings	599	26	91	11	15.2	1.6	68	111	151	226	11.3	18.5	25.3	37.7
With income other than earnings (3)	844	31	240	17	28.4	1.7	133	330	399	520	15.8	39.1	47.3	61.6
With transfer payments (3)	588	26	179	15	30.5	2.1	80	265	322	428	13.7	45.1	54.7	72.8
Social security income	446	23	120	12	26.8	2.3	39	199	252	337	8.7	44.7	56.5	75.6
Supplemental security income	38	7	26	6	(B)	(B)	5	34	35	36	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Public assistance income	53	8	39	7	72.7	6.[illegible]	32	42	44	50	60.6	79.3	82.7	92.7
Other transfer payments (4)	141	13	20	5	13.8	3.2	7	33	47	78	4.9	23.7	33.3	55.2
With transfer payments only	250	17	132	13	52.6	3.5	64	170	185	214	25.8	67.8	74.1	85.7
With other unearned income	594	26	108	11	18.2	1.8	69	161	214	306	11.6	27.1	36.0	51.4
PRIMARY FAMILIES & PRIMARY INDIVIDUALS														
Tenure														
Total	3,966	45	436	18	11.0	0.4	221	649	849	1,330	5.6	16.4	21.4	33.5
Owner occupied	2,735	40	164	11	6.0	0.4	90	292	411	728	3.3	10.7	15.0	26.6
Mean value (5)	$29,555	...	$21,258	...	...	...	$20,771	20,900	20,271	21,517	...	...	...	...
Renter occupied (cash)	1,148	28	250	14	21.8	1.1	120	329	401	556	10.4	28.7	34.9	48.4
Mean rent (6)	$ 136	...	$ 99	...	...	...	$ 103	101	103	108	...	...	...	...
Occupier paid no cash rent	83	8	23	4	27.5	4.3	11	28	37	47	13.8	33.2	44.5	56.1
Subsidized housing of renters														
Total renters	1,231	29	273	14	22.1	1.0	131	356	438	602	10.6	29.0	35.6	48.9
In public housing	100	9	49	6	49.0	4.4	23	59	67	77	23.4	59.2	67.4	77.1
In subsidized housing	15	3	4	2	(B)	(B)	2	7	9	11	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)
Not in subs. or pub. housing	1,086	28	217	13	20.0	1.1	105	286	357	502	9.7	26.3	32.8	46.3
Not reported	31	5	3	1	(B)	(B)	-	4	5	12	(B)	(B)	(B)	(B)

Dash (-) represents zero.

B - Base less than approximately 60 sample cases.

... - Not applicable.

(1) Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.
(2) Restricted to civilians.
(3) Detail does not add to total because some families & unrelated individuals have more than one of the types of income specified.
(4) Includes unemployment & workmen's compensation & veterans' payments
(5) Restricted to primary families & primary individuals, reporting on value of owned home.
(6) Restricted to primary families & primary individuals reporting on amount of rent paid in month preceding the interview.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, Series P-60, No. 110, issued March 1978.

TABLE 97:
PERSONS 65 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER NOT IN LABOR FORCE, BY SEX, AND PERSONS 65 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER WITH INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL (1): 1970 BY COUNTY

County	Persons 65 years and over not in labor force			Persons 65 years and over with income less than poverty level ($3,388) (1)
	Total	Male	Female	
Total	1,016,452	385,136	631,316	248,451
Adams	4,241	1,680	2,561	1,419
Allegheny	144,521	55,256	89,265	36,587
Armstrong	8,020	3,510	4,510	2,957
Beaver	16,722	7,050	9,672	4,300
Bedford	3,946	1,650	2,296	1,929
Berks	27,470	10,339	17,131	7,423
Blair	14,574	5,828	8,746	3,947
Bradford	5,040	2,012	3,028	1,981
Bucks	19,691	7,115	12,576	4,010
Butler	9,561	3,906	5,655	3,899
Cambria	17,707	7,315	10,392	5,114
Cameron	573	215	358	118
Carbon	5,699	2,258	3,441	1,859
Centre	5,044	1,981	3,063	1,804
Chester	16,105	5,582	10,523	3,598
Clarion	3,834	1,632	2,202	1,597
Clearfield	7,792	3,227	4,565	3,068
Clinton	3,246	1,318	1,928	1,116
Columbia	5,331	2,140	3,191	1,903
Crawford	7,137	2,729	4,408	2,992
Cumberland	10,408	3,642	6,766	2,484
Dauphin	19,754	7,160	12,594	5,349
Delaware	45,643	15,526	30,117	8,061
Elk	3,045	1,280	1,765	1,036
Erie	19,993	7,604	12,389	6,410
Fayette	17,041	7,521	9,520	6,514
Forest	697	349	348	191
Franklin	7,582	2,776	4,806	2,704
Fulton	976	426	550	386
Greene	4,203	1,817	2,386	1,720
Huntingdon	3,612	1,448	2,164	1,472
Indiana	6,822	2,836	3,986	2,827
Jefferson	5,219	2,150	3,069	2,085
Juniata	1,408	573	835	521
Lackawanna	25,052	8,788	16,264	7,530
Lancaster	23,218	8,180	15,038	6,688
Lawrence	9,754	4,021	5,733	3,441
Lebanon	7,546	2,820	4,726	1,969
Lehigh	21,665	8,019	13,646	5,833
Luzerne	36,643	13,459	23,184	11,423
Lycoming	10,551	4,054	6,497	3,995
McKean	5,259	2,106	3,153	1,697
Mercer	11,227	4,582	6,645	3,490
Mifflin	3,792	1,492	2,300	1,378
Monroe	4,187	1,710	2,477	1,373
Montgomery	44,909	15,221	29,688	7,188
Montour	1,324	449	875	577
Northampton	18,626	7,197	11,429	4,865
Northumberland	10,931	4,090	6,841	4,338
Perry	2,494	1,031	1,463	925
Philadelphia	177,770	64,507	113,263	5,329
Pike	1,636	726	910	464
Potter	1,688	677	1,011	754
Schuylkill	17,783	6,772	11,011	7,040
Snyder	2,047	871	1,176	869
Somerset	7,491	3,049	4,442	2,738
Sullivan	665	284	381	293
Susquehanna	3,189	1,299	1,890	1,320
Tioga	3,317	1,305	2,012	1,370
Union	2,057	808	1,249	809
Venango	5,863	2,269	3,594	2,089
Warren	3,984	1,541	2,443	1,155
Washington	19,729	8,398	11,331	6,623
Wayne	3,400	1,340	2,060	1,359
Westmoreland	32,135	13,420	18,715	8,635
Wyoming	1,647	651	996	713
York	22,216	8,149	14,067	6,800

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(1) Represents the weighted average thresholds at the poverty level for all families in 1969, which ranges from $1,487 for a female unrelated individual 65 years old and over living on a farm to $6,116 for a nonfarm family with a male head and with seven or more persons.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1970 Census of Population.

TABLE 98:

POVERTY STATUS IN 1969 OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS BY RACE AND URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1970

Income levels	The State				Urban			
	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	3,011,130	2,777,343	226,941	9,219	2,147,757	1,920,329	221,344	8,768
Mean size of family	3.53	3.50	3.89	4.56	3.50	3.45	3.89	4.54
With related children under 18 years	1,663,721	1,509,325	150,197	7,782	1,155,112	1,004,699	146,661	7,383
Families with female head	336,794	265,937	70,126	1,654	278,318	208,488	69,162	1,641
With related children under 18 years	179,643	124,358	54,775	1,482	148,392	93,874	54,057	1,469
With related children under 6 years	69,986	41,723	28,070	836	58,997	31,136	27,677	836
Family heads	3,011,130	2,777,343	226,941	9,219	2,147,757	1,920,329	221,344	8,768
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	2,300,457	2,158,596	136,674	7,341	1,598,240	1,460,662	132,986	6,919
Unrelated individuals	907,816	795,603	107,255	1,790	742,624	634,126	103,852	1,564
Households	3,253,226	2,964,168	280,358	9,684	2,515,024	2,232,722	274,325	9,313
In owner occupied housing units	2,152,333	2,024,945	123,924	2,898	1,578,869	1,455,861	120,006	2,757
Mean value of unit	$16,125	$16,511	$9,808	$9,394	$16,300	$16,840	$9,751	$8,915
In renter occupied housing units	1,100,893	939,223	156,434	6,786	936,155	776,861	154,319	6,556
Mean gross rent	$97	$99	$86	$89	$101	$104	$86	$90
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL($3,388) (1)								
Families	236,993	186,061	50,065	2,789	165,043	115,152	49,135	2,683
Mean family income	$1,934	$1,894	$2,084	$2,477	$1,905	$1,829	$2,081	$2,448
Mean income deficit	$1,440	$1,351	$1,771	$1,879	$1,502	$1,386	$1,775	$1,902
Mean size of family	3.65	3.47	4.32	5.08	3.65	3.36	4.32	5.05
With related children under 18 years	143,999	102,371	41,068	2,629	104,958	64,075	40,405	2,530
Families with female head	89,508	57,033	32,203	1,091	74,060	42,080	31,750	1,091
With related children under 18 years	72,358	42,578	29,545	1,075	61,024	31,666	29,165	1,075
With related children under 6 years	38,691	20,616	17,956	662	33,328	15,507	17,711	662
Family heads	236,993	186,061	50,065	2,789	165,043	115,152	49,135	2,683
Civilian male heads under 65 years	94,279	80,472	13,351	1,645	58,531	45,070	13,056	1,539
Unrelated individuals	363,343	315,484	45,658	668	286,573	241,043	43,448	570
Mean income	$874	$881	$838	$761	$885	$894	$846	$759
Mean income deficit	$939	$928	$1,002	$1,106	$936	$923	$994	$1,130
Households	424,080	346,977	75,406	3,029	333,993	258,510	73,892	2,929
In owner occupied housing units	188,456	169,525	18,470	365	131,229	113,143	17,682	347
Mean value of unit	$10,850	$11,126	$8,326	$7,512	$11,249	$11,698	$8,382	$6,961
In renter occupied housing units	235,624	177,452	56,936	2,664	202,764	145,367	56,210	2,582
Mean gross rent	$77	$76	$80	$82	$80	$81	$80	$83
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL ($2,541) (1)								
Families	145,612	112,163	32,947	1,734	102,995	70,219	32,343	1,681
Mean income deficit	$1,226	$1,157	$1,460	$1,604	$1,288	$1,205	$1,466	$1,623
Families with female head	59,916	37,871	21,874	685	49,430	27,756	21,541	685
Unrelated individuals	274,636	238,151	34,593	499	214,142	179,630	32,704	427
Mean income deficit	$703	$691	$776	$910	$707	$694	$771	$925
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	352,274	285,097	65,931	3,812	240,721	175,125	64,471	3,665
Mean income deficit	$1,681	$1,561	$2,198	$2,326	$1,750	$1,582	$2,208	$2,344
Families with female head	113,718	74,461	38,928	1,273	93,666	55,040	38,339	1,260
Unrelated individuals	430,940	374,473	53,810	806	342,103	288,168	51,428	658
Mean income deficit	$1,206	$1,195	$1,271	$1,346	$1,199	$1,187	$1,260	$1,424

Income levels	Rural nonfarm				Rural farm			
	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage	Total	White	Black	Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage
ALL INCOME LEVELS								
Families	765,197	759,390	5,127	379	98,176	97,624	470	72
Mean size of family	3.60	3.60	4.01	4.95	3.77	3.77	4.10	N.A.
With related children under 18 years	452,890	449,233	3,260	327	55,719	55,393	276	72
Families with female head	53,264	52,302	899	13	5,212	5,147	65	-
With related children under 18 years	28,801	28,064	680	13	2,450	2,420	30	-
With related children under 6 years	10,238	9,853	376	-	751	734	17	-
Family heads	765,197	759,390	5,127	379	98,176	97,624	470	72
Civilian male family heads under 65 years	622,979	619,121	3,341	350	79,238	78,813	347	72
Unrelated individuals	149,778	146,275	3,213	96	15,414	15,202	190	130
Households	695,448	689,142	5,628	335	42,754	42,304	405	36
In owner occupied housing units	537,974	533,925	3,621	127	35,490	35,159	297	14
In renter occupied housing units	157,474	155,217	2,007	208	7,264	7,145	108	22
INCOME LESS THAN POVERTY LEVEL($3,388) (1)								
Families	62,637	61,655	881	75	9,313	9,254	49	31
Mean family income	$2,060	$2,058	$2,202	N.A.	$1,610	$1,605	N.A.	N.A.
Mean income deficit	$1,288	$1,283	$1,600	N.A.	$1,369	$1,371	N.A.	N.A.
Mean size of family	3.58	3.57	4.36	N.A.	4.08	4.07	N.A.	N.A.
With related children under 18 years	33,732	33,029	626	68	5,309	5,267	37	31
Families with female head	14,435	13,960	433	-	1,013	993	20	-
With related children under 18 years	10,683	10,274	367	-	651	638	13	-
With related children under 6 years	5,115	4,866	240	-	248	243	5	-

(continued on following page)

TABLE 98: (continued)

Income levels	Rural nonfarm: Total	Rural nonfarm: White	Rural nonfarm: Black	Rural nonfarm: Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage	Rural farm: Total	Rural farm: White	Rural farm: Black	Rural farm: Persons of Puerto Rican birth of parentage
Family heads	62,637	61,655	881	75	9,313	9,254	49	31
Civilian male heads under 65 years	29,585	29,273	271	75	6,163	6,129	24	31
Unrelated individuals	70,330	68,109	2,110	26	6,440	6,332	100	72
Mean income	$849	$854	$676	N.A.	$668	$667	$760	N.A.
Mean income deficit	$958	$951	$1,178	N.A.	$862	$862	$819	N.A.
Households	85,390	83,847	1,441	78	4,697	4,620	73	22
In owner occupied housing units	53,756	52,964	739	18	3,471	3,418	49	-
In renter occupied housing units	31,634	30,883	702	60	1,226	1,202	24	22
INCOME LESS THAN 75 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL ($2,541) (1)								
Families	36,696	36,047	585	34	5,921	5,897	19	19
Mean income deficit	$1,060	$1,059	$1,162	N.A.	$1,173	$1,173	N.A.	N.A.
Families with female head	9,774	9,418	318	-	712	697	15	-
Unrelated individuals	55,458	53,575	1,807	20	5,036	4,946	82	52
Mean income deficit	$691	$685	$862	N.A.	$655	$655	N.A.	N.A.
INCOME LESS THAN 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	98,087	96,610	1,366	116	13,466	13,362	94	31
Mean income deficit	$1,522	$1,517	$1,801	$1,660	$1,604	$1,606	N.A.	N.A.
Families with female head	18,727	18,135	550	13	1,325	1,286	39	-
Unrelated individuals	81,400	78,994	2,264	52	7,437	7,311	118	96
Mean income deficit	$1,245	$1,237	$1,542	N.A.	$1,104	$1,103	$1,074	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Represents the weighted average thresholds at the poverty level for all families in 1969, which ranges from $1,487 for a female unrelated individual 65 years old and over living on a farm to $6,116 for a nonfarm family with a male head and with seven or more persons.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1970 Census of Population.

TABLE 99:
INCOME, EXPENSES AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS OF PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1970 TO 1978

(Money figures in millions of dollars)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Estimated number of farms (in thousands)	74	73	72	71	71	(1)67R	(1)65R	(1)63R	(1)61R
Acres in farmland (in thousands)	10,200	10,100	10,000	9,900	9,900	9,600R	9,300R	9,100R	9,000R
Average size of farms in acres	138	138	139	139	139	143R	143R	144R	148R
Total net income	$309.9	$269.7	$290.6	$428.4	$394.3	$299.1R	$362.9R	$342.4	N.A.
Average net income per farm (dollars)	4,188	3,695	4,036	6,034	5,554	4,464R	5,583R	5,435	N.A.
Gross income	1,179.3	1,199.3	1,269.6	1,554.0	1,747.6	1,848.0R	2.080.4R	2,234.5	N.A.
Cash receipts from farm marketing	1,037.3	1,058.9	1,113.0	1,381.9	1,557.6	1,600.7R	1,810.2R	1,903.2	N.A.
Government payments	25.2	18.1	22.9	15.3	4.9	5.3	5.8	7.5	N.A.
Non-money income	109.6	113.9	125.0	146.1	172.2	226.1R	247.0R	304.0	N.A.
Other farm income	7.2	8.4	8.7	10.7	12.9	15.9	17.4R	19.8	N.A.
Production expenses	880.2	919.2	947.2	1,184.2	1,418.9	1,554.1R	1,740.6R	1,860.4	N.A.
Current farm operating expenses	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	880.3	1,047.6	1,110.1R	1,245.9R	1,299.4	N.A.
Feed	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	300.5	355.9	351.5R	394.6R	389.3	N.A.
Livestock	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	59.3	47.3	42.5R	46.9R	52.0	N.A.
Seed	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	27.5	35.0	35.0	41.6R	46.8	N.A.
Fertilizer and lime	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	61.9	91.7	93.5R	93.4R	90.8	N.A.
Repairs and operation of capital items	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	121.7	149.3	174.8R	197.9R	220.8	N.A.
Hired labor	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	143.3	174.4	185.8	215.9R	213.4	N.A.
Miscellaneous	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	166.2	194.1	226.9R	255.6R	286.4	N.A.
Taxes on farm property	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46.3	54.8	59.0	68.7R	72.5	N.A.
Interest on farm mortgage debt	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	37.7	48.2	57.3R	61.5R	70.5	N.A.
Net rent to non-farm landlords	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	-2.1	-2.7	-5.7	-9.4	-9.5	N.A.
Depreciation	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	222.0	271.0	333.4R	373.9R	427.5	N.A.
Realized net farm income	299.0	280.0	322.4	369.8	328.6	293.9R	339.8R	374.1	N.A.
Net change - farm inventories	10.8	-10.3	-31.9	58.6	65.7	5.2R	23.2R	-31.7	N.A.

R - Revised figure.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

N.A. - Not available.

(1) New definition: Places with annual sales of agricultural products of $1,000 or more.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1978 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-74.

TABLE 100:
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS:
1952, 1962 AND 1968 - 1979P

(Money figures in millions of dollars)

Years	Current dollars	Constant 1972 dollars
1979P	$118,520.8	$72,469.8
1978	107,991.2	70,780.4
1977	98,092.6	67,973.8
1976	89,928.0	66,548.4
1975	82,349.1	65,047.6
1974	76,593.1	65,376.0
1973	70,516.1	67,591.8
1972	64,176.9	64,176.9
1971	58,456.8	60,830.2
1970	55,573.4	61,275.1
1969	53,094.4	62,108.1
1968	49,654.7	60,672.4
1962	33,189.1	47,424.6
1952	24,191.0	40,628.2

p - Preliminary.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. labor and proprietors income to U.S. gross product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research, and Planning.

TABLE 101:
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS:
1952, 1962 and 1972-1979P

(Money figures in millions of dollars)

	1952	1962	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979P
GROSS STATE PRODUCT	$24,191	$33,189	$64,177	$70,516	$76,593	$82,349	$89,928	$98,093	$107,991.2	$118,353.4
Agriculture	553	466	762	992	1,086	1,073	1,246	1,303	1,593.4	1,267.9
Farms	516	416	646	862	938	929	1,077	1,119	1,384.9	1,030.5
Agricultural services	37	50	117	130	148	144	168	184	208.5	237.4
Mining	893	547	795	914	1,656	1,829	1,879	2,030	2,001.7	2,469.2
Construction	1,140	1,342	3,317	3,569	3,785	3,709	3,877	4,348	4,690.0	5,134.5
Manufacturing	9,625	12,215	20,654	22,997	24,637	25,537	27,783	30,426	33,743.8	37,445.4
Durables		7,479	12,870	14,621	15,894	16,488	17,573	19,494	21,804.3	24,610.0
Nondurables		4,735	7,785	8,376	8,743	9,049	10,211	10,931	11,939.5	12,835.4
Transportation, communication and public utilities	2,415	3,334	6,050	6,529	6,925	7,417	8,396	9,167	10,174.7	11,328.9
Wholesale and retail trade	3,792	5,329	10,672	11,726	12,581	13,822	15,013	16,171	17,507.7	18,809.2
Wholesale trade		2,208	4,391	4,927	5,554	5,756	6,266	6,547	7,095.6	7,811.2
Retail trade		3,121	6.282	6,798	7,027	8,067	8,748	9,624	10,412.1	10,998.0
Finance, insurance and real estate	2,349	4,063	8,042	8,493	9,301	10,297	11,185	12,270	13,611.1	15,043.1
Services	1,708	3,163	7,165	8,007	8,847	9,989	11,211	12,516	13,811.9	15,391.3
Government	1,718	2,731	6,718	7,289	7,774	8,676	9,338	9,863	10,856.9	11,463.9

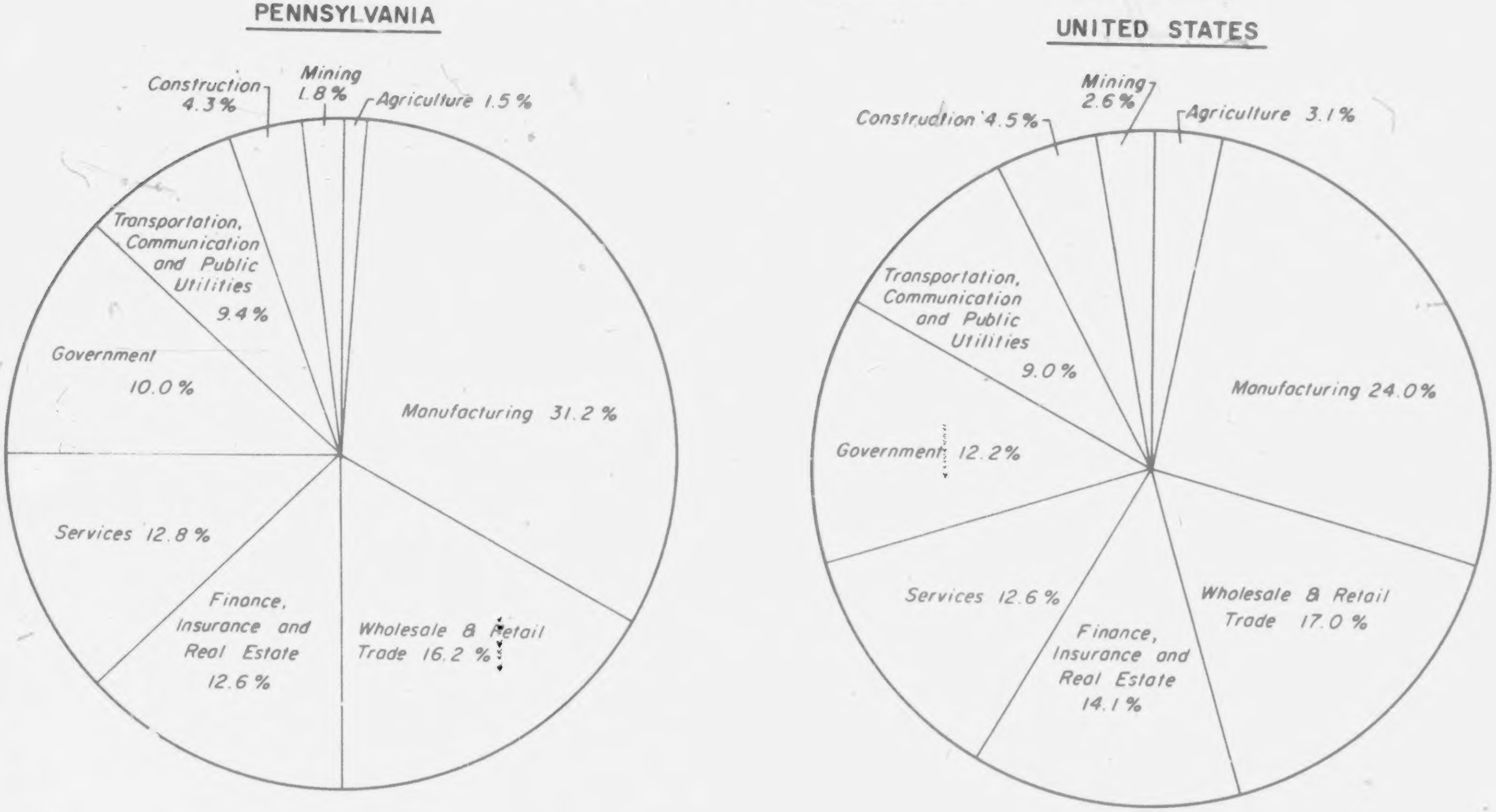
Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

P - Preliminary.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. labor and proprietors income to U.S. gross product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

FIGURE 11

1978 SHARE OF PENNSYLVANIA AND UNITED STATES GROSS PRODUCTS IN CURRENT DOLLARS



Source: Pennsylvania Gross Product - Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning; United States Gross Product - based from United States Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 102:

FATAL AND NONFATAL INDUSTRIAL INJURIES IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1960 TO 1979

Year	Number of injuries by industry								
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction and contracting	Coal mining	Quarrying and non-metallic mining	Trans-portation and public utilities	Trade	State and municipal government	Other industries
Fatal accidents									
1960	701	201	99	66	7	71	93	88	76
1961	672	175	103	67	3	73	72	97	82
1962	671	139	111	100	4	92	77	85	63
1963	599	135	93	66	7	88	65	80	65
1964	673	177	98	55	9	85	81	105	63
1965	649	165	123	48	11	84	71	90	57
1966	659	194	111	48	9	78	75	77	67
1967	666	195	105	48	9	67	80	85	77
1968	626	179	90	46	8	90	60	92	61
1969	672	192	89	44	5	86	72	100	84
1970	630	168	117	41	7	78	72	68	79
1971	583	146	81	40	5	70	58	97	86
1972	564	170	89	31	3	89	56	75	51
1973	495	140	71	20	2	75	52	73	62
1974	405	113	58	22	3	72	47	53	37
1975	390	93	74	17	2	46	54	46	58
1976	397	85	58	26	5	57	57	54	55
1977	407	98	48	20	4	68	44	74	51
1978	367	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1979	406	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Nonfatal accidents									
1960	78,246	28,872	8,012	3,022	323	6,677	13,718	8,784	8,838
1961	75,304	26,422	7,451	3,025	240	6,595	13,199	9,645	8,727
1962	78,878	29,233	7,824	2,628	266	6,614	13,609	9,725	8,979
1963	80,292	29,746	7,717	2,865	466	7,078	13,953	9,865	8,602
1964	87,299	33,013	8,402	2,877	533	7,813	14,866	10,870	8,925
1965	89,489	35,469	8,863	2,451	451	7,884	15,027	10,705	8,639
1966	93,616	38,933	8,892	2,256	461	7,657	15,253	10,996	9,168
1967	91,507	37,310	8,182	2,044	407	7,457	14,931	12,027	9,149
1968	95,886	38,227	8,840	1,931	365	7,564	15,963	13,330	9,666
1969	98,207	40,900	8,864	1,992	383	7,871	15,392	13,178	9,627
1970	98,552	40,940	8,225	2,077	406	8,192	15,209	13,605	9,898
1971	93,417	38,715	8,122	2,053	446	7,847	13,616	12,307	10,311
1972	113,657	47,799	10,023	2,371	424	9,167	16,872	14,614	12,387
1973	134,371	58,504	12,150	2,722	557	9,756	20,480	16,164	14,038
1974	133,045	57,606	10,920	2,411	616	10,252	20,434	16,754	14,052
1975	127,620	49,423	9,690	3,322	627	9,886	21,094	18,618	14,960
1976	141,332	54,916	10,307	4,309	607	11,837	23,458	19,371	16,527
1977	152,239	59,134	11,011	4,928	693	13,880	25,172	19,478	18,143
1978	157,482	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
1979	169,362	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Data Input Section.

Section

4

Education

- Education

TABLE 103
ENROLLMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS, 1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR, BY COUNTY

(Data relate to the county location of the school rather than the residence of enrolled pupils. Enrollment for both public and nonpublic schools is as of October 1, 1978)

County	All schools			Elementary schools (1)			Secondary schools (2)		
	Total enrollment	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic	Total	Public	Nonpublic
Total	2,453,231	2,046,746	406,485	1,298,294	1,008,664	289,630	1,154,937	1,038,082	116,855
Adams	15,011	12,981	2,030	7,861	6,593	1,268	7,150	6,388	762
Allegheny	282,422	230,895	51,527	145,482	105,593	39,889	136,940	125,302	11,638
Armstrong	17,086	16,304	782	8,899	8,117	782	8,187	8,187	-
Beaver	42,735	39,576	3,159	21,676	19,192	2,484	21,059	20,384	675
Bedford	10,632	10,344	288	5,367	5,151	216	5,265	5,193	72
Berks	64,808	59,167	5,641	33,001	29,536	3,465	31,807	29,631	2,176
Blair	29,666	25,956	3,710	15,253	12,546	2,707	14,413	13,410	1,003
Bradford	15,990	15,350	640	8,234	7,595	639	7,756	7,755	1
Bucks	111,879	89,490	22,389	59,754	43,930	15,824	52,125	45,560	6,565
Butler	31,063	29,271	1,792	16,081	14,471	1,610	14,982	14,800	182
Cambria	37,685	31,471	6,214	20,140	15,347	4,893	17,545	16,224	1,321
Cameron	1,509	1,509	-	755	755	-	754	754	-
Carbon	10,463	9,277	1,186	5,759	4,573	1,186	4,704	4,704	-
Centre	16,624	15,690	934	8,688	7,821	867	7,936	7,869	67
Chester	68,188	58,335	9,853	36,244	29,528	6,716	31,944	28,807	3,137
Clarion	10,327	9,889	438	5,415	4,986	429	4,912	4,903	9
Clearfield	21,841	20,718	1,123	11,478	10,776	702	10,363	9,942	421
Clinton	7,407	7,105	302	3,703	3,401	302	3,704	3,704	-
Columbia	13,804	13,023	781	7,214	6,487	727	6,590	6,536	54
Crawford	16,067	15,470	597	8,579	8,070	509	7,488	7,400	88
Cumberland	41,797	39,038	2,759	21,329	19,343	1,986	20,468	19,695	773
Dauphin	45,430	39,463	5,967	24,298	20,067	4,231	21,132	19,396	1,736
Delaware	116,157	79,669	36,488	60,663	37,488	23,175	55,494	42,181	13,313
Elk	8,778	6,203	2,575	4,855	2,912	1,943	3,923	3,291	632
Erie	63,729	50,149	13,580	35,851	25,268	10,583	27,878	24,881	2,997
Fayette	32,247	29,665	2,582	17,304	15,216	2,088	14,943	14,449	494
Forest	1,212	1,130	82	549	549	-	663	581	82
Franklin	23,427	21,540	1,887	12,012	10,988	1,024	11,415	10,552	863
Fulton	2,916	2,856	60	1,528	1,475	53	1,388	1,381	7
Greene	8,699	8,648	51	4,650	4,621	29	4,049	4,027	22
Huntingdon	8,479	8,404	75	4,550	4,497	53	3,929	3,907	22
Indiana	17,291	16,647	644	8,860	8,472	388	8,431	8,175	256
Jefferson	9,441	9,168	273	4,712	4,439	273	4,729	4,729	-
Juniata	4,107	3,933	174	2,168	2,019	149	1,939	1,914	25
Lackawanna	42,713	34,111	8,602	22,820	16,880	5,940	19,893	17,231	2,662
Lancaster	72,016	61,480	10,536	40,129	32,039	8,090	31,887	29,441	2,446
Lawrence	21,706	20,574	1,132	11,102	10,240	862	10,604	10,334	270
Lebanon	22,086	20,590	1,496	11,383	10,378	1,005	10,703	10,212	491
Lehigh	49,374	44,029	5,345	25,885	21,766	4,119	23,489	22,263	1,226
Luzerne	65,113	53,812	11,301	34,474	26,763	7,711	30,639	27,049	3,590
Lycoming	25,754	24,317	1,437	13,199	12,256	943	12,555	12,061	494
McKean	11,650	11,121	529	6,021	5,668	353	5,629	5,453	176
Mercer	27,153	24,745	2,408	13,985	12,303	1,682	13,168	12,442	726
Mifflin	9,395	8,460	935	5,022	4,213	809	4,373	4,247	126
Monroe	13,393	12,352	1,041	6,741	6,261	480	6,652	6,091	561
Montgomery	137,485	98,860	38,625	71,812	46,226	25,586	65,673	52,634	13,039
Montour	3,463	3,129	334	1,765	1,529	236	1,698	1,600	98
Northampton	48,190	41,894	6,296	25,031	20,612	4,419	23,159	21,282	1,877
Northumberland	20,823	18,281	2,542	11,001	9,221	1,780	9,822	9,060	762
Perry	8,076	7,805	271	4,293	4,177	116	3,783	3,628	155
Philadelphia	352,630	244,417	108,213	197,228	122,381	74,847	155,402	122,036	33,366
Pike	1,890	1,890	-	918	918	-	972	972	-
Potter	4,197	4,135	62	2,210	2,159	51	1,987	1,976	11
Schuylkill	30,660	25,249	5,411	16,473	12,532	3,941	14,187	12,717	1,470
Snyder	6,859	6,482	377	3,661	3,360	301	3,198	3,122	76
Somerset	16,758	16,133	625	8,666	8,171	495	8,092	7,962	130
Sullivan	1,308	1,308	-	623	623	-	685	685	-
Susquehanna	9,578	9,498	80	4,990	4,920	70	4,588	4,578	10
Tioga	9,403	9,293	110	4,765	4,674	91	4,638	4,619	19
Union	4,965	4,684	281	2,687	2,428	259	2,278	2,256	22
Venango	15,228	14,177	1,051	7,835	7,079	756	7,393	7,098	295
Warren	9,613	9,335	278	4,823	4,545	278	4,790	4,790	-
Washington	43,670	40,867	2,803	22,321	20,319	2,002	21,349	20,548	801
Wayne	8,071	7,688	383	4,245	3,899	346	3,826	3,789	37
Westmoreland	84,014	75,253	8,761	43,212	35,743	7,469	40,802	39,510	1,292
Wyoming	5,687	5,602	85	3,192	3,107	85	2,495	2,495	-
York	61,393	56,841	4,552	32,870	29,552	3,318	28,523	27,289	1,234

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes kindergarten enrollments.
(2) Includes postgraduate enrollments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics, Our Schools Today, Volume 18, Numbers 1 and 4.

TABLE 104.
SUMMARY OF PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL STATISTICS FOR SCHOOL YEARS 1960 TO 1978

School year ending	Net enrollment (thou.)	Average daily attendance(1) (thou.)	Expenditures (in millions of dollars)				Average current cost per pupil(2)	Number of professional personnel (thou.)	Support personnel (thou.)	Number of school districts	Number of school buildings
			Total	Current	Capital outlay	Debt service					
1960	1,964	1,789	$820	$681	$18	$122	$380.66	83	N.A.	2,277	5,050
1961	1,997	1,825	863	733	22	108	401.43	84		2,244	5,067
1962	2,039	1,862	932	773	38	120	415.18	86		2,185	4,184
1963	2,102	1,918	972	817	31	123	425.90	85		2,129	4,757
1964	2,169	1,985	1,048	884	32	132	445.44	(3)92		2,056	4,675
1965	2,215	2,025	1,147	966	41	140	476.94	94		1,870	4,664
1966	2,237	2,042	1,240	1,066	27	148	526.07	96		1,638	4,633
1967	2,279	2,083	1,422	1,229R	32	160	594.41	102		742	4,596
1968	2,325	2,125	1,580	1,369	30	182	648.72	105		742	4,558
1969	2,370	(4)2,148	1,789	(5)1,558	(6)29	202	730.60	117		741	4,542
1970	2,400	(4)2,169	2,052	(5)1,785	35	231	829.27	122		669	4,520
1971	2,407	(7)2,172	(8)2,278	1,967	42	269	912.60	125		579	4,507
1972	2,414	(9)2,180	2,531	2,192	37	302	1,014.05	125	88	516	4,464
1973	2,414	(9)2,152	2,725	2,345	52	329	1,100.3	128	86	505	4,408
1974	2,379	(9)2,125	2,907	2,512	54	341	1,203.06	130	89	505	4,350
1975	2,344	(9)2,095	3,195	2,780	55	359	1,353.76	134	89	505	4,296
1976	2,281	(9)2,064	3,435	3,022	48	365	1,492.89	134	87	505	4,227
1977	2,253	(9)2,005	3,637	3,220	37	380	1,635.76	132	89	505	4,127
1978	2,111	(9)1,942	3,857	3,421	48	388	1,793.78	131	87	505	4,021

R - Revised figure.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

N.A. - Not available.

(1) Includes kindergarten, county operated classes and laboratory and school classes.
(2) Current expenditure divided by average daily attendance. Beginning 1965-66, the attendance figure used in computing average current cost per pupil was reduced by the number of pupils in county operated classes and State college school classes (figures shown under footnote (4) for current year), because their expenses are not included in the current expenses.
(3) Includes 510 persons who could not be classified by county since they did not report complete information.
(4) Includes the below in average daily attendance:

	Classes	
	County operated	Laboratory schools
1969	14,170	1,597
1970	14,915	1,306

(5) Includes expenditure not distributed by function as follows:

1969	$31,922 million
1970	33,536 million

(6) Capital Outlay figure for 1969 is from General Fund Expenditure only. Bond funds and current revenue funds have been used in computing the Capital Outlay for some years prior to 1966.
(7) Includes 20,222 from county operated schools and 1,424 from laboratory school classes.
(8) Includes $41,433,554 not distributed by function.
(9) Includes the below in average daily attendance:

	Intermediate unit operated classes	Laboratory schools
1972	16,659	1,319
1973	19,599	1,259
1974	36,269	1,156
1975	39,657	1,190
1976	38,357	1,177
1977	38,825	844
1978	42,204	751

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 105
MATRICULATION RATES FOR PUBLIC SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA AS MEASURED BY ENROLLMENT IN GRADES 9-12 1960-1979

Year Ending	Enrollment in each grade (1)				Percent of original ninth-grade enrollment remaining each year (2)			
	9	10	11	12	9	10	11	12
1960	132,305	131,216	124,735	110,687	100.0	96.8	84.4	77.3
1961	156,545	127,696	115,543	111,608	100.0	96.5	85.2	75.5
1962	180,632	154,233	114,521	103,772	100.0	98.5	86.6	76.5
1963	167,630	179,957	139,893	102,662	100.0	99.6	89.4	77.6
1964	164,201	168,961	166,060	128,858	100.0	100.0	91.9	82.3
1965	164,664	163,016	155,779	152,792	100.0	99.3	92.9	84.6
1966	172,816	164,716	152,503	142,541	100.0	100.0	92.9	85.0
1967	177,290	172,632	151,703	140,086	100.0	99.9	92.1	85.3
1968	180,766	179,907	162,811	142,012	100.0	101.5	94.2	86.2
1969	184,721	182,495	166,985	151,706	100.0	101.0	94.2	87.8
1970	183,086	187,090	169,782	156,344	100.0	101.3	93.9	88.2
1971	191,398	185,610	173,193	158,647	100.0	101.4	93.8	87.8
1972	199,527	195,062	172,226	161,513	100.0	101.9	94.1	87.4
1973	198,617	200,381	179,134	159,150	100.0	100.4	93.6	86.9
1974	195,507	197,857	182,408	165,485	100.0	99.6	91.4	86.5
1975	193,885	195,724	181,219	168,291	100.0	100.1	91.2	84.3
1976	193,355	194,475	179,713	168,250	100.0	100.3	91.9	84.7
1977	186,020	192,617	177,579	165,663	100.0	99.6	91.6	84.7
1978	183,933	184,147	175,190	162,557	100.0	99.0	90.6	83.8
1979	181,966	180,793	165,895	160,445	100.0	98.3	89.2	83.0

(1) Enrollments are the number of pupils on the roll of a school or school district as of a specified date. This term corresponds to the term membership as employed by the National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

(2) Retention rate is the percent of members of a given cohort group at a given level who will appear at the next higher level in the subsequent period of time. For example, if there are 100 second-grade pupils in a given school for the current year, a retention rate of 0.90 (90%) would indicate 90 pupils in grade 3 of that school next year.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 106

DROPOUT RATE IN PENNSYLVANIA SECONDARY SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1977-78

(Dropout applies to students who leave school or discontinue their schooling, for any reason except death, before graduation or completion of a program of studies and without transferring to another school--The data used in this table were obtained from the Annual Attendance Report, DEDE-482. This report is submitted by each administrative unit to the Division of School Administration, Bureau of Educational Administration and Management Support Services)

County	Number of withdrawals for selected reasons										Total withdrawals	Net district enrollment	Percent withdrawals
	Reach required attendance age		Issued a general employment certificate		Issued a farm or domestic service exemption permit		Committed to correctional institution		Enlisted in the armed service				
	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls	Boys	Girls			
Total	13,255	9,022	2,946	1,618	1,004	1,527	1,176	234	476	17	31,275	1,104,825	2.831
Adams	63	46	50	15	2	5	2	2	1	-	186	6,666	2.790
Allegheny	1,606	998	238	131	95	147	244	64	59	2	3,584	135,814	2.638
Armstong	61	24	16	5	14	21	2	2	1	-	146	8,449	1.728
Beaver	182	127	32	10	53	39	15	1	6	-	465	22,011	2.112
Bedford	36	28	6	2	5	3	2	-	-	-	82	5,506	1.489
Berks	327	182	187	93	20	38	3	3	12	-	865	30,961	2.793
Blair	152	112	15	1	11	18	12	6	4	-	331	14,086	2.349
Bradford	83	48	19	5	16	18	3	1	6	-	199	8,371	2.377
Bucks	442	256	133	76	20	27	22	5	11	-	992	49,595	2.000
Butler	116	71	48	24	37	20	6	6	2	-	330	15,035	2.194
Cambria	110	51	29	11	19	15	20	7	2	-	264	16,817	1.569
Cameron	10	10	-	-	6	9	1	-	-	-	36	836	4.306
Carbon	29	17	12	13	5	9	4	-	-	-	89	5,135	1.733
Centre	57	43	14	5	7	11	3	-	-	-	140	8,808	1.589
Chester	252	185	100	47	39	33	10	2	9	2	679	29,154	2.329
Clarion	32	21	10	6	12	8	1	-	-	-	90	5,167	1.741
Clearfield	79	31	14	9	25	48	14	-	1	-	221	11,018	2.005
Clinton	34	11	6	1	3	10	3	-	-	-	68	3,872	1.756
Columbia	38	27	19	6	7	17	2	-	1	-	117	6,849	1.708
Crawford	56	39	9	4	11	9	10	3	1	-	142	7,806	1.819
Cumberland	143	104	48	24	7	17	17	-	3	-	363	21,741	1.669
Dauphin	257	194	55	59	17	47	47	8	19	1	704	20,327	3.463
Delaware	419	290	106	43	74	45	20	10	7	-	1,014	46,605	2.175
Elk	23	18	-	-	1	4	-	-	-	-	46	3,361	1.368
Erie	315	209	96	66	44	36	28	2	2	1	799	28,137	2.839
Fayette	82	56	17	13	17	19	15	7	3	-	229	15,457	1.481
Forest	7	5	4	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	17	619	2.746
Franklin	103	76	17	10	13	13	13	3	-	-	248	10,973	2.260
Fulton	15	5	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	22	1,370	1.605
Greene	34	31	3	1	12	5	9	2	-	-	97	4,055	2.392
Huntingdon	17	16	1	1	3	9	7	5	-	-	59	4,110	1.435
Indiana	75	56	29	8	18	13	3	-	1	1	204	8,620	2.366
Jefferson	30	18	4	5	2	5	5	-	-	-	69	4,555	1.514
Juniata	13	4	6	7	2	5	2	-	-	-	39	1,959	1.990
Lackawanna	106	68	42	31	4	14	11	4	1	-	281	17,858	1.573
Lancaster	370	248	201	100	22	35	13	5	9	4	1,007	31,813	3.165
Lawrence	76	56	21	9	27	33	5	-	1	-	228	10,961	2.080
Lebanon	76	69	74	31	11	23	5	-	-	-	289	10,864	2.660
Lehigh	157	93	83	54	18	31	16	4	3	-	459	23,572	1.947
Luzerne	155	103	75	38	9	22	14	3	4	-	423	28,821	1.467
Lycoming	138	88	34	21	6	19	16	4	-	-	326	12,754	2.556
McKean	39	43	4	2	4	4	10	1	-	-	107	5,781	1.850
Mercer	127	76	32	7	9	13	2	-	2	-	268	13,852	1.934
Mifflin	52	27	3	3	9	16	3	-	2	-	115	4,442	2.588
Monroe	45	40	20	7	6	3	6	-	-	-	127	6,481	1.959

(continued on following page)

TABLE 106: (continued)

County	Number of withdrawals for selected reasons: Reach required attendance age, Boys	Reach required attendance age, Girls	Issued a general employment certificate, Boys	Issued a general employment certificate, Girls	Issued a farm or domestic service exemption permit, Boys	Issued a farm or domestic service exemption permit, Girls	Committed to correctional institution, Boys	Committed to correctional institution, Girls	Enlisted in the armed service, Boys	Enlisted in the armed service, Girls	Total withdrawals	Net district enrollment	Percent withdrawals
Montgomery	473	257	157	97	4	14	20	6	6	-	1,034	57,377	1.802
Montour	8	7	1	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	22	1,761	1.249
Northampton	236	138	84	48	47	49	20	6	7	-	635	22,597	2.810
Northumberland	80	41	21	19	28	30	3	-	-	-	222	9,864	2.250
Perry	48	29	13	8	2	8	1	-	-	-	109	3,854	2.828
Philadelphia	4,670	3,541	365	263	4	274	360	32	262	3	9,774	127,682	7.654
Pike	7	6	1	2	-	-	3	-	-	-	19	949	2.002
Potter	20	18	4	-	5	3	1	-	-	-	51	2,134	2.389
Schuylkill	68	64	66	39	12	19	-	1	1	-	270	12,883	2.095
Snyder	[illegible]	7	16	5	5	7	2	-	-	-	61	3,148	1.937
Somerset	48	28	9	2	13	11	4	2	1	-	118	8,418	1.401
Sullivan	3	3	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	8	715	1.118
Susquehanna	51	22	9	1	4	2	2	1	-	-	92	4,781	1.924
Tioga	72	54	7	-	3	2	7	2	-	-	147	4,953	2.967
Union	8	1	7	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	23	2,384	0.964
Venango	104	54	11	4	13	18	6	1	5	-	216	7,551	2.860
Warren	24	12	3	7	-	-	4	2	1	-	53	5,083	1.042
Washington	106	90	43	25	9	13	32	6	5	2	331	21,282	1.555
Wayne	42	23	7	1	1	2	3	1	1	-	81	3,761	2.153
Westmoreland	266	144	64	13	66	67	31	5	10	1	667	40,865	1.632
Wyoming	23	13	2	2	8	6	1	-	-	-	55	2,665	2.063
York	240	150	124	77	38	55	26	8	3	-	721	29,074	2.479

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 107:
NUMBER OF SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND CLASSROOMS IN PENNSYLVANIA ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC SCHOOLS, BY COUNTY, 1978-79

	Number of buildings				Number of classrooms			
County	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined elementary and secondary	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined elementary and secondary
Total	3,944	2,541	990	413	97,758	42,628	41,742	13,388
Adams	25	13	5	7	580	206	192	182
Allegheny	448	274	110	64	11,975	4,630	5,187	2,158
Armstrong	47	28	17	2	850	379	423	48
Beaver	75	46	17	12	1,932	731	744	457
Bedford	32	25	6	1	433	216	169	48
Berks	113	72	29	12	2,812	1,253	1,216	343
Blair	54	41	12	1	1,166	540	543	83
Bradford	37	24	9	4	759	357	293	109
Bucks	146	92	42	12	4,331	1,997	1,958	376
Butler	50	37	11	2	1,213	593	566	54
Cambria	53	26	17	10	1,518	514	633	371
Cameron	3	2	1	-	75	37	38	-
Carbon	26	13	8	5	455	155	194	106
Centre	35	26	8	1	792	392	362	38
Chester	106	70	21	15	2,919	1,287	1,066	566
Clarion	24	16	8	-	492	234	258	-
Clearfield	47	31	13	3	922	428	393	101
Clinton	20	13	5	2	327	143	148	36
Columbia	27	18	6	3	622	272	224	126
Crawford	33	21	10	2	688	329	312	47
Cumberland	82	57	13	12	1,818	801	590	427
Dauphin	76	52	21	3	2,097	1,022	936	139
Delaware	140	87	39	14	4,170	1,901	1,907	362
Elk	14	8	5	1	303	133	149	21
Erie	86	53	21	12	2,366	1,026	922	418
Fayette	61	37	18	6	1,399	615	642	142
Forest	3	1	-	2	46	9	-	37
Franklin	49	34	10	5	1,046	448	428	170
Fulton	8	5	3	-	133	71	62	-
Greene	30	21	6	3	431	190	172	69
Huntingdon	21	15	5	1	387	194	166	27
Indiana	29	19	9	1	692	359	311	22
Jefferson	23	14	7	2	439	200	229	10
Juniata	12	9	2	1	177	86	63	28
Lackawanna	64	40	19	5	1,664	675	799	190
Lancaster	135	95	30	10	3,048	1,472	1,297	279
Lawrence	45	32	12	1	995	444	527	24
Lebanon	35	24	8	3	943	440	380	123
Lehigh	77	52	21	4	2,043	919	967	157
Luzerne	109	73	32	4	2,510	1,216	1,151	143
Lycoming	47	32	14	1	1,131	553	537	41
McKean	36	28	7	1	587	262	291	34
Mercer	51	31	13	7	1,280	511	554	215
Mifflin	21	13	4	4	422	156	139	127
Monroe	26	16	6	4	581	208	217	156
Montgomery	182	115	55	12	5,444	2,365	2,652	427
Montour	7	4	2	1	160	39	67	54
Northampton	81	50	26	5	1,894	885	941	68
Northumberland	38	25	9	4	873	347	399	127
Perry	13	8	4	1	318	163	132	23
Philadelphia	273	151	53	69	10,207	4,323	3,515	2,369
Pike	7	4	2	1	89	31	30	28
Potter	9	4	3	2	215	84	76	55
Schuylkill	71	46	17	8	1,152	456	499	197
Snyder	16	12	3	1	278	130	114	34
Somerset	35	20	11	4	743	304	334	105
Sullivan	3	2	1	-	62	32	30	-
Susquehanna	18	10	6	2	426	176	150	100
Tioga	24	16	8	-	431	230	201	-
Union	13	8	3	2	220	77	93	50
Venango	35	25	8	2	650	285	321	44
Warren	27	19	7	1	495	244	232	19
Washington	90	60	21	9	1,917	784	805	328
Wayne	27	18	4	5	351	123	117	111
Westmoreland	171	121	45	5	3,352	1,608	1,625	119
Wyoming	13	10	2	1	264	141	85	38
York	110	77	20	13	2,648	1,197	969	482

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 108
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, BY TYPE, 1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR

Characteristics	Total		Elementary		Secondary		Combined elementary and secondary	
	Number of buildings	Enrollment(1)	Number of buildings	Enrollment(1)	Number of buildings	Enrollment(1)	Number of buildings	Enrollment(1)
Total	3,944	2,093,363	2,541	890,469	990	942,501	413	260,393
SCHOOL BUILDINGS CONSTRUCTED								
Prior to 1900	145	40,307	119	28,992	12	6,224	14	5,091
1900 - 1909	178	61,478	136	39,472	20	14,011	22	7,995
1910 - 1919	300	129,791	212	65,393	60	49,614	28	14,784
1920 - 1929	639	304,484	429	131,608	132	127,325	78	45,551
1930 - 1939	452	203,222	313	95,759	100	84,454	39	23,009
1940 - 1949	91	40,178	64	19,998	16	14,293	11	5,887
1950 - 1959	968	519,540	658	227,585	244	248,480	66	43,475
1960 - 1969	744	460,718	428	171,514	251	242,749	65	46,455
1970 - 1979	427	333,645	182	110,148	155	155,351	90	68,146
DISTRIBUTION OF CLASSROOMS(2)(3)	3,944	2,093,363	2,541	890,469	990	942,501	413	260,393
0 classrooms (4)	14	24	2	24	2	-	10	-
1 classroom	10	340	7	272	3	68	-	-
2 - 3 classrooms	33	1,744	27	1,673	5	71	1	-
4 - 6 classrooms	235	28,522	216	26,745	15	1,615	4	162
7 - 13 classrooms	859	184,289	813	173,944	26	6,789	20	3,556
14 - 20 classrooms	794	278,838	698	243,739	49	21,230	47	13,869
21 - 39 classrooms	1,368	823,716	724	395,493	421	294,255	223	133,968
40 - 59 classrooms	442	447,607	52	45,561	305	322,642	85	79,404
60 - 79 classrooms	118	168,505	2	3,018	99	145,050	17	20,437
80 or more classrooms	71	159,778	-	-	65	150,781	6	8,997
RATING CLASSIFICATIONS	3,944	2,093,363	2,541	890,469	990	942,501	413	260,393
S Buildings sufficiently satisfactory to continue in service for 20 or more years	3,470	1,953,839	2,166	800,137	932	909,452	372	244,250
F Buildings which by rehabilitating and remodeling could continue to serve 10 to 15 years	413	125,568	325	80,453	53	30,270	35	14,845
U Unsatisfactory buildings which should be abandoned as soon as possible	61	13,956	50	9,879	5	2,779	6	1,298
AREA OF SITES	3,944	2,093,363	2,541	890,469	990	942,501	413	260,393
Less than 1 acre	361	103,937	284	69,221	37	18,844	40	15,872
1 - 2.9 acres	637	259,675	479	159,840	84	62,590	74	37,245
3 - 4.9 acres	378	166,135	292	91,201	54	53,176	32	21,758
5 - 9.9 acres	688	288,141	548	175,353	84	83,413	56	29,375
10 - 14.9 acres	586	260,163	473	173,321	78	65,260	35	21,582
15 - 24.9 acres	533	324,121	325	151,654	147	130,315	61	42,152
25 - 49.9 acres	514	440,677	114	56,336	317	319,190	83	65,151
50 acres or over	247	250,514	26	13,543	189	209,713	32	27,258

SUNDRY CLASSROOM DATA

	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined elementary and secondary
Air-cooled classrooms	15,902	4,885	7,816	3,201
Portable classrooms	757	378	276	103
Planetariums	162	12	115	35
Observatories	21	3	15	3
Earth/space science labs	448	4	354	90
Regular classrooms	67,043	34,833	23,459	8,751

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Enrollments are the number of pupils on the roll of a school or school district as of a specified date.
(2) Includes regular classrooms, kindergartens, science laboratories, industrial and vocational shops, home economics rooms, music rooms, business education rooms, and art rooms.
(3) Between September 1977 and September 1978, there were 115 buildings deactivated and 18 new and 20 reactivated buildings placed on record.
(4) Gymnasiums, libraries, auditoriums, and cafeteria buildings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 109:
VALUE OF SCHOOL PROPERTY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977-78

(In thousands of dollars. Valuation is original cost or estimated cost if original cost is not available)

	Total	Land and land Improvements	Buildings	Furniture and equipment
State Total	$9,865,889	$327,739	$8,513,313	$1,024,837
Adams	70,805	2,027	62,752	6,026
Allegheny	1,369,177	67,730	1,168,219	133,228
Armstrong	92,897	2,281	80,640	9,976
Beaver	258,012	2,765	229,940	25,307
Bedford	42,678	1,097	36,733	4,848
Berks	345,358	7,800	297,740	39,818
Blair	145,440	2,687	123,399	19,354
Bradford	94,452	2,326	83,226	8,900
Bucks	414,115	14,492	360,050	39,573
Butler	129,095	1,234	114,683	13,178
Cambria	179,670	3,747	156,113	19,810
Cameron	7,530	127	6,446	957
Carbon	38,875	1,791	32,890	4,194
Centre	89,698	3,465	75,824	10,409
Chester	225,980	5,783	192,240	27,957
Clarion	50,175	1,184	43,314	5,677
Clearfield	96,882	857	88,077	7,948
Clinton	28,194	673	23,794	3,727
Columbia	61,979	1,328	55,290	5,361
Crawford	79,871	729	68,173	10,969
Cumberland	201,650	6,012	180,295	15,343
Dauphin	215,088	4,885	190,970	19,233
Delaware	449,925	15,476	367,476	66,973
Elk	47,505	1,507	42,407	3,591
Erie	278,537	5,691	245,902	26,944
Fayette	132,490	2,312	116,193	13,985
Forest	2,264	18	1,793	453
Franklin	121,785	2,141	107,482	12,162
Fulton	13,687	245	12,084	1,358
Greene	24,795	829	21,167	2,799
Huntingdon	40,049	608	34,809	4,632
Indiana	92,660	1,222	81,924	9,514
Jefferson	47,102	2,474	38,635	5,993
Juniata	16,043	182	14,762	1,099
Lackawanna	137,966	4,344	124,720	8,902
Lancaster	252,249	7,396	213,047	31,806
Lawrence	98,288	1,336	86,558	10,394
Lebanon	118,125	2,107	103,612	12,406
Lehigh	262,876	5,671	231,570	25,635
Luzerne	256,677	6,001	223,789	26,887
Lycoming	108,127	4,062	93,076	10,989
McKean	43,298	771	38,085	4,442
Mercer	128,986	2,250	113,215	13,521
Mifflin	33,917	621	28,590	4,706
Monroe	41,746	1,530	35,740	4,476
Montgomery	626,781	24,993	536,950	64,838
Montour	13,580	330	11,850	1,400
Northampton	198,443	8,061	166,671	23,711
Northumberland	91,263	2,525	79,252	9,486
Perry	23,996	472	21,475	2,049
Philadelphia	650,262	61,173	534,189	54,900
Pike	7,694	386	6,093	1,215
Potter	17,539	330	15,478	1,731
Schuylkill	88,328	2,531	76,966	8,831
Snyder	32,137	325	28,746	3,066
Somerset	72,431	890	62,131	9,410
Sullivan	3,769	184	3,167	418
Susquehanna	35,519	687	31,529	3,303
Tioga	41,964	1,795	35,824	4,345
Union	25,753	534	21,433	3,786
Venango	71,592	1,342	63,009	7,241
Warren	53,874	608	47,178	6,088
Washington	177,503	5,181	152,168	20,154
Wayne	37,967	622	33,778	3,567
Westmoreland	304,070	4,422	274,079	25,569
Wyoming	26,628	394	23,867	2,367
York	278,077	6,139	240,035	31,903

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 110:
SELECTED STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUPILS TRANSPORTED AT PUBLIC EXPENSE FOR THE 1975-76 AND 1976-77 SCHOOL YEARS

Item	Fiscal year period		Percent of total pupils transported(1)	
	1975-76	1976-77	1975-76	1976-77
Total number of pupils transported	1,513,260	1,507,879	56	58
Number of public school pupils transported	1,359,503	1,349,777	60	62
Number of nonpublic school pupils transported	153,757	158,102	36	37
Total number of reimbursable (2) pupils transported	1,489,921	1,487,804		
Number of public school pupils	1,338,101	1,331,539		
Number of nonpublic school pupils	151,820	156,265		
Total expenditures for transportation (in thousands)	$154,357	$165,988		
Total number of vehicles (3)	18,250	18,369R		
Contracted	13,093	13,148R		
District-owned	5,157	5,221R		
Number of vehicles by pupil capacity				
12 or more passengers	14,530	14,777R		
11 or fewer passengers	3,720	3,592R		
Number of vehicles by age				
More than 10 years	1,414	1,479R		
5 to 10 years	7,096	7,363R		
Less than 5 years	9,740	9,527R		

R - Revised figure.

(1) Based on the following enrollments:

Enrollment	1975-76	1976-77
Total	2,674,116	2,617,727
Public	2,246,147	2,193,673
Nonpublic	427,969	424,054

(2) Vehicle data for 1976-77 (except for number of vehicles) was not published in Our Schools Today, Volume 17, Number 2.
(3) Except for data on number of vehicles which were previously unpublished.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics, Our Schools Today, Volume 17, Number 2.

TABLE 111:
AVERAGE PER PUPIL EXPENDITURE FROM THE GENERAL FUND FOR PENNSYLVANIA SCHOOL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 AND 1977-78

Item	Cost per pupil(1) Average daily membership (ADM)	
	1976-77	1977-78
Total expenditures	$1,703.68	$1,859.91
Current expenditures	1,507.95	1,649.52
Administration	57.39	62.61
Instruction	909.16	990.87
Pupil personnel services	41.02	43.83
Health services	18.44	20.17
Pupil transportation	74.75	84.01
Operation and maintenance of plant	207.50	221.27
Fixed charges	170.32	195.97
Food services	4.56	3.55
Student body activities	18.85	21.04
Community services	5.96	6.20
Debt service	178.24	187.34
Capital outlay	17.49	23.05

(1) Based on average daily enrollment (membership).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 112.
TOTAL GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES AND PER PUPIL EXPENDITURES FOR PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS (1), BY COUNTY, 1974-75 TO 1977-78

(Figures in thousands of dollars, except for "Rate per Pupil" which are in dollars. Rates per pupil are based on average daily membership of pupils in school district schools and area vocational-technical schools in each county)

County	General fund expenditures (in thousands of dollars)				Rate/pupil (2)			
	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
Total	$3,195,139	$3,434,831	$3,637,477	$3,857,235	$1,439	$1,570	$1,704	$1,825
Adams	14,515	16,470	17,476	19,093	1,132	1,291	1,374	1,469
Allegheny	406,443	431,925	461,443	495,961	1,514	1,665	1,857	2,110
Armstrong	23,875	24,792	25,866	28,393	1,363	1,429	1,524	1,775
Beaver	57,583	62,286	65,129	70,036	1,274	1,417	1,540	1,708
Bedford	12,731	13,877	14,333	17,986	1,213	1,337	1,371	1,799
Berks	87,454	92,047	97,281	103,611	1,395	1,490	1,595	1,727
Blair	33,775	34,932	37,060	39,028	1,228	1,298	1,390	1,501
Bradford	22,299	23,797	24,990	26,442	1,354	1,467	1,551	1,653
Bucks	152,357	165,781	171,833	184,712	1,546	1,700	1,827	2,029
Butler	36,760	40,620	41,224	44,731	1,220	1,358	1,387	1,542
Cambria	45,051	48,988	51,634	55,308	1,333	1,457	1,575	1,784
Cameron	1,972	2,144	2,192	2,276	1,186	1,329	1,389	1,138
Carbon	11,983	12,722	13,610	14,891	1,268	1,352	1,458	1,655
Centre	22,922	24,286	25,211	27,130	1,346	1,449	1,542	1,696
Chester	91,493	98,946	104,463	110,835	1,493	1,632	1,770	1,911
Clarion	12,321	13,808	15,567	17,053	1,205	1,318	1,521	1,705
Clearfield	24,139	27,654	31,536	32,947	1,152	1,336	1,551	1,647
Clinton	9,340	10,605	13,557	11,587	1,204	1,379	1,879	1,655
Columbia	16,745	18,250	18,835	20,237	1,212	1,318	1,396	1,557
Crawford	21,514	22,952	23,596	25,997	1,349	1,448	1,503	1,733
Cumberland	53,927	58,504	61,072	64,246	1,312	1,411	1,504	1,606
Dauphin	61,838	64,739	67,717	71,585	1,427	1,515	1,622	1,836
Delaware	149,245	158,153	160,431	167,981	1,590	1,722	1,827	2,024
Elk	8,407	8,782	9,093	9,792	1,211	1,313	1,408	1,632
Erie	73,966	81,644	84,624	94,474	1,352	1,509	1,608	1,889
Fayette	39,930	42,056	42,916	47,049	1,256	1,357	1,395	1,568
Forest	1,508	1,672	1,811	2,023	1,254	1,368	1,526	2,023
Franklin	25,686	28,814	30,829	31,925	1,165	1,302	1,392	1,451
Fulton	3,034	3,666	4,131	4,263	1,078	1,295	1,463	1,421
Greene	10,548	11,794	12,729	14,126	1,256	1,424	1,522	1,603
Huntingdon	10,308	11,648	12,233	14,502	1,169	1,318	1,413	1,813
Indiana	21,659	23,337	25,910	27,694	1,246	1,335	1,505	1,731
Jefferson	12,198	13,482	14,136	15,157	1,261	1,399	1,515	1,684
Juniata	4,006	4,609	5,563	5,368	1,031	1,189	1,446	1,342
Lackawanna	49,866	52,999	56,834	60,817	1,297	1,401	1,548	1,738
Lancaster	88,807	93,578	98,915	104,349	1,354	1,435	1,550	1,683
Lawrence	28,020	29,548	29,333	31,107	1,227	1,334	1,349	1,481
Lebanon	27,384	30,095	30,919	32,833	1,256	1,396	1,455	1,563
Lehigh	63,635	69,338	76,779	80,735	1,353	1,479	1,673	1,794
Luzerne	73,857	78,021	81,299	89,041	1,272	1,357	1,449	1,649
Lycoming	32,514	34,802	36,980	39,869	1,240	1,345	1,459	1,661
McKean	14,389	15,431	16,174	17,251	1,217	1,311	1,401	1,568
Mercer	38,634	39,706	41,644	43,871	1,363	1,446	1,568	1,687
Mifflin	11,011	11,613	11,670	13,613	1,137	1,217	1,275	1,513
Monroe	16,111	17,590	19,779	20,959	1,414	1,520	1,689	1,747
Montgomery	203,616	214,802	226,516	238,219	1,769	1,907	2,100	2,313
Montour	4,114	4,781	4,768	4,915	1,195	1,402	1,450	1,638
Northampton	64,059	68,757	73,047	77,954	1,418	1,537	1,675	1,856
Northumberland	24,167	25,805	26,340	29,089	1,227	1,375	1,438	1,616
Perry	8,322	9,366	9,952	10,732	1,122	1,231	1,302	1,342
Philadelphia	486,663	524,800	569,718	578,446	1,891	2,081	2,277	2,277
Pike	2,840	3,280	3,434	3,836	1,528	1,778	1,852	1,918
Potter	4,682	5,872	6,095	6,792	1,138	1,402	1,475	1,698
Schuylkill	33,255	35,700	37,830	40,856	1,256	1,361	1,463	1,634
Snyder	7,026	8,305	9,300	9,345	1,130	1,332	1,498	1,558
Somerset	19,828	21,663	22,691	25,441	1,[illegible]78	1,304	1,387	1,590
Sullivan	2,008	2,103	2,248	2,375	1,501	1,638	1,739	2,375
Susquehanna	11,659	13,462	14,262	15,35[illegible]	1,222	1,400	1,493	1,706
Tioga	12,291	13,530	15,461	14,970	1,227	1,371	1,624	1,663
Union	7,814	7,537	8,056	8,372	1,664	1,491	1,606	1,674
Venango	19,491	22,834	22,573	24,147	1,260	1,509	1,530	1,725
Warren	13,243	14,095	14,806	15,093	1,278	1,375	1,495	1,509
Washington	54,667	58,390	61,504	67,174	1,221	1,322	1,429	1,599
Wayne	9,411	11,425	12,183	13,654	1,342	1,539	1,637	1,951
Westmoreland	98,705	106,410	112,177	118,114	1,216	1,334	1,440	1,554
Wyoming	7,014	8,051	8,573	9,205	1,274	1,418	1,511	1,534
York	74,502	81,558	85,598	90,273	1,278	1,392	1,486	1,584

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes all public schools except intermediate unit operated special education schools and State college laboratory schools.
(2) The difference between the per pupil data on Tables 112 and 113 is because Table 112 is based on total general fund expenditures while Table 113 is based on general fund revenue and from State sources only.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 113

GENERAL FUND REVENUE FROM STATE SOURCES FOR PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC SCHOOLS (1), BY COUNTY AND RATE PER PUPIL, 1974-78

(Figures are in thousands of dollars, except for "Rate per Pupil" which are in dollars. Rates per pupil are based on average daily membership of pupils in school district schools and area vocational-technical schools in each county)

County	State general fund revenue				State general fund revenue per pupil(2)			
	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
Total	$1,449,164	$1,477,876	$1,478,799	$1,608,164	$653	$675	$693	$761
Adams	6,935	7,416	7,586	8,118	541	581	597	624
Allegheny	151,435	152,357	155,475	168,536	564	586	626	717
Armstrong	14,799	14,095	14,465	15,359	845	813	853	960
Beaver	28,405	29,972	30,074	30,938	629	682	711	755
Bedford	9,166	9,624	11,187	11,026	874	927	1,070	1,103
Berks	37,086	36,187	36,334	39,766	591	586	596	663
Blair	18,742	19,866	19,578	20,698	682	738	735	796
Bradford	15,724	16,846	16,306	17,004	955	1,038	1,012	1,063
Bucks	54,792	55,273	49,391	53,641	556	567	525	589
Butler	20,625	21,632	21,458	22,515	686	723	723	776
Cambria	27,169	28,049	28,675	29,366	804	834	874	947
Cameron	1,478	1,435	1,462	1,544	902	889	922	772
Carbon	6,636	6,553	6,448	6,859	702	675	691	762
Centre	11,270	11,183	11,515	12,271	662	667	704	767
Chester	30,594	28,891	27,933	30,680	499	476	427	529
Clarion	8,649	9,104	9,239	10,238	846	869	903	1,024
Clearfield	16,732	17,906	19,307	21,409	798	865	950	1,070
Clinton	7,563	7,854	7,527	7,908	975	1,022	1,043	1,130
Columbia	9,372	9,814	9,622	10,304	678	709	713	793
Crawford	13,440	13,384	13,438	13,682	843	844	856	912
Cumberland	23,907	23,556	22,635	24,409	582	570	557	610
Dauphin	28,263	27,307	27,125	28,716	652	639	650	736
Delaware	51,157	49,964	48,227	52,881	545	544	549	637
Elk	4,888	5,149	5,421	5,471	704	770	839	912
Erie	34,557	33,983	34,233	37,543	632	628	650	751
Fayette	28,639	30,125	29,673	31,220	901	972	965	1,041
Forest	869	890	905	979	723	728	762	979
Franklin	13,975	14,719	14,810	16,070	634	665	669	730
Fulton	2,561	2,706	2,909	3,057	910	956	1,030	1,019
Greene	6,336	6,407	6,493	7,532	754	773	776	837
Huntingdon	7,619	7,723	8,295	9,565	864	874	958	1,196
Indiana	12,963	14,034	14,725	15,915	746	803	855	995
Jefferson	8,343	8,519	8,575	9,094	863	884	919	1,010
Juniata	3,383	3,497	4,581	4,598	870	902	1,191	1,150
Lackawanna	24,304	26,731	26,185	28,697	632	707	713	820
Lancaster	36,282	35,625	34,797	38,094	553	546	545	614
Lawrence	16,000	15,764	15,414	15,945	701	712	709	759
Lebanon	14,034	14,446	13,504	14,341	644	670	635	683
Lehigh	25,838	25,544	25,473	28,105	549	545	555	625
Luzerne	37,784	40,173	39,549	42,544	651	699	705	788
Lycoming	18,833	18,437	18,458	19,801	718	713	728	825
McKean	9,907	10,240	10,031	10,639	838	870	869	967
Mercer	19,108	19,339	19,710	20,617	674	704	742	793
Mifflin	7,224	7,371	7,796	7,248	746	773	852	805
Monroe	3,874	3,981	4,108	5,243	340	344	351	437
Montgomery	38,820	37,395	36,755	40,864	337	332	341	397
Montour	2,389	2,612	2,529	2,686	694	766	769	895
Northampton	24,361	24,622	24,205	26,623	539	550	555	634
Northumberland	15,353	15,423	15,346	16,433	795	822	838	913
Perry	6,507	6,936	6,993	7,244	877	911	915	906
Philadelphia	217,640	227,370	229,706	269,676	846	902	918	1,062
Pike	636	642	623	715	343	348	336	358
Potter	3,835	4,247	4,544	4,941	932	1,014	1,100	1,235
Schuylkill	19,436	19,975	19,930	21,388	734	762	771	856
Snyder	4,774	5,007	5,500	5,326	768	803	886	888
Somerset	13,623	14,351	14,589	15,193	810	864	892	950
Sullivan	1,307	1,289	1,160	1,256	977	1,004	897	1,256
Susquehanna	8,709	9,016	9,108	10,063	913	938	953	1,118
Tioga	9,747	10,111	11,110	10,550	973	1,025	1,167	1,172
Union	3,625	3,745	3,775	3,890	713	741	752	778
Venango	12,135	12,144	12,902	12,586	784	803	874	899
Warren	7,593	7,576	7,[illegible]05	8,483	733	739	768	848
Washington	30,035	30,490	31,334	33,551	671	690	728	799
Wayne	4,442	4,415	4,254	4,950	633	595	572	707
Westmoreland	53,738	55,523	55,312	56,765	662	696	710	747
Wyoming	4,371	4,626	4,725	5,369	794	815	833	895
York	34,828	36,688	36,138	39,427	597	626	627	692

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes all public schools except intermediate unit operated special education schools and State college laboratory schools.
(2) The difference between the per pupil data on Tables 112 and 113 is because Table 112 is based on total general fund expenditures while Table 113 is based on general fund revenue and from State sources only.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 114

NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977-78

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Total number of school districts	Number of districts and amount of revenue by type of tax or revenue collected							
		Real estate		Public utility realty		Per capita(1)(2)		Payment in lieu of taxes (3)	
		Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	505	505	$1,571,234	504	$15,574	410	$16,974	326	$2,514
Adams	6	6	6,792	6	77	6	168	4	21
Allegheny	47	47	237,542	47	2,336	16	686	8	201
Armstrong	4	4	8,661	4	83	4	206	4	21
Beaver	15	15	27,263	15	280	13	444	12	107
Bedford	5	5	3,102	5	37	5	120	5	7
Berks	18	18	49,448	18	493	18	941	11	85
Blair	7	7	10,568	7	113	7	331	7	19
Bradford	7	7	4,976	7	62	7	163	7	94
Bucks	13	13	110,[illegible]7	13	905	9	620	6	112
Butler	7	7	15,351	7	157	7	356	4	15
Cambria	12	12	15,831	12	165	11	345	7	34
Cameron	1	1	510	1	6	1	9	1	12
Carbon	5	5	5,746	5	55	5	146	5	18
Centre	4	4	9,440	4	111	3	101	4	11
Chester	12	12	68,415	12	606	7	376	3	8
Clarion	7	7	3,232	7	38	7	141	5	1
Clearfield	8	8	7,475	8	82	8	227	7	18
Clinton	1	1	1,528	1	24	1	83	1	36
Columbia	6	6	5,420	6	64	6	167	5	2
Crawford	3	3	7,849	3	78	3	194	3	43
Cumberland	9	9	25,985	9	285	9	503	4	3
Dauphin	10	10	21,697	10	286	10	559	8	27
Delaware	15	15	109,306	15	907	2	127	6	157
Elk	3	3	2,915	3	35	2	35	3	39
Erie	13	13	37,478	13	377	10	260	7	75
Fayette	6	6	8,786	6	84	6	241	5	54
Forest	1	1	724	1	7	-	-	1	60
Franklin	5	5	10,665	5	113	5	259	4	29
Fulton	3	3	537	3	8	3	30	3	4
Greene	5	5	4,351	5	39	4	58	3	10
Huntingdon	4	4	2,233	4	27	4	87	4	13
Indiana	7	7	7,496	7	77	7	188	7	2
Jefferson	3	3	2,855	3	30	3	103	3	3
Juniata	1	1	525	1	10	1	52	1	2
Lackawanna	10	10	21,631	10	238	-	-	9	43
Lancaster	16	16	47,051	16	484	15	824	6	*
Lawrence	8	8	9,923	8	100	8	280	7	21
Lebanon	6	6	14,032	6	126	6	302	5	16
Lehigh	9	9	39,754	9	390	9	686	3	26
Luzerne	11	11	29,402	11	296	8	404	11	233
Lycoming	8	8	10,635	8	144	8	305	7	33
McKean	5	5	4,812	5	50	5	121	4	77
Mercer	12	12	15,680	12	157	12	306	9	16
Mifflin	1	1	2,517	1	30	1	110	1	10
Monroe	4	4	13,075	4	122	2	60	3	40
Montgomery	22	22	173,262	21	1,526	12	714	9	232
Montour	1	1	1,310	1	16	1	39	1	3
Northampton	8	8	38,711	8	392	8	620	5	49
Northumberland	6	6	5,219	6	82	6	244	5	16
Perry	4	4	1,357	4	24	4	106	4	5
Philadelphia	1	1	152,542	1	1,748	-	-	1	30
Pike	1	1	2,562	1	21	-	-	1	28
Potter	5	5	1,082	5	12	5	42	5	23
Schuylkill	12	12	10,884	12	123	12	400	7	20
Snyder	2	2	1,977	2	32	2	82	2	2
Somerset	11	11	5,869	11	61	11	198	9	9
Sullivan	1	1	890	1	8	1	19	1	8
Susquehanna	6	6	3,888	6	34	6	99	5	1
Tioga	3	3	2,079	3	29	3	85	3	19
Union	2	2	1,832	2	26	2	66	2	4
Venango	5	5	6,528	5	72	5	178	5	1
Warren	1	1	4,530	1	50	1	127	1	69
Washington	14	14	23,083	14	225	11	369	8	16
Wayne	3	3	7,200	3	60	3	88	2	10
Westmoreland	17	17	44,419	17	429	16	927	10	92
Wyoming	2	2	3,213	2	27	2	52	2	2
York	15	15	35,130	15	379	15	790	5	15

(continued on following page)

TABLE 114(continued)

County	Act 511 taxes (4), 1977-78									
	Per capita(2)		Wage and income		Real estate transfer		Occupation		Occupation privilege	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	398	$19,155	446	$177,559	437	$38,148	191	$51,713	196	$9,500
Adams	6	168	6	1,813	6	474	5	701	3	115
Allegheny(5)	16	710	46	25,171	42	4,414	5	826	18	664
Armstrong	4	206	4	1,109	4	242	4	1,825	3	40
Beaver	11	435	14	4,714	13	502	4	464	11	296
Bedford	5	120	5	1,110	2	64	-	63	1	63
Berks	18	941	18	7,720	18	1,260	1	421	5	352
Blair	7	568	7	2,511	4	248	4	511	3	55
Bradford	7	163	7	1,002	7	220	7	1,039	-	-
Bucks	9	741	3	1,481	13	2,814	5	6,016	4	622
Butler	7	356	7	2,874	7	630	1	160	4	142
Cambria	11	402	12	3,202	10	323	6	359	7	138
Cameron	1	21	1	117	1	22	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	164	5	1,056	5	179	-	97	3	97
Centre	3	101	4	1,822	4	406	4	2,171	3	188
Chester	7	383	7	5,432	12	2,482	2	969	-	-
Clarion	6	149	7	1,120	6	191	5	607	3	61
Clearfield	8	227	8	1,776	4	281	3	120	2	63
Clinton	1	83	1	689	1	85	1	273	-	-
Columbia	6	186	6	1,392	6	467	6	1,153	3	127
Crawford	2	131	3	1,179	3	380	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	9	558	9	4,593	8	959	9	6,184	6	282
Dauphin	10	679	10	5,570	9	732	10	4,600	2	117
Delaware	2	127	-	-	15	2,545	-	124	1	124
Elk	2	35	3	736	1	69	3	511	1	46
Erie	10	314	13	6,590	10	946	-	617	4	617
Fayette	6	291	6	2,276	6	346	-	119	5	119
Forest	-	-	1	124	1	56	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	290	5	2,236	4	449	2	566	2	308
Fulton	3	31	2	151	3	46	3	62	-	-
Greene	2	66	5	761	5	150	1	19	1	11
Huntingdon	4	100	4	626	4	114	1	74	1	36
Indiana	7	258	7	1,448	5	198	3	1,157	4	152
Jefferson	3	103	3	750	1	72	3	449	2	48
Juniata	1	54	1	308	1	70	1	104	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	10	4,640	10	374	4	318	5	219
Lancaster	12	921	16	11,036	11	1,984	5	1,321	3	326
Lawrence	7	298	8	2,402	4	88	1	79	3	60
Lebanon	6	302	6	2,456	6	538	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	9	1,008	9	7,486	6	541	-	294	6	294
Luzerne	6	301	11	6,203	10	516	1	548	7	513
Lycoming	8	317	8	2,455	7	387	8	3,500	5	200
McKean	5	121	5	942	2	38	-	-	-	-
Mercer	12	348	12	2,502	6	200	2	343	9	266
Mifflin	1	110	1	830	1	90	-	-	-	-
Monroe	2	60	4	891	3	521	2	511	2	115
Montgomery(5)	12	957	8	5,204	20	3,551	3	1,119	7	613
Montour	1	39	1	430	1	102	1	410	-	-
Northampton	8	684	8	5,848	6	697	5	1,571	3	274
Northumberland	6	346	6	1,819	6	342	5	1,812	2	416
Perry	4	106	4	806	4	178	4	596	-	-
Philadelphia(5)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	1	78	-	-	-	-
Potter	4	37	2	94	5	80	3	162	2	69
Schuylkill	12	492	12	2,638	12	280	11	1,199	7	168
Snyder	2	82	2	580	2	171	2	896	-	-
Somerset	11	218	11	1,349	10	202	5	335	6	87
Sullivan	1	19	1	90	1	34	1	34	-	-
Susquehanna	6	99	1	64	6	110	1	76	-	-
Tioga	3	85	3	546	3	142	3	467	2	32
Union	2	132	2	450	1	42	2	864	-	-
Venango	5	189	5	1,861	3	154	-	177	3	177
Warren	1	111	1	944	1	240	-	108	1	108
Washington	12	418	14	4,561	13	826	4	315	7	187
Wayne	3	105	1	-	1	181	2	338	-	-
Westmoreland	16	1,113	17	7,674	17	1,261	6	646	11	383
Wyoming	2	52	2	415	2	81	-	65	1	65
York	15	922	15	6,881	15	1,681	11	1,246	2	44

(continued on following page)

TABLE 114: (continued)

County	Act 511 taxes (4), 1977-78									
	Trailer		Amusement		Mercantile		Mechanical devices		Others	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	6	$75	48	$1,773	40	$5,155	4	$3	16	$1,785
Adams	-	-	3	38	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny(5)	-	-	8	270	10	1,212	-	-	-	-
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	*	-	-
Beaver	-	-	2	29	6	356	-	-	1	76
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	-	-	5	121	4	743	-	-	-	-
Blair	-	-	-	-	1	142	-	-	1	64
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	-	-	3	4	4	937	-	-	2	164
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	1	4	1	130	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	1	230	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	1	160	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	1	47	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	1	21	1	55	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	2	506	-	-	-	-	2	36
Delaware	-	-	3	40	1	194	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	1	5	2	192	1	1	1	1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	1	*	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	2	56	-	-	-	-	1	735
Lancaster	-	-	1	92	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	-	-	1	1	-	-	1	1	2	263
Luzerne	-	-	1	2	1	277	1	1	-	-
Lycoming	-	-	-	-	2	193	-	-	2	96
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery(5)	2	51	2	110	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	1	287	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia(5)	-	-		-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	-	-	1	26	-	-	-	-	1	143
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	1	40	-	-	1	40
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	4	278	-	-	1	37
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	2	2	5	103	1	14	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	1	16	-	-	-	-	1	131

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

* Less than $500.

(1) Credits to this account include only current revenue received from per capita taxes levied under Section 663, 672, or 679 of the Public School Code, including the penalty attached for nonpayment during the discount or face periods.

(2) If the per capita tax is levied partly under the Public School Code, and partly under Act 511 of 1965, that portion of the per capita tax which is levied under the Public School Code is credited to this account when collected currently, and that portion which is levied under Act 511 is credited to the local Act 511 Account 2013.1- Per Capita Taxes.

(3) Credits to this account include revenue received for property withdrawn from the tax rolls of the district for public housing, forest lands, game lands, water conservation or flood control.

(4) Act 511 taxes are the revenues school districts obtain by local enabling taxes.

(5) The 1977-78 data indicate that all except three districts levied one or more tax. Philadelphia and Pittsburgh are two of the three districts not eligible to levy Act 511 taxes, however, they have similar special taxes. The third district, Bryn Athyn, did not choose to make such a levy for 1977-78.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 115:
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1978 TO JUNE 30, 1979

(In thousands of dollars)

	Expenditures of State funds								
County	Basic instruction	Vocational education	AVT advances	Authority rentals	Pupil transportation	Special education	Homebound	Tuition court placed children	Safe driving course
Total	$972,107	$13,616	$133,149	$144,551	$83,755	$29,552	$500	$6,850	$3,477
Adams	5,150	47	-	982	829	87	2	43	25
Allegheny	106,858	1,371	13,344	14,234	7,182	1,673	41	932	422
Armstrong	9,396	110	1,221	1,314	1,952	349	7	7	31
Beaver	20,612	94	1,228	4,393	2,075	6	24	64	79
Bedford	8,795	37	-	674	1,113	14	3	13	21
Berks	24,073	433	3,742	3,732	1,716	322	9	393	117
Blair	13,598	334	1,786	1,711	1,038	612	18	77	52
Bradford	11,277	94	352	2,039	1,627	201	4	75	33
Bucks	28,096	469	5,026	5,121	3,402	3,704	30	472	119
Butler	16,324	102	-	2,459	1,529	410	6	113	49
Cambria	18,666	253	968	4,216	2,211	185	22	17	69
Cameron	1,191	3	-	115	75	-	*	-	3
Carbon	4,177	75	728	499	348	41	4	39	19
Centre	7,176	111	1,026	1,141	886	119	2	44	36
Chester	16,542	200	1,193	2,424	3,303	908	6	179	104
Clarion	6,627	90	502	1,236	705	106	3	26	22
Clearfield	12,747	146	556	2,967	1,626	46	8	46	36
Clinton	5,726	41	-	495	635	184	2	20	18
Columbia	6,333	79	1,295	1,287	731	229	5	65	28
Crawford	9,558	136	968	1,032	1,076	492	5	67	24
Cumberland	16,393	186	-	2,697	1,462	758	6	144	90
Dauphin	19,123	216	1,707	2,442	1,165	552	5	131	73
Delaware	29,507	426	3,412	4,004	2,036	4,032	7	320	124
Elk	3,739	11	-	706	460	-	2	1	18
Erie	23,815	552	1,617	4,060	1,820	1,413	23	282	90
Fayette	21,500	171	1,509	3,063	1,771	428	18	23	56
Forest	610	9	-	40	96	18	*	-	2
Franklin	10,244	156	1,119	2,293	1,083	132	2	56	41
Fulton	2,332	16	-	314	330	43	1	-	4
Greene	4,681	58	423	600	558	95	2	70	13
Huntingdon	5,663	71	420	881	909	204	2	18	13
Indiana	11,404	57	49	1,560	1,414	156	9	24	33
Jefferson	5,634	74	1,347	937	597	148	4	7	19
Juniata	2,832	22	-	138	304	51	*	5	10
Lackawanna	18,766	270	2,245	3,222	1,307	377	8	54	55
Lancaster	22,358	451	3,285	3,566	2,225	983	8	212	121
Lawrence	10,973	110	1,554	1,246	684	66	6	48	44
Lebanon	8,740	134	1,376	1,695	600	142	2	80	36
Lehigh	15,331	330	3,146	2,950	1,254	1,313	10	95	91
Luzerne	25,991	510	3,167	4,084	2,364	754	7	190	107
Lycoming	14,367	67	-	1,692	734	366	12	59	41
McKean	8,301	40	-	634	592	194	2	43	23
Mercer	13,509	176	944	1,876	1,188	734	13	327	50
Mifflin	5,182	58	677	550	477	255	3	1	15
Monroe	2,027	114	806	483	662	30	1	37	18
Montgomery	16,707	476	5,578	3,855	3,648	3,176	16	444	189
Montour	1,414	18	-	357	169	63	2	10	5
Northampton	13,046	350	3,133	3,378	1,679	691	9	145	90
Northumberland	10,681	128	634	2,272	864	310	4	38	37
Perry	5,219	40	-	709	694	54	2	27	14
Philadelphia	133,636	2,422	50,000	11,489	1,213	-	-	470	111
Pike	417	3	237	77	81	*	*	-	2
Potter	3,576	14	-	663	404	-	1	104	6
Schuylkill	13,009	246	1,763	2,344	1,314	2	15	82	44
Snyder	3,576	70	-	241	429	-	1	14	14
Somerset	11,675	146	-	1,680	948	77	5	48	36
Sullivan	747	4	-	78	186	-	*	6	3
Susquehanna	6,511	25	-	1,146	1,271	90	17	39	16
Tioga	7,666	52	-	669	754	-	2	43	20
Union	2,401	42	1,025	332	221	32	*	3	8
Venango	8,413	114	888	952	704	269	4	24	28
Warren	5,538	100	-	915	487	114	2	31	15
Washington	22,752	162	1,215	4,201	1,620	742	13	40	82
Wayne	2,858	15	-	727	710	-	1	30	17
Westmoreland	37,907	390	2,749	5,270	3,064	341	36	122	124
Wyoming	3,621	13	-	508	618	64	3	24	13
York	24,794	270	3,188	4,881	2,525	594	8	189	102

(continued on following page)

TABLE 115: (continued)

	Expenditures of State funds			Expenditures of Federal funds						
County	School food services	Improvement of library services	Higher education for the disadvantaged	HEA/ Appropriation 65	ESEA IVB Appropriation 74	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74	ESEA I Appropriation 80	CETA Appropriation 82	Adult basic education Appropriation 84	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99
Total	$9,092	$8,658	$3,876	$543	$6,893	$4,649	$111,380	$3,990	$3,767	$109,527
Adams	76	36	-	-	28	30	490	-	-	718
Allegheny	1,037	1,355	560	27	768	417	13,675	305	714	12,813
Armstrong	82	11	-	-	52	45	923	-	17	840
Beaver	174	167	70	-	196	8	1,820	54	-	1,546
Bedford	60	16	-	-	22	13	564	-	-	577
Berks	278	184	96	6	221	84	1,871	139	109	2,580
Blair	127	130	-	-	62	137	1,574	129	105	1,390
Bradford	79	12	-	-	65	45	1,032	-	14	836
Bucks	331	332	33	32	259	199	2,875	98	74	3,032
Butler	130	33	91	40	68	42	514	32	-	1,109
Cambria	170	197	27	-	84	90	1,840	47	21	2,184
Cameron	7	12	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	146
Carbon	40	4	-	-	22	13	346	8	9	393
Centre	77	216	78	52	26	4	545	168	282	686
Chester	198	226	220	31	161	41	1,584	118	38	2,131
Clarion	59	71	74	-	30	16	551	5	6	474
Clearfield	110	49	-	-	91	71	1,136	64	-	1,144
Clinton	46	28	58	-	18	12	338	-	-	398
Columbia	61	17	61	-	28	-	495	17	-	623
Crawford	75	50	40	-	36	62	-	11	29	817
Cumberland	166	101	106	54	96	18	1,204	24	58	1,127
Dauphin	223	244	65	9	131	102	2,846	80	266	3,226
Delaware	240	173	383	69	256	130	4,461	84	82	3,376
Elk	53	16	-	-	12	50	-	-	-	481
Erie	230	228	208	47	102	151	1,844	89	238	2,703
Fayette	156	36	-	-	125	25	2,996	31	33	2,023
Forest	7	10	-	-	3	-	27	-	-	78
Franklin	121	89	-	-	46	24	1,059	34	21	1,097
Fulton	17	-	-	-	4	9	151	-	-	147
Greene	35	26	39	4	36	-	655	11	-	386
Huntingdon	44	28	-	-	20	42	520	13	-	443
Indiana	84	15	105	47	50	26	1,042	1	187	838
Jefferson	44	27	-	-	21	-	470	2	3	374
Juniata	22	16	-	-	-	9	191	-	-	205
Lackawanna	131	197	106	18	157	20	1,253	123	32	2,060
Lancaster	315	168	112	-	144	120	2,228	224	265	2,396
Lawrence	71	140	-	-	51	15	658	29	-	627
Lebanon	104	56	-	-	47	37	640	24	-	750
Lehigh	217	161	49	-	142	66	985	153	33	1,921
Luzerne	226	249	210	-	123	66	2,720	178	47	3,055
Lycoming	102	179	28	36	125	62	915	68	10	1,017
McKean	60	18	-	-	28	13	266	-	7	577
Mercer	124	30	-	-	88	76	532	12	14	1,197
Mifflin	44	31	-	-	20	-	426	(1)-*	-	453
Monroe	63	20	78	-	26	8	313	3	-	547
Montgomery	386	485	-	5	256	186	2,766	107	62	3,140
Montour	19	8	-	-	8	-	179	19	-	165
Northampton	195	171	86	-	132	47	1,511	20	42	1,804
Northumberland	100	41	-	-	43	64	948	64	-	1,025
Perry	39	-	-	-	16	54	333	-	1	310
Philadelphia	844	1,714	590	23	1,536	1,391	33,295	1,095	817	24,122
Pike	8	14	-	-	4	-	37	-	-	152
Potter	23	14	-	-	12	-	-	5	6	249
Schuylkill	110	132	-	-	78	182	1,673	30	11	1,267
Snyder	37	12	-	-	15	7	207	-	-	263
Somerset	76	19	-	-	51	44	922	15	24	868
Sullivan	8	8	-	-	3	-	102	-	-	152
Susquehanna	46	26	-	-	21	14	478	-	-	490
Tioga	46	27	68	-	22	32	560	-	-	557
Union	23	7	-	-	11	39	208	(1)-*	-	177
Venango	62	21	-	-	74	37	703	16	2	732
Warren	43	70	-	-	24	-	248	-3	-	423
Washington	186	106	79	-	104	8	1,765	40	57	1,726
Wayne	35	8	-	-	18	4	250	3	-	464
Westmoreland	365	184	156	44	227	71	2,615	58	22	3,339
Wyoming	29	8	-	-	13	39	267	-	8	331
York	295	178	-	-	123	30	1,736	137	-	2,224

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

* Less than $500.

(1) Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 116:
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1978 TO JUNE 30, 1979

(In thousands of dollars)

	Intermediate unit name	State funds				
		AVT advances	Pupil transportation	Special education	Tuition court placed children	School food services
	Total	$172	$21,592	$139,087	$1,900	$29
1	Intermediate Unit 1	-	1,220	4,071	-	-
2	Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	-	1,894	13,482	-	-
3	Allegheny Intermediate Unit	-	171	12,612	1,900	5
4	Midwestern Intermediate Unit	-	61	2,093	-	1
5	Northwest Tri-county	-	108	2,513	-	*
6	Clarion Manor Intermediate Unit	-	172	984	-	-
7	Westmoreland Intermediate Unit	-	852	4,391	-	-
8	Appalachia Intermediate Unit	-	887	4,283	-	2
9	Seneca Highlands Intermediate Unit	172	162	1,468	-	-
10	Central Intermediate Unit	-	406	2,792	-	-
11	Tuscarora Intermediate Unit	-	104	708	-	-
12	Lincoln Intermediate Unit	-	616	3,698	-	-
13	Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit	-	944	3,394	-	-
14	Berks County Intermediate Unit	-	695	3,241	-	-
15	Capital Area Intermediate Unit	-	1,042	4,514	-	2
16	Central Susquehanna Intermediate Unit	-	306	648	-	-
17	Blast Intermediate Unit	-	151	2,526	-	-
18	Luzerne Intermediate Unit	-	422	756	-	*
19	Northeastern Education Intermediate Unit	-	880	3,672	-	*
20	Colonial Northampton Intermediate Unit	-	329	3,121	-	2
21	Carbon-Lehigh Intermediate Unit	-	308	1,673	-	-
22	Bucks County Intermediate Unit	-	806	1,001	-	-
23	Montgomery County Intermediate Unit	-	418	1,546	-	1
24	Chester County Intermediate Unit	-	879	3,314	-	4
25	Dauphin County Intermediate Unit	-	849	3,121	-	4
26	Philadelphia Intermediate Unit	-	5,666	49,474	-	-
27	Beaver Valley Intermediate Unit	-	527	2,228	-	2
28	Arin Intermediate Unit	-	269	1,289	-	-
29	Schuylkill Intermediate Unit	-	448	472	-	6

	Intermediate unit name	Federal funds					
		ESEA IVB Appropriation 74	ESEA IVC Appropriation 74	ESEA I Appropriation 80	CETA Appropriation 82	Adult basic education Appropriation 84	Food nutrition service Appropriation 99
	Total	$1,094	$2,712	$7,614	**$23	**$1,702	**$721
1	Intermediate Unit 1	-	15	154	-	142	10
2	Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	-	-	27	-	-	10
3	Allegheny Intermediate Unit	166	323	394	-	167	93
4	Midwestern Intermediate Unit	-	87	1,572	-	70	21
5	Northwest Tri-county	72	47	1,869	-	-	16
6	Clarion Manor Intermediate Unit	-	74	80	-	5	7
7	Westmoreland Intermediate Unit	-	99	14	-	-	12
8	Appalachia Intermediate Unit	66	-	223	-	70	35
9	Seneca Highlands Intermediate Unit	14	31	789	-	-	-
10	Central Intermediate Unit	(1)-*	56	1	-	-	-
11	Tuscarora Intermediate Unit	-	25	-	-	-	17
12	Lincoln Intermediate Unit	-	25	21	-	81	-
13	Lancaster-Lebanon Intermediate Unit	91	109	102	-	435	-
14	Berks County Intermediate Unit	-	41	100	-	20	10
15	Capital Area Intermediate Unit	-	22	100	-	64	61
16	Central Susquehanna Intermediate Unit	-	139	213	-	292	22
17	Blast Intermediate Unit	-	36	36	-	2	-
18	Luzerne Intermediate Unit	78	88	24	-	(1)-5	11
19	Northeastern Education Intermediate Unit	-	123	677	-	8	4
20	Colonial Northampton Intermediate Unit	90	106	129	-	2	56
21	Carbon-Lehigh Intermediate Unit	-	83	39	-	-	14
22	Bucks County Intermediate Unit	-	40	194	-	57	-
23	Montgomery County Intermediate Unit	518	677	491	-	16	64
24	Chester County Intermediate Unit	-	296	176	-	23	49
25	Dauphin County Intermediate Unit	-	22	86	23	140	48
26	Philadelphia Intermediate Unit	-	-	44	-	27	46
27	Beaver Valley Intermediate Unit	-	69	54	-	3	28
28	Arin Intermediate Unit	-	30	3	-	66	3
29	Schuylkill Intermediate Unit	-	45	-	-	16	82

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

* Less than $500.

** Does not include out-of-state expenditures.

(1) Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 117:

PROFESSIONAL EDUCATION PERSONNEL IN PENNSYLVANIA BY SEX AND MAJOR TEACHING ASSIGNMENT SHOWING THE AVERAGE LEVEL OF EDUCATION, AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE, AND AVERAGE SALARY FOR EACH ASSIGNMENT, 1978-79

Major teaching assignment	Personnel (1)		Average level of education (2)		Average years of service		Average salary	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Total	55,745	73,336	5.44	4.95	13.8	11.2	$17,372	$15,264
No classroom teaching	8,931	7,068	6.63	5.45	19.1	13.8	23,709	17,737
Agriculture	318	9	5.05	4.11	12.3	1.8	15,915	10,007
Art	1,130	1,848	5.11	4.72	13.3	10.1	15,898	14,538
Business Education								
Bookkeeping/Accounting	417	195	5.46	4.92	16.3	13.6	16,620	15,487
Business English	20	49	5.20	4.86	15.7	13.7	15,362	15,062
Exploratory Business	40	71	5.15	4.96	11.8	8.6	15,172	13,848
Marketing	28	15	5.54	4.47	12.0	7.8	19,463	13,614
Shorthand	30	371	5.90	4.97	21.6	16.3	18,510	16,211
Typewriting	327	899	5.37	4.90	15.3	12.8	16,109	15,216
Commercial Law	39	13	5.44	4.85	14.2	13.8	16,389	15,646
Commercial Arithmetic	112	51	5.12	4.90	14.5	9.9	15,701	13,880
Office Practice	139	189	5.91	5.14	15.8	13.9	19,907	16,646
Other	154	122	5.55	5.14	13.8	13.0	18,041	16,174
Trade and Industrial	1,769	272	2.98	3.06	9.3	7.4	16,811	16,205
Technical	162	28	3.60	3.04	9.4	6.6	16,213	13,850
Health Occupations	8	176	4.50	3.87	7.2	7.3	14,091	13,739
Distributive Education	154	59	5.49	4.86	11.0	6.7	16,768	14,052
Elementary Education								
Nursery School	10	76	3.90	4.47	8.2	8.1	16,245	14,987
Kindergarten	39	2,965	5.67	4.77	8.0	12.2	15,302	15,459
Primary	851	15,137	4.88	4.80	7.5	11.7	13,385	14,521
Intermediate	5,560	8,557	5.27	4.91	11.5	12.0	15,021	14,716
Upper Elementary (grades 7 and 8)	277	265	5.26	4.85	10.4	10.4	15,061	14,763
Other Elementary	869	3,309	5.79	5.07	12.6	11.8	21,204	19,747
Team Teaching	201	354	5.20	4.70	12.1	11.5	15,440	14,925
Other	31	126	5.23	4.87	9.5	7.7	14,847	12,910
English								
Bilingual or Second Language	20	52	5.30	5.00	9.2	6.4	14,549	13,016
Drama	32	22	5.63	5.14	13.0	9.1	16,395	14,252
English Mini-Courses	160	238	5.06	4.81	12.8	9.9	15,137	13,855
Journalism	13	28	5.31	4.86	13.0	11.6	15,640	14,280
Speech	39	79	5.33	4.79	12.7	10.3	15,404	14,068
Combined Composition, Grammar and Literature	2,714	4,740	5.37	4.99	12.9	11.4	16,421	15,337
Composition	47	63	5.23	5.16	11.4	12.7	15,828	15,702
Literature	99	108	5.79	5.04	15.2	13.7	16,500	15,478
Other	27	36	5.22	4.75	10.6	7.7	15,066	13,340
Foreign Language, Ancient								
Hebrew	1	-	8.00	-	19.0	-	25,065	-
Latin	72	95	5.58	5.25	13.4	15.6	17,942	16,231
Other	-	1	-	6.00	-	6.0	-	13,650
Foreign Language, Modern								
French	188	649	5.75	5.15	15.2	11.4	17,388	15,337
German	200	248	5.47	5.09	12.9	10.0	16,251	14,379
Italian	7	11	6.71	5.18	14.3	9.4	18,645	16,783
Russian	8	5	5.75	5.20	16.2	8.2	17,502	13,701
Spanish	378	772	5.55	5.12	14.3	10.8	16,954	15,294
Other	-	3	-	4.00	-	5.3	-	10,889
Health and Physical Education								
Health	1,433	1,069	5.01	4.68	12.6	10.3	15,485	14,197
Physical Education	1,969	1,426	5.23	4.71	13.6	10.8	16,864	15,344
Highway and General Safety Education								
Driver Education	720	12	5.04	4.92	17.3	13.2	16,410	15,835
Safety Education	24	2	5.29	4.00	17.8	15.0	16,788	13,914
Home Economics	34	2,355	2.68	4.63	8.8	11.8	15,997	14,885
Industrial Arts	1,900	18	4.95	4.18	13.0	10.3	16,030	16,255
Library Science (classroom only)	52	456	5.88	5.44	12.8	10.6	16,851	15,579
Mathematics								
Analytical Geometry	19	5	5.37	5.20	14.8	18.6	17,894	17,618
Algebra	1,110	507	5.41	5.08	14.4	12.0	16,291	14,944
Arithmetic	310	192	5.02	4.84	13.4	11.7	15,483	14,245
Calculus	28	7	6.54	6.14	19.6	18.1	19,232	18,745
Combined Analytical Geometry and Calculus	24	8	5.58	6.13	17.4	19.0	18,015	17,522
Combined Algebra and Trigonometry	121	35	5.95	5.34	17.1	14.8	17,677	16,453

(continued on following page)

TABLE 117: (continued)

Major teaching assignment	Personnel (1)		Average level of education (2)		Average years of service		Average salary	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
Combined Geometry	139	49	5.78	5.31	14.9	15.1	$16,615	$16,828
Elementary Functions	20	19	5.20	4.83	13.0	8.8	15,089	13,490
Foundations of Mathematics	56	48	5.46	4.79	12.3	8.6	15,493	13,288
Mathematics Mini-Courses	6	4	5.50	6.00	10.7	11.0	15,448	14,263
General Mathematics	2,093	1,179	5.36	4.98	11.9	9.7	16,504	15,419
Modern Abstract Algebra	12	2	5.75	4.00	19.8	7.0	17,950	11,848
Plane Geometry	256	99	5.68	5.20	15.1	12.4	16,691	15,279
Probability and Statistics	5	3	5.80	5.00	22.0	17.3	18,946	15,575
Solid Geometry	11	7	5.27	5.86	13.0	16.7	16,082	15,508
Trigonometry	102	14	5.91	5.79	18.2	16.0	17,611	16,373
Other	100	74	5.31	4.82	11.9	8.7	15,635	12,693
Music								
General Music	806	1,512	5.18	4.76	13.0	12.7	15,880	15,267
Instrumental Music	1,323	196	5.17	4.73	14.7	10.9	15,994	14,633
Choral or Vocal Music	118	140	5.25	4.77	12.5	10.1	15,287	13,961
Other	7	2	5.71	4.50	12.1	11.5	15,448	14,150
Reading								
Developmental	331	900	5.43	5.33	11.7	10.8	15,198	14,438
Remedial	253	1,336	5.81	5.58	9.8	9.7	14,770	14,170
Specialized	114	674	5.83	5.78	9.9	9.6	16,131	15,351
Other	8	21	5.25	5.52	8.4	7.6	13,409	13,124
Science								
Biology	1,208	362	5.59	5.42	13.9	11.0	16,753	15,991
Biological Science	214	58	5.58	5.10	16.2	12.3	16,684	15,039
Chemistry	682	187	5.79	5.35	14.8	11.0	16,819	15,130
Comprehensive Science	110	23	5.85	5.87	15.5	12.8	18,742	19,691
Earth and Space Science	589	80	5.39	5.00	12.3	10.1	15,296	14,253
General Science	1,580	470	5.27	4.95	13.2	11.1	16,144	15,510
Physical Science	375	91	5.58	5.15	13.8	11.8	17,090	16,135
Physics	385	24	5.81	5.17	14.3	10.2	16,621	15,610
Other	67	13	5.52	4.92	12.6	8.2	15,746	13,808
Social Studies								
Anthropology	7	2	6.00	4.00	12.6	25.0	16,969	18,142
Civics	211	45	5.22	5.24	13.9	13.4	15,642	15,451
Comprehensive Program	128	23	5.13	5.26	10.0	8.6	14,329	13,968
Economics	128	11	5.64	5.64	17.5	18.4	16,951	17,683
Geography	404	65	5.22	4.72	14.7	14.8	15,919	14,901
Political Science	38	4	5.74	5.25	15.6	18.2	17,032	16,276
Problems of Democracy	244	19	5.43	5.21	17.4	14.9	16,511	15,260
History	1,508	243	5.26	5.14	14.3	13.2	16,029	15,545
Social Studies Mini-Courses	124	23	5.35	5.43	14.1	11.4	15,849	15,008
Psychology	95	27	5.81	6.07	13.9	11.8	16,995	16,938
Social Science	112	28	5.30	4.96	12.5	10.0	16,214	14,899
Social Studies	2,317	618	5.40	5.12	13.8	12.4	17,034	16,552
Sociology	66	10	5.65	4.60	15.2	12.4	16,622	15,288
World Cultures	1,114	226	5.39	5.27	14.2	13.7	16,161	15,795
Other	35	10	5.86	5.50	12.7	9.8	16,299	14,496
Special Education								
Brain Injured	168	826	5.00	4.92	6.4	5.7	13,723	12,922
Deaf and Hard of Hearing	28	187	5.32	5.65	9.0	8.9	16,030	15,495
Mentally Advanced, Elementary	67	309	5.46	5.25	10.3	8.9	16,252	15,160
Mentally Advanced, Secondary	31	42	5.55	5.24	11.6	8.5	15,420	14,289
Mentally Retarded, Educable, Elementary	367	1,423	5.22	4.80	9.6	8.1	15,703	14,082
Mentally Retarded, Educable, Secondary	819	578	5.15	4.75	11.8	7.9	15,837	13,753
Mentally Retarded, Trainable	191	804	5.18	4.72	7.4	7.4	14,919	13,989
Physically Handicapped	61	251	5.15	4.86	6.7	7.6	15,383	14,309
Restoration	8	18	5.25	5.44	7.0	5.9	13,578	12,751
Socially and Emotionally Maladjusted	304	655	5.31	4.99	7.6	5.8	14,941	13,637
Speech Correction	190	1,064	5.28	4.97	10.9	7.2	15,686	13,997
Speech and Hearing Handicapped	41	176	5.07	5.05	9.4	6.0	15,124	13,515
Visually Handicapped	38	137	5.61	5.33	12.6	7.0	17,523	15,053
Other	139	583	5.02	4.62	6.4	5.0	13,951	12,200
Other	2,427	1,876	5.18	4.79	11.8	7.3	16,221	14,117

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes classroom teacher, administrative, supervisory, and service personnel.

(2) Average codes used in the Professional Personnel Record; 0.0 - no college; 1.0 - one year of college; 2.0 - two years of college; 3.0 - three years of college; 4.0 - Bachelor's; 5.0 - Bachelor's plus one year; 6.0 - Master's; 7.0 - Master's plus one year; 8.0 - Master's plus two years; 9.0 - Doctor's; 10.0 - Doctor's plus one year.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 118:
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA BY INSTITUTION, FALL 1978

	Total enrollment			Graduate enrollment		
	Total	Full-time(1)	Male	Total	Full-time(1)	Part-time(2)
TOTAL, ALL INSTITUTIONS -- 195	487,454	334,423	250,845	53,273	19,954	33,319
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY -- 14	76,597	60,790	33,585	8,632	1,202	7,430
Bloomsburg State College	6,321	4,913	2,563	650	69	581
California State College	4,608	3,154	2,348	652	69	583
Cheyney State College	2,637	2,129	1,292	241	20	221
Clarion State College	5,107	4,498	2,350	332	101	231
East Stroudsburg State College	3,875	3,282	1,672	231	55	176
Edinboro State College	5,713	4,469	2,538	681	133	548
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	12,080	10,273	5,113	1,190	310	880
Kutztown State College	5,169	3,848	2,072	602	39	563
Lock Haven State College	2,231	2,122	1,062	-	-	-
Mansfield State College	2,689	2,268	1,159	187	18	169
Millersville State College	6,055	4,409	2,522	813	71	742
Shippensburg State College	5,893	4,472	2,850	1,149	99	1,050
Slippery Rock State College	5,845	4,953	2,635	546	113	433
West Chester State College	8,374	6,000	3,409	1,358	105	1,253
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES -- 4	128,683	88,816	72,215	19,593	8,787	10,806
Lincoln University	1,132	1,104	619	69	69	-
The Pennsylvania State University	59,541	48,205	35,432	5,384	3,650	1,734
Temple University	33,812	18,686	17,808	5,477	1,634	3,843
University of Pittsburgh	34,198	20,821	18,356	8,663	3,434	5,229
COMMUNITY COLLEGES -- 14	74,945	31,136	33,432	-	-	-
Bucks County Community College	8,177	3,341	3,643	-	-	-
Butler County Community College	1,766	741	763	-	-	-
Community College of Allegheny County	15,598	5,954	7,335	-	-	-
Community College of Beaver County	1,994	964	954	-	-	-
Community College of Philadelphia	12,526	4,993	4,422	-	-	-
Delaware County Community College	5,778	2,272	2,732	-	-	-
Harrisburg Area Community College	5,016	2,018	2,416	-	-	-
Lehigh County Community College	2,881	1,188	1,383	-	-	-
Luzerne County Community College	3,223	1,441	1,470	-	-	-
Montgomery County Community College	6,984	2,912	2,919	-	-	-
Northampton County Area Community College	4,199	1,365	1,515	-	-	-
Reading Area Community College	1,252	471	479	-	-	-
Westmoreland County Community College	2,263	934	1,037	-	-	-
Williamsport Area Community College	3,288	2,542	2,364	-	-	-
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS -- 13	44,897	33,996	27,372	9,518	6,335	3,183
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	1,647	1,334	1,097	-	-	-
Dickinson School of Law	471	471	332	2	2	-
Drexel University	10,348	6,723	7,568	1,797	491	1,306
Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital	1,836	1,690	860	246	213	33
Medical College of Pennsylvania	593	556	236	79	46	33
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	572	572	505	-	-	-
Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine	463	463	386	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Art	1,766	1,028	685	22	7	15
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	818	818	683	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	2,663	1,566	1,416	142	6	136
Philadelphia College of the Performing Arts	352	299	206	10	5	5
Thomas Jefferson University	1,782	1,556	867	88	73	15
University of Pennsylvania	21,586	16,920	12,531	7,132	5,492	1,640
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES -- 81	141,161	101,830	72,702	14,679	3,312	11,367
Academy of the New Church	159	140	86	-	-	-
Albright College	1,614	1,255	784	-	-	-
Allegheny College	1,887	1,845	997	18	11	7
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales	661	562	290	-	-	-
Alliance College	209	185	132	-	-	-
Alvernia College	534	309	262	-	-	-
American College (3)	896	-	870	896	-	896
Antioch University	622	539	189	306	227	79
Baptist Bible College and School of Theology	836	718	449	-	-	-
Beaver College	1,723	675	288	799	40	759
Bryn Mawr College	1,678	1,315	178	635	342	293
Bucknell University	3,228	3,093	1,754	95	50	45
Cabrini College	570	392	106	-	-	-
Carlow College	921	725	33	-	-	-
Carnegie-Mellon University	5,490	4,710	3,866	1,338	860	478
Cedar Crest College	931	661	26	-	-	-
Chatham College	684	536	-	-	-	-
Chestnut Hill College	902	648	26	-	-	-
College Misericordia	947	768	117	-	-	-
Combs College of Music	99	74	70	7	2	5
Curtis Institute of Music	140	140	69	-	-	-
Dickinson College	1,727	1,672	846	-	-	-
Dropsie University	68	45	54	68	45	23
Duquesne University	7,185	5,360	3,860	1,670	359	1,311
Eastern College	708	568	238	-	-	-
Elizabethtown College	1,838	1,423	818	-	-	-
Franklin and Marshall College	2,928	2,078	1,607	-	-	-
Gannon College	3,622	2,304	2,250	617	53	564
Geneva College	1,291	1,075	754	-	-	-
Gettysburg College	1,969	1,951	1,012	-	-	-
Gratz College	341	62	148	18	8	10
Grove City College	2,243	2,229	1,209	-	-	-
Gwynedd-Mercy College	1,343	684	126	-	-	-
Haverford College	956	954	925	-	-	-
Holy Family College	1,142	495	162	-	-	-
Immaculata College	1,260	515	166	-	-	-
Juniata College	1,133	1,122	651	-	-	-
King's College	2,116	1,611	1,257	-	-	-

(continued on following page)

TABLE 118: (continued)

	Total enrollment			Graduate enrollment		
	Total	Full-time(1)	Male	Total	Full-time(1)	Part-time(2)
Lafayette College	2,323	2,078	1,534	-	-	-
Lancaster Bible College	437	386	229	-	-	-
LaRoche College	1,260	602	474	-	-	-
LaSalle College	6,639	3,939	3,975	707	318	389
Lebanon Valley College	1,338	940	642	-	-	-
Lehigh University	6,373	4,877	4,707	1,813	511	1,302
Lycoming College	1,179	1,101	689	-	-	-
Marywood College	3,084	1,740	635	988	189	799
Mercyhurst College	1,327	1,031	529	27	24	3
Messiah College	1,149	1,025	460	-	-	-
Moore College of Art	597	481	-	-	-	-
Moravian College (4)	1,723	1,309	974	-	-	-
Muhlenberg College	1,996	1,521	1,089	-	-	-
New School of Music	83	83	34	-	-	-
Our Lady of Angels College	674	309	122	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Bible	524	486	292	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science	1,136	1,071	672	40	30	10
Point Park College	2,011	1,320	1,082	-	-	-
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	37	37	26	-	-	-
Robert Morris College	4,280	2,486	2,171	70	-	70
Rosemont College	601	480	2	-	-	-
St. Fidelis College	26	26	26	-	-	-
St. Francis College	1,654	1,147	971	287	19	268
St. Joseph's University	5,620	2,670	3,253	594	37	557
St. Vincent College (4)	1,016	855	978	12	11	1
Seton Hill College	878	739	14	-	-	-
Spring Garden College	1,039	673	844	-	-	-
Susquehanna University	1,635	1,398	888	-	-	-
Swarthmore College	1,293	1,279	720	3	2	1
Thiel College	1,092	1,050	607	-	-	-
United Wesleyan College	216	199	140	-	-	-
University of Scranton	4,462	2,997	2,784	903	65	838
Ursinus College	1,733	1,007	937	-	-	-
Valley Forge Christian College	618	548	352	-	-	-
Villa Maria College	551	462	4	-	-	-
Villanova University	9,528	6,567	5,418	1,574	65	1,509
Washington and Jefferson College	1,310	982	847	10	-	10
Waynesburg College	819	777	494	-	-	-
Westminster College	1,926	1,591	883	233	7	226
Widener College	3,952	1,985	2,397	681	34	647
Wilkes College	2,584	1,997	1,420	182	3	179
Wilson College	217	202	-	-	-	-
York College of Pennsylvania	3,620	1,939	1,712	88	-	88
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES -- 15	2,715	1,651	2,146	851	318	533
Biblical Theological Seminary	119	83	114	5	2	3
Christ the Saviour Seminary	8	8	8	-	-	-
Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary	257	149	210	69	-	69
Evangelical School of Theology	99	49	85	-	-	-
Faith Theological Seminary	51	41	46	13	9	4
Lancaster Theological Seminary	263	107	220	116	2	114
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Gettysburg	276	226	218	53	15	38
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Philadelphia	226	146	167	64	8	56
Mary Immaculate Seminary	62	52	58	16	10	6
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	317	173	242	156	62	94
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	46	34	45	-	-	-
St. Charles Borromeo	486	173	246	83	-	83
St. Francis Seminary	45	38	45	-	-	-
Theological Seminary of the Reformed Episcopal Church	75	75	71	-	-	-
Westminster Theological Seminary	385	297	371	276	210	66
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES -- 10	5,953	4,351	1,892	-	-	-
Harcum Junior College	955	824	10	-	-	-
Keystone Junior College	852	592	370	-	-	-
Lackawanna Junior College	1,294	900	727	-	-	-
Manor Junior College	328	154	16	-	-	-
Mount Aloysius Junior College	510	451	101	-	-	-
Northeastern Christian Junior College	200	191	76	-	-	-
Peirce Junior College	1,576	1,015	441	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Junior College of Medical Arts	39	39	-	-	-	-
Pinebrook Junior College	80	74	35	-	-	-
Valley Forge Military Junior College	119	111	116	-	-	-
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS (5) -- 43	12,420	11,770	7,422	-	-	-
Allentown Business School	160	160	24	-	-	-
Altoona School of Commerce	40	39	24	-	-	-
Antonelli School of Photography	278	218	191	-	-	-
Art Institute of Philadelphia	229	202	83	-	-	-
Art Institute of Pittsburgh	1,799	1,799	930	-	-	-
Berean Institute	192	167	50	-	-	-
Cambria-Rowe Business College	187	187	30	-	-	-
Center for Degree Studies (6)	994	948	815	-	-	-
Central Pennsylvania Business School	666	635	75	-	-	-
Churchman Business School	173	172	47	-	-	-
Computer Systems Institute, Inc.	139	139	50	-	-	-
Dean Institute of Technology	257	188	247	-	-	-
DuBois Business College	11[illegible]	114	20	-	-	-
Duff's Business Institute	30[illegible]	280	17	-	-	-
Electronic Institutes--Harrisburg	163	169	164	-	-	-
Electronic Institutes--Pittsburgh	310	310	300	-	-	-
Erie Business Center	227	225	157	-	-	-
ICM School of Business	502	502	280	-	-	-
Johnson School of Technology	461	461	454	-	-	-
Keystone Secretarial and Business Administration School	117	114	4	-	-	-
Levitan School, Inc.	66	65	13	-	-	-
Lincoln Technical Institute	421	421	412	-	-	-
Lyons Technical Institute	73	73	70	-	-	-

(continued on following page)

TABLE 118 (continued)

	Total enrollment			Graduate enrollment		
	Total	Full-time(1)	Male	Total	Full-time(1)	Part-time(2)
McCann School of Business	82	82	10		-	-
McCarrie Schools, Inc.	41	38	27	-	-	-
New Castle Business College	131	131	35	-	-	-
New Kensington Commercial School	70	70	7	-	-	-
Penn Commercial	63	62	11	-	-	-
Penn Technical Institute	464	411	444	-	-	-
Pennco Tech	481	481	474	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology	390	270	347	-	-	-
Philadelphia School of Office Training	233	233	14	-	-	-
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	365	365	357	-	-	-
Pittsburgh Technical Institute	193	189	166	-	-	-
Thompson Institute	299	299	97	-	-	-
Tracey-Warner School	95	95	19	-	-	-
Triangle Institute of Technology	360	318	296	-	-	-
Triangle Institute of Technology--Erie Center	107	107	88	-	-	-
Triangle Institute of Technology--Greensburg Center	17	17	14	-	-	-
Vale Technical Institute	316	316	315	-	-	-
Wheeler School	608	605	201	-	-	--
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	36	36	36	-	-	-
Williamsport School of Commerce	58	57	7	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY (6) -- 1	83	83	79	-	-	-
Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology	83	83	79	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) A student whose academic load (coursework or other required activity) is as least 75 percent of the normal full-time load.
(2) A student whose academic load (coursework or other required activity) is less than 75 percent of the normal full-time load.
(3) Includes enrollment in master's degree program only.
(4) Includes seminary.
(5) Includes enrollments in ASB and AST degree programs only.
(6) Includes only those students who completed a lesson within the 60-day period immediately preceding the reporting date.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 119:
DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION AND ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, COMBINED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION TEACHERS
PREPARED WITH INITIAL CERTIFICATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977-78

	Degrees conferred by institution						Teachers prepared with initial certification				
	Total degrees	Associate degrees	Bachelor's degrees	First profes- sional	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees	Total teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Combined teachers (1)	Special education teachers
TOTAL, ALL INSTITUTIONS	90,613	17,690	53,697	3,640	13,935	1,651	11,443	3,991	2,701	3,016	1,735
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY	15,549	113	12,705	-	2,730	1	5,825	1,932	956	1,815	1,122
Bloomsburg State College	1,286	-	1,057	-	229	-	353	163	98	3	89
California State College	1,004	-	801	-	203	-	335	130	33	75	97
Cheyney State College	418	-	370	-	48	-	125	30	11	50	34
Clarion State College	1,035	26	860	-	149	-	359	152	76	62	69
East Stroudsburg State College	838	-	765	-	73	-	451	177	78	133	63
Edinboro State College	1,265	12	978	-	275	-	388	178	46	135	29
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	2,580	55	2,108	-	416	1	782	187	177	256	162
Kutztown State College	907	-	744	-	163	-	428	121	75	101	131
Lock Haven State College	463	-	463	-	-	-	298	80	43	142	33
Mansfield State College	582	20	531	-	31	-	283	77	41	114	51
Millersville State College	1,150	-	914	-	236	-	564	182	79	179	124
Shippensburg State College	1,301	-	878	-	423	-	240	138	75	27	-
Slippery Rock State College	1,164	-	1,023	-	141	-	545	118	48	240	139
West Chester State College	1,556	-	1,213	-	343	-	674	199	76	298	101
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	24,410	1,804	15,394	1,196	4,997	1,019	2,587	881	763	561	382
Lincoln University	183	-	183	-	-	-	6	-	1	5	-
The Pennsylvania State University	11,669	1,555	8,251	84	1,433	346	1,291	327	397	323	244
Temple University	6,056	249	3,380	639	1,499	289	930	374	287	189	80
University of Pittsburgh	6,502	-	3,580	473	2,065	384	360	180	78	44	58
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	8,568	8,568	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks County Community College	1,023	1,023	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butler County Community College	243	243	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community College of Allegheny County	1,700	1,700	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community College of Beaver County	283	283	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Community College of Philadelphia	945	945	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware County Community College	555	555	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harrisburg Area Community College	754	754	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh County Community College	394	394	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne County Community College	425	425	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery County Community College	685	685	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton County Area Community College	620	620	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Reading Area Community College	172	172	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland County Community College	242	242	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Williamsport Area Community College	527	527	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	9,107	339	4,343	1,673	2,368	384	144	48	42	52	2
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	277	-	277	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dickinson School of Law	142	-	-	139	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Drexel University	1,545	-	962	-	568	15	33	10	6	17	-
Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital	592	256	69	164	92	11	-	-	-	-	-
Medical College of Pennsylvania	123	-	-	105	6	12	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	279	-	148	131	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine	101	-	-	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Art	189	-	188	-	1	-	21	-	-	21	-
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	198	-	-	198	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	321	25	294	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of the Performing Arts	60	3	55	-	2	-	5	-	-	5	-
Thomas Jefferson University	365	-	111	230	13	11	-	-	-	-	-
University of Pennsylvania	4,915	55	2,239	605	1,681	335	85	38	36	9	2
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	26,897	1,307	21,225	436	3,723	206	2,887	1,130	940	588	229
Academy of the New Church	43	32	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Albright College	311	-	311	-	-	-	32	-	19	13	-
Allegheny College	342	-	324	-	18	-	19	8	11	-	-
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales	106	-	106	-	-	-	5	-	3	2	-
Alliance College	45	1	44	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	-
Alvernia College	127	-	127	-	-	-	16	13	3	-	-
American College	33	-	-	-	33	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antioch University	424	-	187	-	237	-	62	47	-	-	15
Baptist Bible College and School of Theology	225	104	110	11	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Beaver College	396	-	148	-	248	-	62	41	9	-	12
Bryn Mawr College	382	-	235	-	114	33	3	-	3	-	-
Bucknell University	764	-	695	-	69	-	84	35	40	9	-
Cabrini College	86	-	86	-	-	-	57	29	7	-	21
Carlow College	131	-	131	-	-	-	51	20	11	10	10
Carnegie-Mellon University	1,091	-	617	-	387	87	19	-	10	9	-
Cedar Crest College	177	-	177	-	-	-	33	24	9	-	-
Chatham College	99	-	99	-	-	-	23	18	3	2	-
Chestnut Hill College	173	-	173	-	-	-	106	67	28	11	-
College Misericordia	222	23	199	-	-	-	94	27	15	25	27
Combs College of Music	19	-	13	-	3	3	-	-	-	-	-
Curtis Institute of Music	10	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dickinson College	397	-	397	-	-	-	23	-	18	5	-
Dropsie University	5	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-
Duquesne University	1,606	-	970	170	447	19	228	60	52	67	49

(continued on following page)

TABLE 119: (continued)

	Degrees conferred by institution						Teachers prepared with initial certification				
	Total degrees	Associate degrees	Bachelor's degrees	First professional	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees	Total teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Combined teachers (1)	Special education teachers
Eastern College	139	-	139	-	-	-	35	25	8	2	-
Elizabethtown College	314	16	298	-	-	-	44	28	11	5	-
Franklin and Marshall College	496	10	486	-	-	-	34	-	31	3	-
Gannon College	476	15	326	-	135	-	20	-	18	2	-
Geneva College	306	21	285	-	-	-	58	34	20	4	-
Gettysburg College	380	-	380	-	-	-	65	34	11	20	-
Gratz College	9	-	6	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grove City College	502	-	502	-	-	-	98	40	40	18	-
Gwynedd-Mercy College	276	141	135	-	-	-	61	45	16	-	-
Haverford College	214	-	214	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Holy Family College	119	-	119	-	-	-	51	38	10	3	-
Immaculata College	149	-	149	-	-	-	31	23	3	5	-
Juniata College	217	-	217	-	-	-	16	10	5	1	-
King's College	370	12	358	-	-	-	31	-	26	5	-
Lafayette College	503	-	503	-	-	-	26	-	21	5	-
Lancaster Bible College	77	-	77	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LaRoche College	156	-	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LaSalle College	951	-	932	-	19	-	97	-	46	17	34
Lebanon Valley College	219	-	219	-	-	-	68	21	11	36	-
Lehigh University	1,493	-	932	-	509	52	32	5	20	-	7
Lycoming College	300	-	300	-	-	-	30	18	12	-	-
Marywood College	656	-	313	-	343	-	140	38	10	43	49
Mercyhurst College	234	-	234	-	-	-	64	36	8	17	3
Messiah College	204	-	204	-	-	-	50	22	7	21	-
Moore College	119	-	119	-	-	-	13	-	-	13	-
Moravian College (2)	324	-	308	16	-	-	49	28	8	13	-
Muhlenberg College	309	-	309	-	-	-	31	9	17	5	-
New School of Music	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Our Lady of Angels College	103	-	103	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Bible	142	-	142	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science	222	-	195	13	11	3	-	-	-	-	-
Point Park College	219	16	203	-	-	-	28	15	10	1	2
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Robert Morris College	963	524	439	-	-	-	10	-	10	-	-
Rosemont College	112	-	112	-	-	-	21	12	3	6	
St. Fidelis College	8	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Francis College	290	3	245	-	42	-	48	26	18	4	-
St. Joseph's University	802	37	693	-	72	-	83	30	49	4	-
St. Vincent College (2)	187	-	174	11	2	-	8	-	8	-	-
Seton Hill College	183	-	183	-	-	-	63	30	4	29	-
Spring Garden College	252	97	155	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna University	315	5	310	-	-	-	58	-	20	38	-
Swarthmore College	297	-	296	-	1	-	12	-	11	1	-
Thiel College	188	6	182	-	-	-	34	15	15	4	-
United Wesleyan College	34	8	26	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
University of Scranton	864	10	623	-	231	-	33	-	32	1	-
Ursinus College	276	21	255	-	-	-	41	-	20	21	-
Valley Forge Christian College	69	-	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Villa Maria College	103	-	103	-	-	-	34	31	-	3	-
Villanova University	2,046	5	1,310	205	522	4	52	4	35	13	-
Washington and Jefferson College	234	-	231	-	3	-	19	-	1	4	-
Waynesburg College	139	4	135	-	-	-	16	9	6	1	-
Westminster College	423	-	325	-	98	-	102	52	24	26	-
Widener College	544	24	410	-	110	-	13	-	11	2	-
Wilkes College	532	-	466	-	66	-	133	41	34	38	-
Wilson College	50	-	50	-	-	-	9	5	3	1	-
York College of Pennsylvania	562	172	390	-	-	-	27	17	10	-	-
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	523	-	30	335	117	41	-	-	-	-	-
Biblical Theological Seminary	31	-	-	29	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary	52	-	-	44	-	8	-	-	-	-	-
Evangelical School of Theology	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Faith Theological Seminary	10	-	-	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lancaster Theological Seminary	32	-	-	20	6	6	-	-	-	-	-
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Gettysburg	63	-	-	52	10	1	-	-	-	-	-
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Philadelphia	35	-	-	25	6	4	-	-	-	-	-
Mary Immaculate Seminary	21	-	-	15	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	61	-	-	37	8	16	-	-	-	-	-
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	3	-	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Charles Borromeo	74	-	30	14	30	-	-	-	-	-	-
St. Francis Seminary	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Theological Seminary of the Reformed Episcopal Church	12	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westminster Theological Seminary	105	-	-	53	46	6	-	-	-	-	-
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	1,686	1,686	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cushing Junior College	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Harcum Junior College	360	360	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Keystone Junior College	207	207	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna Junior College	388	388	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Manor Junior College	63	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mount Aloysius Junior College	156	156	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northeastern Christian Junior College	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Peirce Junior College	342	342	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Junior College of Medical Arts	28	28	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pinebrook Junior College	23	23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Valley Forge Military Junior College	35	35	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(continued on following page)

SECTION IV
A

TABLE 119: (continued)

	Degrees conferred by institutions						Teachers prepared with initial certification				
	Total degrees	Associate degrees	Bachelor's degrees	First profes-sional	Master's degrees	Doctor's degrees	Total teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Combined teachers (1)	Special education teachers
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	3,839	3,839	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allentown Business School	33	33	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Altoona School of Commerce	17	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Antonelli School of Photography	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Art Institute of Philadelphia	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Art Institute of Pittsburgh	490	490	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berean Institute	36	36	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria-Rowe Business College	40	40	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Center for Degree Studies	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Central Pennsylvania Business School	256	256	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Churchman Business School	67	67	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer Systems Institute, Inc.	69	69	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dean Institute of Technology	114	114	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
DuBois Business College	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Duff's Business Institute	136	136	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic Institutes--Harrisburg	60	60	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Electronic Institutes--Pittsburgh	122	122	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie Business Center	96	96	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
ICM School of Business	151	151	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Johnson School of Technology	127	127	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Keystone Secretarial and Business Administration School	49	49	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Levitan School, Inc.	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lincoln Technical Institute	139	139	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lyons Technical Institute	62	62	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
McCann School of Business	37	37	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Castle Business College	29	29	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
New Kensington Commercial School	17	17									
Penn Commercial	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Penn Technical Institute	212	212	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennco Tech	230	230	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia School of Office Training	38	38	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	175	175	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh Technical Institute	54	54	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thompson Institute	101	101	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tracey-Warner School	44	44	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Triangle Institute of Technology	271	271	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Vale Technical Institute	158	158	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wheeler School	132	132	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Williamsport School of Commerce	27	27	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology	34	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) New category added in 1977-78.
(2) Includes seminary.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

TABLE 120:
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA) GRANT PROGRAM GROWTH: 1965-66 TO 1978-79

(All applications, including renewals, upperclassmen, and summer applicants handled by PHEAA)

Academic year	Appropriation(1) (in thousands)	Completed applications	Awards granted			Applicants rejected		Maximum award	Average award
			Number	Value (in thousands)	Percent aided	Number	Percent		
1965-66(2)	$3,801	9,400	6,500	$2,200	69.1	2,900	30.9	$1,200	$338
1966-67(2)	12,000	24,500	17,450	13,400	71.0	7,050	29.0	1,200	767
1967-68(2)	31,500	45,190	37,752	29,142	83.5	7,438	16.5	1,200	773
1968-69	46,500	83,902	67,955	44,260	81.0	15,947	19.0	800	677
1969-70	51,400	116,986	88,161	50,273	75.4	28,825	24.6	800	604
1970-71	51,400	124,674	87,882	50,995	70.5	36,792	29.5	800	615
1971-72	55,458	127,579	100,470	58,050	78.8	27,109	21.2	1,200/800	623
1972-73	61,898	141,018	109,151	63,668	77.4	31,867	22.6	1,200/800	653
1973-74	65,440	139,957	111,443	65,173	79.6	28,514	20.4	1,200/800	662
1974-75	68,440	157,300	119,831	73,516	76.2	37,469	23.8	1,200/800/600	693
1975-76	68,440	182,129	125,549	70,327	68.9	56,580	31.1	1,200/800/600	640
1976-77	68,440	173,040	119,833	65,050	69.3	53,207	30.7	1,200/800/600	613
1977-78	68,440	168,213	118,636	72,308	70.5	49,577	29.5	1,500/800/600	694
1978-79	68,440	176,859	114,938	71,791	65.0	61,921	35.0	1,500/800/600	711

(1) Does not include the following special allocations or appropriations:

Year	(in thousands of dollars)	Special allocations
1972-73	$3,858	Governor's Flood Relief - State
1974-75*	880	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1975-76*	941	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1976-77*	2,007	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1977-78*	2,593	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1978-79*	2,705	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal

* Not reappropriated through the State Treasury. A direct allocation from the Federal Government to PHEAA treated as augmenting revenue to supplement the State appropriation.

(2) PHEAA handled 3,400 freshmen in 1965-66; 9,000 in 1966-67; and 22,000 in 1967-68. First awards were made to students in nondegree schools for 1966-67.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

SECTION IV
A

TABLE 121:
GRANTS TO STATE AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1979

(In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years beginning July 1. The act passed by the General Assembly for each institution. These appropriations are governed by Article III, Section 30 of the Commonwealth Constitution)

Institutions (1)	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total grants	$173,415	$209,690	$221,260	$240,059	$263,550	$275,385	$275,104	$290,496	$310,481
Berean Manual Training and Industrial School	225	373	425	413	434	434	434	453	540
Buhl Planetarium	25	50	50	50	100	100	50	100	150
Carnegie Museum	24	48	48	100	100	100	50	100	150
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	155	176	176	185	185	185	185	289	298
Dickinson Law School	90	95	95	99	99	99	-	99	-
Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School	242	468	468	518	544	544	648	544	667
Drexel Institute of Technology, total	2,457	2,763	2,908	2,219	3,018	3,018	3,018	3,576	3,683
Franklin Institute	87	300	300	300	300	400	200	400	450
Hahnemann Medical College	1,582	2,248	2,817	2,990	3,416	3,276	3,162	3,452	3,536
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	2,487	3,665	3,961	4,238	4,688	5,469	4,719	5,518	5,532
Johnson Industrial School of Scranton	55	67	67	70	74	74	74	139	143
Lincoln University	850	1,239	1,887	2,124	2,778	3,175	3,175	3,326	3,673
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts	2	3	3	3	3	3	5	5	10
Pennsylvania College of Podiatry	112	327	327	360	660	660	660	660	680
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	84	95	95	99	220	220	220	220	830
Pennsylvania State University, total (Educational and general support; Student aid; Research; Agricultural extension services; Agricultural research and medical programs)	69,463	83,765	87,159	94,132	102,708	106,759	106,759	111,981	120,118
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science	35	70	70	77	225	225	112	225	275
Philadelphia College of Art	299	339	339	352	352	352	352	435	448
Philadelphia College of Osteopathy	1,343	2,750	2,957	3,331	3,511	3,626	3,577	3,608	3,630
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	210	238	238	250	250	250	250	382	393
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Civic Center	75	150	150	150	150	150	75	150	150
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Division of Education	75	75	50	100	100	100	50	100	150
College of Performing Arts (2)	37	-	125	125	75	75	75	101	104
Temple University, total (Educational and general support; Student aid; Medical programs; Dental clinic and university hospital)	41,392	49,711	52,581	59,295	63,688	66,017	68,517	71,366	75,555
University of Pennsylvania, total (Maintenance and operation, Museum, School of veterinary medicine and School of medicine)	12,100	13,726	14,468	14,973	15,891	17,691	16,391	18,015	19,263
University of Pittsburgh, total (Educational and general support; Student aid; Medical programs and dental clinic)	39,024	45,582	47,919	51,790	58,271	60,486	60,449	63,143	67,588
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	39	47	47	49	52	52	52	52	54
Medical College of Pennsylvania (3)	846	1,320	1,430	1,562	1,658	1,795	1,795	2,007	2,296
Allentown Museum of Art	-	-	-	-	-	50	50	50	50
Reading School District Museum	-	-	100	100	-	-	-	-	65

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Does not include State colleges, which are supported entirely by the State, and which are shown under expenditures of Pennsylvania Department of Education.
(2) Formerly Philadelphia Musical Academy.
(3) Formerly Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Source: Governor's Office of the Budget, Budget Analysis Division.

TABLE 122:
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR ACADEMIC SCIENCES TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1977

(Dollars in thousands. For fiscal year October 1, 1976 through September 30, 1977. Data for some institutions may be revised because of incorrect coding on Energy Research and Development Administration Obligation Reports. For further information see general notes of source)

		Obligations for academic science (thousands of dollars)								
Rank	Institution	Total, all activities	Total academic science	Research and development	Research and development plant	Facility for instruction in science and english	Fellowships, traineeships training grants	General support for science	Other science	Non-science
13	University of Pennsylvania	$68,829	$54,037	$48,119	$190	$259	$4,696	$755	$18	$14,792
21	Pennsylvania State University	49,223	32,615	23,003	85	27	1,536	364	7,600	16,608
35	University of Pittsburgh	34,883	23,514	20,888	-	28	862	658	1,078	11,369
61	Temple University	23,707	13,391	12,434	10	13	609	97	28	10,316
95	Carnegie Mellon University	16,028	13,867	13,303	-	161	280	86	37	2,161

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: National Science Foundation, Surveys of Science Resources Series, Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions, Fiscal Year 1977, NSF 79-311.

TABLE 123:
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1977

(Dollars in thousands. For fiscal year October 1, 1976 through September 30, 1977. Data for some institutions may be revised because of incorrect coding on Energy Research and Development Administration Obligation Reports. For further information see general notes of source)

			Obligations for research and development (thousands of dollars)								
Rank	Institution	Total, all activities	Total	Physical sciences	Mathematics	Environmental sciences	Engineering	Life sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Other sciences, n.e.c.
13	University of Pennsylvania	$68,829	$48,119	$7,054	$706	$930	$2,362	$32,400	$791	$3,045	$831
33	Pennsylvania State University	49,223	23,003	2,499	317	1,896	3,433	13,012	129	1,279	438
36	University of Pittsburgh	34,883	20,888	3,402	645	528	1,536	11,095	780	2,401	501
63	Carnegie Mellon University	16,028	13,303	4,565	2,033	286	4,217	1,095	322	694	91
67	Temple University	23,707	12,434	1,173	36	-	35	10,542	76	267	305

Dash (-) represents zero.

n.e.c. - Not elsewhere classified.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: National Science Foundation, Surveys of Science Resources Series, Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions, Fiscal Year 1977, NSF 79-311.

TABLE 124:
SELECTED STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC LIBRARIES: 1974-75 TO 1978-79

Item	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79
Total libraries and branches	578	578	604	614	613
Number benefitting from State aid (1)	460	466	474	448	480
Number of counties with libraries	66	67	67	67	66
Population served by libraries (thou.)	10,887	11,233	11,302	11,331	11,552
Population by which State aid is paid (thou.)	9,821	10,192	10,346	10,357	10,506
Population used by libraries (thou.)	1,065	663	640	643	429
Staff					
Professional (full-time)	714	784	803	848	834
Provisional (full-time)	140	162	169	173	183
Library assistant (full-time)	134	127	116	110	118
Other (full-time)	2,448	2,221	2,285	2,358	2,431
Volunteer	2,192	2,388	2,569	2,771	2,396
Interlibrary loans					
Items lent (thou.)	112	148	138	142	170
Items borrowed (thou.)	137	160	170	166	174
State aid disbursements (thou. dol.)	$7,934	$8,220	$8,433	$8,593	$8,755
Local libraries (thou. dol.)	4.156	4,376	4,600	4,768	4,950
Equalization aid (thou. dol.)	123	147	85	72	36
District center service (thou. dol.)	2,940	2,970	2,984	2,985	2,993
Regional resource service (thou. dol.)	400	397	400	400	400
County percentage aid (thou. dol.)	315	330	365	368	375
Federal aid					
*Operating grants (thou. dol.)	$1,551	$1,551	$1,956	$1,937	$2,207
Operating expenditures (thous. dol.)	$39,151	$46,953	$49,388	$54,791	$59,700
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (thou. dol.)	17,620	20,794	21,489	24,302	23,626
All other local libraries (thou. dol.)	21,532	26,159	27,899	30,489	36,074
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (thou. dol.)	13,810	16,822	17,262	20,219	19,719
Other local libraries, local funds only (thou. dol.)	16,741	20,073	21,603	24,046	26,798
State & Federal monies (thou. dol.)	8,600	10,058	10,522	10,526	10,768
Per capita expenditures (dol.)	$3.60	$4.18	$4.37	$4.84	$4.96
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (dol.)	5.73	6.76	7.15	8.10	7.87
Other local libraries (3) (dol.)	2.76	3.21	3.36	3.66	3.93
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (dol.)	4.48	5.47	5.75	6.74	6.57
Other local libraries, local funds only (dol.)	2.15	2.46	2.60	2.89	3.13
State & Federal funds (4) (dol.)	.73	.90	.93	.93	.93

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Revised in 1979 to include only money from Title I of the Library Services and Construction Act.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) The outlets benefitting from State aid include central libraries, branches, reading centers, and local libraries which are members of State-aided systems.

(2) The per capita figures for Philadelphia and Pittsburgh were determined by dividing the total operating expenditures of the two libraries by the population of their service areas.

(3) The per capita figures for "other local libraries" were determined by dividing their operating expenditures by the total population of their service areas.

(4) The per capita figures for State and Federal funds were determined by dividing the total State and Federal funds spent for operating purposes by the total population of the State.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of Library Development.

TABLE 125:
STATISTICS FOR SIXTY SELECTED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

(Population, volumes, and circulation in thousands. Income and expenditures in thousands of dollars.
Libraries are listed in descending order according to total expenditures)

Name of library	Population served (in thou.)	Volumes: Total at end of year (in thou.)	Volumes: Added during year (in thou.)	Volumes: Percent change over 1977	Circulation: Total (in thou.)	Circulation: Percent change over 1977	Periodicals	Number on library staff(1)
Free Library of Philadelphia	1,950	3,714	232	-2.3	4,840	-8.3	3,686	750
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	1,052	2,013	47	14.3	3,109	1.2	2,695	372
Bucks County Free Library - Doylestown	305	294	25	18.7	814	10.3	375	71
Erie City & County Library	234	384	20	-	920	-19.1	375	68
Montgomery County Library - Norristown	245	324	23	7.0	490	8.7	997	73
Chester County Library - West Chester	79	109	5	1.2	193	-3.8	512	47
Dauphin County Library - Harrisburg	232	329	7	1.9	628	-1.7	469	78
Lower Merion Library Association	64	250	13	1.1	569	.6	358	40
Allentown Public Library	110	217	13	2.3	701	24.4	502	47
Reading Public Library	240	275	13	.6	458	-1.8	750	38
Scranton Public Library	191	180	21	-1.8	360	5.1	590	41
Lancaster County Library	241	388	13	-.5	610	-	522	64
Osterhout Free Library - Wilkes-Barre	166	172	11	14.5	264	-.1	401	35
Bethlehem Public Library	100	176	13	3.2	614	.2	489	39
David A. Glosser Memorial Library	125	102	12	12.5	217	1.9	350	52
J.V. Brown Library - Williamsport	97	98	5	-2.2	249	-	267	33
New Castle Public Library	38	156	13	4.9	196	12.4	701	33
Martin Memorial Library System	196	149	6	-23.5	310	-8.8	400	33
Centre County Library - Bellefonte	70	84	8	-18.8	148	31.0	307	29
Altoona Area Public Library	75	206	15	2.9	264	-.8	415	28
Citizens Library - Washington	46	107	5	2.4	273	-	393	20
Warren Library	38	165	8	.4	175	-.1	293	24
Abington Township Public Library	66	82	6	6.9	176	3.1	199	27
Easton Area Public Library	51	142	8	2.7	172	50.9	376	18
Pottsville Free Public Library	97	80	3	-22.5	140	-3.3	496	19
Northland Public Library	67	78	5	5.5	356	5.2	357	30
Cheltenham Township Library	40	143	5	1.9	213	1.6	348	22
Monroeville Public Library	34	69	6	3.4	193	5.7	124	13
Upper Darby Township & Sellers Memorial Free Library	96	72	5	5.6	224	-6.8	172	20
Wolfsohn Memorial Library	26	56	4	5.5	190	.2	213	16
Westmoreland Library Board	90	12	6	82.4	28	476.6	30	22
Mifflin County Library - Lewistown	45	67	13	-4.4	146	20.8	140	12
Haverford Township Free Library	57	76	5	5.9	229	-10.4	172	17
Lebanon Community Library	62	50	3	1.5	150	-2.6	143	12
Schlow Memorial Library - State College	33	63	6	6.4	204	.7	208	11
Mount Lebanon Public Library	39	92	6	4.1	343	.6	217	14
Clearfield County Public Library	67	54	6	15.5	128	35.5	115	14
Hazleton Area Public Library	71	108	3	2.3	162	6.5	296	17
Marple Public Library	25	54	3	4.6	153	-6.1	197	11
Adams County Public Library - Gettysburg	57	91	5	5.1	202	6.1	187	17
Meadville Public Library	36	57	5	7.1	177	8.7	172	12
B.F. Jones Memorial Library - Aliquippa	22	66	3	8.4	66	6.3	314	14
Tredyffrin Public Library	23	47	3	5.3	146	-.2	202	12
Wissahickon Valley Library - Ambler	23	56	6	2.1	146	4.2	211	11
Butler Public Library	53	81	5	9.5	178	-9.6	125	15
Beaver County Federated System	93	10	3	36.5	39	9.5	49	9
Carnegie Free Library - Beaver Falls	40	70	2	-2.4	76	-6.5	165	11
West Shore Public Library - Camp Hill	65	57	5	4.9	285	2.4	132	10
Ridley Township Public Library	39	34	5	16.4	92	18.2	152	11
Bethel Park Public Library	35	89	6	3.3	265	-6.5	202	12
Huntingdon County Library	39	79	8	4.3	99	18.3	164	13
Memorial Library - Radnor Township	29	69	6	-.2	184	-4.0	170	10
Monessen Public Library	15	84	3	5.8	64	-13.2	350	11
Eva Bowlby Public Library - Waynesburg	29	30	2	5.5	34	-49.8	97	14
Warminster Township Free Library	36	43	7	16.1	196	10.7	194	10
Oil City Library	15	64	4	6.4	137	-4.1	183	11
Peoples Library - New Kensington	44	56	6	10.6	131	10.6	157	10
Springfield Township Library	29	49	3	.1	128	4.4	127	8
Hoyt Library	44	80	2	1.9	98	4.2	221	17
Wilkinsburg Public Library	27	73	4	6.9	60	1.9	188	9

(continued on following page)

TABLE 125: (continued)

Name of library	Interlibrary		Total income (in thou.)	Percent change over 1977	Operating expenditures			
	Loaned	Borrowed			Salaries (in thou.)	Books and periodicals (in thou.)	Total (in thou.)	Percent change over 1977
Free Library of Philadelphia	7,933	563	$16,337	-2.8	$13,086	$1,801	$15,894	-5.9
Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh	34,341	486	7,380	.2	5,120	756	7,732	4.3
Bucks County Free Library - Doylestown	1,999	2,986	1,345	38.3	801	206	1,266	28.1
Erie City & County Library	5,560	3,266	1,345	-11.4	775	195	1,205	-18.7
Montgomery County Library - Norristown	25,876	7,009	1,059	11.1	644	156	1,024	7.3
Chester County Library - West Chester	3,897	2,980	1,029	21.7	630	134	900	12.7
Dauphin County Library - Harrisburg	3,649	7,465	838	48.0	494	110	851	-6.7
Lower Merion Library Association	1,408	2,721	846	6.3	586	119	847	7.7
Allentown Public Library	3,236	1,200	1,465	40.2	421	135	814	34.9
Reading Public Library	1,900	648	782	4.0	552	125	778	-1.4
Scranton Public Library	2,701	1,375	776	1.1	502	135	761	8.9
Lancaster County Library	521	657	732	12.0	489	118	704	10.3
Osterhout Free Library - Wilkes-Barre	1,959	890	584	6.7	392	107	590	7.7
Bethlehem Public Library	2,676	1,452	588	17.6	402	114	589	16.2
David A. Glosser Memorial Library	826	371	1,428	130.0	393	97	586	9.7
J.V. Brown Library - Williamsport	2,062	4,428	589	17.4	353	87	572	16.3
New Castle Public Library	10,481	350	537	31.7	317	104	496	25.8
Martin Memorial Library System	5,627	609	689	58.2	324	70	487	11.1
Centre County Library - Bellefonte	404	831	404	17.2	211	112	429	35.8
Altoona Area Public Library	4,936	1,191	505	16.2	282	80	410	6.7
Citizens Library - Washington	2,292	251	377	2.5	202	52	358	5.1
Warren Library	4,672	527	367	7.6	233	55	352	10.8
Abington Township Public Library	504	1,030	377	8.1	242	47	342	3.3
Easton Area Public Library	1,583	678	361	19.5	211	78	341	12.0
Pottsville Free Public Library	4,089	3,214	348	-6.9	225	66	335	14.4
Northland Public Library	-	2,515	318	17.5	201	47	331	25.5
Cheltenham Township Library	1,041	2,805	291	24.6	225	37	308	17.8
Monroeville Public Library	-	525	259	.8	176	30	258	11.5
Upper Darby Township & Sellers Memorial Free Library	-	159	299	-4.4	166	44	255	6.0
Wolfsohn Memorial Library	938	2,491	254	17.9	178	33	251	20.1
Westmoreland Library Board	-	121	284	135.4	208	13	244	110.3
Mifflin County Library - Lewistown	408	528	236	-2.2	110	95	237	1.5
Haverford Township Free Library	-	356	249	27.5	147	44	217	5.1
Lebanon Community Library	313	361	275	9.7	118	46	209	24.4
Schlow Memorial Library - State College	408	209	204	17.5	119	41	208	13.1
Mount Lebanon Public Library	52	963	206	2.1	141	50	207	3.5
Clearfield County Public Library	37	176	222	14.6	103	57	202	5.7
Hazleton Area Public Library	94	441	195	8.4	126	24	193	11.3
Marple Public Library	2	383	193	1.7	119	45	191	3.5
Adams County Public Library - Gettysburg	131	1,541	188	15.6	122	29	190	17.1
Meadville Public Library	3	1,482	136	-20.6	123	36	184	7.8
B.F. Jones Memorial Library - Aliquippa	1,318	234	176	24.2	131	21	184	-.8
Tredyffrin Public Library	1,774	1,673	147	-4.7	114	32	183	6.3
Wissahickon Valley Library - Ambler	639	2,071	200	14.8	110	41	179	9.0
Butler Public Library	8	1,094	175	15.7	123	22	172	13.3
Beaver County Federated System	38	29	215	15.0	104	23	166	26.2
Carnegie Free Library - Beaver Falls	94	472	129	-14.0	114	16	166	-4.5
West Shore Public Library - Camp Hill	195	341	118	2.4	104	34	166	.0
Ridley Township Public Library	-	430	176	15.9	83	37	163	8.8
Bethel Park Public Library	21	582	156	3.7	104	43	156	3.7
Huntingdon County Library	74	383	162	11.5	98	34	154	24.8
Memorial Library - Radnor Township	28	475	157	14.6	99	36	151	10.3
Monessen Public Library	518	337	146	-2.0	104	20	147	-6.3
Eva Bowlby Public Library - Waynesburg	51	320	168	46.2	104	15	144	25.4
Warminster Township Free Library	230	411	129	23.3	82	40	144	30.3
Oil City Library	263	474	148	7.9	106	25	144	4.3
Peoples Library - New Kensington	-	334	153	-3.9	71	37	139	-5.8
Springfield Township Library	8	302	138	4.0	77	26	137	4.5
Hoyt Library	294	386	127	-16.3	98	15	137	-29.2
Wilkinsburg Public Library	2	875	127	11.1	84	43	133	25.4

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Excludes volonteer and custodial staff.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of Library Development.

TABLE 126:
LIBRARY COLLECTION (VOLUMES, MICROFORMS, AND PERIODICALS) AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1976-77

	Volumes in book stock		Microforms			Periodicals (excluding duplicate copies)
	Added during the year	Held at end of year	Book titles	Periodical titles	All other physical units(1)	
TOTAL, ALL INSTITUTIONS (184)	1,168,659	26,932,894	1,911,632	51,557	11,346,182	228,641
STATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITY (14)	218,460	3,971,222	587,644	9,114	5,835,524	29,282
Bloomsburg State College	23,073	273,052	-	-	635,054	1,867
California State College	12,000	220,206	196,581	-	421,842	1,324
Cheyney State College	8,700	172,868	20,096	536	146,487	1,642
Clarion State College	14,843	291,670	-	1,077	615,788	2,454
Main Campus	13,613	270,516	-	1,008	613,109	2,246
Venango Campus	1,230	21,154	-	69	2,679	208
East Stroudsburg State College	16,243	276,569	126,708	1,427	535,807	1,500
Edinboro State College	7,555	318,132	152,305	749	647,947	2,080
Indiana University of Pennsylvania	32,300	440,592	6,280	20	900,181	3,111
Kutztown State College	16,556	243,364	-	-	612,460	1,973
Lock Haven State College	7,560	272,154	12,000	240	163,645	1,215
Mansfield State College	9,889	165,173	-	-	472,325	2,340
Millersville State College	18,261	286,998	283	1,951	70,825	3,073
Shippensburg State College	10,531	328,444	10,500	2,321	188,500	1,483
Slippery Rock State College	22,602	335,983	10,936	631	277,866	2,620
West Chester State College	18,347	346,017	51,955	162	146,797	2,600
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES (4)	299,377	5,705,368	898,172	7,885	2,053,961	72,020
Lincoln University	4,597	145,271	34	103	18,711	724
The Pennsylvania State University	96,423	2,163,188	434,800	1,400	1,074,583	35,906
Main Campus	53,399	1,467,610	304,500	1,200	634,785	28,209
Allentown Campus	696	13,174	-	-	2,517	164
Altoona Campus	2,375	36,889	-	-	10,791	290
Beaver Campus	1,041	27,379	-	-	3,463	262
Behrend College	3,778	46,629	-	-	20,789	437
Berks Campus	1,727	27,442	-	-	1,462	389
Capitol Campus	6,511	127,529	130,300	200	359,303	1,220
Delaware Campus	2,263	25,530	-	-	3,440	351
DuBois Campus	3,749	25,598	-	-	1,096	162
Fayette Campus	1,057	29,839	-	-	5,713	239
Hazleton Campus	1,377	30,120	-	-	4,867	259
Hershey Medical Center	3,179	78,423	-	-	-	1,669
King of Prussia Graduate Center	1,054	8,994	-	-	1,652	193
McKeesport Campus	1,186	25,941	-	-	2,655	241
Mont Alto Campus	1,639	26,102	-	-	1,530	296
New Kensington Campus	1,164	23,463	-	-	4,827	298
Ogontz Campus	2,649	41,360	-	-	4,785	328
Schuylkill Campus	1,939	26,031	-	-	1,755	243
Shenango Valley Campus	1,018	15,757	-	-	2,855	149
Wilkes-Barre Campus	1,349	15,970	-	-	1,156	154
Worthington-Scranton Campus	2,237	26,619	-	-	2,450	198
York Campus	1,036	16,789	-	-	2,692	155
Temple University	90,324	1,446,011	276,583	1,655	222,690	13,072
University of Pittsburgh	108,033	1,950,898	186,755	4,727	737,977	22,318
Main Campus	91,892	1,769,669	186,755	3,993	736,589	21,028
Bradford Campus	3,781	42,004	-	8	738	299
Greensburg Campus	5,232	41,346	-	141	-	210
Johnstown Campus	4,914	73,351	-	585	-	600
Titusville Campus	2,214	24,528	-	-	650	181
COMMUNITY COLLEGES (14)	55,351	785,058	36,647	3,701	229,898	7,889
Bucks County Community College	6,976	89,143	2	259	172,589	725
Butler County Community College	1,379	34,714	20	32	4,733	310
Community College of Allegheny County	11,668	162,248	6,840	551	17,930	1,382
Community College of Beaver County	1,569	32,040	-	17	867	349
Community College of Philadelphia	4,769	75,716	5,897	73	2,680	739
Delaware County Community College	5,500	40,365	21,000	486	-	476
Harrisburg Area Community College	5,259	77,691	2,812	185	6,694	603
Lehigh County Community College	1,813	37,844	9	159	13,135	382
Luzerne County Community College	2,278	48,101	-	251	3,189	448
Montgomery County Community College	5,100	68,967	67	123	-	640
Northampton County Area Community College	3,162	44,676	-	115	2,020	542
Reading Area Community College	2,400	12,771	-	27	2	375
Westmoreland County Community College	2,611	21,943	-	246	-	622
Williamsport Area Community College	867	38,839	-	1,177	6,059	296
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS (13)	135,557	3,648,148	1,327	1,401	1,259,578	39,061
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	2,044	54,852	-	27	-	597
Dickinson School of Law	4,024	74,074	98	2	-	1,191
Drexel University	14,726	362,477	1,196	368	218,903	4,315
Hahnemann Medical College	3,878	63,576	-	34	5	1,250
Medical College of Pennsylvania	1,939	29,117	-	-	20	935
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	380	13,375	11	-	-	251
Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine	844	11,101	-	21	-	194
Philadelphia College of Art	1,484	41,395	16	40	139	266
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	3,758	35,409	-	-	105	360
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	3,550	55,174	-	310	-	700
Philadelphia College of the Performing Arts	500	12,531	6	2	-	170
Thomas Jefferson University	5,790	110,807	-	597	3,281	1,393
University of Pennsylvania	92,640	2,784,260	-	-	1,037,125	27,439

(continued on following page)

TABLE 126: (continued)

	Volumes in book stock		Microforms			Periodicals (excluding duplicate copies)
	Added during the year	Held at end of year	Book titles	Periodical titles	All other physical units(1)	
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES (81)	415,320	11,414,574	384,877	28,290	1,964,341	72,714
Academy of the New Church	2,099	91,158	560	19	-	335
Albright College	4,566	113,693	6,243	14	-	915
Allegheny College	9,293	245,040	67	374	-	959
Allentown College of St. Francis de Sales	3,843	83,540	1	83	-	560
Alliance College	6,070	87,761	-	51	3,675	281
Alvernia College	2,800	53,439	3	90	-	415
American College	1,000	12,500	-	-	450	600
Antioch Graduate School of Education	200	2,700	-	-	20	123
Baptist Bible College	3,441	58,890	748	1,415	-	521
Beaver College	2,332	114,729	748	73	5,053	656
Bryn Mawr College	16,707	451,202	3,500	3,000	-	2,142
Bucknell University	19,131	379,084	10,114	406	56,934	2,076
Cabrini College	2,221	55,559	112	1	1,544	335
Carlow College	3,272	102,062	27	43	-	472
Carnegie-Mellon University	14,135	428,646	-	109	19,923	2,687
Cedar Crest College	4,979	103,084	27	260	7,255	870
Chatham College	4,043	114,033	58	11	3,244	544
Chestnut Hill College	3,368	78,702	-	18	-	827
College Misericordia	4,125	104,946	138	112	1,416	780
Combs College of Music	3,755	10,750	1,000	-	-	18
Curtis Institute of Music	1,324	35,000	-	-	-	31
Dickinson College	8,186	229,863	254	129	274,649	1,047
Dropsie University	510	123,543	-	-	2,125	267
Duquesne University	10,867	382,154	1,779	682	53,236	4,010
Eastern College	530	63,024	1,213	21	2,567	295
Elizabethtown College	4,220	121,192	150	138	5,902	665
Franklin and Marshall College	6,522	246,729	4,100	996	8,400	1,538
Gannon College	7,140	143,565	69,650	420	149,128	998
Geneva College	3,019	109,824	56,643	130	-	641
Gettysburg College	10,196	231,100	1,925	1,250	-	1,132
Gratz College	1,500	27,000	-	-	-	110
Grove City College	3,326	145,032	-	28	-	440
Gwynedd-Mercy College	3,350	52,800	-	25	3,098	400
Haverford College	6,590	395,370	2,420	25	-	1,165
Holy Family College	3,801	82,355	39	81	2	364
Immaculata College	3,250	110,179	152	18	1,772	575
Juniata College	3,872	161,936	23	102	-	973
King's College	7,383	144,548	8,754	286	64,942	1,120
Lafayette College	10,520	334,023	64	158	6,659	1,467
Lancaster Bible College	1,354	22,307	-	-	-	245
LaRoche College	1,600	44,800	-	50	2,456	375
LaSalle College	11,364	227,716	170	334	1,544	1,105
Lebanon Valley College	4,104	104,297	-	10,255	-	616
Lehigh University	23,034	652,786	-	-	404,163	5,200
Lycoming College	3,001	128,545	786	218	10,170	848
Marywood College	8,074	142,164	95	297	4,796	1,166
Mercyhurst College	2,391	72,875	35	80	5,081	451
Messiah College	4,298	85,241	57	154	3,153	516
Moore College of Art	1,190	31,395	-	2	-	200
Moravian College (2)	5,566	146,643	400	78	6,820	1,187
Muhlenberg College	5,508	168,903	26	69	8,036	626
New School of Music	124	1,333	-	-	-	14
Our Lady of Angels College	2,345	59,519	-	61	5	591
Philadelphia College of Bible	1,854	42,054	42	45	764	483
Philadelphia College of Pharmacy and Science	2,346	66,537	-	430	22,200	955
Point Park College	2,943	95,164	7,890	498	11,842	492
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	366	19,737	-	-	-	112
Robert Morris College	3,775	76,224	500	106	26,536	654
Rosemont College	3,749	123,683	8,613	487	17,133	610
St. Fidelis College	1,294	43,077	6	51	641	164
St. Francis College	4,235	146,768	86	60	4,989	511
St. Joseph's College	6,851	168,725	2,712	346	104,478	1,485
St. Vincent College (2)	5,151	198,110	70,319	95	51,511	833
Seton Hill College	1,415	71,103	24	7	-	419
Spring Garden College	973	17,403	-	-	-	457
Susquehanna University	4,856	96,261	1,281	320	3	990
Swarthmore College	14,407	426,181	17,072	226	74,432	2,369
Thiel College	3,757	116,657	33	93	-	774
United Wesleyan College	1,534	27,485	-	-	-	103
University of Scranton	7,975	173,769	-	-	18,628	1,136
Ursinus College	4,219	118,644	-	-	95,547	695
Valley Forge Christian College	1,933	26,937	-	2	15	149
Villa Maria College	1,688	49,550	-	-	-	320
Villanova University	23,130	602,042	25,092	107	179,776	5,079
Washington and Jefferson College	5,750	171,988	34	386	14	732
Waynesburg College	2,944	108,450	-	63	-	660
Westminster College	7,560	172,365	461	168	5,761	1,186
Widener College	6,003	138,964	98	58	6,811	1,324
Wilkes College	5,630	158,165	57,026	965	217,667	1,743
Wilson College	4,117	145,554	5	71	7,375	707
York College	3,426	93,698	21,502	140	-	1,078

(continued on following page)

TABLE 126: (continued)

	Volumes in book stock		Microforms			Periodicals (excluding duplicate copies)
	Added during the year	Held at end of year	Book titles	Periodical titles	All other physical units(1)	
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES (15)	26,708	1,061,115	2,833	894	2,175	5,273
Biblical Theological Seminary	775	33,225	52	11	-	107
Christ the Saviour Seminary	62	10,594	-	-	-	20
Eastern Baptist Theological Seminary	1,167	82,117	106	170	17	514
Evangelical School of Theology	700	20,550	10	115	-	215
Faith Theological Seminary	122	22,304	-	-	-	42
Lancaster Theological Seminary	3,784	111,453	674	406	-	469
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Gettysburg	1,673	102,961	153	5	1,032	560
Lutheran Theological Seminary--Philadelphia	2,657	120,076	74	49	-	538
Mary Immaculate Seminary	1,025	53,400	111	31	-	333
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary	3,488	181,165	1,103	77	-	887
Reformed Presbyterian Theological Seminary	545	19,245	13	8	-	120
St. Charles Borromeo Seminary	5,112	173,686	15	20	1,126	634
St. Francis Seminary	719	33,627	-	-	-	177
Theological Seminary of the Reformed Episcopal Church	1,105	20,015	-	-	-	50
Westminster Theological Seminary	3,774	76,697	522	2	-	607
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES (11)	14,719	280,287	2	272	705	1,708
Cushing Junior College	733	15,203	1	44	-	94
Harcum Junior College	773	28,920	-	-	-	165
Keystone Junior College	1,325	32,390	-	27	-	281
Lackawanna Junior College	1,676	25,262	-	1	184	150
Manor Junior College	905	20,995	-	14	51	180
Mount Aloysius Junior College	1,306	28,310	-	68	7	219
Northeastern Christian Junior College	1,708	23,245	1	3	282	157
Peirce Junior College	3,983	32,378	-	66	-	276
Pennsylvania Junior College of Medical Arts	30	1,960	-	-	-	3
Pinebrook Junior College	1,000	16,610	-	1	181	88
Valley Forge Military Junior College	1,280	55,014	-	48	-	95
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS (31)	3,167	64,200	130	-	-	631
Allentown Business School	315	1,347	-	-	-	12
Altoona School of Commerce	10	690	-	-	-	5
Art Institute of Pittsburgh	60	891	-	-	-	50
Berean Institute	250	6,000	-	-	-	44
Center for Degree Studies	60	2,650	-	-	-	62
Central Pennsylvania Business School	280	3,512	-	-	-	72
Churchman Business College	46	1,348	-	-	-	4
Dean Institute of Technology, Inc.	50	1,950	-	-	-	12
DuBois Business College	90	1,320	-	-	-	12
Duff's Business Institute	20	1,930	-	-	-	12
Erie Business Center, Inc.	-	650	-	-	-	-
ICM School of Business	165	1,201	-	-	-	34
Johnson School of Technology	60	1,245	-	-	-	35
Keystone Secretarial and Business Administration School	92	1,191	-	-	-	15
Levitan School, Inc.	100	3,353	-	-	-	20
Lincoln Technical Institute	150	1,700	-	-	-	6
Lyons Technical Institute	-	1,200	-	-	-	14
New Castle Business College	193	4,558	-	-	-	35
Penn Commercial	120	1,675	-	-	-	6
Penn Technical Institute	120	2,529	-	-	-	27
Pennco Tech	46	3,700	-	-	-	11
Philadelphia School of Office Training	100	1,060	-	-	-	32
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	37	1,602	130	-	-	3
Pittsburgh Technical Institute	50	750	-	-	-	20
Thompson Institute	231	1,828	-	-	-	12
Tracey-Warner School of Fashion Design	65	715	-	-	-	7
Triangle Institute of Technology	156	1,719	-	-	-	7
Vale Technical Institute	101	1,454	-	-	-	30
Wheeler School	140	1,500	-	-	-	30
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	60	7,560	-	-	-	-
Williamsport School of Commerce	-	1,372	-	-	-	2
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY (1)	-	2,922	-	-	-	63
Thaddeus Stevens State School of Technology	-	2,922	-	-	-	63

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) These data represent the physical units of microforms not reported as book titles or periodical titles.
(2) Includes seminary.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

Note: Does not include institutions not maintaining library collections.

Section

5

Social Services

- Hospitals, Medical Care, Rehabilitation and Mental Health
- Social Insurance and Financial Assistance
- Welfare Services and Resources

TABLE 127

GENERAL HOSPITALS AND NUMBER OF BEDS AND OCCUPANCY RATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

County	Number of beds						Percent occupied				
	General hospitals	1 - 99	100 - 199	200 - 299	300 - 399	400 or more	Less than 60	60 - 69	70 - 79	80 - 89	90 plus
Total	239	41	76	61	26	35	27	47	65	85	13
Adams	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Allegheny	26	2	2	10	3	9	2	3	5	14	2
Armstrong	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Beaver	3	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	1	-
Bedford	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Berks	3	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	1
Blair	5	2	1	1	-	1	-	2	3	-	-
Bradford	3	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	2	-	-
Bucks	7	1	5	-	1	-	-	-	2	4	1
Butler	2	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	1	-	-
Cambria	4	-	1	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Centre	3	1	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
Chester	5	1	3	1	-	-	-	-	4	1	-
Clarion	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Clearfield	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
Clinton	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Columbia	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Crawford	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Cumberland	3	1	-	1	1	-	1	1	-	1	-
Dauphin	4	-	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	2	-
Delaware	8	1	2	2	1	2	-	-	4	4	-
Elk	2	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Erie	7	2	3	-	-	2	-	2	3	1	1
Fayette	3	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	-	1	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Fulton	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Indiana	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Jefferson(1)	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	7	2	2	2	1	-	1	1	1	2	2
Lancaster	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	-
Lawrence	3	-	2	1	-	-	-	2	-	1	-
Lebanon	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1	-	1
Lehigh	6	-	2	1	2	1	-	-	1	5	-
Luzerne	9	-	5	2	1	1	2	2	3	1	1
Lycoming	4	1	1	1	1	-	2	1	1	-	-
McKean	3	2	1	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-
Mercer	4	-	2	2	-	-	1	1	-	2	-
Mifflin	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Monroe	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Montgomery	11	1	2	5	1	2	-	1	5	4	1
Montour	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1	-
Northampton	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-
Northumberland	2	-	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia(1)	34	4	4	13	6	7	1	2	7	23	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Schuylkill	5	1	2	2	-	-	1	2	-	2	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	2	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
Tioga	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-
Union	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Venango	2	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	-
Warren	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Washington	4	-	3	-	-	1	-	1	3	-	-
Wayne	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Westmoreland	7	1	-	4	2	-	1	-	1	3	2
Wyoming	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
York	3	-	1	1	-	1	-	1	1	1	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Unknown occupancy rate for one hospital in Philadelphia and Jefferson Counties.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

TABLE 128
GENERAL AND SPECIALTY HOSPITALS BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

County	General hospitals		Specialty hospitals		Total hospital admissions	Number of admissions per 1,000 population
	Beds	Beds per 1,000 population	Beds	Beds per 1,000 population		
Total	57,120	4.9	21,471	1.8	1,967,754	167.5
Adams	107	1.7	-	-	3,988	63.0
Allegheny	9,412	6.4	5,096	3.5	324,821	219.9
Armstrong	190	2.5	-	-	8,416	109.9
Beaver	682	3.3	-	-	27,063	130.3
Bedford	116	2.6	-	-	4,415	100.3
Berks	1,114	3.6	727	2.4	44,667	146.2
Blair	955	7.1	179	1.3	29,157	217.4
Bradford	480	8.1	-	-	15,363	258.2
Bucks	1,271	2.7	184	0.4	50,340	106.7
Butler	829	5.8	-	-	14,211	99.3
Cambria	1,127	6.1	-	-	36,925	199.6
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	264	5.0	-	-	6,430	122.7
Centre	326	3.0	-	-	13,850	126.3
Chester	824	2.7	2,323	7.7	35,683	118.2
Clarion	67	1.6	-	-	3,278	78.4
Clearfield	394	4.9	-	-	15,247	191.5
Clinton	225	6.0	-	-	6,374	168.6
Columbia	339	5.7	-	-	11,087	185.7
Crawford	432	5.1	-	-	14,486	169.8
Cumberland	637	3.7	98	0.6	23,721	136.4
Dauphin	1,423	6.4	545	2.5	48,300	217.5
Delaware	1,983	3.5	512	0.9	73,398	127.9
Elk	361	10.0	-	-	6,267	173.1
Erie	1,649	6.1	152	0.6	59,569	221.1
Fayette	479	3.1	-	-	16,950	108.7
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	340	3.2	-	-	13,107	122.3
Fulton	102	8.4	-	-	1,492	123.3
Greene	120	3.0	-	-	3,195	81.1
Huntingdon	120	3.1	-	-	4,352	163.3
Indiana	206	2.3	-	-	9,087	103.1
Jefferson	145	3.1	-	-	5,791	122.7
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1,202	5.2	870	3.7	39,890	171.8
Lancaster	1,323	3.8	45	0.1	49,678	141.5
Lawrence	560	5.3	-	-	30,336	287.5
Lebanon	1,278	12.0	57	0.5	13,811	129.7
Lehigh	1,689	6.4	696	2.6	59,582	225.9
Luzerne	2,018	6.0	756	2.2	56,052	165.9
Lycoming	852	7.5	-	-	26,025	229.7
McKean	277	5.5	-	-	9,026	221.9
Mercer	768	6.1	-	-	31,098	248.6
Mifflin	185	4.2	-	-	7,650	173.9
Monroe	236	4.0	-	-	8,098	136.6
Montgomery (1)	2,967	4.7	1,849	2.9	116,824	186.1
Montour	457	27.5	1,265	76.2	17,350	1,045.2
Northampton	340	1.5	-	-	11,913	52.8
Northumberland	266	2.7	-	-	8,289	245.2
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia (1)	9,852	5.6	2,913	1.7	338,077	192.1
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	181	10.7	-	-	3,817	225.9
Schuylkill	912	5.8	-	-	28,407	180.8
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	333	4.2	433	5.4	10,649	133.3
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	134	3.7	-	-	2,849	78.5
Tioga	145	3.5	-	-	4,919	119.1
Union	137	4.4	-	-	6,434	206.2
Venango	414	6.6	-	-	15,896	254.7
Warren	185	4.0	1,278	27.9	6,777	148.0
Washington	944	4.4	-	-	29,907	140.8
Wayne	131	3.7	307	8.7	3,759	106.5
Westmoreland	1,638	4.3	1,186	3.1	63,725	167.6
Wyoming	60	2.5	-	-	3,422	143.8
York	917	3.1	-	-	32,464	111.1

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Two hospitals in Montgomery County and four hospitals in Philadelphia County did not respond.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

TABLE 129

TOTAL NUMBER OF HOSPITALS AND BEDS BY TYPE OF SERVICE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1977 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1978

County	Total number of hospitals	Type of service			Total number of beds(1)	Beds by type of service		
		General	Psychiatric	Other		General	Psychiatric	Other
Total	299	239	30	30	78,591	57,120	18,656	2,815
Adams	1	1	-	-	107	107	-	-
Allegheny	37	26	5	6	14,508	9,412	4,051	1,045
Armstrong	1	1	-	-	190	190	-	-
Beaver	3	3	-	-	682	682	-	-
Bedford	1	1	-	-	116	116	-	-
Berks	5	3	1	1	1,841	1,114	647	80
Blair	6	5	1	-	1,134	955	179	-
Bradford	3	3	-	-	480	480	-	-
Bucks	8	7	-	1	1,455	1,271	184	-
Butler	2	2	-	-	829	829	-	-
Cambria	4	4	-	-	1,127	1,127	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	-	264	264	-	-
Centre	3	3	-	-	326	326	-	-
Chester	10	5	3	2	3,147	824	2,263	60
Clarion	1	1	-	-	67	67	-	-
Clearfield	3	3	-	-	394	394	-	-
Clinton	2	2	-	-	225	225	-	-
Columbia	2	2	-	-	339	339	-	-
Crawford	3	3	-	-	432	432	-	-
Cumberland	4	3	-	1	735	637	-	98
Dauphin	5	4	1	-	1,968	1,423	545	-
Delaware	9	8	1	-	2,495	1,983	512	-
Elk	2	2	-	-	361	361	-	-
Erie	9	7	-	2	1,801	1,649	-	152
Fayette	3	3	-	-	479	479	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	2	-	-	340	340	-	-
Fulton	1	1	-	-	102	102	-	-
Greene	1	1	-	-	120	120	-	-
Huntingdon	1	1	-	-	120	120	-	-
Indiana	1	1	-	-	206	206	-	-
Jefferson	2	2	-	-	145	145	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	9	7	1	1	2,072	1,202	778	92
Lancaster	6	5	-	1	1,368	1,323	-	45
Lawrence	3	3	-	-	560	560	-	-
Lebanon	4	3	1	-	1,335	1,278	57	-
Lehigh	8	6	1	1	2,385	1,689	674	22
Luzerne	11	9	1	1	2,774	2,018	748	8
Lycoming	4	4	-	-	852	852	-	-
McKean	3	3	-	-	277	277	-	-
Mercer	4	4	-	-	768	768	-	-
Mifflin	1	1	-	-	185	185	-	-
Monroe	1	1	-	-	236	236	-	-
Montgomery (2)	16	11	3	2	4,816	2,967	1,641	208
Montour	2	1	1	-	1,722	457	1,265	-
Northampton	1	1	-	-	340	340	-	-
Northumberland	2	2	-	-	266	266	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia (2)	50	34	6	10	12,765	9,852	1,914	999
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1	-	-	181	181	-	-
Schuylkill	5	5	-	-	912	912	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	4	3	1	-	766	333	433	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	-	134	134	-	-
Tioga	1	1	-	-	145	145	-	-
Union	1	1	-	-	137	137	-	-
Venango	2	2	-	-	414	414	-	-
Warren	3	1	1	1	1,463	185	1,272	6
Washington	4	4	-	-	944	944	-	-
Wayne	2	1	1	-	438	131	307	-
Westmoreland	8	7	1	-	2,824	1,638	1,186	-
Wyoming	1	1	-	-	60	60	-	-
York	3	3	-	-	917	917	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Set up and staffed.
(2) Two hospitals in Montgomery County and four hospitals in Philadelphia did not respond.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

TABLE 130

NUMBER OF ACTIVE HEALTH PROFESSIONALS BY SELECTED HEALTH PROFESSIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 - 1978(1)

(Data gathered for this table are summary results for selected professions from a total of thirteen professions surveyed biennially. These professions are surveyed as part of the Manpower Component under the Cooperative Health Statistics System (CHSS) which is a part of the operation of the National Center for Health Statistics. The survey from which this data was retrieved was a voluntary questionaire mailed to the specified licensed health professional along with the license renewal application. The response rates were generally around 90%. Therefore, this is a survey sample and not a 100% count of all actives licensed)

County	Number of reporting health professionals									
	Nurses (LPN)	Dental hygienists	Nurses (RN)(2)	Pharmacists	Chiropractors	Physical therapists	Veterinarians	Podiatrists	Optometrists	Nursing home administrators
Total	24,377	1,725	64,613	5,632	854	1,168	1,003	552	1,107	893
Adams	141	5	203	14	5	1	5	-	5	6
Allegheny	3,198	270	10,115	909	95	208	63	54	130	70
Armstrong	53	6	256	29	5	3	4	-	4	4
Beaver	424	24	890	82	21	7	10	3	16	9
Bedford	55	8	113	13	6	1	7	-	4	-
Berks	817	47	1,763	98	25	31	26	13	21	14
Blair	429	18	934	56	11	12	13	2	14	19
Bradford	117	10	370	29	3	2	14	2	7	3
Bucks	617	60	1,716	203	42	33	67	24	48	37
Butler	244	11	672	55	19	12	8	3	14	18
Cambria	608	19	1,214	59	13	23	6	3	14	11
Cameron	4	1	20	4	-	-	-	-	1	1
Carbon	104	6	234	18	4	4	3	2	6	4
Centre	197	14	489	31	6	7	20	2	9	3
Chester	439	60	1,537	119	12	45	92	8	13	30
Clarion	58	4	102	14	3	2	4	-	5	1
Clearfield	190	4	370	21	10	4	4	3	4	2
Clinton	83	3	138	12	6	3	2	2	1	2
Columbia	105	8	287	24	6	5	10	1	6	10
Crawford	192	12	429	32	14	7	11	3	9	13
Cumberland	303	45	834	71	10	25	20	7	24	17
Dauphin	522	37	1,780	109	9	28	26	9	27	24
Delaware	947	99	2,598	324	18	53	47	35	49	42
Elk	116	3	242	14	1	3	1	-	3	1
Erie	508	33	1,526	114	19	27	25	6	17	23
Fayette	145	17	525	58	13	6	5	3	15	10
Forest	3	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	325	21	390	33	11	10	20	4	9	7
Fulton	27	-	31	3	-	-	1	-	1	1
Greene	56	1	115	10	5	-	4	-	2	2
Huntingdon	56	3	160	11	3	3	2	-	4	-
Indiana	130	9	301	28	4	5	2	-	6	5
Jefferson	99	4	184	18	6	1	2	-	5	6
Juniata	37	1	38	4	1	-	2	-	-	7
Lackawanna	695	31	1,612	112	13	25	10	15	19	22
Lancaster	871	60	1,667	107	41	30	55	7	27	39
Lawrence	179	4	657	37	14	5	5	3	8	14
Lebanon	340	14	507	32	13	9	12	5	10	13
Lehigh	654	53	2,096	95	28	30	19	8	35	20
Luzerne	699	24	2,277	167	33	21	10	13	25	28
Lycoming	324	20	702	61	15	18	9	4	10	12
McKean	520	3	545	26	4	2	2	2	5	6
Mercer	280	5	805	54	17	6	8	6	13	18
Mifflin	83	5	241	9	6	2	5	3	7	5
Monroe	76	12	319	29	6	11	5	2	7	3
Montgomery	1,043	177	4,010	411	43	79	65	50	68	62
Montour	172	2	509	15	-	8	2	1	2	4
Northampton	334	57	826	90	20	20	15	11	21	9
Northumberland	122	3	287	44	14	1	9	9	13	10
Perry	19	2	64	6	1	1	5	-	2	4
Philadelphia	3,804	174	8,958	1,170	31	226	110	187	196	107
Pike	11	2	46	2	3	-	-	-	-	3
Potter	48	3	64	5	1	1	1	-	3	4
Schuylkill	265	11	821	62	10	9	8	5	14	11
Snyder	66	1	102	8	-	4	1	1	8	6
Somerset	297	2	307	17	10	5	8	1	8	7
Sullivan	9	-	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	1
Susquehanna	44	7	105	9	3	1	7	-	2	4
Tioga	65	4	150	12	3	2	9	1	5	4
Union	98	1	176	12	4	1	5	1	2	6
Venango	179	2	424	23	6	8	1	1	8	7
Warren	118	7	317	24	2	2	2	1	2	4
Washington	165	26	979	82	21	16	18	4	16	11
Wayne	46	3	170	18	5	1	7	2	4	6
Westmoreland	783	56	2,025	159	48	31	19	6	37	19
Wyoming	26	3	76	8	3	1	6	-	3	1
York	582	80	1,109	100	24	19	25	13	23	18
Unknown	11	8	1,060	6	6	2	14	1	11	3

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Total includes 1,060 nurses where county of practice is unknown.
(2) 1976 data.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

5.

TABLE 131:
NUMBER OF ACTIVE DENTISTS, MEDICAL DOCTORS, OSTEOPATHIC PHYSICIANS AND POPULATION PER DENTIST AND PHYSICIAN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

County	Number of active dentists(1)	Population per dentist(1)	Number of active medical doctors	Number of active osteopathic physicians	Total number of active physicians	Population per physician(2)
Total	5,779	2,033	15,118	1,339	16,457	714
Adams	12	5,275	29	3	32	1,978
Allegheny	840	1,758	2,461	28	2,489	593
Armstrong	16	4,788	39	-	39	1,964
Beaver	77	2,697	139	4	143	1,452
Bedford	12	3,667	23	-	23	1,913
Berks	149	2,050	346	14	360	849
Blair	48	2,794	156	3	159	843
Bradford	17	3,500	84	5	89	669
Bucks	221	2,135	337	90	427	1,105
Butler	53	2,700	76	8	84	1,703
Cambria	68	2,721	182	5	187	989
Cameron	3	2,233	3	-	3	2,233
Carbon	23	2,278	38	6	44	1,191
Centre	40	2,743	97	5	102	1,075
Chester	152	1,986	305	25	330	915
Clarion	13	3,215	14	15	29	1,441
Clearfield	18	4,422	53	3	56	1,421
Clinton	11	3,436	23	-	23	1,643
Columbia	22	2,714	35	2	37	1,614
Crawford	38	2,245	59	3	62	1,376
Cumberland	82	2,121	182	13	195	892
Dauphin	126	1,763	490	50	540	411
Delaware	341	1,682	634	93	727	789
Elk	12	3,017	26	-	26	1,392
Erie	142	1,897	229	57	286	942
Fayette	48	3,248	80	-	80	1,949
Forest	1	5,300	-	-	-	-
Franklin	48	2,233	83	3	86	1,247
Fulton	3	4,033	2	1	3	4,033
Greene	12	3,283	24	2	26	1,515
Huntingdon	17	2,306	31	1	32	1,225
Indiana	33	2,670	46	4	50	1,762
Jefferson	19	2,484	26	1	27	1,748
Juniata	4	4,650	3	1	4	4,650
Lackawanna	99	2,345	248	2	250	929
Lancaster	149	2,357	312	69	381	922
Lawrence	39	2,705	73	2	75	1,407
Lebanon	50	2,130	96	8	104	1,024
Lehigh	158	1,670	399	61	460	573
Luzerne	156	2,165	315	15	330	1,023
Lycoming	56	2,023	135	1	136	833
McKean	17	2,982	31	1	32	1,584
Mercer	51	2,453	111	37	148	845
Mifflin	15	2,933	37	7	44	1,000
Monroe	27	2,196	63	2	65	912
Montgomery	495	1,268	1,101	128	1,229	511
Montour	12	1,383	199	1	200	83
Northampton	110	2,051	228	17	245	921
Northumberland	34	2,918	48	4	52	1,908
Perry	5	6,760	7	4	11	3,073
Philadelphia	993	1,773	4,148	431	4,579	384
Pike	4	3,675	4	-	4	3,675
Potter	5	3,380	18	1	19	889
Schuylkill	61	2,575	118	5	123	1,277
Snyder	10	3,140	16	3	19	1,653
Somerset	21	3,805	47	5	52	1,537
Sullivan	2	2,900	1	2	3	1,933
Susquehanna	10	3,630	24	-	24	1,513
Tioga	11	3,755	26	2	28	1,475
Union	14	2,229	28	3	31	1,006
Venango	28	2,229	62	2	64	975
Warren	17	2,694	47	1	48	954
Washington	74	2,870	152	2	154	1,379
Wayne	10	3,530	14	1	15	2,353
Westmoreland	150	2,535	290	13	303	1,255
Wyoming	9	2,644	15	-	15	1,587
York	130	2,248	268	58	326	897
Unknown	36	-	82	6	88	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Dentists surveyed in February of 1979.
(2) 1978 population estimates from Governor's Office of Policy and Planning, formerly Office of State Planning and Development.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

TABLE 132
TOTAL NUMBER OF ACTIVE PHYSICIANS AND ACTIVE PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIANS BY PRACTICE AND SPECIALTY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(Surveys conducted in the fall of 1978)

County	Total physicians(1)	Primary care physicians					
		Total	General practice	Family practice(2)	Internal medicine	Obstetrics/ gynecology	Pediatrics
Total	16,457	6,762	1,984	1,455	1,738	777	808
Adams	32	24	8	11	1	2	2
Allegheny	2,489	845	138	149	305	120	133
Armstrong	39	18	7	5	4	-	2
Beaver	143	59	22	17	10	6	4
Bedford	23	18	6	5	3	2	2
Berks	360	179	57	49	46	18	9
Blair	159	75	18	26	14	5	12
Bradford	89	31	10	3	12	3	3
Bucks	427	231	81	56	41	23	30
Butler	84	39	15	6	12	3	3
Cambria	187	83	17	29	22	9	6
Cameron	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Carbon	44	29	17	5	2	3	2
Centre	102	50	26	6	6	6	6
Chester	330	140	44	35	31	13	17
Clarion	29	22	16	4	1	-	1
Clearfield	56	28	9	4	6	3	6
Clinton	23	14	4	7	1	1	1
Columbia	37	24	4	13	4	2	1
Crawford	62	28	13	8	4	1	2
Cumberland	195	98	25	23	26	11	13
Dauphin	540	216	41	57	56	30	32
Delaware	727	322	113	56	74	38	41
Elk	26	13	4	3	3	2	1
Erie	286	121	44	29	28	10	10
Fayette	80	41	17	9	8	4	3
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	86	41	15	14	4	7	1
Fulton	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Greene	26	15	9	-	4	1	1
Huntingdon	32	17	7	2	3	2	3
Indiana	50	29	13	5	3	4	4
Jefferson	27	11	7	-	2	1	1
Juniata	4	4	2	2	-	-	-
Lackawanna	250	102	28	32	21	11	10
Lancaster	381	217	77	94	22	15	9
Lawrence	75	37	15	7	7	5	3
Lebanon	104	53	23	14	8	4	4
Lehigh	460	188	57	52	40	27	12
Luzerne	330	168	62	45	36	12	13
Lycoming	136	50	11	24	8	3	4
McKean	32	14	-	6	3	2	3
Mercer	148	69	25	11	17	9	7
Mifflin	44	19	4	8	3	3	1
Monroe	65	31	7	13	5	3	3
Montgomery	1,229	490	151	97	137	52	53
Montour	200	49	4	12	23	3	7
Northampton	245	124	32	20	41	18	13
Northumberland	52	34	14	9	5	3	3
Perry	11	10	7	2	-	1	-
Philadelphia	4,579	1,581	427	164	512	213	265
Pike	4	4	2	1	-	-	1
Potter	19	8	2	2	3	1	-
Schuylkill	123	75	39	19	10	3	4
Snyder	19	18	11	6	1	-	-
Somerset	52	31	11	9	5	4	2
Sullivan	3	2	2	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	24	18	8	5	4	1	-
Tioga	28	16	6	8	2	-	-
Union	31	19	6	2	4	3	4
Venango	64	28	5	9	7	4	3
Warren	48	16	4	8	1	2	1
Washington	154	86	25	29	17	9	6
Wayne	15	9	2	5	1	1	-
Westmoreland	303	155	50	48	25	17	15
Wyoming	15	10	3	4	3	-	-
York	326	162	51	52	31	18	10
Unknown	88	-	-	-	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes both medical doctors and osteopathic physicians.
(2) Osteopathic physicians do not have a family practice specialty.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

TABLE 133:

RECIPIENTS OF AND PAYMENTS FOR OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA IN THE ANTHRACITE REGION AND BALANCE OF STATE: FOR FISCAL YEARS 1974-75 THROUGH 1978-79

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Region and county	1974-75		1975-76		1976-77		1977-78		1978-79	
	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments	Number of cases as of June 30	Total payments
Total	9,168	$24,515	15,149	$24,068	15,206	$20,045	14,445	$17,567	14,559	$16,510
Anthracite region	5,511	9,563	5,889	8,406	5,731	6,591	5,303	5.700	5,168	5,589
Carbon	163	295	180	270	162	184	150	188	153	146
Columbia	69	142	83	126	81	98	77	97	61	70
Lackawanna	1,048	1,561	1,100	1.367	1,042	1,206	981	1,132	962	1,237
Luzerne	2,101	3,760	2,168	3,077	2,140	2,338	1,891	1,994	1,889	1,893
Northumberland	538	844	593	885	557	676	507	587	466	543
Schuylkill	1,592	2,961	1,765	2,681	1,749	2,088	1,697	1,701	1,637	1,699
Balance of State	3,657	14,952	9,260	15,662	9,475	13,454	9,142	11,866	9,391	10,921

Dollar figures may not total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation.

TABLE 134:

NUMBER OF PATIENTS SERVED BY STATE-OWNED GENERAL HOSPITALS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1979

Fiscal year (1)	Average daily census	Patients admitted	Patients discharged	Diagnostic services	Outpatient visits	Average number of employees per month
1960	1,064	41,157	41,144	698,413	100,485	1,996
1961	1,069	40,731	40,680	706,123	101,060	2,071
1962(2)	1,061	40,346	40,454	716,286	101,691	2,118
1963	1,093	40,754	40,642	756,713	103,070	2,150
1964	1,081	40,728	40,703	772,610	116,329	2,119
1965	1,095	40,814	40,902	838,805	117,220	2,136
1966	1,039	38,228	38,193	853,242	113,858	2,167
1967	1,056	37,243	37,266	834,537	111,833	2,241
1968	1,037	35,640	35,654	710,807	107,338	2,276
1969	1,008	34,766	34,787	701,020	115,583	2,187
1970	970	35,179	35,370	758,608	111,653	N.A.
1971	963	36,133	36,206	913,030	110,000	N.A.
1972	897	34,820	34,822	924,423	111,845	N.A.
1973	862	33,389	33,572	945,507	121,416	N.A.
1974	797	32,365	32,371	1,008,020	124,081	N.A.
1975	736	31,965	32,500	1,173,254	125,559	N.A.
1976	715	33,377	33,194	1,456,693	114,952	N.A.
1977	684	32,219	32,258	1,725,668	112,483	N.A.
1978	773	33,059	33,085	(3)2,046,712	169,506	N.A.
1979	796	33,193	33,197	(3)2,422,171	202,835	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

(1) 1960 and 1961 figures are for fiscal years ending May 31. Beginning 1962, figures are for the fiscal year ending June 30.
(2) Data for the 13 months in the fiscal period 1961-62 have been adjusted to a 12-month basis to facilitate comparison with other years.
(3) Includes skilled nursing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Social Services Program Management.

TABLE 135:
SUMMARY OF PATIENTS SERVED BY THE STATE-OWNED GENERAL HOSPITALS DURING THE YEAR IN PENNSYLVANIA ENDING JUNE 30, 1979

Hospital	Average daily census(1)	Patients admitted	Patients discharged	Patient days	Diagnostic services	Outpatient visits
Total	796	33,193	33,197	290,671	2,422,171	202,835
Ashland (2)	144	5,313	5,321	52,450	546,898	26,422
Coaldale (2)	107	3,305	3,310	39,023	286,221	9,923
Connellsville	62	4,090	4,093	22,511	163,793	35,997
Hazleton	119	4,833	4,834	43,526	540,144	46,264
Locust Mountain	48	1,644	1,655	17,589	119,495	6,203
Nanticoke	55	1,894	1,906	20,168	169,389	24,786
Philipsburg	93	5,009	5,012	34,126	188,574	13,524
Scranton	113	3,854	3,818	41,396	231,271	29,663
Shamokin	54	3,251	3,248	19,882	176,386	10,053

(1) Averages may not add to total because of rounding.
(2) Includes skilled nursing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Social Services Program Management.

TABLE 136:
STATE GENERAL HOSPITAL SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA - SUMMARY JULY 1978 - JUNE 1979

	Total	Ashland	Coaldale	Connellsville	Hazleton	Locust Mt.	Nanticoke	Philipsburg	Scranton	Shamokin
RECAPITULATION OF PATIENTS IN HOSPITAL										
Patients in hospital beginning of year	707	121	103	66	110	45	51	86	85	40
Patients admitted during year (excluding newborns and psychiatric)	31,519	5,131	3,132	3,542	4,833	1,644	1,716	4,757	3,854	2,910
Psychiatric during year	529	-	-	351	-	-	178	-	-	-
Newborns during year	1,145	182	173	197	-	-	-	252	-	341
Patients discharged this year (excluding deaths)	31,761	5,088	3,152	3,954	4,591	1,558	1,799	4,906	3,612	3,101
Deaths this year	1,436	233	158	139	243	97	107	106	206	147
Patients in hospital end of year	703	113	98	63	109	34	39	83	121	43
PATIENT DAYS -- AVERAGE NO. OF PATIENTS DURING YEAR										
Total days of care to patients other than newborns	285,920	51,744	38,249	21,800	43,526	17,589	20,168	32,853	41,396	18,595
Total days of care to newborns	4,751	706	774	711	-	-	-	1,273	-	1,287
Total days of care to psychiatric	7,723	-	-	3,222	-	-	4,501	-	-	-
Daily average number of patients other than newborns	783.4	141.8	104.8	59.7	119.3	48.2	55.3	90.0	113.4	50.9
Daily average number of newborns	13.0	1.9	2.1	2.0	-	-	-	3.5	-	3.5
Daily average number of psychiatric	21.2	-	-	8.8	-	-	12.4	-	-	-
DIAGNOSTIC SERVICES DURING YEAR										
Laboratory examinations	2,035,751	492,482	248,577	127,743	463,691	98,427	136,794	141,252	197,810	128,975
Radiographic examinations	156,051	25,071	16,589	14,343	23,724	10,728	11,577	14,606	17,798	21,615
Nuclear medicine	4,648	1,142	515	-	1,509	-	-	-	1,482	-
Physical therapy	66,216	12,142	9,168	4,261	17,522	-	11,691	6,371	2,628	2,433
Inhalation therapy	155,832	16,061	11,372	13,773	33,698	10,340	9,327	26,345	11,553	23,363
Other	3,673	-	-	3,673	-	-	-	-	-	-
OUTPATIENT VISITS DURING YEAR										
Emergency	74,272	6,579	6,592	5,218	14,888	4,333	3,867	11,665	13,520	7,610
Dispensary	98,577	18,892	1,617	30,095	20,426	1,200	11,560	1,051	11,901	1,835
Clinics - total (1)	29,986	951	1,714	684	10,950	670	9,359	808	4,242	608
Hospital - operated only	19,112	-	1,714	684	10,766	670	1,787	669	2,276	546
Operated by other agencies	10,874	951	-	-	184	-	7,572	139	1,966	62
DURATION OF PATIENTS HOSPITALIZATION - Total - End of each month										
1 but less than 2 months	425	96	55	8	75	22	39	28	96	6
2 but less than 3 months	111	42	34	-	8	3	1	1	21	1
3 but less than 6 months	121	33	74	-	2	5	-	-	7	-
6 but less than 12 months	126	31	91	-	-	4	-	-	-	-
12 months and over	477	164	313	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes skilled nursing.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Social Services Program Management.

TABLE 137:
RESIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED IN FACILITIES AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND CENTER: JUNE 30, 1979

State center facility	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	8,512	4,798	3,714	7,399	4,179	3,220	1,113	619	494
Cresson	332	185	147	278	156	122	54	29	25
Ebensburg	824	532	292	756	486	270	68	46	22
Hamburg	686	217	469	622	198	424	64	19	45
Laurelton	353	152	201	282	131	151	71	21	50
Pennhurst (1)	1,214	719	495	1,118	659	459	96	60	36
Polk (2)	1,767	947	820	1,542	828	714	225	119	106
Selinsgrove	1,229	693	536	1,104	614	490	125	79	46
Western	522	312	210	417	248	169	105	64	41
White Haven	791	555	236	654	469	185	137	86	51
Wood Haven	281	177	104	205	127	78	76	50	26
Marcy	247	131	116	166	93	73	81	38	43
Embreeville	266	178	88	255	170	85	11	8	3

(1) Includes 159 persons at Penehill (contract facility).
(2) Includes 132 persons at Robinson Developmental Center and 132 persons at Highland Park (contract facilities).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation.

TABLE 138:
RESIDENTS IN MENTAL RETARDATION UNITS AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND FACILITY IN PENNSYLVANIA: JUNE 30, 1979

State MR unit	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Total	519	274	245	492	263	229	27	11	16
Allentown MR	44	23	21	38	19	19	6	4	2
Clarks Summit MR	52	28	24	51	28	23	1	-	1
Harrisburg MR	69	39	30	60	37	23	9	2	7
Mayview MR	119	60	59	117	60	57	2	-	2
Somerset MR	97	46	51	94	45	49	3	1	2
Torrance MR	91	55	36	87	53	34	4	2	2
Wernersville MR	47	23	24	45	21	24	2	2	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation.

TABLE 139

RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED, STATE SUPPORTED RESIDENTS IN PRIVATE LICENSED FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED AND APPLICANTS AWAITING ADMISSION TO A STATE CENTER: 1960 TO 1979

(As of May 31 except, beginning 1962, as of June 30)

	Residents, by type of facility							
			State centers					
Fiscal year	Total	Number per 100,000 population	Total	In State center	On leave of absence(1)	Elwyn training institute	Other licensed facilities	Number of applications awaiting admission
1960(2)	12,226	108	10,661	9,917	744	825	740	2,913
1961	12,655	111	11,035	10,296	739	825	795	3,062
1962	13,186	115	11,576	10,285	1,291	825	785	3,023
1963(3)	13,555	117	11,797	10,426	1,371	825	933	2,986
1964	13,915	119	12,019	10,616	1,403	825	1,071	3,534
1965	14,581	124	12,906	11,371	1,535	779	896	3,362
1966	15,121	129	13,267	11,622	1,645	702	1,152	3,853
1967	15,578	134	13,470	11,824	1,646	625	1,483	4,457
1968	15,431	133	13,309	11,591	1,718	568	1,554	4,853
1969	15,144	129	12,972	10,837	2,135	517	1,655	5,287
1970	14,775	125	12,568	10,621	1,947	536	1,671	5,563
1971	14,714	125	12,434	10,339	2,095	507	1,773	(4)5,847
1972	14,546	124	12,010	10,206	1,804	494	2,042	6,090
1973	14,294	120	11,798	10,006	1,792	465	2,031	6,156
1974	13,510	108	11,410	9,632	1,778	435	1,665	6,233
1975	12,358	104	10,317	8,508	1,809	408	1,633	6,219
1976	11,818	100	9,809	8,576	1,233	399	1,610	6,317
1977	11,403	98	9,433	8,310	1,123	386	1,584	5,904
1978	10,934	93	9,103	7,834	1,269	369	1,462	5,800
1979	10,250	87	8,512	7,399	1,113	370	1,368	5,680

	Residents, by type of facility											
			State centers			MR annexes						
Fiscal year	Total	Number per 100,000 population	Total	In State center	On leave of absence	Total	In annexes	On leave of absence	Marcy State hospital	Elwyn training institute	Other licensed facilities	Number of applicants awaiting admission
1975	13,492	114	10,317	8,508	1,809	993	919	74	141	408	1,633	6,219
1976(5)	12,968	110	9,809	8,576	1,233	967	917	50	183	(6)399	1,610	6,317
1977	12,239	103	9,433	8,310	1,123	836	800	36	*	386	1,584	5,904
1978	11,452	97	9,103	7,834	1,269	518	465	53	*	369	1,462	5,800
1979	10,769	92	8,512	7,399	1,113	519	492	27	*	370	1,368	5,680

* Marcy is now a State center.

(1) Includes a few residents absent from facility but not on formal placement.
(2) Hamburg opened January 1960. Mont Alto closed February 1960.
(3) Western opened January 1963. Residents of emotionally disturbed unit not included.
(4) Includes residents receiving interim care in private licensed facilities.
(5) Includes residents represented at Polk who are physically present at Allegheny, Valley School, Robinson Development Center, and Highland Park Nursing Center. It also includes residents represented at Pennhurst who are physically present at Pinehill.
(6) State supported through Pennhurst.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation.

TABLE 140
PATIENTS RESIDING IN STATE MENTAL HOSPITALS OR ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, AS OF END OF FISCAL YEAR: 1960 - 1979

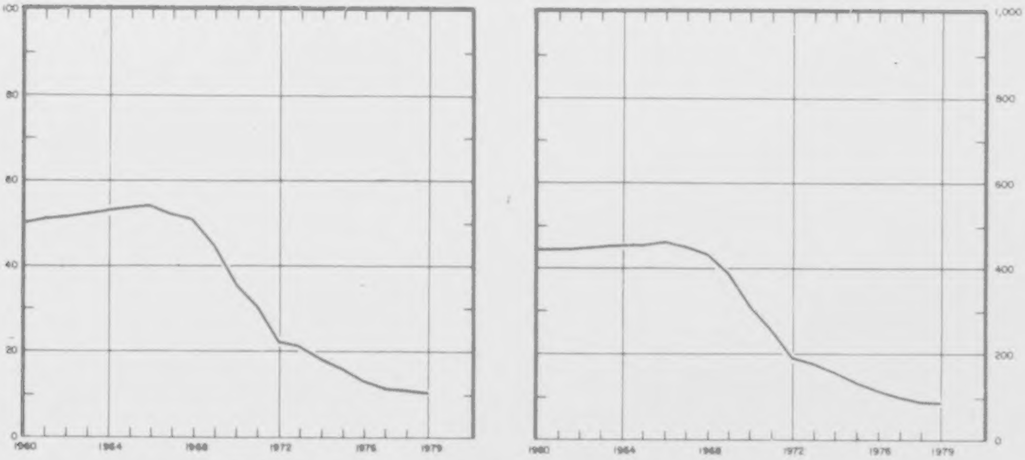
Year(1)	Total	Patients of state mental hospitals		
		Number per 100,000 population	In hospitals	On leave of absence(3)
1960	50,315	445	38,668	11,647
1961	51,057	448	38,096	12,961
1962	51,520	449	37,478	14,042
1963(2)	52,311	452	37,205	15,106
1964(2)	53,355	457	36,882	16,473
1965(2)	53,917	459	35,966	17,951
1966	54,319	462	35,071	19,248
1967	52,771	453	33,207	19,564
1968	50,779	436	30,793	19,986
1969	45,905	390	27,536	18,369
1970	36,743	312	24,799	11,944
1971	30,674	260	22,200	8,474
1972	22,978	193	19,652	3,326
1973	21,275	178	18,235	3,040
1974	18,709	157	16,307	2,402
1975	16,130	136	14,002	2,128
1976	13,866	117	13,383	483
1977	11,814	100	11,597	217
1978	11,079	94	10,824	255
1979	10,797	92	10,436	361

(1) State fiscal year ending date changed from May 31 to June 30 beginning in 1962.
(2) Haverford State Hospital opened in 1962, Eastern State School and Hospital in 1963, and the emotionally disturbed unit of Western State School and Hospital in 1965.
(3) Includes a few patients from hospital but not on formal placement.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Health.

FIGURE 12

Patients Residing in State Mental Hospitals or on Leave of Absence as of End of Fiscal Year: 1960-1979



Number of Mental Patients

Number of Patients Per 100,000 Population

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Health. See Table 140 for comparable data.

TABLE 141

CASES SERVED AND EXPENDITURES OF THE BUREAU OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1979

(Money figures in thousands of dollars. 1975, 1976 and 1977 are for fiscal years ending June 30; 1978 and 1979 and for fiscal years ending September 30)

County	Cases served					Case service expenditures (1)				
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	76,594	75,265	74,975	78,798	81,045	$27,695	$27,791	$27,512	$29,128	$28,818
Adams	401	406	348	429	511	78	133	93	85	80
Allegheny	14,826	14,123	13,970	14,374	15,707	4,532	4,423	4,137	4,715	4,630
Armstrong	1,128	1,077	987	1,003	975	258	263	286	322	287
Beaver	2,379	2,536	2,237	2,291	2,195	528	499	482	660	656
Bedford	428	467	474	505	504	178	122	147	159	195
Berks	1,227	1,404	1,622	1,804	1,817	322	318	298	290	274
Blair	2,602	2,740	2,648	2,644	2,627	595	563	531	563	596
Bradford	195	186	206	217	217	82	79	101	95	126
Bucks	1,094	1,088	1,163	1,278	1,446	280	283	239	339	307
Butler	1,205	1,240	1,185	1,223	1,201	268	279	358	374	413
Cambria	1,629	1,549	1,606	1,537	1,542	4,887	5,893	6,737	7,234	7,576
Cameron	134	150	174	176	145	32	21	34	30	34
Carbon	325	334	301	335	357	68	94	48	83	76
Centre	1,124	1,020	931	856	815	241	219	207	196	200
Chester	555	531	469	508	643	222	190	148	183	149
Clarion	230	233	194	200	218	83	61	54	52	104
Clearfield	1,157	1,131	1,050	1,020	983	330	322	306	243	235
Clinton	250	247	264	301	305	82	98	78	59	67
Columbia	223	205	321	475	499	70	58	106	145	127
Crawford	590	583	576	576	580	197	228	244	238	228
Cumberland	1,835	1,909	1,777	1,742	1,590	418	395	302	334	252
Dauphin	2,157	2,091	1,871	1,833	1,813	646	564	561	613	522
Delaware	1,784	1,817	1,832	1,953	2,297	643	689	553	639	520
Elk	387	393	372	307	301	190	139	120	107	100
Erie	3,229	3,209	3,109	3,175	2,965	896	919	908	889	829
Fayette	830	636	626	782	933	330	208	300	347	312
Forest	45	45	31	32	41	31	21	15	25	6
Franklin	428	326	332	437	358	111	104	112	125	91
Fulton	89	75	73	86	85	32	25	31	46	13
Greene	324	318	275	320	336	94	55	128	99	94
Huntingdon	1,018	830	610	569	540	191	153	120	147	183
Indiana	603	581	649	646	612	213	218	270	276	302
Jefferson	329	262	235	259	245	124	120	96	92	131
Juniata	74	75	83	93	108	32	35	34	36	29
Lackawanna	1,603	1,730	2,007	2,300	2,226	574	540	513	499	475
Lancaster	1,205	1,212	1,437	1,494	1,377	339	308	296	336	328
Lawrence	1,222	1,311	1,225	1,221	1,125	381	384	353	377	286
Lebanon	341	351	354	359	298	166	116	113	133	117
Lehigh	1,449	1,520	1,468	1,627	1,599	377	312	270	310	286
Luzerne	2,173	2,341	2,769	3,084	3,011	620	577	624	526	506
Lycoming	1,146	1,249	1,189	1,130	1,233	263	259	303	341	325
McKean	373	337	309	297	325	113	92	98	105	79
Mercer	993	950	913	948	904	338	369	340	263	304
Mifflin	431	450	397	412	484	170	196	162	196	173
Monroe	199	179	220	257	261	93	68	42	54	63
Montgomery	1,803	1,541	1,685	1,841	2,107	614	468	517	602	544
Montour	63	161	221	220	207	12	47	56	78	110
Northampton	1,302	1,347	1,220	1,305	1,244	250	289	263	221	238
Northumberland	655	664	668	774	766	242	235	218	265	251
Perry	198	220	198	193	178	75	88	35	37	38
Philadelphia	7,717	7,140	6,549	6,720	7,050	2,609	2,356	1,970	1,775	1,910
Pike	33	24	36	44	35	15	21	22	25	16
Potter	157	144	137	109	126	44	51	41	93	71
Schuylkill	888	912	1,021	1,188	1,245	232	214	216	172	211
Snyder	197	217	175	156	152	75	49	80	33	33
Somerset	560	550	632	618	601	230	248	293	275	304
Sullivan	51	27	42	68	87	14	10	9	9	7
Susquehanna	172	189	223	205	202	54	50	61	64	55
Tioga	268	242	237	241	222	82	64	80	107	70
Union	177	171	158	151	128	80	87	60	43	42
Venango	499	475	400	424	436	205	248	173	126	140
Warren	467	429	400	353	322	174	174	155	149	129
Washington	1,501	1,509	1,707	2,498	2,730	569	564	595	648	579
Wayne	131	117	207	262	305	53	39	71	60	53
Westmoreland	2,207	2,133	2,407	2,419	2,460	904	1,012	883	953	934
Wyoming	170	162	212	226	282	49	54	53	27	46
York	1,409	1,444	1,551	1,668	1,806	392	406	364	381	346

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Total case service expenditures include funds from Supplemental Security Income (SSI) and Social Security Trust. For fiscal year expenditures, the Federal government contributed 82.0 percent in 1975 and 83.0 percent (each year) from 1975 to 1979; the State contributed the remaining monies.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Vocational Rehabilitation.

TABLE 142:
GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES: FISCAL YEAR 1977
ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY

(In thousands of dollars)

County	Total	Compensation & pension	Readjustment & vocational rehabilitation	Insurance & indemnities	Direct loans	Construction & related costs	Regional office & hospital operating costs
Total	$859,106	$452,465	$104,095	$53,945	$482	$3,732	$244,385
Adams	2,424	1,796	413	214	-	-	-
Allegheny	156,422	65,929	15,168	7,860	-	828	66,637
Armstrong	3,944	2,923	672	348	-	-	-
Beaver	11,160	8,271	1,903	986	-	-	-
Bedford	1,728	1,280	294	153	-	-	-
Berks	15,635	11,588	2,666	1,382	-	-	-
Blair	15,439	5,135	1,181	612	-	195	8,315
Bradford	2,325	1,710	393	204	18	-	-
Bucks	23,218	17,207	3,959	2,052	-	-	-
Butler	19,129	4,701	1,082	560	-	80	12,706
Cambria	9,683	7,176	1,651	856	-	-	-
Cameron	348	258	59	31	-	-	-
Carbon	2,778	2,027	466	242	42	-	-
Centre	4,084	3,027	696	361	-	-	-
Chester	44,928	10,393	2,391	1,239	-	100	30,804
Clarion	1,624	1,204	277	143	-	-	-
Clearfield	3,510	2,602	598	310	-	-	-
Clinton	1,903	1,389	320	166	28	-	-
Columbia	2,735	2,027	466	242	-	-	-
Crawford	3,767	2,792	642	333	-	-	-
Cumberland	8,529	6,321	1,454	754	-	-	-
Dauphin	12,118	8,981	2,066	1,071	-	-	-
Delaware	32,888	24,374	5,608	2,906	-	-	-
Elk	1,905	1,412	325	168	-	-	-
Erie	22,332	9,886	2,274	1,179	-	133	8,860
Fayette	7,620	5,638	1,297	672	13	-	-
Forest	232	172	40	20	-	-	-
Franklin	4,700	3.389	780	404	127	-	-
Fulton	397	294	68	35	-	-	-
Greene	1.587	1,176	271	140	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1,813	1,344	309	160	-	-	-
Indiana	3,413	2,529	582	302	-	-	-
Jefferson	2,143	1,588	365	189	-	-	-
Juniata	604	448	103	53	-	-	-
Lackawanna	13,309	9,864	2,269	1,176	-	-	-
Lancaster	13,834	10,253	2,359	1,222	-	-	-
Lawrence	5,354	3,968	913	473	-	-	-
Lebanon	28,340	3,692	849	440	-	327	23,031
Lehigh	13,474	9,986	2,297	1,190	-	-	-
Luzerne	40,461	13,909	3,200	1,658	-	754	20,941
Lycoming	5,682	4,181	962	498	40	-	-
McKean	2,729	2,022	465	241	-	-	-
Mercer	6,160	4,565	1,050	544	-	-	-
Mifflin	2,185	1,593	366	190	36	-	-
Monroe	2,503	1,814	417	216	54	-	-
Montgomery	34,463	25,542	5,876	3,045	-	-	-
Montour	635	470	108	56	-	-	-
Northampton	11,142	8,257	1,900	984	-	-	-
Northumberland	5,262	3,900	897	465	-	-	-
Perry	1,337	991	228	118	-	-	-
Philadelphia	172,191	72,471	16,673	8,640	-	1,315	73,091
Pike	635	470	108	56	-	-	-
Potter	686	498	114	59	14	-	-
Schuylkill	8,864	6,570	1,511	783	-	-	-
Snyder	1,240	887	204	106	44	-	-
Somerset	3,614	2,678	616	319	-	-	-
Sullivan	281	208	48	25	-	-	-
Susquehanna	1,526	1,131	260	135	-	-	-
Tioga	1,655	1,199	276	143	38	-	-
Union	1,447	1,072	247	128	-	-	-
Venango	2,790	2,068	476	246	-	-	-
Warren	2,216	1,642	378	196	-	-	-
Washington	11,422	8,466	1,948	1,009	-	-	-
Wayne	1,368	1,014	233	121	-	-	-
Westmoreland	20,428	15,139	3,483	1,805	-	-	-
Wyoming	876	629	145	75	28	-	-
York	13,932	10,325	2,375	1,231	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Veterans Administration, Cffice of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1977, County and Congressional District.

TABLE 143

GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES: FISCAL YEAR 1977 ESTIMATED EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT

(In thousands of dollars)

Congressional district	Total	Compensation & pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction & related costs	Regional office & hospital operating costs
Total	$859,106	$452,465	$104,095	$53,945	$483	$3,732	$244,385
First	67,757	17,791	4,093	2,121	-	280	43,471
Second	46,388	17,488	4,023	2,085	-	2	22,788
Third	31,551	17,556	4,039	2,093	-	1,032	6,831
Fourth	23,822	17,655	4,062	2,105	-	-	-
Fifth	25,177	18,660	4,293	2,225	-	-	-
Sixth	25,403	18,827	4,331	2,245	-	-	-
Seventh	25,800	19,121	4,399	2,280	-	-	-
Eighth	26,551	19,678	4,527	2,346	-	-	-
Ninth	30,506	16,148	3,715	1,925	207	195	8,315
Tenth	24,197	17,832	4,102	2,126	137	-	-
Eleventh	46,890	18,642	4,289	2,222	42	754	20,941
Twelfth	23,150	17,157	3,947	2,046	-	-	-
Thirteenth	25,873	19,175	4,412	2,286	-	-	-
Fourteenth	93,208	19,329	4,447	2,304	-	490	66,637
Fifteenth	24,616	18,243	4,197	2,175	-	-	-
Sixteenth	75,527	15,759	3,626	1,879	-	428	53,836
Seventeenth	25,022	18,515	4,260	2,207	40	-	-
Eighteenth	26,504	19,393	4,462	2,312	-	338	-
Nineteenth	23,822	17,655	4,062	2,105	-	-	-
Twentieth	25,995	19,266	4,432	2,297	-	-	-
Twenty-first	25,751	19,085	4,391	2,275	-	-	-
Twenty-second	24,403	18,076	4,159	2,155	13	-	-
Twenty-third	21,673	16,031	3,688	1,911	42	-	-
Twenty-fourth	32,259	17,243	3,967	2,056	-	133	8,860
Twenty-fifth	37,261	18,139	4,173	2,163	-	80	12,706

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Veterans Administration, Office of Controller, Reports and Statistics Service, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1977, County and Congressional District.

TABLE 144

EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNT EXPENDED PER CAPITA FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR ENDING JUNE 30, 1979

County	Expenditures for public assistance (in thousands)				Amount expended per capita	Average number of persons June 1979(1)	Percent of population(2)
	Total	Assistance grants	Medical and burial	Admin-istration			
Total	$2,378,375	$990,465	$1,190,200	$197,710	$201.81	775,750	6.6
Adams	5,051	1,654	2,890	507	80.43	1,345	2.1
Allegheny	296,983	136,489	134,033	26,461	198.84	101,376	6.9
Armstrong	7,545	3,760	2,660	1,125	100.07	3,133	4.1
Beaver	24,595	10,422	12,308	1,865	118.59	8,302	4.0
Bedford	3,691	1,779	1,362	550	85.84	1,691	3.8
Berks	48,699	12,078	33,947	2,674	161.20	9,799	3.2
Blair	24,662	8,672	14,271	1,719	183.77	7,223	5.4
Bradford	10,503	5,584	3,880	1,039	173.03	4,644	7.8
Bucks	53,881	20,763	28,481	4,637	115.03	15,208	3.2
Butler	13,311	6,392	5,703	1,216	94.27	4,871	3.4
Cambria	43,822	6,660	35,065	2,097	233.34	6,138	3.3
Cameron	876	411	318	147	128.82	313	4.7
Carbon	6,044	1,798	3,751	495	115.79	1,381	2.6
Centre	7,991	3,480	3,671	840	72.84	2,718	2.5
Chester	54,281	15,719	35,821	2,741	182.03	11,571	3.8
Clarion	4,187	1,949	1,607	631	100.65	1,676	4.0
Clearfield	7,594	3,165	3,425	1,004	96.25	2,896	3.6
Clinton	4,891	2,303	1,957	631	130.08	1,867	4.9
Columbia	5,937	2,678	2,554	705	99.95	2,111	3.5
Crawford	11,705	5,324	5,220	1,161	137.38	4,311	5.1
Cumberland	9,366	2,423	6,264	679	54.49	1,911	1.1
Dauphin	46,476	19,315	22,989	4,172	207.95	15,366	6.9
Delaware	79,885	37,427	36,288	6,170	136.86	29,220	5.5
Elk	3,261	1,256	1,631	374	89.59	947	2.6
Erie	40,188	21,423	14,822	3,943	147.97	17,599	6.5
Fayette	26,978	16,214	7,170	3,594	172.49	15,043	9.6
Forest	422	194	135	93	79.62	181	3.4
Franklin	22,400	3,087	18,622	691	210.92	2,409	2.2
Fulton	1,253	568	510	175	108.02	511	4.2
Greene	6,835	3,456	2,518	861	174.81	3,078	7.8
Huntingdon	5,467	2,416	2,352	699	137.36	2,051	5.2
Indiana	8,156	3,581	3,551	1,024	93.75	2,809	3.2
Jefferson	4,803	1,381	2,910	512	101.76	1,319	2.8
Juniata	1,821	574	972	275	99.51	502	2.7
Lackawanna	35,518	12,060	20,266	3,192	152.83	10,091	4.3
Lancaster	30,170	12,224	15,149	2,797	86.72	9,514	2.7
Lawrence	13,896	7,133	5,252	1,511	130.60	5,798	5.5
Lebanon	10,004	2,823	6,438	743	95.46	2,150	2.0
Lehigh	39,036	10,649	26,458	1,929	148.09	8,170	3.1
Luzerne	62,881	16,271	40,381	4,229	185.71	14,920	4.4
Lycoming	15,302	7,416	6,349	1,537	135.18	5,807	5.1
McKean	7,757	3,687	3,094	976	149.17	2,971	5.9
Mercer	16,706	8,410	6,630	1,666	132.06	6,262	5.0
Mifflin	6,384	3,170	2,409	805	143.46	2,580	5.9
Monroe	5,514	2,248	2,719	547	95.56	1,989	3.4
Montgomery	59,251	16,659	39,073	3,519	94.30	12,712	2.0
Montour	11,353	533	10,513	307	683.92	446	2.7
Northampton	26,243	9,978	14,345	1,920	116.27	7,649	3.4
Northumberland	10,290	3,838	4,963	1,489	104.15	3,477	3.5
Perry	2,652	1,197	1,048	407	79.16	1,002	3.0
Philadelphia	818,452	438,255	314,555	65,642	458.64	339,766	19.3
Pike	833	396	330	107	58.25	317	2.2
Potter	2,921	1,407	1,197	317	173.87	1,146	6.8
Schuylkill	16,919	4,845	9,964	2,110	107.35	4,432	2.8
Snyder	28,415	759	27,283	373	913.67	721	2.3
Somerset	11,356	2,760	7,600	996	142.13	2,662	3.3
Sullivan	624	172	361	91	104.00	119	2.2
Susquehanna	3,414	1,733	1,207	474	92.02	1,510	4.2
Tioga	5,134	2,281	2,329	524	124.61	1,943	4.7
Union	11,894	731	10,845	318	384.92	530	1.7
Venango	16,193	4,052	11,168	973	256.22	3,386	5.4
Warren	13,593	2,184	10,889	520	289.83	1,747	3.8
Washington	39,657	13,803	22,823	3,031	185.66	10,878	5.1
Wayne	3,272	1,364	1,550	358	95.95	1,068	3.0
Westmoreland	49,062	18,336	26,819	3,907	129.14	14,492	3.8
Wyoming	3,504	1,799	1,310	395	143.61	1,512	6.4
York	24,237	10,897	10,584	2,756	83.87	8,463	2.9
Undistributed(3)	82,378	-	70,641	11,737	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Excludes persons for whom vendor only payments were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
(2) Based on July 1978 State Planning Board estimate. State total is 11,750,000.
(3) Undistributed by county, includes $392,827 for Burials.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 145

MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE: 1965 TO 1979

(For fiscal years ending June 30. Effective January 1, 1974, all persons receiving assistance in the categories of Old Age Assistance, Federal Blind Pension and Aid to the Disabled, were transferred to the Federal Supplemental Security Income Program)

	Monthly average number of persons receiving public assistance						
	Total						
Fiscal year	Number of persons(1)	Percent of population	Old age assistance	Blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1965	405,370	3.4	46,511	17,619	278,801	42,244	20,195
1966	372,383	3.2	44,973	17,383	251,906	36,981	21,140
1967	366,617	3.2	44,682	17,665	246,679	33,481	24,110
1968	411,392	3.5	44,827	17,359	283,976	38,130	27,100
1969	471,500	4.0	44,286	16,899	332,553	50,187	27,575
1970	595,128	5.0	47,835	16,373	417,750	84,020	29,150
1971	754,068	6.4	51,630	15,471	555,943	92,437	38,587
1972	851,525	7.2	51,767	14,432	642,211	108,896	34,219
1973	826,545	7.0	45,759	13,557	633,073	95,983	38,173
1974	777,707	6.5	(2)37,780	(2)12,494	601,298	79,952	(2)46,183
1975	727,966	6.1	-	6,167	615,997	105,802	-
1976	770,101R	6.5	-	6,019R	629,851R	134,231R	-
1977	805,071R	6.8R	-	5,908R	649,779R	149,384R	-
1978	816,728R	6.9R	-	5,723R	653,449R	157,556R	-
1979	791,317	6.7	-	5,474	631,510	154,333	-

R - Revised figure.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
(2) Represents a 6 month average because of implementation of the Supplemental Security Income Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 146

EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1965 TO 1979

(In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30)

	Expenditures for public assistance								
				Expenditures for assistance grants					
Fiscal year	Total	Administration	Medical and burial	Total	Old-age assistance	Blind pensions	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1965	$293,983	$29,014	$69,790	$195,179	$35,217	$15,184	$102,616	$28,160	$14,002
1966	311,351	32,277	84,807	194,267	35,936	17,682	98,139	25,910	16,600
1967	363,424	35,994	115,448	211,982	38,641	19,748	108,371	24,773	20,449
1968	436,934	40,454	153,925	242,555	38,714	19,455	133,365	28,404	22,617
1969	576,219	49,614	215,715	310,890	39,869	18,816	184,016	42,849	25.340
1970	814,130	66,114	273,216	474,799	53,978	19,259	287,377	82,082	32,104
1971	1,108,201	107,678	352,517	648,006	61,022	18,490	416,096	107,011	45,387
1972	1,212,083	104,338	372,129	735,616	64,192	17,975	479,893	133,378	40,178
1973	1,280,302	138,214	415,752	726,336	53,790	18,729	484,498	123,966	45,353
1974	1,316,473	149,333	525,399	641,741	14,524	10,747	480,463	110,781	25,226
1975	1,645,149	154,832	756,981	(1)733,336	-	7,085	568,100	157,946	-
1976	1,837,402	166,265	811,509	(1)859,628	-	7,065	642,847	209,325	-
1977	2,125,828	187,908	975,434	(1)962,486	-	7,094	703,455	251,315	-
1978	2,316,662	192,089	1,123,536	(1)1,001,037	-	7,213	719,507	273,479	-
1979	2,378,375	197,710	1,190,200	(1)990,465	-	7,342	707,868	274,294	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

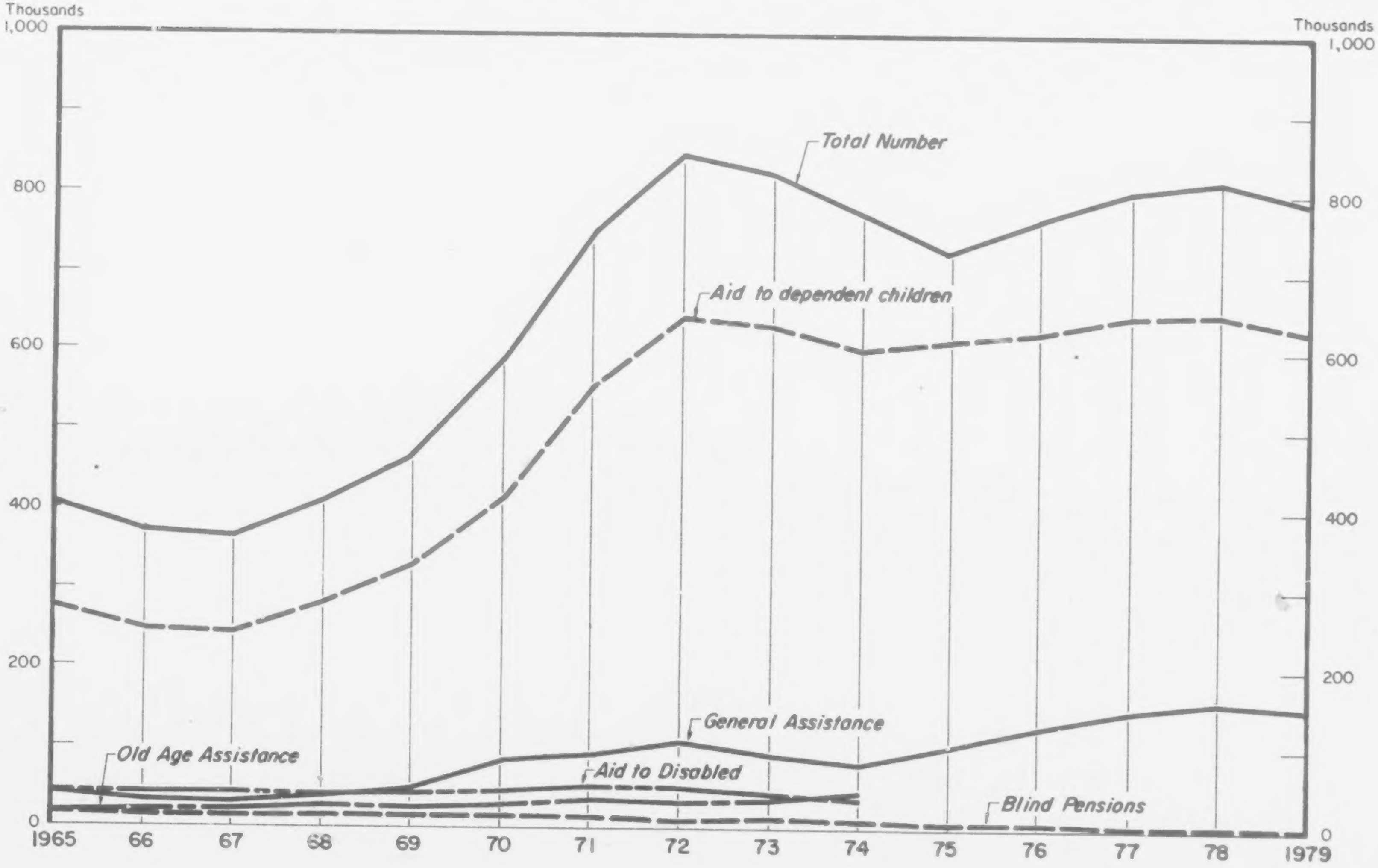
Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes emergency payments for Supplemental Security Income recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

Figure 13

MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE IN PENNSYLVANIA BY TYPE: 1965 - 1979



Source: Table 145

TABLE 147:
POVERTY STATUS OF FAMILIES AND RECEIPT OF PUBLIC ASSISTANCE INCOME IN 1969, ACCORDING TO ETHNIC GROUP OF HEAD AND BIRTHPLACE AND RESIDENCE IN 1965, FOR PHILADELPHIA CITY

	All families				Families with Black head			
	All income levels		Below poverty level		All income levels		Below poverty level	
	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income
Total family heads	41,001	438,069	18,675	35,455	28,964	118,574	14,579	17,095
Born in Pennsylvania	19,345	266,806	9,072	17,490	12,225	44,834	6,930	7,002
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	18,506	254,339	8,692	16,642	11,747	42,882	6,673	6,726
Elsewhere	839	12,467	380	848	478	1,952	257	276
Born in North outside of Pennsylvania	1,303	24,620	469	1,074	691	3,441	295	350
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	1,128	19,814	411	798	602	2,978	249	293
Elsewhere	175	4,806	58	276	89	463	46	57
Born in South	11,212	56,980	4,923	6,516	10,888	49,720	4,783	6,130
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	10,469	52,699	4,510	5,925	10,183	46,721	4,388	5,652
In the South	423	2,256	253	397	406	1,704	245	317
In SMSA's	183	1,346	122	219	166	935	114	159
Not in SMSA's	240	910	131	178	240	769	131	158
Elsewhere	320	2,025	160	194	299	1,295	150	161
Born in West	104	1,214	57	92	43	162	37	18
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	59	743	33	49	27	145	21	18
Elsewhere	45	471	24	43	16	17	16	-
Born abroad	3,200	50,968	1,352	5,425	201	1,424	87	258
Birthplace or 1965 residence not reported	5,837	37,481	2,802	4,858	4,916	18,993	2,447	3,337
Female family heads	23,881	66,844	14,419	14,333	19,107	28,694	11,948	8,912
Born in Pennsylvania	11,647	38,291	7,303	7,645	8,783	11,459	5,897	3,902
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	11,164	36,948	6,980	7,306	8,454	11,115	5,672	3,786
Elsewhere	483	1,343	323	339	329	344	225	116
Born in North outside of Pennsylvania	629	3,051	339	337	395	889	246	170
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	549	2,733	287	285	332	799	206	135
Elsewhere	80	318	52	52	63	90	40	35
Born in South	6,794	12,438	3,768	3,192	6,661	11,762	3,693	3,096
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	6,310	11,704	3,458	2,955	6,195	11,102	3,401	2,892
In the South	276	394	183	165	268	349	175	132
In SMSA's	101	204	72	91	93	184	64	71
Not in SMSA's	175	190	111	74	175	165	111	61
Elsewhere	208	340	127	72	198	311	117	72
Born in West	45	113	37	35	25	47	25	13
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	29	85	21	22	9	47	9	13
Elsewhere	16	28	16	13	16	-	16	-
Born abroad	1,199	6,260	715	1,031	104	177	74	82
Birthplace or 1965 residence not reported	3,567	6,691	2,257	2,093	3,139	4,360	2,013	1,649

	Families with head of Puerto Rican birth or parentage				Families with white head not of Puerto Rican Birth or parentage			
	All income levels		Below poverty level		All income levels		Below poverty level	
	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income
Total family heads	1,573	4,064	973	945	10,345	313,242	3,094	17,166
Born in Pennsylvania	23	102	23	19	7,086	221,422	2,108	10,409
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	23	102	23	19	6,725	210,975	1,985	9,837
Elsewhere	-	-	-	-	361	10,447	123	572
Born in North outside of Pennsylvania	6	63	6	7	598	21,014	167	714
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	6	50	6	7	512	16,705	155	495
Elsewhere	-	13	-	-	86	4,309	12	219
Born in South	-	17	-	-	262	7,055	119	372
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	-	17	-	-	235	5,780	101	266
In the South	-	-	-	-	17	552	8	80
In SMSA's	-	-	-	-	17	411	8	60
Not in SMSA's	-	-	-	-	-	141	-	20
Elsewhere	-	-	-	-	10	723	10	26
Born in West	-	7	-	-	61	994	20	74
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	-	7	-	-	32	559	12	31
Elsewhere	-	-	-	-	29	435	8	43
Born abroad	1,531	3,870	944	919	1,445	44,450	325	4,108
Birth place or 1965 residence not reported	13	5	-	-	893	18,307	355	1,489

(continued on following page)

TABLE 147: (Continued)

	Families with head of Puerto Rican Birth or parentage				Families with white head not of Puerto Rican birth or parentage			
	All Income levels		Below poverty level		All Income levels		Below poverty level	
	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income	With public assistance income	Without public assistance income
Female family heads	674	511	531	266	4,060	37,426	1,934	5,128
Born in Pennsylvania	17	6	17	6	2,842	26,765	1,384	3,722
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	17	6	17	6	2,688	25,776	1,286	3,499
Elsewhere	-	-	-	-	154	989	98	223
Born in North outside of Pennsylvania	-	7	-	-	220	2,140	86	167
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	-	7	-	-	203	1,919	74	150
Elsewhere	-	-	-	-	17	221	12	17
Born in South	-	-	-	-	106	666	69	96
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	-	-	-	-	88	592	51	63
In the South	-	-	-	-	8	45	8	33
In SMSA's	-	-	-	-	8	20	8	20
Not in SMSA's	-	-	-	-	-	25	-	13
Elsewhere	-	-	-	-	10	29	10	-
Born in West	-	-	-	-	20	60	12	22
Residence in 1965								
Philadelphia City	-	-	-	-	20	32	12	9
Elsewhere	-	-	-	-	-	28	-	13
Born abroad	657	498	514	260	444	5,494	139	688
Birthplace or 1965 residence not reported		-	-	-	428	2,301	244	433

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1970 Census of Population, PC(2)-2C.

TABLE 148

EXPENDITURES FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS AND BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURES: FOR FISCAL YEARS 1977 TO 1979

(Money figures in thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30)

Source of funds and type of expenditures	Expenditures for fiscal year ending					
	1977		1978		1979	
	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent	Amount	Percent
TOTAL: Including county funds	$2,125,828	100.0	$2,316,662	100.0	$2,378,375	100.0
Excluding county funds	2,079,683	-	2,269,116	-	2,315,740	-
PAYABLE FROM:						
Federal funds	934,766	44.0	987,699	42.6	1,110,850	46.7
State funds	1,144,916	53.8	1,281,417	55.3	1,204,890	50.7
County funds (1)	46,145	2.2	47,545	2.1	62,635	2.6
ASSISTANCE GRANTS - Total	962,486	45.3	1,001,037	43.2	990,465	41.6
Old age assistance	90	-	109	-	142	-
Blind pensions	7,103	0.3	7,225	0.3	7,352	0.3
Aid to dependent children	703,455	33.1	719,506	31.1	707,868	29.8
C-Regular	667,524	31.4	681,794	29.4	674,701	28.4
Unemployed parent	35,931	1.7	37,712	1.6	33,167	1.4
General assistance	251,315	11.8	273,479	11.8	274,294	11.5
Aid to disabled	523	-	717	-	809	-
MEDICAL ASSISTANCE - Total	975,067	45.9	1,123,195	48.5	1,189,807	50.0
Medically needy persons - Total (2)	446,735R	21.0R	503,158R	21.7R	512,777	21.6
Inpatient hospital care	74,783	3.5	84,172	3.6	86,386	3.6
Hospital-home care	90	-	81	-	73	-
Nursing care in home	524	-	504	-	500	-
Private nursing home care	103,118	4.9	119,161	5.1	88,333	3.7
Care in public institutions	250,943	11.8	281,438	12.2	317,715	13.4
County institutions	87,017	4.1	91,524	4.0	120,254	5.1
State institutions	163,926	7.7	189,914	8.2	197,461	8.3
Restoration centers	14,340	0.7	12,859	0.6	16,119	0.7
Institutions for mentally ill	62,033	2.9	72,514	3.1	72,988	3.1
Institutions for mentally retarded	87,553	4.1	104,541	4.5	108,354	4.6
Physicians' services	7,529	0.4	6,490	0.3	7,226	0.3
Dental services	736	-	891	-	902	-
Clinic services	4,913	0.2	5,435	0.2	6,047	0.3
Prescribed drugs	3,534R	0.2R	4,234R	0.2R	4,793	0.2
Drug and alcoholism	333	-	364	-	372	-
Ambulance service	233	-	390	-	430	-
Recipients of cash assistance - Total	526,578R	24.8R	619,948R	26.8R	676,993	28.5
Inpatient hospital care	234,656	11.0	292,925	12.6	311,795	13.1
Hospital-home care	191	-	298	-	315	-
Private nursing home care	15,897	0.7	20,868	0.9	17,444	0.7
Care in public institutions	88,166	4.2	113,978	4.9	137,249	5.8
County institutions	16,494	0.8	14,566	0.6	19,308	0.8
State institutions	71,672	3.4	99,411	4.3	117,942	5.0
Restoration centers	491	-	474	-	1,132	0.1
Institutions for mentally ill	22,901	1.1	25,566	1.1	26,584	1.1
Institutions for mentally retarded	48,280	2.3	73,371	3.2	90,225	3.8
Physicians' services	50,889	2.4	47,278	2.1R	52,922	2.2
Dental services	15,533	0.7	19,153	0.8	18,112	0.8
Clinic services	42,469	2.0	46,614	2.0	49,440	2.1
Prescribed drugs	57,854R	2.7R	55,759R	2.4R	64,882	2.7
Nursing care in home	1,253	0.1	1,405	0.1	1,549	0.1
Drug and alcoholism	7,589	0.3	7,476	0.3	7,120	0.3
Ambulance service	963	0.1	1,765	0.1	2,024	0.1
SMI premiums (Title XVIII-B)	7,680	0.4	9,143	0.4	9,706	0.4
Screening	3,437	0.2	3,287	0.1	4,436	0.2
School medical assistance	23	-	22	-	38	-
Medical assistance demonstration project	1,731	0.1	68	-	-	-
BURIALS	368	-	341	-	393	-
ADMINISTRATION - Total	187,907	8.8	192,089	8.3	197,710	8.3
County Board of Assistance	176,812	8.3	181,339	7.8	187,450	7.9
State Office Headquarters	11,095	0.5	10,749	0.5	10,259	0.4

R - Revised figure.

Dash (-) represents zero for dollar amounts and zero or less than 0.05 for percents.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) County funds represent the non-Federal cost of care in public nursing homes (county institutions).
(2) Includes Categorically Needy Non-money Payment Recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 149

AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANTS) BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY, FOR MONTH OF JUNE 1979

County	Average number of persons receiving public assistance for June 1979				
	Total	Percent of population(1)	State blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance
Total	775,750	6.6	5,404	617,114	153,232
Adams	1,345	2.1	18	1,177	150
Allegheny	101,376	6.9	714	77,101	23,561
Armstrong	3,133	4.1	39	2,478	616
Beaver	8,302	4.0	134	6,750	1,418
Bedford	1,691	3.8	14	1,413	264
Berks	9,799	3.2	187	8,492	1,120
Blair	7,223	5.4	59	5,618	1,546
Bradford	4,644	7.8	38	3,461	1,145
Bucks	15,208	3.2	125	12,404	2,679
Butler	4,871	3.4	52	3,843	976
Cambria	6,138	3.3	51	4,969	1,118
Cameron	313	4.7	-	256	57
Carbon	1,381	2.6	25	1,010	346
Centre	2,718	2.5	39	1,994	685
Chester	11,571	3.8	114	9,373	2,084
Clarion	1,676	4.0	23	1,205	448
Clearfield	2,896	3.6	32	2,441	423
Clinton	1,867	4.9	17	1,588	262
Columbia	2,111	3.5	29	1,758	324
Crawford	4,311	5.1	33	3,729	549
Cumberland	1,911	1.1	53	1,546	312
Dauphin	15,366	6.9	89	12,085	3,192
Delaware	29,220	5.1	174	23,109	5,937
Elk	947	2.6	28	761	158
Erie	17,599	6.5	194	14,770	2,635
Fayette	15,043	9.6	90	12,236	2,717
Forest	181	3.4	2	156	23
Franklin	2,409	2.2	40	1,997	372
Fulton	511	4.2	3	412	96
Greene	3,078	7.8	23	2,283	772
Huntingdon	2,051	5.2	49	1,636	366
Indiana	2,809	3.2	35	2,137	637
Jefferson	1,319	2.8	20	1,099	200
Juniata	502	2.7	7	422	73
Lackawanna	10,091	4.3	310	8,225	1,556
Lancaster	9,514	2.7	75	8,259	1,180
Lawrence	5,798	5.5	70	4,616	1,112
Lebanon	2,150	2.0	20	1,796	334
Lehigh	8,170	3.1	126	6,870	1,174
Luzerne	14,920	4.4	209	12,027	2,684
Lycoming	5,807	5.1	78	4,762	967
McKean	2,971	5.9	45	2,448	478
Mercer	6,262	5.0	42	4,890	1,330
Mifflin	2,580	5.9	26	2,028	526
Monroe	1,989	3.4	21	1,668	300
Montgomery	12,712	2.0	132	10,231	2,349
Montour	446	2.7	4	328	114
Northampton	7,649	3.4	65	6,280	1,304
Northumberland	3,477	3.5	65	2,877	535
Perry	1,002	3.0	11	875	116
Philadelphia	339,766	19.3	724	268,732	70,310
Pike	317	2.2	8	257	52
Potter	1,146	6.8	16	861	269
Schuylkill	4,432	2.8	111	3,647	674
Snyder	721	2.3	3	614	104
Somerset	2,662	3.3	33	2,351	278
Sullivan	119	2.1	2	93	24
Susquehanna	1,510	4.2	42	1,240	228
Tioga	1,943	4.7	16	1,431	496
Union	530	1.7	12	436	82
Venango	3,386	5.4	108	2,706	572
Warren	1,747	3.8	23	1,423	301
Washington	10,878	5.1	103	8,451	2,324
Wayne	1,068	3.0	42	883	143
Westmoreland	14,492	3.8	222	11,752	2,518
Wyoming	1,512	6.4	9	1,106	397
York	8,463	2.9	81	7,242	1,140

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Based on July 1978 State Planning Board estimate. State total is 11,750,000.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

TABLE 150

NUMBER OF CHILDREN UNDER CARE IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES AND ADOPTIVE HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA IN PUBLIC AND VOLUNTARY CHILD CARING AGENCIES AS OF DECEMBER 31, 1978; AND NUMBER OF ADOPTIONS REPORTED BY ORPHANS' COURTS: 1978

County	Children under care in foster family homes (1)					Adoptions reported by Orphans' Court
	Total	Boarding homes	Free homes	Group homes	Adoptive homes	
Total	12,410	10,806	92	466	1,046	5,253
Adams	103	95	5	-	3	38
Allegheny	1,350	1,242	-	4	104	428
Armstrong	58	51	4	-	3	48
Beaver	119	109	-	1	9	53
Bedford	34	29	-	-	5	22
Berks	299	289	7	-	3	151
Blair	178	159	-	-	19	59
Bradford	112	98	14	-	-	43
Bucks	267	235	-	18	14	371
Butler	111	106	-	-	5	83
Cambria	97	88	-	6	3	80
Cameron	4	2	-	-	2	3
Carbon	43	38	-	-	5	25
Centre	80	78	-	-	2	57
Chester	236	199	-	16	21	130
Clarion	26	26	-	-	-	26
Clearfield	91	82	-	-	9	77
Clinton	54	52	-	-	2	21
Columbia	57	53	1	-	3	40
Crawford	55	49	2	-	4	72
Cumberland	174	161	-	-	13	63
Dauphin	266	241	1	-	24	171
Delaware	306	243	-	-	63	184
Elk	36	34	-	-	2	30
Erie	432	339	34	-	59	224
Fayette	100	94	-	2	4	67
Forest	3	3	-	-	-	1
Franklin	89	70	-	12	7	39
Fulton	9	8	-	-	1	4
Greene	81	80	-	-	1	27
Huntingdon	38	38	-	-	-	20
Indiana	61	53	2	-	6	33
Jefferson	51	49	-	-	2	30
Juniata	23	23	-	-	-	7
Lackawanna	246	228	-	-	18	118
Lancaster	309	199	3	27	80	205
Lawrence	176	161	-	-	15	43
Lebanon	93	72	4	11	6	67
Lehigh	342	299	-	-	43	81
Luzerne	267	248	-	-	19	75
Lycoming	129	108	4	8	9	88
McKean	53	46	-	-	7	34
Mercer	123	105	-	3	15	62
Mifflin	22	20	-	-	2	39
Monroe	59	55	-	-	4	30
Montgomery	288	266	-	-	22	245
Montour	20	20	-	-	-	11
Northampton	127	122	-	-	5	92
Northumberland	81	80	-	-	1	85
Perry	41	41	-	-	-	37
Philadelphia	3,672	3,063	-	352	257	479
Pike	8	8	-	-	-	7
Potter	32	31	-	-	1	14
Schuylkill	107	105	-	-	2	92
Snyder	31	31	-	-	-	22
Somerset	154	147	-	-	7	22
Sullivan	8	6	2	-	-	2
Susquehanna	57	55	-	-	2	22
Tioga	82	75	-	-	7	33
Union	27	20	1	-	6	11
Venango	42	34	-	-	8	52
Warren	73	68	-	2	3	36
Washington	163	150	-	-	13	78
Wayne	26	24	-	-	2	12
Westmoreland	210	197	-	4	9	154
Wyoming	29	29	-	-	-	9
York	270	177	8	-	85	169

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Direct services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Social Services Program Management.

TABLE 151

NUMBER OF ADOPTION PETITIONS GRANTED TO RELATED AND NOT RELATED PETITIONERS AND NUMBER OF SUBSIDY PAYMENTS TO ADOPTIVE PARENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA DURING 1978

Relationship of petitioner to child	Number of adoption petitions granted: Total number of children	Race: White	Race: Black	Race: Other	Total number of subsidy payments
Total	5,253	4,543	334	376	118
Not related	1,916	1,425	160	331	118
Related: Total	3,329	3,110	174	45	-
Own parent/stepparent	3,048	2,859	148	41	-
Other relative	281	251	26	4	-
Relationship not reported	8	8	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children and Youth.

TABLE 152

UNDUPLICATED NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF AGENCY OR INSTITUTION: 1960 TO 1978

(Unduplicated (child welfare) refers to services that were not previously provided during that particular year)

Year	Total	Public child caring agencies	Voluntary child caring agencies	Institutions for: Dependent and neglected children	Institutions for: Delinquent children	Day care centers	Maternity homes	Number of reporting organizations
1960	43,029	15,449	14,082	7,434	2,688	3,108	268	360
1961	42,260	15,182	12,762	8,039	2,563	3,441	273	405
1962	43,233	16,190	12,929	7,746	2,645	3,442	281	406
1963	45,427	17,925	13,524	7,436	2,621	3,623	298	416
1964	48,826	21,007	13,500	7,079	3,057	3,873	310	419
1965	51,394	21,520	16,005	6,751	2,828	3,942	338	409
1966	55,074	24,963	15,354	6,885	2,955	4,622	295	426
1967	59,341	28,742	14,335	6,703	2,689	6,602	270	544
1968	62,284	31,500	13,591	6,469	2,540	7,913	271	605
1969	65,664	32,192	12,294	6,103	2,679	12,141	255	717
1970	67,935	33,676	10,886	5,771	2,742	14,675	185	706
1971	75,460	35,445	11,573	5,306	2,800	20,166	170	919
1972	78,131	37,840	11,126	5,257	2,374	21,373	161	943
1973	84,146	40,678	10,165	3,410	2,149	27,657	87	250
1974	77,291	43,866	9,636	3,327	1,412	(1)18,917	133	250
1975	81,156	45,975	10,508	3,456	2,202	(1)18,911	104	224
1976	(2)62,958	47,474	9,770	3,233	2,397	-	84	210
1977(3)	55,672	39,074	7,716	4,972	2,882	-	1,028	223
1978	53,607	35,921	9,005	4,839	2,958	-	884	238

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Represents only Title XX (75-76) funded centers. Source: Office of Children and Youth.
(2) Does not include Day Care Slots.
(3) Change in reporting. Data previously shown for this report represented figures "As of December 31". Beginning 1977, date for this report will represent unduplicated number of children served "During the Year".

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children and Youth.

TABLE 153

NUMBER OF ACTIVE BLIND CASES, BY PROGRAM, AND FOOD SERVICE FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: FOR FISCAL YEARS 1961 TO 1979

Fiscal year (1)	Cases served: Total	Vocational rehabilitation	Prevention of blindness and preservation of sight	Rehabilitation teaching	Social casework services: Total	With children(2)	With adults(3)	Food service facilities
1961	2,590	760	1,394	308	128	128	N.A.	102
1962	2,977	680	1,800	232	265	139	126	109
1963	5,310	788	3,603	250	629	226	403	131
1964	5,686	1,083	3,799	175	629	268	361	141
1965	6,766	1,207	4,930	183	446	176	270	157
1966	7,183	1,228	5,411	155	389	111	278	167
1967	7,513	1,315	5,688	180	330	118	212	180
1968	8,364	1,561	6,230	180	393	146	247	187
1969	10,371	1,610	8,103	162	496	159	337	196
1970	12,048	1,595	9,834	148	471	181	290	194
1971	12,877	1,722	10,491	166	498	219	279	197
1972	13,464	1,975	10,754	164	571	251	320	194
1973	11,645	2,043	8,098	217	1,287	467	820	191
1974	5,854	2,09[illegible]	(4)1,030	238	2,490	1,109	1,381	185
1975	7,550	3,44[illegible]	-	992	3,110	N.A.	N.A.	183
1976	8,712	3,130	-	904	4,678	N.A.	N.A.	183
1977	9,314	4,001	-	971	4,165	N.A.	N.A.	177
1978(5)	(6)21,083	11,464	-	976	8,500	N.A.	N.A.	183
1979	(6)19,675	7,500	-	578	11,597	N.A.	N.A.	181

N.A. - Not available.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) 1961 figures are for the fiscal year ending May 31. 1962 through 1979 figures are for the fiscal year ending June 30.
(2) Under 16 years of age.
(3) Adults received casework services through the Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program prior to 1962.
(4) Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program is predominantly Remedial Eye Care services. The provision of Remedial Eye Care has been transferred to the Bureau of Medical Assistance within the Department of Public Welfare.
(5) The statistics vary from those furnished in prior years because included are total cases served during the year rather than an active caseload at a specific period of time.
(6) The total number is not an unduplicated number of clients in that the Rehabilitation Teaching services are furnished to both vocational rehabilitation and social casework clients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office for the Visually Handicapped.

TABLE 154

PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND COUNTY: 1979

(In thousands of dollars, except where indicated. Fiscal year ending June 30. Medically needy persons include persons who do not receive a cash grant for various reasons, but are eligible for the same medical services provided to cash assistance recipients)

County	Total	Expenditures for medically needy persons						
		Total	Inpatient hospital care(1)	Private nursing home care	Nursing care in the home	Care in public institutions Institutions		Other medical care(2)
						County	State	
Total	$1,189,807	$507,984	$86,459	$88,333	$500	$120,254	$197,461	$14,976
Adams	2,891	2,000	280	856	2	802	-	60
Allegheny	134,033	57,506	11,038	5,483	34	14,986	24,731	1,233
Armstrong	2,660	887	412	13	4	385	-	73
Beaver	12,308	7,196	687	476	3	5,918	-	112
Bedford	1,362	567	358	125	*	-	-	83
Berks	33,947	19,438	1,126	1,311	32	4,125	12,633	210
Blair	14,271	6,302	1,061	1,297	19	1,892	1,789	242
Bradford	3,880	1,726	445	73	2	1,099	-	107
Bucks	28,480	14,027	2,806	3,065	4	2,424	5,199	529
Butler	5,703	2,368	661	1,097	4	524	-	83
Cambria	35,064	12,851	1,348	280	4	3,427	7,556	236
Cameron	318	183	34	138	*	-	-	10
Carbon	3,751	2,181	299	292	1	1,520	-	68
Centre	3,671	2,083	428	312	12	1,220	-	110
Chester	35,821	21,787	1,425	1,068	9	2,144	16,943	197
Clarion	1,607	724	286	283	15	69	-	71
Clearfield	3,425	1,617	585	912	3	-	-	116
Clinton	1,957	889	202	480	1	137	-	69
Columbia	2,554	1,415	296	1,020	6	-	-	93
Crawford	5,220	2,602	622	1,280	2	582	-	117
Cumberland	6,264	4,686	263	1,262	3	3,080	-	78
Dauphin	22,989	12,701	1,285	1,938	16	4,744	4,542	176
Delaware	36,288	18,038	3,202	4,117	38	8,568	1,531	581
Elk	1,631	1,068	147	866	7	-	-	48
Erie	14,822	5,125	1,511	3,281	7	-	-	326
Fayette	7,170	1,757	759	789	1	24	-	183
Forest	135	56	49	-	*	-	-	7
Franklin	18,622	17,250	450	1,052	1	1,304	14,350	93
Fulton	510	255	59	177	-	-	-	18
Greene	2,518	1,186	240	-	*	899	-	47
Huntingdon	2,352	774	349	3	-	319	-	103
Indiana	3,551	1,671	468	999	2	133	-	68
Jefferson	2,910	1,751	276	454	1	967	-	54
Juniata	972	579	91	460	2	-	-	26
Lackawanna	20,266	11,058	2,032	2,777	17	2,538	3,329	365
Lancaster	15,149	5,652	1,553	1,099	6	2,742	-	251
Lawrence	5,252	2,159	593	1,160	1	284	-	120
Lebanon	6,438	4,849	334	1,131	*	3,314	-	70
Lehigh	26,458	17,883	1,050	1,548	24	10,491	4,536	233
Luzerne	40,381	21,544	1,808	2,447	20	3,530	13,272	468
Lycoming	6,349	3,350	542	1,654	4	1,025	-	125
McKean	3,094	1,605	262	345	10	921	-	68
Mercer	6,630	3,496	424	1,258	2	1,699	-	113
Mifflin	2,409	1,086	182	836	5	10	-	53
Monroe	2,719	1,548	394	1,016	10	-	-	128
Montgomery	39,073	27,967	4,054	5,573	45	4,366	13,312	618
Montour	10,513	5,759	99	425	3	-	5,205	27
Northampton	14,345	9,589	876	458	14	8,091	-	149
Northumberland	4,963	2,865	489	914	1	1,342	-	118
Perry	1,048	554	103	415	1	-	-	34
Philadelphia	314,554	80,623	30,966	20,707	50	2,155	21,940	4,804
Pike	330	171	60	103	*	-	-	8
Potter	1,197	509	117	346	*	-	-	45
Schuylkill	9,964	6,308	1,182	1,954	1	2,974	-	197
Snyder	27,283	13,128	86	387	4	-	12,626	25
Somerset	7,600	3,976	419	508	1	633	2,302	114
Sullivan	361	245	63	169	-	-	-	13
Susquehanna	1,207	549	272	215	1	-	-	60
Tioga	2,329	1,105	316	690	2	-	-	98
Union	10,845	10,399	81	783	-	-	9,509	26
Venango	11,168	6,782	363	420	6	604	5,311	78
Warren	10,888	6,886	285	791	*	-	5,761	49
Washington	22,823	9,153	1,015	222	5	1,851	5,900	160
Wayne	1,550	1,014	329	613	2	1	-	68
Westmoreland	26,819	15,720	2,347	824	12	6,951	5,183	402
Wyoming	1,310	627	243	320	*	-	-	64
York	10,584	5,574	980	964	13	3,440	-	178
Unallocated	(5)70,249	-995	-1,013	-	-	-	-	18

(continued on following page)

TABLE 154: (continued)

County	Persons receiving cash assistance grants						
	Total	Inpatient hospital care(3)	Private nursing home care	Care in public institutions Institutions County	State	Other medical care(2)	School medical care(4)(dollars)
Total	$612,109	$312,110	$17,444	$19,308	$117,942	$145,306	$37,737
Adams	891	441	64	96	-	289	212
Allegheny	76,525	42,700	1,628	2,755	14,250	15,192	1,076
Armstrong	1,773	1,080	15	206	-	472	-
Beaver	5,112	2,758	571	668	-	1,115	52
Bedford	796	546	11	-	-	239	72
Berks	14,510	3,178	210	319	9,113	1,688	190
Blair	7,969	2,774	86	263	3,525	1,321	468
Bradford	2,154	1,212	16	312	-	615	159
Bucks	14,450	7,015	20	191	3,442	3,782	3,160
Butler	3,335	1,566	646	493	-	630	60
Cambria	22,213	2,803	11	610	17,781	1,008	565
Cameron	135	79	13	-	-	42	80
Carbon	1,570	496	100	737	-	237	10
Centre	1,588	852	17	268	-	451	81
Chester	14,034	4,342	71	277	7,593	1,751	60
Clarion	883	567	29	16	-	270	-
Clearfield	1,808	1,104	217	-	-	487	178
Clinton	1,068	625	70	33	-	340	10
Columbia	1,139	633	138	-	-	368	26
Crawford	2,617	1,637	174	208	-	598	159
Cumberland	1,578	564	164	464	-	386	105
Dauphin	10,288	5,034	116	499	2,084	2,555	266
Delaware	18,248	12,082	663	269	48	5,186	2,810
Elk	562	336	62	-	-	165	169
Erie	9,694	6,373	472	-	-	2,849	2,140
Fayette	5,412	3,401	181	6	-	1,825	1,238
Forest	79	59	-	-	-	20	8
Franklin	1,371	636	233	3	18	481	145
Fulton	255	133	43	-	-	79	-
Greene	1,332	780	-	126	-	426	52
Huntingdon	1,577	692	-	518	-	367	434
Indiana	1,880	1,294	98	32	-	456	136
Jefferson	1,159	567	94	252	-	245	27
Juniata	392	160	137	-	-	95	49
Lackawanna	9,206	4,012	587	610	2,087	1,909	1,100
Lancaster	9,494	3,905	3,297	586	-	1,707	2,175
Lawrence	3,090	1,935	246	112	-	796	2,381
Lebanon	1,589	820	71	361	-	337	80
Lehigh	8,575	2,969	245	1,224	2,663	1,474	499
Luzerne	18,835	4,960	500	529	10,176	2,670	2,408
Lycoming	2,999	1,827	89	225	-	858	446
McKean	1,489	898	33	156	-	402	285
Mercer	3,133	1,826	167	363	-	777	16
Mifflin	1,324	820	138	2	-	364	64
Monroe	1,170	641	14	-	-	515	237
Montgomery	11,103	6,776	28	57	195	4,047	3,133
Montour	4,754	252	32	-	4,360	110	-
Northampton	4,756	2,650	85	810	-	1,211	275
Northumberland	2,098	1,090	57	352	-	598	157
Perry	494	241	82	-	-	171	8
Philadelphia	233,927	152,180	4,000	292	9,914	67,540	4,663
Pike	159	110	13	-	-	37	8
Potter	685	434	57	-	-	194	2,399
Schuylkill	3,656	2,004	154	696	-	803	100
Snyder	14,155	225	98	-	13,697	136	-
Somerset	3,623	976	42	166	1,945	494	309
Sullivan	116	50	41	-	-	25	23
Susquehanna	658	388	43	-	-	228	183
Tioga	1,224	681	208	-	-	335	44
Union	446	153	109	-	67	117	2
Venango	4,386	1,474	86	186	2,122	518	284
Warren	4,002	577	134	-	3,058	232	79
Washington	13,670	3,705	85	969	7,450	1,461	205
Wayne	536	291	61	-	*	184	609
Westmoreland	11,098	5,014	149	1,444	2,352	2,138	775
Wyoming	682	422	26	-	-	234	308
York	5,010	2,898	93	581	-	1,438	285
Unallocated	1,568	-3,614	-	-36	-	5,218	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

* Less than $500.

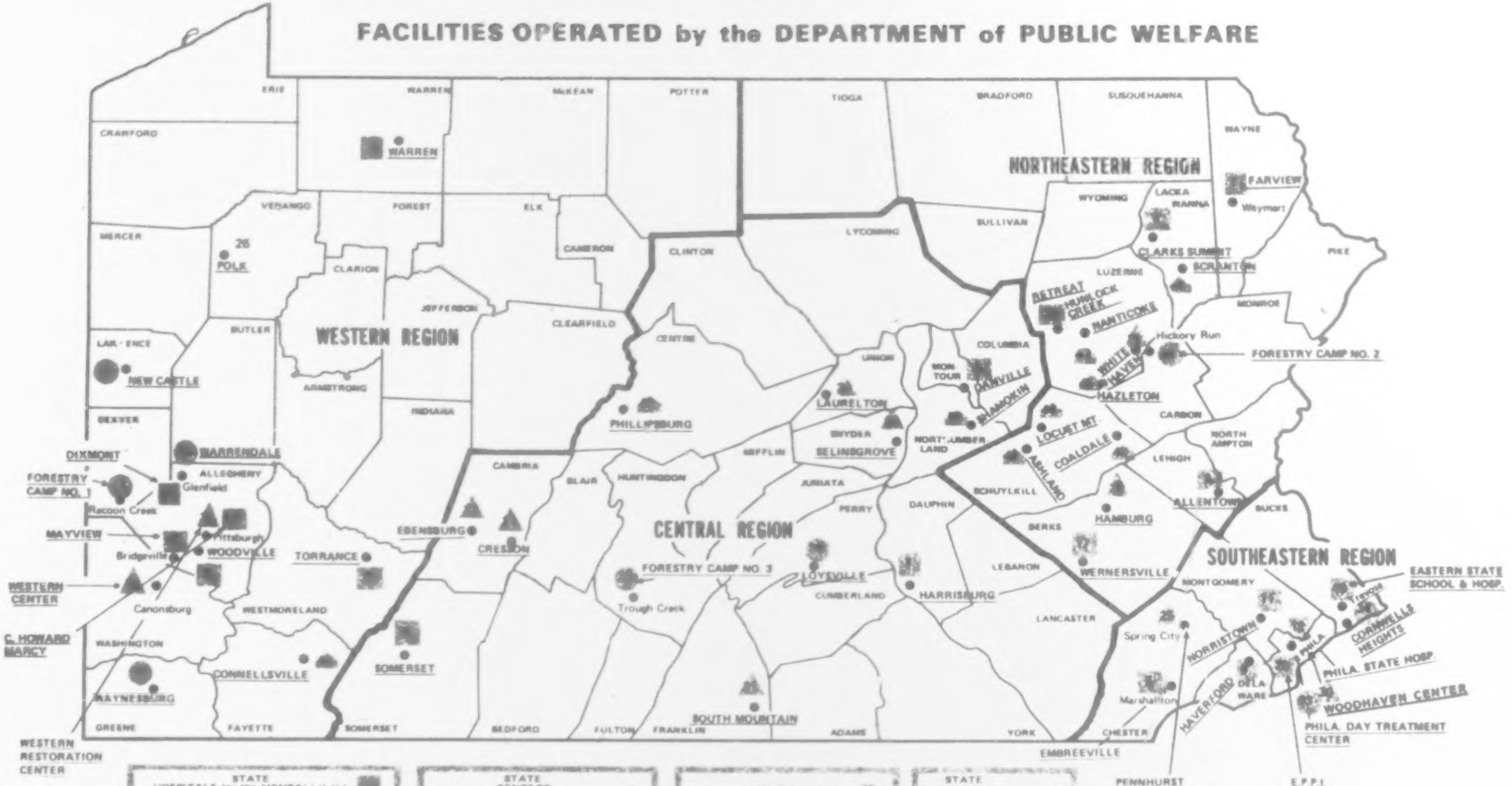
Detail mav not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes expenditures of $72,775 for Hospital-Home Care.
(2) Includes services furnished primarily by physicians, clinics, dentists, nurses, pharmacists; and payments for Supplemental Medical Insurance Premiums under Title XVIII-B of the Social Security Act.
(3) Includes expenditures of $314,718 for Hospital-Home Care.
(4) Includes those medical services for assistance and non-assistance children not covered in the Department's regular Medical Assistance Program.
(5) Includes expenditues of $69,676,320 for drugs (Blue Cross).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance.

Figure 14

FACILITIES OPERATED by the DEPARTMENT of PUBLIC WELFARE


ERIE
WARREN
McKEAN
POTTER
TIOGA
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
CRAWFORD
NORTHEASTERN REGION
FARVIEW
Waymart
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
CAMERON
CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
WYOMING
LACKAWANNA
PIKE
MERCER
POLK
CLARION
CLARKS SUMMIT
SCRANTON
LUZERNE
MONROE
JEFFERSON
CLEARFIELD
RETREAT
HUMLOCK CREEK
NANTICOKE
WESTERN REGION
BUTLER
LAWRENCE
NEW CASTLE
CENTRE
UNION
COLUMBIA
MONTOUR
DANVILLE
WHITE HAVEN
Hickory Run
FORESTRY CAMP NO. 2
ARMSTRONG
INDIANA
LAURELTON
SHAMOKIN
HAZLETON
CARBON
BEAVER
PHILLIPSBURG
SNYDER
NORTHUMBERLAND
LOCUST MT
NORTHAMPTON
DIXMONT
WARRENDALE
ALLEGHENY
Glenfield
FORESTRY CAMP NO. 1
CAMBRIA
MIFFLIN
SELINSGROVE
ASHLAND
COALDALE
LEHIGH
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
JUNIATA
Racoon Creek
SCHUYLKILL
ALLENTOWN
MAYVIEW
Pittsburgh
PERRY
DAUPHIN
BUCKS
Bridgeville
WOODVILLE
EBENSBURG
CENTRAL REGION
BERKS
HAMBURG
TORRANCE
CRESSON
SOUTHEASTERN REGION
WESTERN CENTER
FORESTRY CAMP NO. 3
LOYSVILLE
LEBANON
WERNERSVILLE
EASTERN STATE SCHOOL & HOSP.
Canonsburg
WESTMORELAND
Trough Creek
CUMBERLAND
HARRISBURG
MONTGOMERY
Trevose
C. HOWARD MARCY
LANCASTER
Spring City
NORRISTOWN
CORNWELLS HEIGHTS
WASHINGTON
CONNELLSVILLE
SOMERSET
PHILA.
PHILA. STATE HOSP.
HAVERFORD
DELAWARE
Marshallton
WOODHAVEN CENTER
WAYNESBURG
SOUTH MOUNTAIN
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
YORK
CHESTER
PHILA. DAY TREATMENT CENTER
WESTERN RESTORATION CENTER
EMBREEVILLE
PENNHURST
E.P.P.I.

STATE HOSPITALS for the MENTALLY ILL ■			
Allentown	1	Mayview	10
Clarks Summit	2	Norristown	11
Danville	3	Philadelphia	12
Dixmont	4	Retreat	13
Embreeville	5	Somerset	14
Farview	6	Torrance	15
Harrisburg	7	Warren	16
Haverford	8	Wernersville	17
		Woodville	18
Eastern State School and Hospital	19		
Eastern Pennsylvania Psychiatric Inst.	20		

STATE CENTERS for the MENTALLY RETARDED ▲			
Cresson	21	Polk	26
Ebensburg	22	Selinsgrove	27
Hamburg	23	Western	28
Laurelton	24	White Haven	29
Pennhurst	25	Woodhaven Center	30
C. Howard Marcy	9		

RESTORATION CENTERS	
South Mountain	31
Western	32

YOUTH DEVELOPMENT CENTERS	
Phila. Day Treatment Center	33
Cornwells Heights	34
Forestry Camp No. 2	35
Loysville	36
Forestry Camp No. 3	37
New Castle	38
Warrendale	39
Waynesburg	40
Forestry Camp No. 1	41

STATE GENERAL HOSPITALS	
Ashland	42
Coaldale	43
Connellsville	44
Hazleton	45
Locust Mountain	46
Nanticoke	47
Philipsburg	48
Scranton	49
Shamokin	50

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Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Press and Publications Office.

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TABLE 155

NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING CHILD WELFARE SERVICES DURING THE YEAR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF AGENCY OR INSTITUTION, AND BY COUNTY OF RESIDENCE AT TIME OF ACCEPTANCE FOR CARE: 1978

(Change in reporting. Data previously shown for this table represented figures "As of December 31". Beginning 1977, data for this table represents unduplicated number of children served "During the Year". Unduplicated (child welfare) refers to services that were not previously provided during that particular year)

County	All agencies and institutions	Child caring agencies		Institutions for		
		Public	Voluntary	Dependent children	Delinquent children	Maternity homes(1)
Total	53,607	35,921	9,005	4,839	2,958	884
Adams	259	190	-	69	-	-
Allegheny	2,782	829	1,028	457	150	318
Armstrong	168	168	-	-	-	-
Beaver	991	405	361	116	109	-
Bedford	167	167	-	-	-	-
Berks	1,629	788	539	302	-	-
Blair	609	304	259	46	-	-
Bradford	487	487	-	-	-	-
Bucks	2,526	2,071	-	203	252	-
Butler	1,030	960	14	56	-	-
Cambria	269	144	27	98	-	-
Cameron	46	46	-	-	-	-
Carbon	316	167	-	-	149	-
Centre	47	47	-	-	-	-
Chester	408	364	-	44	-	-
Clarion	141	141	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	253	200	29	24	-	-
Clinton	111	94	-	17	-	-
Columbia	284	284	-	-	-	-
Crawford	133	133	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	372	299	54	19	-	-
Dauphin	718	608	67	8	-	35
Delaware	2,020	1,272	-	125	623	-
Elk	122	122	-	-	-	-
Erie	1,515	935	132	317	40	91
Fayette	888	846	-	42	-	-
Forest	48	48	-	-	-	-
Franklin	197	136	27	34	-	-
Fulton	51	51	-	-	-	-
Greene	371	222	-	-	149	-
Huntingdon	433	171	-	-	262	-
Indiana	135	135	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	122	122	-	-	-	-
Juniata	186	186	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	4,419	4,036	151	156	-	76
Lancaster	2,089	1,841	201	47	-	-
Lawrence	502	139	60	-	303	-
Lebanon	208	144	-	64	-	-
Lehigh	495	418	40	37	-	-
Luzerne	1,212	364	770	78	-	-
Lycoming	713	713	-	-	-	-
McKean	138	109	-	29	-	-
Mercer	789	420	22	87	260	-
Mifflin	171	157	-	14	-	-
Monroe	232	232	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	2,332	1,808	61	152	311	-
Montour	43	28	15	-	-	-
Northampton	2,161	1,782	-	345	34	-
Northumberland	741	741	-	-	-	-
Perry	372	113	-	-	259	-
Philadelphia	13,203	6,935	4,592	1,255	57	364
Pike	48	48	-	-	-	-
Potter	83	56	-	27	-	-
Schuylkill	753	712	-	41	-	-
Snyder	66	66	-	-	-	-
Somerset	346	251	68	27	-	-
Sullivan	31	31	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	155	155	-	-	-	-
Tioga	262	96	-	166	-	-
Union	130	130	-	-	-	-
Venango	110	39	71	-	-	-
Warren	143	115	-	28	-	-
Washington	259	211	48	-	-	-
Wayne	115	95	-	20	-	-
Westmoreland	473	219	234	20	-	-
Wyoming	126	23	-	103	-	-
York	853	552	135	166	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes 534 mothers and 350 infants.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Social Services, Program Management.

TABLE 156
LICENSED/APPROVED LONG TERM CARE FACILITIES BY TYPE OF FACILITY AND BEDS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

County	Number of facilities	Type of facility: Skilled nursing facility	Type of facility: Intermediate care facility	Type of facility: Combination(1)	Number of skilled nursing facility beds	Skilled nursing facility beds per 1,000 population 65+ (2)	Number of intermediate facility beds	Intermediate care facility per 1,000 population 65+
Total	600	396	43	161	54,586	37.3	14,212	9.7
Adams	5	1	-	4	407	48.6	191	22.8
Allegheny	41	24	4	13	4,126	21.2	1,155	6.0
Armstrong	2	-	-	2	97	9.4	86	8.4
Beaver	5	3	1	1	432	18.8	469	20.4
Bedford	2	-	-	2	99	18.2	106	19.5
Berks	8	6	-	2	1,292	30.3	387	9.1
Blair	8	1	-	7	659	34.4	271	14.1
Bradford	4	2	-	2	292	41.3	147	20.8
Bucks	32	27	-	5	2,822	82.8	180	5.3
Butler	11	6	1	4	813	55.3	370	25.2
Cambria	5	1	2	2	490	20.7	484	20.4
Cameron	1	1	-	-	30	34.8	-	-
Carbon	3	2	-	1	211	26.8	100	12.7
Centre	3	2	-	1	319	39.8	117	14.6
Chester	16	12	-	4	1,405	52.7	267	10.0
Clarion	2	1	-	1	133	28.4	60	12.8
Clearfield	3	-	-	3	262	26.1	260	25.9
Clinton	3	2	-	1	213	48.9	40	9.2
Columbia	6	5	-	1	475	59.4	42	5.2
Crawford	9	4	3	2	602	55.0	207	18.9
Cumberland	13	8	-	5	1,060	60.5	362	20.7
Dauphin	11	5	1	5	1,128	39.9	396	14.0
Delaware	28	24	3	1	3,887	57.1	286	4.2
Elk	2	1	-	1	198	46.2	60	14.0
Erie	14	9	2	3	1,400	49.6	233	8.3
Fayette	7	7	-	-	463	22.1	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	7	3	1	3	798	63.4	1,057	83.9
Fulton	1	-	-	1	15	11.7	42	32.8
Greene	1	1	-	-	111	21.4	-	-
Huntingdon	1	-	-	1	47	9.6	46	9.4
Indiana	4	3	-	1	335	35.4	57	6.0
Jefferson	3	1	-	2	248	36.2	162	23.6
Juniata	4	2	1	1	147	67.8	74	34.1
Lackawanna	16	12	1	3	1,281	35.4	308	8.5
Lancaster	30	21	-	9	2,728	67.8	645	16.0
Lawrence	9	5	2	2	630	48.6	149	11.5
Lebanon	10	6	-	4	719	55.2	268	20.6
Lehigh	12	8	-	4	1,738	50.9	328	9.6
Luzerne	19	17	-	2	1,677	31.8	69	1.3
Lycoming	9	6	1	2	803	55.0	186	12.7
McKean	6	2	3	1	234	31.1	154	20.4
Mercer	11	7	1	3	769	49.5	295	19.0
Mifflin	4	3	-	1	250	44.0	79	13.9
Monroe	4	2	1	1	232	29.3	88	11.1
Montgomery	45	36	2	7	3,980	52.0	553	7.2
Montour	4	3	-	1	290	106.5	50	18.4
Northampton	7	3	2	2	822	30.8	416	15.6
Northumberland	7	6	-	1	617	40.7	103	6.8
Perry	4	1	2	1	96	27.4	109	31.1
Philadelphia	61	46	4	11	6,584	27.8	786	3.3
Pike	2	2	-	-	80	30.4	-	-
Potter	2	1	-	1	92	42.1	28	12.8
Schuylkill	8	7	-	1	805	31.8	134	5.3
Snyder	2	1	-	1	183	52.7	59	17.0
Somerset	4	1	1	2	140	13.4	309	29.6
Sullivan	1	1	-	-	67	70.8	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	-	108	23.7	-	-
Tioga	3	2	-	1	169	35.0	60	12.4
Union	3	2	-	1	292	88.4	100	30.3
Venango	4	2	-	2	252	34.0	163	22.0
Warren	4	3	-	1	356	58.0	35	5.7
Washington	7	5	-	2	549	20.6	125	4.7
Wayne	5	1	3	1	112	22.7	96	18.5
Westmoreland	14	8	1	5	1,321	28.9	239	5.2
Wyoming	1	-	-	1	90	38.2	30	12.7
York	15	10	-	5	1,498	43.3	534	15.4

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Combination - both skilled nursing facility and intermediate care facility.
(2) Licensed/approved bed capacity; population figures for aged 65 and over from 1978 estimates.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Office of Quality Assurance, Division of Long Term Care.

Section

6

State & Local Government & Taxes

- Elections, Legislation and Legislators
- Local Government
- State Government
- Taxes

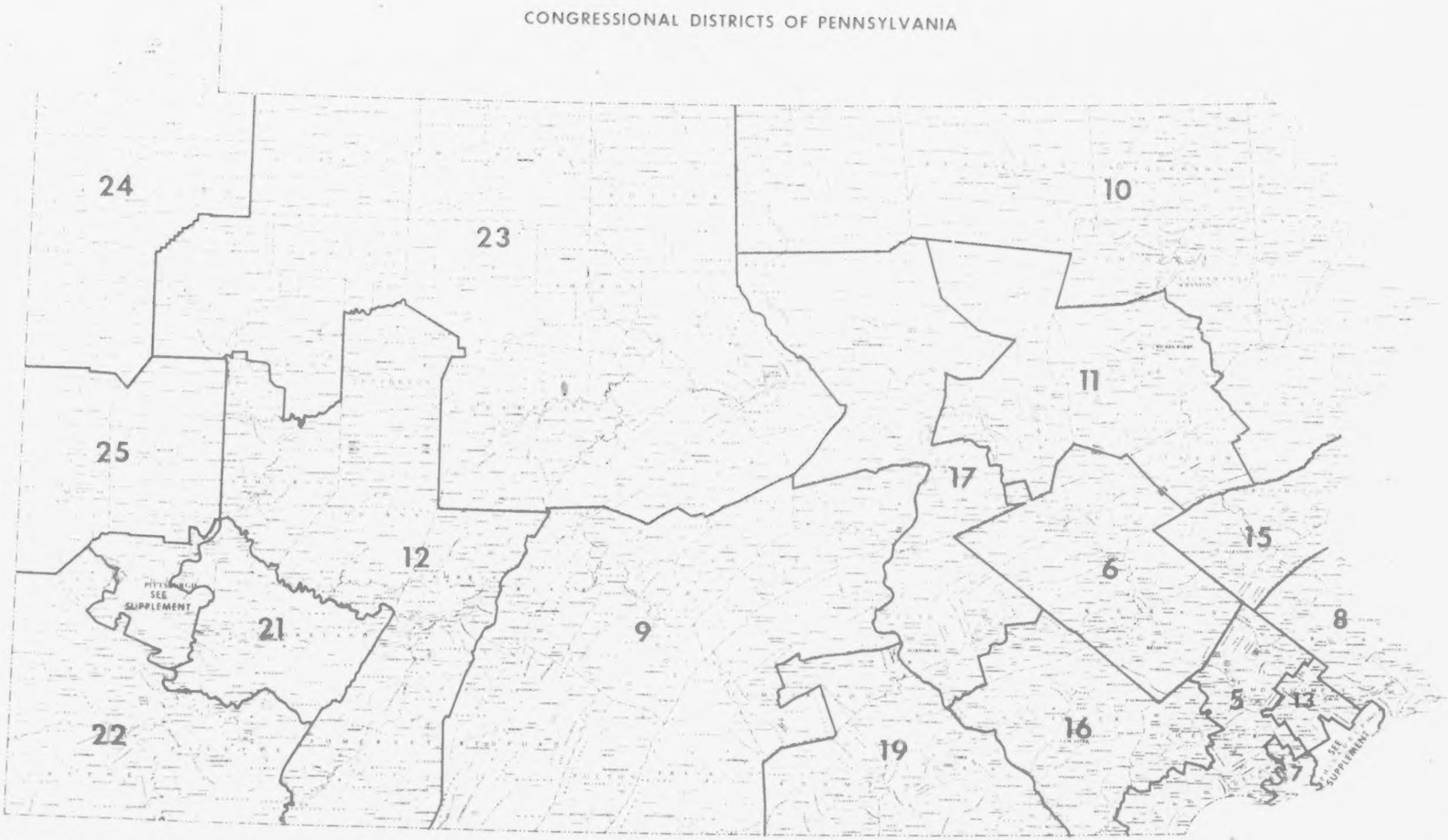
TABLE 157:
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1970 population
1	Philadelphia (part)	478,795
2	Philadelphia (part)	471,242
3	Philadelphia (part)	472,041
4	Philadelphia (part)	474,713
5	Chester (part) - Delaware (part) - Montgomery	474,435
6	Berks - Schuylkill - Northumberland (part)	473,574
7	Delaware (part)	470,714
8	Bucks - Montgomery (part)	475,406
9	Bedford - Blair - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin - Perry - Snyder	468,008
10	Bradford - Lackawanna - Monroe - Pike - Susquehanna - Tioga - Wayne - Wyoming	472,007
11	Carbon - Columbia - Luzerne - Montour - Sullivan	470,457
12	Armstrong - Cambria - Clarion (part)	469,999
13	Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (21st ward)	473,179
14	Allegheny (part)	470,578
15	Lehigh - Northampton	469,672
16	Chester (part) - Lancaster - Lebanon (part)	467,771
17	Dauphin - Lebanon (part) - Lycoming - Northumberland (part) - Union	476,141
18	Allegheny (part)	472,074
19	Adams - Cumberland (part) - York	467,999
20	Allegheny (part)	468,959
21	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland	473,040
22	Allegheny (part) - Fayette - Greene - Washington	469,778
23	Cameron - Centre - Clarion (part) - Clearfield - Clinton - Elk - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango - Warren	469,717
24	Crawford - Erie - Mercer	472,171
25	Allegheny (part) - Beaver - Butler - Lawrence	472,929

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

Figure 15

CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS OF PENNSYLVANIA


24
23
10
11
25
17
15
12
6
PITTSBURGH SEE SUPPLEMENT
21
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SEE SUPPLEMENT

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

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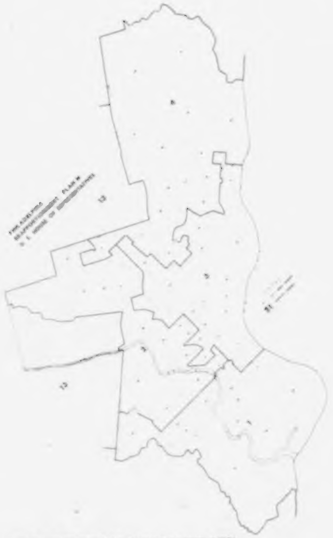
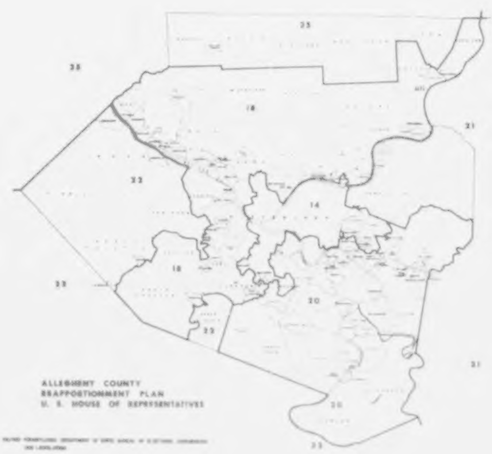
Figure 15A


PHILADELPHIA
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN *
U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
13
6
5
3
1
12

* THE REPORT OF THE STATE REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION FOR STATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS IS FILED WITH THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH IS BEING APPEALED TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT

SOURCE: PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF STATE, BUREAU OF ELECTIONS, COMMISSIONS AND LEGISLATION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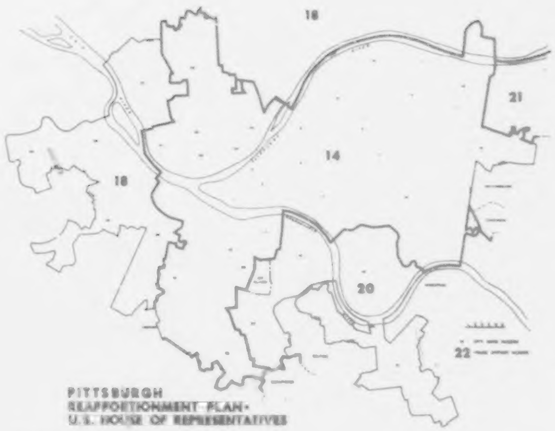
ALLEGHENY COUNTY
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
U. S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

SOURCE: PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF STATE, BUREAU OF ELECTIONS, COMMISSIONS AND LEGISLATION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PITTSBURGH
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN*
U.S. HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

* [illegible]

SOURCE: [illegible]

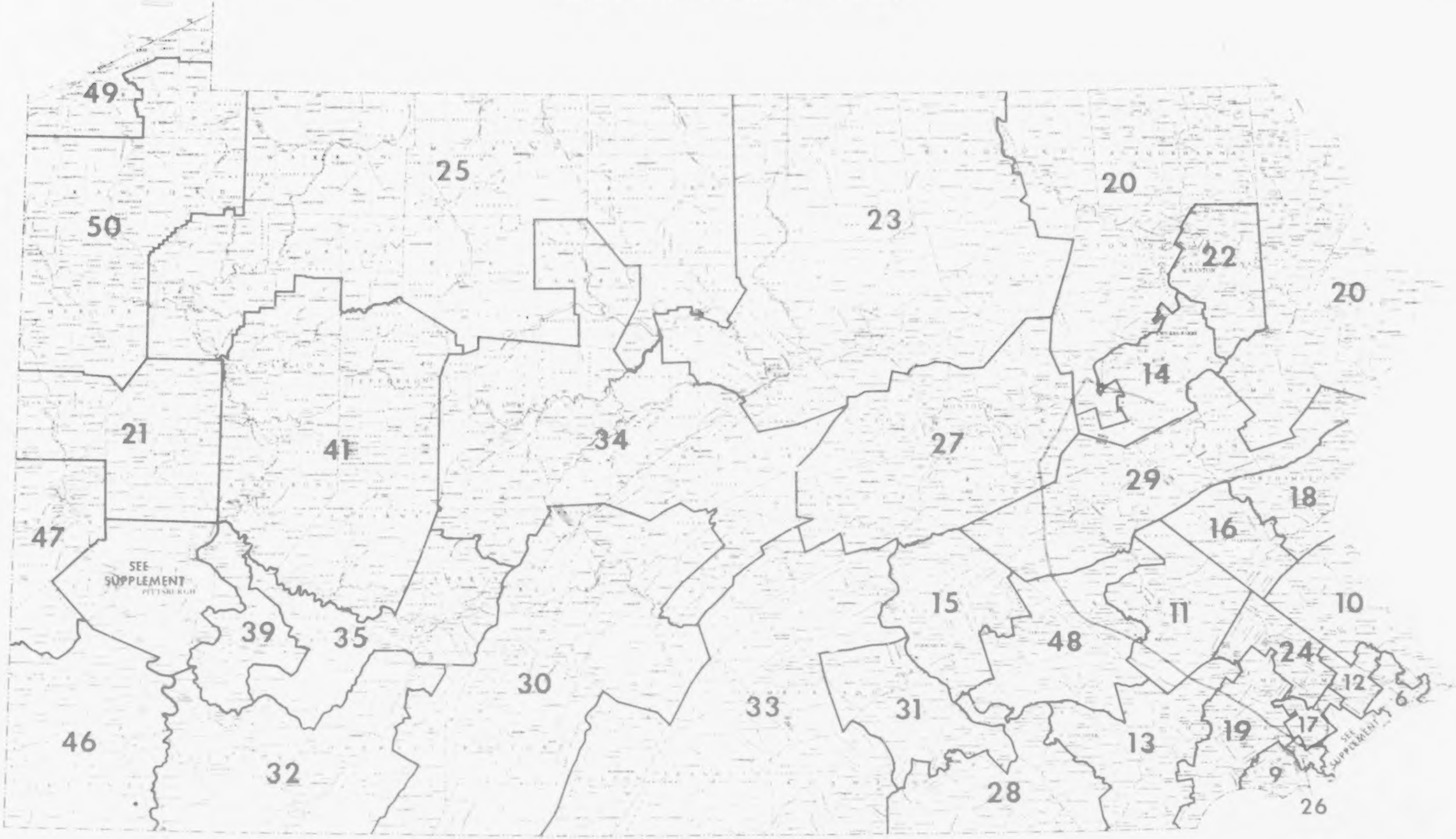
TABLE 158:
STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties Included	1970 population
1	Philadelphia (part)	234,531
2	Philadelphia (part)	231,516
3	Philadelphia (part)	233,387
4	Philadelphia (part)	233,126
5	Philadelphia (part)	236,254
6	Bucks (part) - Philadelphia (part)	238,398
7	Philadelphia (part)	238,536
8	Delaware - Philadelphia (part)	232,825
9	Delaware (part)	236,612
10	Bucks (part)	238,672
11	Berks (part)	240,622
12	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	238,097
13	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part)	241,360
14	Luzerne (part)	233,410
15	Dauphin - Lebanon (part)	238,984
16	Lehigh (part)	234,683
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part)	232,644
18	Lehigh (part) - Northampton	234,989
19	Chester (part) - Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part)	240,552
20	Bradford (part) - Luzerne (part) Monroe (part) - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	238,157
21	Butler - Lawrence	235,315
22	Lackawanna	234,107
23	Bradford (part) - Clinton (part) - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga	232,958
24	Montgomery (part)	240,572
25	Clinton (part) - Crawford (part) - Elk - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango - Warren	232,365
26	Delaware (part)	236,868
27	Columbia - Juniata (part) - Montour - Northumberland - Snyder - Union	233,230
28	Lancaster (part) - York (part)	239,485
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	239,323
30	Bedford - Blair - Huntingdon - Mifflin (part) - Somerset (part)	232,541
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	233,031
32	Fayette (part) - Somerset (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,490
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Fulton - Juniata (part) - Perry	235,417
34	Cambria (part) - Cameron - Centre - Clearfield - Mifflin (part)	237,103
35	Cambria (part) - Westmoreland (part)	232,379
36	Philadelphia (part)	238,301
37	Allegheny (part)	234,416
38	Allegheny (part)	234,055
39	Westmoreland	234,816
40	Allegheny (part)	239,542
41	Armstrong - Clarion - Indiana	237,150
42	Allegheny (part)	236,017
43	Allegheny (part)	236,442
44	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	239,383
45	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	238,020
46	Fayette (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	235,632
47	Beaver - Washington (part)	231,172
48	Berks (part) - Lancaster (part) - Lebanon (part)	239,268
49	Erie (part)	232,052
50	Crawford (part) - Erie (part) - Mercer	232,838

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

Figure 16

PENNSYLVANIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS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Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

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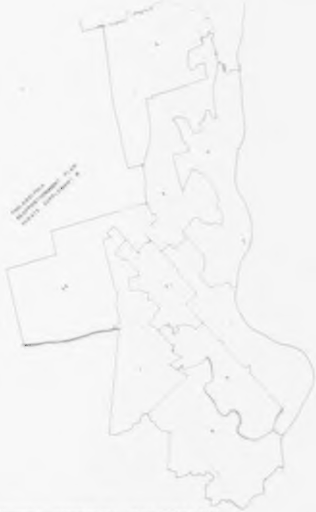
Figure 10.6



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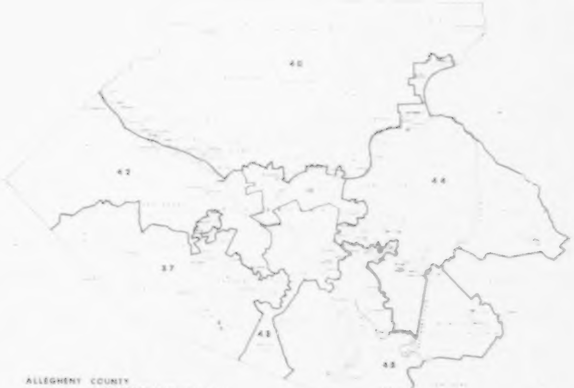
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ALLEGHENY COUNTY
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
SENATE SUPPLEMENT *

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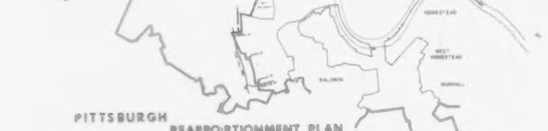
SHARPSBURG
RESERVE
MILLVALE
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MCKEES ROCKS
42
WILKINSBURG
43
HOMESTEAD
WEST HOMESTEAD
MUNHALL
BALDWIN

PITTSBURGH
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN
SENATE SUPPLEMENT *

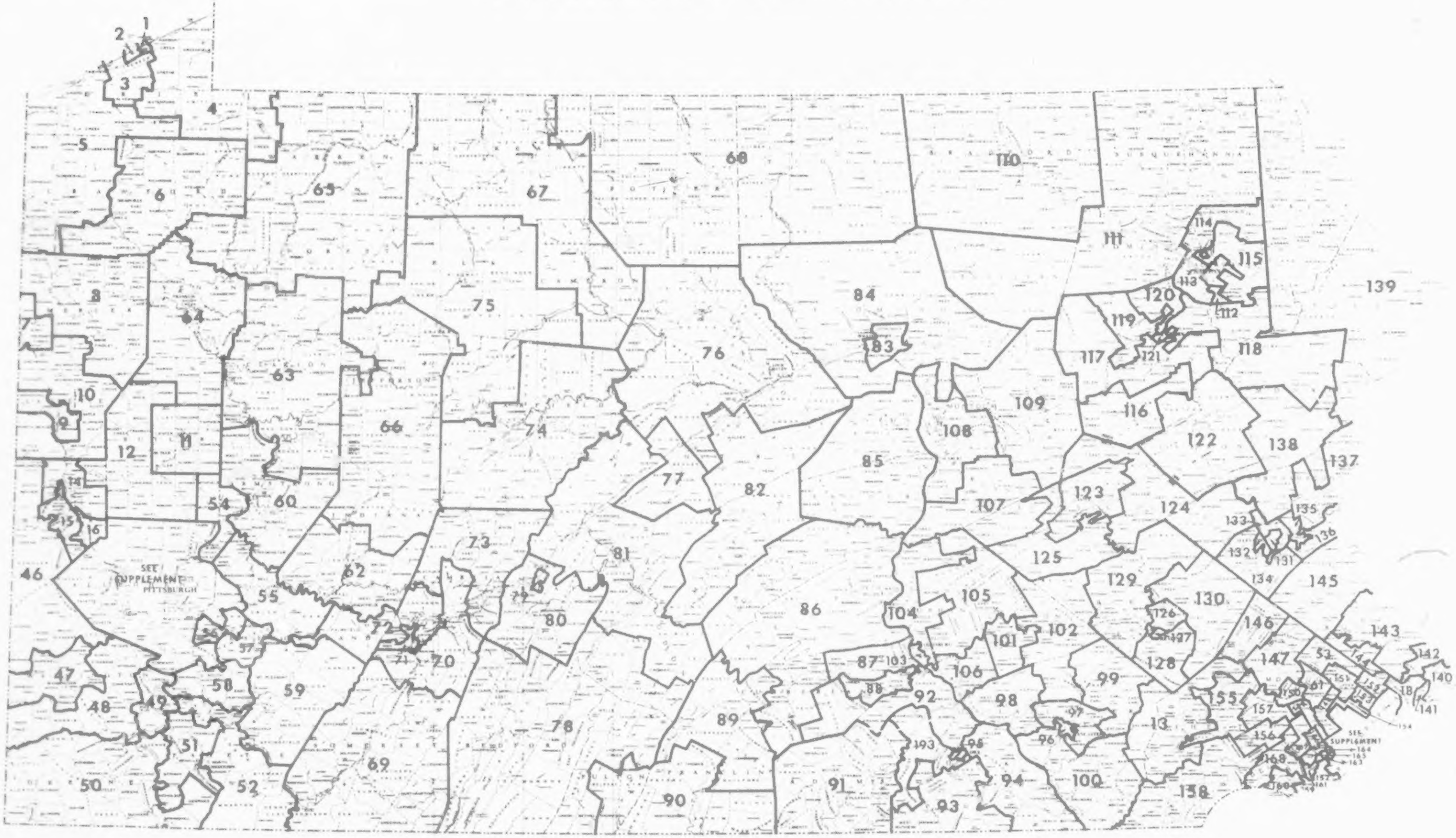
TABLE 159
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties Included	1970 population
1	Erie (part)	57,429
2	Erie (part)	57,116
3	Erie (part)	58,965
4	Erie (part) - Warren (part)	58,830
5	Crawford (part) - Erie (part)	57,487
6	Crawford (part)	57,917
7	Mercer (part)	58,640
8	Mercer (part)	58,630
9	Lawrence (part)	58,968
10	Lawrence (part) - Mercer (part)	58,361
11	Butler (part)	58,973
12	Beaver (part) - Butler (part)	58,546
13	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part)	57,033
14	Beaver (part)	59,789
15	Beaver (part)	58,909
16	Beaver (part)	58,863
17	Allegheny (part)	57,350
18	Bucks (part)	57,299
19	Allegheny (part)	59,845
20	Allegheny (part)	58,479
21	Allegheny (part)	59,537
22	Allegheny (part)	58,577
23	Allegheny (part)	58,362
24	Allegheny (part)	58,406
25	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,343
26	Allegheny (part)	59,007
27	Allegheny (part)	57,116
28	Allegheny (part)	58,895
29	Allegheny (part)	58,921
30	Allegheny (part)	58,519
31	Allegheny (part)	57,864
32	Allegheny (part)	59,378
33	Allegheny (part)	56,675
34	Allegheny (part)	58,155
35	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,318
36	Allegheny (part)	58,811
37	Allegheny (part)	58,813
38	Allegheny (part)	58,078
39	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland	
40	Allegheny (part)	58,435
41	Allegheny (part)	57,335
42	Allegheny (part)	58,650
43	Allegheny (part)	58,854
44	Allegheny (part)	59,252
45	Allegheny (part)	59,139
46	Beaver (part) - Washington (part)	58,874
47	Washington (part)	59,181
48	Washington (part)	59,377
49	Washington (part)	59,521
50	Fayette (part) - Greene	59,483
51	Fayette (part)	59,331
52	Fayette (part)	56,840
53	Montgomery (part)	57,165
54	Armstrong (part) - Butler (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,648
55	Westmoreland (part)	57,733
56	Westmoreland (part)	58,653
57	Westmoreland (part)	58,530
58	Westmoreland (part)	57,550
59	Fayette (part) - Westmoreland (part)	57,206
60	Armstrong (part)	58,791
61	Montgomery (part)	58,030
62	Indiana (part)	57,906
63	Armstrong (part) - Clarion - Jefferson (part) - Venango (part)	58,021
64	Butler (part) - Venango (part)	58,987
65	Forest - Venango (part) - Warren (part)	59,002
66	Indiana (part) - Jefferson (part)	58,956
67	Cameron - McKean (part)	57,326
68	McKean (part) - Potter - Tioga	57,771
69	Somerset (part)	56,919
70	Cambria (part) - Somerset (part)	57,549
71	Cambria (part)	57,575
72	Cambria (part) - Westmoreland (part)	57,489
73	Cambria (part)	56,684
74	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part)	59,067
75	Clearfield (part) - Elk	57,494
76	Centre (part) - Clinton	57,431
77	Centre (part)	57,302
78	Bedford - Fulton (part) - Huntingdon (part)	57,000
79	Blair (part)	53,022
80	Blair (part)	57,557
81	Blair (part) - Centre (part) Huntingdon (part)	57,419
82	Centre (part) - Mifflin	57,693
83	Lycoming (part)	57,847
84	Lycoming (part) - Northumberland (part)	57,245
85	Snyder Union	57,872
86	Cumberland (part) - Juniata - Perry	58,576
87	Cumberland (part)	59,176
88	Cumberland (part)	57,866
89	Cumberland (part) - Franklin (part)	57,295
90	Franklin (part) - Fulton (part)	57,145
91	Adams - York (part)	58,302
92	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	57,968
93	York (part)	58,065
94	York (part)	57,275
95	York (part)	57,681
96	Lancaster (part)	57,690
97	Lancaster (part)	58,352
98	Lancaster (part)	58,629
99	Lancaster (part)	57,643
100	Lancaster (part)	58,258
101	Lebanon (part)	57,502
102	Berks (part) - Lancaster (part) - Lebanon (part)	58,801
103	Dauphin (part)	57,826
104	Dauphin (part)	58,474
105	Dauphin (part) - Lebanon - (part)	58,314
106	Dauphin (part)	57,486
107	Northumberland (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,781
108	Montour (part) - Northumberland (part)	58,485
109	Columbia - Montour (part)	57,930
110	Bradford	57,962
111	Sullivan - Susquehanna (part) -Wyoming	57,065
112	Lackawanna (part)	57,433
113	Lackawanna (part)	58,136
114	Lackawanna (part) - Susquehanna (part)	59,249
115	Lackawanna (part)	56,888
116	Luzerne (part)	57,962
117	Luzerne (part)	58,741
118	Lackawanna (part) - Luzerne (part) - Monroe (part)	59,624
119	Luzerne (part)	57,149
120	Luzerne (part)	57,733
121	Luzerne (part)	58,856
122	Carbon - Luzerne (part)	57,951
123	Schuylkill (part)	58,352
124	Lehigh (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,674
125	Schuylkill (part)	58,439
126	Berks (part)	57,086
127	Berks (part)	58,561
128	Berks (part)	57,769
129	Berks (part)	59,287
130	Berks (part)	58,038
131	Lehigh (part)	58,453
132	Lehigh (part)	58,444
133	Lehigh (part)	58,891
134	Lehigh (part)	57,960
135	Northampton (part)	57,499
136	Northampton (part)	57,445
137	Northampton (part)	59,436
138	Monroe (part) - Northampton (part)	57,320
139	Monroe (part) - Pike - Wayne	59,070
140	Bucks (part)	59,220
141	Bucks (part)	58,387
142	Bucks (part)	57,621
143	Bucks (part)	57,426
144	Bucks (part)	57,103
145	Bucks (part)	57,481
146	Montgomery (part)	50,026
147	Montgomery (part)	58,044
148	Montgomery (part)	57,546
149	Montgomery (part)	58,185
150	Montgomery (part)	57,155
151	Montgomery (part)	57,911
152	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	56,981
153	Montgomery (part)	57,480
154	Montgomery (part)	57,917
155	Chester (part)	58,270
156	Chester (part)	58,573
157	Chester (part)	56,985
158	Chester (part)	57,694
159	Delaware (part)	57,494
160	Delaware (part)	58,262
161	Delaware (part)	57,206
162	Delaware (part)	57,891
163	Delaware (part)	58,565
164	Delaware (part)	58,623
165	Delaware (part)	57,640
166	Delaware (part)	58,209
167	Delaware (part)	57,824
168	Delaware (part)	58,964
169	Philadelphia (part)	57,437
170	Philadelphia (part)	59,518
171	Philadelphia (part)	57,401
172	Philadelphia (part)	56,994
173	Philadelphia (part)	59,621
174	Philadelphia (part)	57,793
175	Philadelphia (part)	57,609
176	Philadelphia (part)	57,080
177	Philadelphia (part)	58,055
178	Philadelphia (part)	57,755
179	Philadelphia (part)	57,151
180	Philadelphia (part)	57,935
181	Philadelphia (part)	58,732
182	Philadelphia (part)	58,712
183	Philadelphia (part)	57,132
184	Philadelphia (part)	58,136
185	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	58,673
186	Philadelphia (part)	57,317
187	Philadelphia (part)	58,835
188	Philadelphia (part)	57,810
189	Philadelphia (part)	57,855
190	Philadelphia (part)	57,134
191	Philadelphia (part)	58,488
192	Philadelphia (part)	57,404
193	York (part)	57,781
194	Philadelphia (part)	59,080
195	Philadelphia (part)	59,428
196	Philadelphia (part)	56,749
197	Philadelphia (part)	58,324
198	Philadelphia (part)	57,476
199	Philadelphia (part)	58,749
200	Philadelphia (part)	57,683
201	Philadelphia (part)	57,204
202	Philadelphia (part)	57,487
203	Philadelphia (part)	58,088

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

Figure 17

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS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Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

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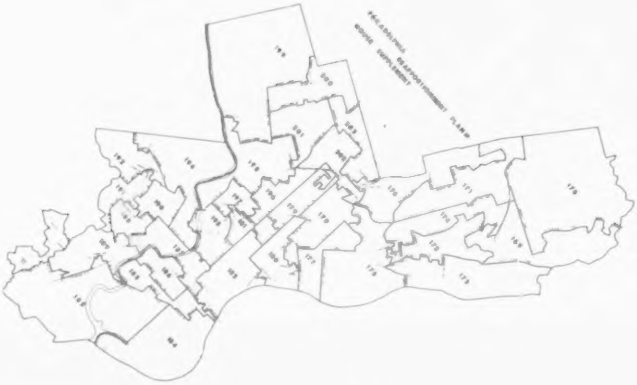
Figure 17 A


PHILADELPHIA
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN*
HOUSE SUPPLEMENT
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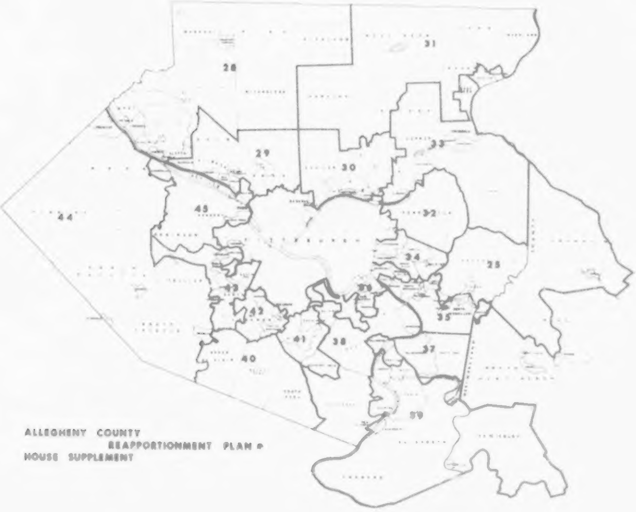
* THE REPORT OF THE STATE REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION FOR STATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS AS FILED WITH THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH IS BEING APPEALED TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT

SOURCE: PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF STATE, BUREAU OF ELECTIONS, COMMISSIONS AND LEGISLATION.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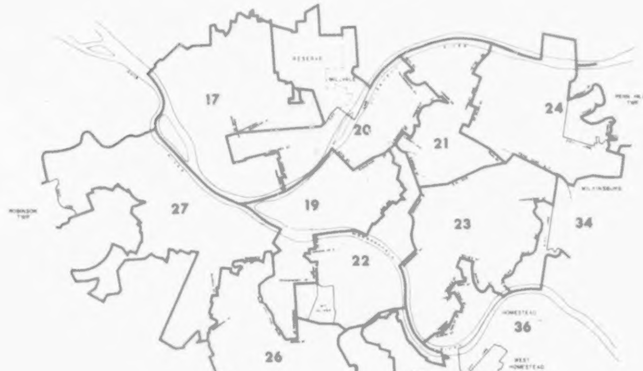
ALLEGHENY COUNTY
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN*
HOUSE SUPPLEMENT


RESERVE
MILLVALE
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PENN HILLS TWP
WILKINSBURG
ROBINSON TWP
27
19
23
34
22
MT OLIVER
HOMESTEAD
36
WEST HOMESTEAD
MUNHALL
26
PITTSBURGH
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN*
HOUSE SUPPLEMENT

* THE REPORT OF THE STATE REAPPORTIONMENT COMMISSION FOR STATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS AS FILED WITH THE SECRETARY OF THE COMMONWEALTH IS BEING APPEALED TO THE U.S. SUPREME COURT

SOURCE: PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF STATE, BUREAU OF ELECTIONS, COMMISSIONS

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TABLE 160:
VOTES CAST FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: GENERAL ELECTION NOVEMBER 2, 1976

County	Democrat Carter-Mondale	Republican Ford-Dole	Constitutional Maddox-Dyke	Socialist Workers Camejo-Reid	Communist Hall-Tyner	Labor LaRouche-Evans	McCarthy 76 McCarthy-Wheaton	Others
Total	2,328,677	2,205,604	25,344	3,009	1,891	2,744	50,584	2,934
Adams	8,771	12,133	73	3	5	9	276	52
Allegheny	328,343	303,127	5,205	582	299	343	8,625	1,333
Armstrong	15,179	13,378	109	7	4	18	290	65
Beaver	46,117	33,593	291	30	31	48	925	115
Bedford	6,652	9,355	42	1	1	8	78	1
Berks	50,994	54,452	771	75	26	59	1,176	-
Blair	18,397	28,290	154	8	8	26	395	88
Bradford	7,913	12,851	71	3	1	9	186	-
Bucks	79,838	85,628	1,091	122	49	70	2,125	-
Butler	22,611	26,366	421	23	19	31	666	61
Cambria	38,797	32,469	133	17	8	80	624	-
Cameron	1,319	1,616	5	1	-	3	25	8
Carbon	10,791	8,883	108	9	3	5	160	14
Centre	17,867	21,177	137	74	13	11	1,158	-
Chester	42,712	67,686	317	36	72	37	1,166	-
Clarion	6,585	8,360	53	4	3	8	177	20
Clearfield	13,714	13,626	109	9	2	16	190	19
Clinton	6,532	5,858	69	11	5	2	87	-
Columbia	12,051	11,508	112	5	3	14	196	36
Crawford	14,712	15,301	232	23	7	16	305	14
Cumberland	23,008	39,350	460	24	17	18	793	-
Dauphin	34,342	46,819	785	41	27	34	1,074	-
Delaware	117,252	148,679	1,581	151	98	138	2,995	-
Elk	6,713	6,159	49	1	3	6	178	-
Erie	55,385	49,641	943	79	22	66	1,303	-
Fayette	32,232	20,021	523	22	14	22	410	-
Forest	1,017	1,135	5	1	-	2	27	-
Franklin	14,643	20,009	406	6	1	13	311	-
Fulton	1,737	2,219	36	1	-	-	32	27
Greene	8,769	5,293	30	5	1	3	118	-
Huntingdon	5,410	7,843	70	3	2	5	129	-
Indiana	14,650	15,786	74	17	12	23	345	42
Jefferson	7,456	9,437	56	4	-	12	165	-
Juniata	3,105	3,991	27	2	-	3	55	23
Lackawanna	57,685	43,354	861	43	21	12	821	-
Lancaster	35,533	72,106	642	56	19	57	1,055	208
Lawrence	23,337	18,546	172	24	16	15	453	77
Lebanon	11,785	20,880	237	32	3	17	359	17
Lehigh	46,620	46,895	581	36	19	45	1,066	46
Luzerne	74,655	60,058	251	52	34	52	907	-
Lycoming	18,635	22,648	351	13	5	12	358	60
McKean	6,424	10,105	72	5	5	5	110	-
Mercer	25,041	22,469	252	25	13	22	413	-
Mifflin	6,210	7,698	75	4	1	4	102	15
Monroe	9,544	10,228	141	8	6	8	221	9
Montgomery	112,644	155,480	1,233	145	96	112	3,358	101
Montour	2,727	3,259	26	1	-	3	59	-
Northampton	42,514	32,926	669	37	25	39	751	-
Northumberland	18,939	19,283	297	19	13	13	306	6
Perry	4,605	7,454	90	4	6	5	156	-
Philadelphia	494,579	239,000	2,178	914	735	927	7,864	-
Pike	2,775	4,241	48	3	1	4	74	-
Potter	2,983	3,828	11	2	-	4	61	2
Schuylkill	33,905	31,944	319	13	15	38	678	36
Snyder	3,097	6,557	67	2	1	4	134	67
Somerset	13,452	15,960	68	8	2	15	180	-
Sullivan	1,347	1,584	2	-	-	-	18	-
Susquehanna	6,075	8,331	127	7	1	3	116	22
Tioga	5,795	8,417	30	5	-	6	142	10
Union	3,405	6,309	41	5	5	1	136	-
Venango	8,653	12,270	76	6	4	11	238	53
Warren	7,412	8,508	82	3	1	7	157	-
Washington	49,317	32,827	235	25	26	39	780	2
Wayne	4,244	7,811	120	2	2	2	121	8
Westmoreland	74,217	59,172	743	66	45	59	1,661	171
Wyoming	3,628	5,705	34	-	1	4	83	-
York	41,281	56,912	665	44	14	41	881	106

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 161:
VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR UNITED STATES SENATE, BY COUNTY, IN THE GENERAL ELECTION OF NOVEMBER 2, 1976

County	Democrat	Republican	Constitutional	Socialist Workers	Communist	Labor	Other
	William J. Green	H. John Heinz, III	Andrew J. Watson	Frederick W. Stanton	Frank Kinces	Bernard Salera	
Pennsylvania Total	2,126,977	2,381,891	26,028	5,484	2,097	3,637	239
Adams	8,871	12,098	90	23	11	28	4
Allegheny	209,061	420,816	6,134	968	373	454	154
Armstrong	10,413	18,393	65	11	3	29	3
Beaver	35,105	45,514	213	37	22	152	6
Bedford	6,386	9,737	27	9	1	7	-
Berks	49,938	54,266	782	140	35	39	-
Blair	18,482	28,542	138	15	14	37	-
Bradford	7,543	12,569	111	37	3	31	-
Bucks	81,325	84,748	1,184	150	70	82	-
Butler	16,881	32,255	372	54	16	31	-
Cambria	30,907	41,098	102	31	13	99	-
Cameron	1,212	1,728	8	1	1	4	-
Carbon	10,164	9,215	113	18	10	6	2
Centre	18,698	21,093	134	71	23	39	-
Chester	41,992	68,579	469	63	32	48	-
Clarion	5,806	9,241	69	15	4	19	-
Clearfield	12,866	14,051	86	16	5	19	1
Clinton	6,450	5,874	55	24	6	10	-
Columbia	12,598	10,965	121	17	9	13	4
Crawford	12,800	16,647	250	104	10	27	-
Cumberland	21,811	40,603	525	57	20	29	-
Dauphin	31,028	48,916	810	53	37	35	2
Delaware	124,088	141,651	1,243	178	89	113	-
Elk	6,108	6,896	26	4	7	11	-
Erie	47,851	54,770	923	211	59	99	-
Fayette	26,262	25,337	548	98	21	25	-
Forest	886	1,285	6	-	1	3	-
Franklin	15,276	19,037	471	42	5	42	-
Fulton	1,835	2,064	28	4	3	1	-
Greene	7,290	6,836	31	9	3	16	-
Huntingdon	5,394	7,937	72	15	5	17	-
Indiana	11,631	19,116	73	36	13	25	2
Jefferson	6,599	10,473	42	12	1	17	-
Juniata	3,097	4,053	44	5	1	3	-
Lackawanna	55,327	43,247	652	120	46	45	-
Lancaster	34,266	72,617	1,103	111	12	56	2
Lawrence	21,125	20,848	183	49	15	57	2
Lebanon	11,571	20,835	258	44	5	19	1
Lehigh	44,699	48,105	551	92	31	42	10
Luzerne	71,834	59,826	246	114	53	49	-
Lycoming	18,413	22,470	347	58	13	25	-
McKean	6,290	9,715	145	33	7	7	-
Mercer	20,720	24,841	278	88	18	22	-
Mifflin	5,740	8,093	71	19	7	2	3
Monroe	9,461	10,105	137	21	9	10	5
Montgomery	119,593	148,800	1,188	219	98	98	-
Montour	2,783	3,217	31	4	1	11	-
Northampton	40,407	34,059	577	140	40	54	-
Northumberland	18,041	19,477	252	123	28	51	-
Perry	4,482	7,639	81	11	2	15	-
Philadelphia	516,294	210,445	1,522	1,127	623	930	-
Pike	2,754	4,033	53	8	1	4	-
Potter	3,039	3,617	23	5	3	11	-
Schuylkill	33,214	33,156	502	40	17	102	-
Snyder	3,002	6,699	73	10	3	15	9
Somerset	11,080	18,458	50	23	5	34	-
Sullivan	1,371	1,547	4	-	-	3	-
Susquehanna	5,837	8,395	114	14	6	14	1
Tioga	5,246	8,852	49	19	7	45	-
Union	3,346	6,412	57	14	5	9	-
Venango	7,389	13,675	68	17	4	12	2
Warren	6,615	8,987	103	31	7	9	-
Washington	35,433	47,196	208	74	21	105	2
Wayne	4,275	7,303	143	35	4	9	1
Westmoreland	54,028	78,802	900	175	47	99	17
Wyoming	3,576	5,760	43	10	2	10	-
York	39,072	58,257	651	108	31	53	6

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 162

VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR STATE SENATOR IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE GENERAL ELECTION: NOVEMBER 2, 1976 AND NOVEMBER 7, 1978

District number	Winning candidates		Term expires	Losing candidates	
	Name and Party(1)	Votes received		Name and Party(1)	Votes received
1 - Philadelphia County (2)	Vincent J. Fumo (D)	19,575	1980	Suzanne Louise Haney (R)	7,788
				Ceil Stelzer (Con.)	556
2 - Philadelphia County	*Francis J. Lynch (D)	39,018	1982	Samuel Weinberg (R)	23,966
3 - Philadelphia County	*Herbert Arlene (D)	48,364	1980	Henry J. Nimmons (R)	7,531
4 - Philadelphia County	*Joseph F. Smith (D)	53,945	1982	James J. O'Connell (R)	29,230
5 - Philadelphia County (3)	James R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)	17,790	1980	Anthony H. Murray, Jr. (R)	16,775
				Joseph A. Diorio (I)	1,630
6 - Bucks and Philadelphia Counties	*H. Craig Lewis (D)	45,367	1982	Alvin Katz (R)	39,453
7 - Philadelphia County	*Freeman Hankins (D)	61,724	1980	Omar Collins (R)	12,529
8 - Delaware and Philadelphia Counties	*Paul McKinney (D)	45,987	1982	Harold V. Spence (R)	17,713
9 - (part of) Delaware County	*Clarence D. Bell (R)	47,864	1980	Robert J. Strunk (D)	45,809
10 - Bucks County	*Edward L. Howard (R)	43,399	1982	James F. Blake (D)	26,189
11 - Berks County	*Michael A. O'Pake (D)	63,078	1980	Mervin A. Heller, Jr. (R)	20,466
12 - Bucks and Montgomery Counties	Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)	56,474	1982	Bernard C. Bryman (D)	25,056
13 - (part of) Chester and Lancaster Counties	*Richard A. Snyder (R)	49,293	1980	Dallas R. Lewis (D)	31,543
14 - Luzerne County	*Martin L. Murray (D)	39,056	1982	Howard G. Williams (R)	27,361
15 - Dauphin and Lebanon Counties	George W. Gekas (R)	47,806	1980	Larry Hochendoner (D)	37,011
16 - Lehigh County	*Henry C. Messinger (D)	31,483	1982	Stanley E. McCormack (R)	30,212
17 - (part of) Delaware and (part of) Montgomery Counties	*Richard A. Tilghman (R)	64,557	1980	Barbara Wapner Pressman (D)	43,566
18 - Lehigh and Northampton Counties	*Jeanette F. Reibman (D)	33,955	1982	Thomas B. Harding, Jr. (R)	26,271
19 - (part of) Chester, (part of) Delaware, and (part of) Montgomery Counties	*John Stauffer (D&R)	96,907	1980		
20 - Bradford, Luzerne, Monroe, Pike, Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties	Frank J. O'Connell (R)	58,155	1982	Thomas E. Lehman, III (D)	23,280
21 - Butler and Lawrence Counties	*W. Thomas Andrews (R)	46,880	1980	James A. Green (D)	44,011
22 - Lackawanna County	*Robert J. Mellow (D)	45,775	1982	Leona E. Lenczycka (R)	30,685
23 - Bradford, (part of) Clinton, Lycoming, Sullivan, and Tioga Counties	*Henry G. Hager (R)	55,275	1980	Larry E. Wood (C)	27,155
24 - Montgomery County	*Edwin G. Holl (R)	44,144	1982	John Farrell (D)	19,882
25 - (part of) Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Forest, McKean, Potter, Venango, and Warren Counties	*Richard C. Frame (R)	41,261	1980	Francis L. Kuntz (D)	36,703
26 - Delaware County	F. Joseph Loeper, Jr. (R)	45,147	1982	Joseph T. Doyle (D)	40,389
27 - Columbia, (part of) Juniata, Montour, Northumberland, Snyder, and Union Counties	*Franklin L. Kury (D)	46,919	1980	Philip R. Jones (R)	38,262
28 - Lancaster and York Counties	*Ralph W. Hess (R)	42,943	1982	Arthur J. Glatfelter (D)	19,249
29 - Carbon, Monroe, and Schuylkill Counties	Joseph Gurzenda (D)	48,280	1980	Frederick H. Hobbs (R)	47,153
30 - Bedford, Blair, Huntingdon, Mifflin, and Somerset Counties	*Robert C. Jubelirer (R)	48,899	1982	Lester L. Buchart, II (D)	20,886
31 - (part of) Cumberland and York Counties	John D. Hopper (R)	43,929	1980	Robert L. Myers III (D)	42,083
32 - Fayette, Somerset, and Westmoreland Counties	J. William Lincoln (D)	44,237	1982	John S. Cupp (R)	21,516
33 - Adams, (part of) Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, (part of) Juniata, and Perry Counties	*William J. Moore (R)	48,261	1980	Kenneth F. Lee (D)	36,581
34 - Cambria, Cameron, Centre, Clearfield, and Mifflin, Counties	J. Doyle Corman, Jr. (R)	41,560	1982	Robert H. Sebring (D)	28,486
35 - Cambria and (part of) Westmoreland Counties	*W. Louis Coppersmith (D)	46,156	1980	Charles A. Getty (R)	38,187
36 - Philadelphia County	Philip Price, Jr. (R)	38,879	1982	Thomas J. McCormack (D)	35,816
				Richard O. Womack (I)	5,250
				Max Weiner (I)	4,511
37 - (part of) Allegheny County	Michael P. Schaefer (D)	52,414	1980	Wayne S. Ewing (R)	47,874
38 - Allegheny County	Leonard Bodack (D)	31,073	1982	Jerry Morrone (I)	3,224
				Edward D. Scott (R)	17,865
39 - (part of) Westmoreland County	James R. Kelley (D)	43,150	1980	Betty M. Sandella (R)	36,256
40 - Allegheny County	*Edward M. Early (D)	47,362	1982	Drew Ley (R)	33,767

(continued on following page)

TABLE 162: (continued)

	Winning candidates				Losing candidates		
District number	Name and Party(1)		Votes received	Term expires	Name and Party(1)		Votes received
41 - Armstrong, Clarion, Indiana, and Jefferson Counties	*Patrick J. Stapleton, Jr.	(D)	62,847	1980	Anthony V. Quarato	(R)	27,685
42 - Allegheny County	*Eugene F. Scanlon	(D)	36,619	1982	Edward Wisniowski, Jr.	(R)	20,322
43 - (part of) Allegheny County	James A. Romanelli	(D)	57,967	1980	(No opponent)		
44 - Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	Frank A. Pecora	(R)	40,215	1982	Louis P. Vitti	(D)	31,834
45 - (part of) Allegheny and (part of) Westmoreland Counties	*Edward P. Zemprelli	(D)	51,223	1980	Lee M. Zoltak	(R)	30,939
46 - Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties	J. Barry Stout	(D)	51,419	1982	Ted E. Ackmann *	(R)	22,684
47 - Beaver and Washington Counties	*James E. Ross	(D)	63,124	1980	John Pournaras	(R)	25,062
48 - Berks, Lancaster, and Lebanon Counties	*Clarence F. Manbeck	(R)	35,512	1982	Edward L. Arnold	(D)	27,128
49 - Erie County	*Quentin R. Orlando	(D)	46,915	1980	James A. Ketcham	(R)	41,295
50 - Crawford, Erie, and Mercer Counties	*R. Budd Dwyer	(R)	42,527	1982	William L. Fleming	(D)	19,598

* - Indicates incumbent.

(1) D - Democrat; R - Republican; Con - Consumer; I - Independent.
(2) Special election on March 21, 1978.
(3) Special election on March 27, 1979.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 163:
VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS IN THE 27 CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR THE GENERAL ELECTION OF NOVEMBER 7, 1978

	Winning candidates			Losing candidates		
District number	Name and Party (1)		Votes received	Name and Party (1)		Votes received
1 - Philadelphia County	*Michael Myers	(D)	104,412	Jeffrey D. Smith	(I)	2,837
				Samuel N. Fanelli	(R)	37,913
2 - Philadelphia County	William H. Gray, III	(D)	132,594	Benjamin A. Bailey	(I)	2,321
				Anton Chaitkin	(I)	1,059
				Roland Atkins	(R)	25,785
3 - Philadelphia County	*Raymond F. Lederer	(D)	86,015	Raymond S. Kauffman	(R)	33,750
4 - Philadelphia County	Charles F. Dougherty	(R)	110,445	Joshua Eilberg	(D)	87,555
5 - (Part of) Chester, (part of) Delaware, and (part of) Montgomery Counties	*Richard T. Schulze	(R)	110,565	Murray P. Zealor	(D)	36,704
6 - Berks, Schuylkill, and (part of) Northumberland Counties	*Gus Yatron	(D)	106,431	Stephen Mazur	(R)	37,746
7 - (Part of) Delaware County	*Robert W. Edgar	(D)	79,771	Anthony Esposito	(I)	540
8 - Bucks and (part of) Montgomery Counties	*Peter H. Kostmayer	(D)	89,276	Eugene D. Kane	(R)	78,403
				G. Roger Bowers	(R)	56,776
9 - Bedford, Blair, (part of) Cumberland, Franklin, Fulton, Huntingdon, Juniata, Mifflin, Perry and Snyder Counties	*Bud Shuster	(R)	101,151	Blaine L. Havice, Jr.	(D)	33,882
10 - Bradford, Lackawanna, Monroe, Pike, Susquehanna, Tioga, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties	*Joseph M. McDade	(R)	116,003	Gene Basalyga	(D)	35,721
11 - Carbon, Columbia, Luzerne, Montour, and Sullivan Counties (2)	*Raphael Musto	(D)	32,073	James L. Nelligan	(R)	27,496
				Paul E. Kanjorski (Action for Kanjorski)		18,241
				Frank Harrison (Frank Harrison '80)		20,475
				Richard P. Adams (Adams - Independent Party)		5,109
				Ed Mitchell (Mitchell for Congress)		12,009
				Robert P. Hudock (United Good Government)		2,048
12 - Armstrong, Cambria, (part of) Clarion, Indiana, Jefferson, and Somerset Counties	*John P. Murtha, Jr.	(D)	104,216	Luther V. Elkin	(R)	47,442
13 - (Part of) Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties	*Lawrence Coughlin	(R)	112,711	Alan B. Rubenstein	(D)	47,151
14 - (Part of) Allegheny County	*William S. Moorhead	(D)	68,004	Stanley J. Kuziel	(I)	1,206
				Stan Thomas	(R)	49,992
15 - Lehigh and Northampton Counties	Donald L. Ritter	(R)	65,986	Fred B. Rooney	(D)	58,077
16 - (Part of Chester, Lancaster, and (part of) Lebanon Counties	*Robert S. Walker	(R)	91,910	Charles W. Boohar	(D)	27,386
17 - Dauphin, (part of) Northumberland, and Union Counties	*Allen E. Ertel	(D)	79,234	Thomas Rippon	(R)	53,613
18 - (Part of) Allegheny County	*Doug Walgren	(D)	88,299	James Gelvin	(I)	1,284
				Ted Jacob	(R)	65,088
19 - Adams, (part of) Cumberland, and York Counties	*Bill Goodling	(R)	105,424	Raj Kumar	(D)	28,577
20 - (Part of) Allegheny County	*Joseph M. Gaydos	(D)	97,745	Kathleen M. Meyer	(R)	37,745
21 - (Part of) Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	Don Bailey	(D)	73,712	Bob Miller	(R)	65,622
22 - (Part of) Allegheny, Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties	*Austin J. Murphy	(D)	99,559	Marilyn C. Ecoff	(R)	39,518
23 - Cameron, Centre, (part of) Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Elk, Forest, McKean, Potter, Venango, and Warren Counties	William F. Clinger, Jr.	(R)	73,194	Joseph S. Ammerman	(D)	61,657
24 - Crawford, Erie, and Mercer Counties	*Marc L. Marks	(R)	87,041	Joseph P. Vigorito	(D)	48,894
25 - (Part of) Allegheny, Beaver, Butler, and Lawrence Counties	Eugene V. Atkinson	(D)	68,293	Bob Morris	(I)	10,588
				John W. Cook	(I)	5,907
				Tim Shaffer	(R)	62,160

* - Indicates incumbent.

(1) D - Democrat; R - Republican; I - Independent.
(2) Special election (April 9, 1980).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 164:
VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA: GENERAL ELECTION OF NOVEMBER 7, 1978

District number	Winning candidates			Losing candidates		
	Name and Party(1)		Votes received	Name and Party(1)		Votes received
1 - Erie County	*Bernard J. Dombrowski	(D)	10,494	Martin E. Visnosky	(R)	3,903
2 - Erie County	Italo S. Cappabianca	(D)	6,869	Robert A. Morschhauser	(I)	4,130
				Pat Roberts	(R)	4,466
3 - Erie County	*David DiCarlo	(D)	13,168	Frank Mlakar	(R)	7,539
4 - Erie and Warren Counties	Harry F. Bowser	(R)	8,539	Chris Gross	(D)	4,815
				Frederick D. Ellrich	(I)	1,901
				Erle M. Marshall	(I)	1,022
5 - Erie and Crawford Counties	*David S. Hayes	(R)	10,765	Brian Pitzer	(D)	6,309
6 - Crawford County	Tom Swift	(R)	8,416	Norman C. Pattison	(D)	7,200
7 - Mercer County	*Reid L. Bennett	(D)	9,567	Phil Foreman	(R)	5,812
8 - Mercer County	*Roy W. Wilt	(R)	12,266	Bernard G. McNally	(I)	910
9 - Lawrence County	*Thomas J. Fee	(D)	13,093	Philip Conti	(I)	3,984
10 - Lawrence and Mercer Counties	*Ralph D. Pratt	(D)	10,825	Joseph E. Lockley	(R)	7,764
11 - Butler County	Joseph A. Steighner	(D)	9,136	Allan I. Daum	(R)	8,420
12 - Beaver and Butler Counties	*James M. Burd	(R)	11,501	Kenneth J. Speicher	(D)	6,055
13 - Chester and Lancaster Counties	*Earl H. Smith	(R)	8,559	Walter F. Cook	(D)	7,137
14 - Beaver County	*Joseph P. Kolter	(D)	11,848	Steve Rhodes	(R)	5,550
15 - Beaver County	*Fred R. Milanovich	(D)	11,702	William B. Roorback	(R)	10,029
16 - Beaver County	*Charles Laughlin	(D)	13,500	John Pournaras	(R)	4,330
17 - Allegheny County	Thomas J. Murphy	(D)	9,093	Dennis J. Payne	(R)	3,444
18 - Bucks County	*Edward F. Burns	(R)	12,982	David Kaufman	(D)	6,178
19 - Allegheny County	*K. LeRoy Irvis	(D)	8,344	(No opponent)		
20 - Allegheny County	Stephen S. Grabowski	(D)	10,870	Charles Stutler	(I)	249
				Allan Becer	(R)	3,267
21 - Allegheny County	Frank J. Pistella	(D)	8,605	Tom Hartnett	(R)	7,130
22 - Allegheny County	Steve Seventy	(D)	9,679	Mike Teslovich	(R)	3,148
23 - Allegheny County	*Ivan Itkin	(D)	12,975	Eugene H. Saulsbury	(R)	4,933
24 - Allegheny County	*Joseph Rhodes, Jr.	(D)	8,970	Vivian M. Lane	(R)	2,795
25 - Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	*Lee C. Taddonio	(R)	13,491	Joe K. Burton, Jr.	(I)	754
				Samuel Godich	(D)	4,849
26 - Allegheny County	Michael Dawida	(D)	11,427	Eugene A. Phillips	(I)	2,912
				George Ruscitto	(R)	3,363
27 - Allegheny County	Rick Chess	(D)	9,197	John A. Bauer, II	(R)	5,003
28 - Allegheny County	*George F. Pott, Jr.	(R)	15,344	Frank J. Sacco, Jr.	(D)	5,352
29 - Allegheny County	*Ronald P. Goebel	(R)	12,914	Fred J. Kotrozo	(D)	8,043
30 - Allegheny County	*Richard J. Cessar	(R)	14,798	John Hrabar	(D)	6,586
31 - Allegheny County	Brian D. Clark	(D)	8,978	Paul F. Kost	(R)	7,304
32 - Allegheny County (3)	*Albert Rasco	(R)	2,148	Louis P. Vitt	(D)	1,422
				Eleanor C. Gray (Alliance of Voters)		1,809
				Anthony DeLuca (DeLuca for Legislator)		1,057
33 - Allegheny County	*Roger F. Duffy	(D)	9,143	Richard E. Jackson	(R)	7,737
34 - Allegheny County	*Ronald R. Cowell	(D)	10,825	Sylvia M. Lafranchi	(R)	6,948
35 - Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	Tom Michlovic	(D)	9,974	Jim Koval	(I)	1,666
				Stephen A. Vasko	(R)	3,659
36 - Allegheny County	William W. Knight	(D)	11,483	Eugene E. Nacey	(I)	345
				James Flaherty	(R)	5,001
37 - Allegheny County	*Emil Mrkonic	(D)	11,199	William Soriano, Jr.	(R)	5,629
38 - Allegheny County	*Bernard R. Novak	(D)	11,441	Howard G. Foster	(R)	6,295
39 - Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties	Robb Austin	(D)	12,055	Fran Siler	(I)	1,492
				Alan C. Meehleib	(R)	3,194
40 - Allegheny County	*D. Michael Fisher	(R)	17,108	J. Thomas Uranker	(D)	5,198
41 - Allegheny County	*Joseph V. Zord, Jr.	(R)	12,144	Thomas E. Churchill	(D)	7,245
42 - Allegheny County	Terry McVerry	(R)	12,566	Marty Schmotzer	(D)	9,285
43 - Allegheny County	*James W. Knepper, Jr.	(R)	11,387	Dennis M. Casey	(D)	6,453
44 - Allegheny County	*Ron Gamble	(D)	9,072	Edwin L. Nelson	(R)	6,462
45 - Allegheny County	*Fred A. Trello	(D)	10,364	Bob Pippole	(I)	2,232
				Harvey F. Johnston	(I)	700
				Wilbur P. Edwards, Sr.	(R)	4,722
46 - Beaver and Washington Counties (3)	*Victor John Lescovitz	(D)	3,795	Carolyn S. Miller	(R)	3,735
47 - Washington County	*Roger R. Fischer	(R)	11,626	Daniel L. Chunko	(D)	6,780
48 - Washington County	*David Sweet	(D)	13,037	Frank J. O'Shinsky	(R)	7,841
49 - Washington County	*A. J. DeMedio	(D)	13,427	Lyn E. Brna	(R)	5,196
50 - Fayette and Greene Counties	*H. William Deweese	(D)	14,038	Beatrice Mering	(R)	3,227
51 - Fayette County	*Fred Taylor	(D)	11,694	(No opponent)		
52 - Fayette County	Harry Y. Cochran	(D)	8,883	Machan Pavelek	(R)	5,049
53 - Montgomery County	*Roosevelt I. Polite	(R)	13,292	Michael J. Daniels	(D)	5,067
54 - Armstrong, Butler, and Westmoreland Counties	*C. L. Schmitt	(D)	9,866	Margaret J. Piemme	(R)	5,811
55 - Westmoreland County	*Joseph A. Petrarca	(D)	10,232	Kenneth J. Stull	(R)	5,056
56 - Westmoreland County	Allen G. Kukovich	(R&D)	21,963			
57 - Westmoreland County	*Amos K. Hutchinson	(D)	9,681	James L. Klugh	(R)	8,831
58 - Westmoreland County	*James J. Manderino	(D)	8,633	Lowman S. Henry	(R)	7,307
59 - Westmoreland and Fayette Counties	*Jess Stairs	(R)	12,333	Eugene G. Saloom	(D)	6,213
60 - Armstrong County	*Henry Livengood	(D)	12,587	Jack W. Stull	(R)	6,470

(continued on following page)

TABLE 164: (continued)

District number	Winning candidates			Losing candidates		
	Name and Party(1)		Votes received	Name and party(1)		Votes received
61 - Montgomery County	Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr.	(R)	10,090	William J. Griffin, Jr.	(D)	7,111
62 - Indiana County	*Paul Wass	(R)	11,122	Donald Bufagna	(D)	6,414
63 - Armstrong, Clarion, Jefferson, and Venango Counties	*David R. Wright	(D)	9,492	Richard L. Wiles	(R)	9,248
64 - Butler and Venango Counties	*Joseph Levi, II	(R)	11,234	Marian I. Edwards	(D)	4,600
65 - Forest, Venango, and Warren Counties	John E. Peterson	(R)	11,673	Nicholas J. Marinoble	(D)	4,650
66 - Indiana and Jefferson Counties	*L. Eugene Smith	(R)	11,621	Caesar T. Maruca	(D)	7,015
67 - Cameron and McKean Counties	*William D. Mackowski	(R)	9,046	John A. Ford	(D)	3,428
68 - McKean, Potter, and Tioga Counties	*Warren H. Spencer	(R)	10,727	Joseph A. Massara	(D)	6,283
69 - Somerset County	*Kenneth S. Halverson	(R)	9,612	William R. Lloyd, Jr.	(D)	9,591
70 - Cambria and Somerset Counties	William Telek	(R)	9,882	Harry A. Englehart	(D)	9,680
71 - Cambria County	Rita Clark	(R)	9,256	C. Adam Bittinger	(D)	8,649
72 - Cambria and Westmoreland Counties	*William J. Stewart	(D)	10,260	[illegible]rles A. Getty	(R)	7,892
73 - Cambria County	*Paul J. Yahner	(D)	9,840	William Bland	(R)	7,421
74 - Centre and Clearfield Counties	*Camille George	(D)	11,590	James W. Laing, Jr.	(R)	7,001
75 - Clearfield and Elk Counties	Bill Wachob	(D)	10,353	Louis V. Uhernick	(R)	7,509
76 - Centre and Clinton Counties	*Russell P. Letterman	(D)	9,510	Kenneth E. Cummings	(R)	5,416
77 - Centre County	Gregg L. Cunningham	(R)	8,719	Helen D. Wise	(D)	8,285
78 - Bedford, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties	*Clarence E. Dietz	(R)	11,808	Arthur Pepe	(D)	6,907
79 - Blair County	Richard A. Geist	(R)	8,545	John P. Milliron	(D)	7,977
80 - Blair County	Edwin G. Johnson	(R)	10,512	Michael E. Cassidy	(D)	7,904
81 - Blair, Centre, and Huntingdon Counties	*Samuel E. Hayes, Jr.	(R)	13,011	Robert J. Clark	(D)	3,009
82 - Centre and Mifflin Counties	*Walter F. Deverter	(R)	10,641	Richard C. Fleming	(D)	4,423
83 - Lycoming County	*Anthony J. Cimini	(R)	9,542	Gregory V. Smith	(D)	4,181
84 - Lycoming and Northumberland Counties	*Joseph V. Grieco	(R)	12,188	Larry R. Strauser	(D)	5,490
85 - Snyder and Union Counties	*Reno H. Thomas	(R)	9,631	John R. Showers	(D)	7,120
86 - Cumberland, Juniata, and Perry Counties	*Fred C. Noye	(R)	14,827	James M. Cramer	(D)	5,364
87 - Cumberland County	Hal Mowery	(R)	14,363	Richard J. Sandler	(D)	5,465
88 - Cumberland County	*John E. Scheaffer	(R)	10,467	Robert C. Saldis	(D)	7,778
89 - Cumberland and Franklin Counties	*R. Harry Bittle	(R)	9,143	Rowe B. Byers	(D)	6,752
90 - Franklin and Fulton Counties	Terry L. Punt	(R)	6,450	Ralph H. Redmond	(D)	3,748
				Sarah Keiffer	(I)	3,472
91 - Adams and York Counties	*Kenneth J. Cole	(D)	8,579	Donald R. Moul	(R)	8,565
92 - Cumberland and York Counties	*Eugene R. Geesey	(R)	12,506	Wayne L. Wallick	(D)	4,666
93 - York County	*A. Carville Foster, Jr.	(R)	11,559	Daniel T. Bross	(D)	6,017
94 - York County	*John H. Anderson	(R)	12,527	(No opponent)		
95 - York County	*Stanford I. Lehr	(D&R)	10,216			
96 - Lancaster County	*Marvin E. Miller, Jr.	(R)	7,450	Harold Sommers	(D)	3,524
97 - Lancaster County	*June N. Honaman	(R)	14,909	Joseph L. Dennison	(D)	4,120
98 - Lancaster County	*Kenneth E. Brandt	(R)	10,460	Mark E. Osborne	(D)	3,723
99 - Lancaster County	*Noah W. Wenger	(R)	9,752	Dennis J. Ward	(D)	2,530
100 - Lancaster County	*Gibson E. Armstrong	(R)	12,266	Brad S. Fischer	(D)	4,215
101 - Lebanon County	*H. Jack Seltzer	(R)	10,272	(No opponent)		
102 - Berks, Lancaster, and Lebanon Counties	*Nicholas B. Moehlmann	(R)	10,993	(No opponent)		
103 - Dauphin County	*Stephen R. Reed	(D)	5,521	William M. Gray	(R)	3,931
104 - Dauphin County	*Jeffrey E. Piccola	(R)	11,673	Pete Kanoff	(D)	6,218
105 - Dauphin and Lebanon Counties	*Joseph C. Manmiller	(R)	13,528	Robert D. Minnick	(D)	5,377
106 - Dauphin County	*Rudy Dininni	(R)	12,013	(No opponent)		
107 - Northumberland and Schuylkill Counties	*Edward Helfrick	(R)	11,236	Joseph P. Bradley, Jr.	(D)	10,021
108 - Montour and Northumberland Counties(3)	*Merle H. Phillips	(R)	5,563	John Kreitzer	(D)	2,795
109 - Columbia and Montour Counties	*Ted Stuban	(D)	12,531	David R. Millard	(R)	7,658
110 - Bradford County	*Roger A. Madigan	(R)	12,343	(No opponent)		
111 - Sullivan, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties	*Carmel Sirianni	(R)	16,201	Barry F. McHugh	(D)	4,735
112 - Lackawanna County	Fred Belardi	(R)	9,036	William J. McLane	(D)	7,874
113 - Lackawanna County	*Frank J. Zitterman	(D)	9,192	Frank Baranowski	(I)	1,523
				Theodore J. Cibik	(R)	5,535
114 - Lackawanna and Susquehanna Counties	Frank A. Serafini	(R)	12,055	Brian S. Rinaldi	(D)	9,567
115 - Lackawanna County	*Joseph G. Wargo	(D)	11,845	Al Fazio	(R)	9,583
116 - Luzerne County	*Ronald Gatski	(D)	8,749	James A. Schneider	(R)	8,653
117 - Luzerne County	*George Hasay	(R)	12,524	James E. Bach	(D)	8,012
118 - Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe Counties	*Raphael Musto	(D)	14,086	Steven Jakubowitz	(R)	3,906
119 - Luzerne County	*Fred J. Shupnik	(D)	11,635	David J. Jones	(R)	6,278
120 - Luzerne County	Franklin Coslett	(R)	10,716	Joseph J. Carmody	(D)	8,491
121 - Luzerne County	*Bernard F. O'Brien	(D)	8,142	John J. Graham	(R)	6,329
122 - Carbon and Luzerne Counties	*Thomas J. McCall	(D)	10,918	Paul Chulock	(R)	2,507
123 - Schuylkill County	*James A. Goodman	(D)	12,351	James J. Rhoades	(R)	11,258
124 - Lehigh and Schuylkill Counties	*William K. Klingaman, Sr.	(R)	12,837	George D. Andrews	(D)	6,059
125 - Schuylkill County	*William D. Hutchinson	(R)	10,834	Jacqueline L. Shields	(D)	8,572

(continued on following page)

TABLE 164: (continued)

District number	Winning candidates			Losing candidates		
	Name and Party(1)		Votes received	Name and Party(1)		Votes received
126 - Berks County	*Harold L. Brown	(D)	9,764	Robert R. Rundle	(R)	6,312
127 - Berks County	*Thomas Caltagirone	(D)	8,858	George A. Baxter, Jr.	(R)	2,797
128 - Berks County	*James J. Gallen	(R)	11,834	Peter Anthony	(D)	6,729
129 - Berks County	*John S. Davies	(R)	11,055	John D. Rausch	(D)	6,714
130 - Berks County	*Lester K. Fryer	(D)	7,942	Gerald H. Yoder	(R)	5,800
131 - Lehigh County	*James P. Ritter	(D)	8,679	George Restum	(R)	4,908
132 - Lehigh County	*Kurt D. Zwikl	(D)	8,564	Charles E. Gaumer	(R)	5,697
133 - Lehigh County(2)	George J. Kanuck	(R)	5,355	Edward J. Downing	(D)	3,502
				Robert J. George	(Citizens for George)	822
134 - Lehigh County	*Joseph R. Zeller	(D)	10,035	Gloria B. Walsh	(R)	9,314
135 - Northampton County	*J. Michael Schweder	(D)	9,123	James A. Turner, Jr.	(R)	5,936
136 - Northampton County	Edmund J. Sieminski	(R)	7,504	James F. Prendergast	(D)	5,504
137 - Northampton County	Leonard Q. Gruppo	(R)	9,053	Philip S. Ruggiero	(D)	8,696
138 - Monroe and Northampton Counties	*Russell Kowalyshyn	(D)	10,465	Louis Pizzolatto	(R)	5,083
139 - Monroe, Pike, and Wayne Counties	*William W. Foster	(R)	12,992	Joseph F. Fitzsimmons	(D)	6,123
140 - Bucks County	John M. Rodgers	(D)	7,825	Jim Heslin	(R)	1,590
141 - Bucks County	*James J. A. Gallagher	(D)	7,327	Vincent P. Vendetti	(R)	4,952
142 - Bucks County	*James L. Wright, Jr.	(R)	10,946	Edward G. Devlin	(D)	5,983
143 - Bucks County	*Margaret H. George	(D)	12,555	Robert E. Ferguson	(R)	11,945
144 - Bucks County	*Benjamin H. Wilson	(R)	10,975	Raymond J. Regan	(D)	6,281
145 - Bucks County	*Marvin D. Weidner	(R)	10,843	George A. Frolo	(D)	5,617
146 - Montgomery County	*William H. Yohn, Jr.	(R)	8,795	Rocco J. Cotellese	(D)	5,786
147 - Montgomery County	Marilyn S. Lewis	(R)	10,517	Jay R. Stover	(D)	5,461
148 - Montgomery County(3)	*Lois S. Hagarty	(R)	3,979	Beverly C. Schiffrin		2,265
149 - Montgomery County	*Richard A. McClatchy, Jr.	(R)	13,579	Mike Brint	(D)	5,794
150 - Montgomery County	Joseph A. Lashinger	(R)	10,701	William J. Salamone	(D)	4,178
151 - Montgomery County	*Vern Pyles	(R)	12,603	David G. Brown	(D)	8,325
152 - Bucks and Montgomery Counties	Roy W. Cornell	(R)	13,003	Les Waas	(D)	5,997
153 - Montgomery County	*Joseph M. Hoeffel	(D)	11,515	James J. Coyle	(R)	10,807
154 - Montgomery County	Charles F. Nahill, Jr.	(R)	13,793	Ronny Goldsmith	(D)	8,282
155 - Chester County	E. Raymond Lynch	(R)	8,531	Samuel W. Morris	(D)	7,823
156 - Chester County	*Elinor Z. Taylor	(R)	13,644	Kathleeen A. Scott	(D)	4,668
157 - Chester County	*Peter R. Vroon	(R)	12,489	E. William Andrews	(D)	5,006
158 - Chester County	*Joseph R. Pitts	(R)	14,369	John J. Granito	(D)	3,702
159 - Delaware County	Arthur F. Earley	(R)	6,918	Francis X. Tenaglio	(D)	5,628
160 - Delaware County	Kathrynann Durham	(R)	9,499	Ralph A. Garzia	(D)	8,632
161 - Delaware County	Thomas P. Gannon	(R)	10,301	Peter J. O'Keefe	(D)	8,995
162 - Delaware County	*Gerald J. Spitz	(R)	10,222	Donald B. Lewis	(D)	7,585
163 - Delaware County	Nicholas A. Micozzie	(R)	11,105	Scott Casper	(D)	9,506
164 - Delaware County(3)	*Mario J. Civera, Jr.	(R)	3,979	Gerry Pappas	(D)	1,682
165 - Delaware County	Mary Ann Arty	(R)	13,582	Thomas J. Stapleton, Jr.	(D)	10,033
166 - Delaware County	*Stephen Freind	(R)	15,809	Christopher G. Furlong	(D)	7,092
167 - Delaware County	John Alden	(R)	11,592	Jeffrey W. Hahn	(D)	9,963
168 - Delaware County	*Matthew J. Ryan	(R)	15,633	B. J. O'Donnell	(D)	5,735
169 - Philadelphia County	*Dennis M. O'Brien	(R)	15,033	James J. Manlon, Sr.	(D)	8,679
170 - Philadelphia County	*Frank A. Salvatore	(R)	16,331	William J. Mazzola	(D)	9,211
171 - Philadelphia County	*Roland Greenfield	(D)	14,262	John P. McDermott	(R)	11,593
172 - Philadelphia County	John M. Perzel	(R)	14,573	Francis E. Gleeson, Jr.	(D)	10,191
173 - Philadelphia County	*Henry J. Giammarco	(D)	16,639	Joseph E. Petroski	(R)	7,869
174 - Philadelphia County	*Max Pievsky	(D)	17,189	Morris Gerson	(R)	8,304
175 - Philadelphia County	*Robert A. Borski, Jr.	(D)	11,366	Joseph E. Lewandowski	(R)	9,208
176 - Philadelphia County	Gerald J. McKelvey	(R)	12,437	John Snyder	(I)	1,184
				Terrence O. Devlin	(D)	9,736
177 - Philadelphia County	Gerald F. McMonagle	(D)	14,123	Charles Keeler	(R)	5,329
178 - Philadelphia County	*James M. McIntyre	(D)	10,999	Sandra L. Hood	(R)	4,566
179 - Philadelphia County	*William W. Rieger	(D)	8,913	Rafael Collazo	(R)	3,159
180 - Philadelphia County	*Clifford Gray, Jr.	(D)	8,981	Thomas J. O'Donnell	(R)	3,438
181 - Philadelphia County	T. Milton Street	(D)	10,761	Doris Oliver	(I)	474
				George P. Smith, Jr.	(R)	1,232
182 - Philadelphia County	*Samuel Rappaport	(D)	11,244	William D. Kralle	(R)	4,482
183 - Philadelphia County(3)	*Nicholas J. Malale	(D)	4,730	Frank DiCicco	(R)	3,681
				Cathy Zukoski	(C)	139
184 - Philadelphia County	*Leland M. Beloff	(D)	15,059	George Kelly	(R)	5,929
185 - Delaware and Philadelphia Counties(3)	*Ronald R. Donatucci	(D)	2,942	Joseph Curreri	(R)	1,575
186 - Philadelphia County	David Shadding	(D)	12,417	William H. Black	(R)	4,283
187 - Philadelphia County	*Norman S. Berson	(D)	12,008	Sheldon C. Jelin	(R)	6,329
188 - Philadelphia County	*Aljia Dumas	(D)	10,541	Anthony Gray	(R)	6,050
189 - Philadelphia County	*Martin P. Mullen	(D)	12,385	Francis X. Hardy	(R)	5,554
190 - Philadelphia County	*James D. Barber	(D)	10,370	Louis G. Rhodes	(R)	3,292

(continued on following page)

TABLE 164 : (continued)

District number	Winning candidates			Losing candidates		
	Name and Party(1)		Votes received	Name and Party(1)		Votes received
191 - Philadelphia County	*Hardy Williams	(D)	16,312	Joseph Thomas	(R)	2,315
192 - Philadelphia County	Nicholas A. Pucciarelli	(D)	11,987	Benjamin Shander	(R)	4,651
193 - York County	*Donald W. Dorr	(R)	10,145	Al Smith	(D)	5,528
194 - Philadelphia County	Stephen E. Levin	(D)	12,468	Jeffrey Selken	(R)	3,939
195 - Philadelphia County	*Frank L. Oliver	(D)	9,072	James D. Drum	(R)	5,777
196 - Philadelphia County	*Ruth B. Harper	(D)	11,339	John E. Taylor, Sr.	(R)	3,633
197 - Philadelphia County	*Joel J. Johnson	(D)	10,691	Edwards P. Bevans, Sr.	(R)	2,076
198 - Philadelphia County	*Robert W. O'Donnell	(D)	10,040	Christine Pasquariello	(R)	5,472
199 - Philadelphia County	M. Joseph Rocks	(R)	14,480	Edward A. Jennings	(D)	9,060
200 - Philadelphia County	*John F. White, Jr.	(D)	19,175	Blanche L. Butler	(R)	3,820
201 - Philadelphia County	*David P. Richardson, Jr.	(D)	16,057	(No opponent)		
202 - Philadelphia County	*Mark B. Cohen	(D)	13,991	Richard Mays	(I)	1
				Sideris N. Bastas	(R)	4,596
203 - Philadelphia County	*James F. Jones, Jr.	(D)	11,790	James E. Mugford, Sr.	(R)	7,312

* - Indicates incumbent.

(1) R - Republican; D - Democrat; I - Independent: C-Consumer.
(2) Special election (January 30, 1979).
(3) Special election (March 11, 1980).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 165:

NUMBER OF VOTES CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: GENERAL ELECTION OF NOVEMBER 7, 1978

	Republican	Democratic	Socialist Workers	Consumer	
County	Thornburgh & Scranton	Flaherty & Casey	Zola & Berman	Frisseli & Burkett	Others
Total	1,966,042	1,737,888	20,062	17,593	384
Adams	10,386	6,034	38	46	3
Allegheny	241,111	258,981	4,427	1,749	202
Armstrong	9,665	14,263	32	53	1
Beaver	21,887	44,094	117	184	17
Bedford	8,147	5,690	5	50	2
Berks	43,286	36,252	457	337	-
Blair	20,976	18,678	52	326	-
Bradford	10,637	3,629	34	53	2
Bucks	74,446	53,394	742	545	-
Butler	17,003	23,027	163	139	-
Cambria	22,427	37,771	95	386	-
Cameron	1,377	982	-	5	-
Carbon	8,862	7,180	104	59	-
Centre	18,529	11,343	157	147	33
Chester	58,481	25,935	282	314	-
Clarion	5,677	6,833	16	27	3
Clearfield	10,989	12,619	44	64	-
Clinton	5,563	3,703	64	56	1
Columbia	10,907	8,122	48	55	8
Crawford	13,214	10,185	88	189	1
Cumberland	35,311	14,798	275	139	11
Dauphin	42,546	21,426	541	191	-
Delaware	125,744	80,468	1,428	805	-
Elk	4,781	6,893	15	28	-
Erie	41,670	35,899	704	480	-
Fayette	13,843	28,225	185	83	1
Forest	974	972	4	4	1
Franklin	17,323	9,014	51	122	-
Fulton	1,827	1,458	3	11	4
Greene	4,029	7,215	21	26	5
Huntingdon	6,781	4,224	17	42	-
Indiana	11,986	11,911	41	109	-
Jefferson	6,896	7,289	15	54	-
Juniata	3,814	2,389	11	13	-
Lackawanna	43,558	35,411	163	144	-
Lancaster	59,416	21,768	366	289	4
Lawrence	11,874	21,051	77	77	3
Lebanon	16,652	9,066	129	99	4
Lehigh	40,509	28,516	336	232	10
Luzerne	56,054	52,513	265	257	-
Lycoming	19,371	11,815	153	101	-
McKean	7,106	3,586	48	78	-
Mercer	17,052	17,119	283	125	12
Mifflin	6,266	4,406	57	33	2
Monroe	9,100	6,398	108	64	2
Montgomery	135,304	70,272	660	1,034	25
Montour	2,870	1,782	8	16	-
Northampton	31,024	24,909	480	269	-
Northumberland	18,264	12,513	431	183	-
Perry	7,120	3,200	26	27	-
Philadelphia	336,771	371,646	4,852	6,372	-
Pike	3,516	1,789	23	23	-
Potter	3,391	1,904	5	18	-
Schuylkill	33,407	24,183	103	142	-
Snyder	6,324	2,039	12	23	-
Somerset	10,578	14,720	33	94	-
Sullivan	1,482	936	2	7	-
Susquehanna	8,054	3,763	24	23	-
Tioga	8,371	2,827	14	23	-
Union	6,079	1,944	36	35	-
Venango	8,515	8,479	23	35	4
Warren	7,561	4,584	92	55	-
Washington	22,796	44,491	107	143	-
Wayne	7,016	2,584	49	24	1
Westmoreland	39,398	76,049	511	317	7
Wyoming	5,389	2,108	10	20	10
York	44,759	28,621	300	320	5

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 166:

MAJOR CANDIDATES, AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST IN GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1860 TO 1978

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Democrat	Republican	Total	Democrat	Republican	All other(1)	Total	Democrat	Republican	All other
1860	Foster	Curtin*	492,576	230,230	262,346	-	100.0	46.7	53.3	-
1863	Woodward	Curtin*	523,677	254,171	269,506	-	100.0	48.5	51.5	-
1866	Clymer	Geary*	597,370	290,096	307,274	-	100.0	48.6	51.4	-
1869	Packer	Geary*	576,508	285,956	290,552	-	100.0	49.6	50.4	-
1872	Buckalew	Hartranft*	672,237	316,700	353,287	1,250	100.0	47.3	52.5	0.2
1875	Pershing	Hartranft*	609,564	292,145	304,175	13,244	100.0	47.9	49.9	2.2
1878	Dill	Hoyt*	702,038	297,060	319,567	85,411	100.0	42.3	45.5	12.2
1882	Pattison*	Beaver	743,803	355,791	315,589	72,423	100.0	47.8	42.4	9.8
1886	Black	Beaver*	819,212	369,634	412,285	37,293	100.0	45.1	50.3	4.6
1890	Pattison*	Delamater	928,196	464,209	447,655	16,332	100.0	50.0	48.2	1.8
1894	Singerly	Hastings*	953,017	333,404	574,801	44,812	100.0	35.0	60.3	4.7
1898	Jenks	Stone*	1,104,673	358,300	476,206	270,167	100.0	32.4	43.1	24.5
1902	Pattison	Pennypacker*	1,094,771	450,978	593,328	50,465	100.0	41.2	54.2	4.6
1906	Emery	Stuart*	1,006,577	458,054	506,418	42,105	100.0	45.5	50.3	4.2
1910	Grim	Tener*	998,448	129,395	415,614	453,439	100.0	13.0	41.6	45.4
1914	McCormick	Brumbaugh*	1,110,752	453,380	588,705	68,667	100.0	40.8	53.0	6.2
1918	Bonniwell	Sproul*	905,035	305,315	552,537	47,183	100.0	33.7	61.0	5.3
1922	McSpanan	Pinchot*	1,464,672	581,625	831,696	51,351	100.0	39.7	56.8	3.5
1926	Bonniwell	Fisher*	1,503,668	365,280	1,102,823	35,565	100.0	24.3	73.3	2.4
1930	Hemphill	Pinchot*	2,105,445	1,010,204	1,068,874	26,367	100.0	48.0	50.8	1.2
1934	Earle*	Schnader	2,950,446	1,476,467	1,410,138	63,841	100.0	50.0	47.8	2.2
1938	Jones	James*	3,811,967	1,756,192	2,035,340	20,435	100.0	46.1	53.4	0.5
1942	Ross	Martin*	2,548,071	1,149,897	1,367,531	30,643	100.0	45.1	53.7	1.2
1946	Rice	Duff*	3,123,994	1,270,947	1,828,462	24,585	100.0	40.7	58.5	0.8
1950	Dilworth	Fine*	3,540,059	1,710,355	1,796,119	33,585	100.0	48.3	50.7	1.0
1954	Leader*	Wood	3,720,457	1,996,266	1,717,070	7,121	100.0	53.6	46.2	0.2
1958	Lawrence*	McGonigle	3,986,854	2,024,852	1,948,769	13,233	100.0	50.8	48.9	0.3
1962	Dilworth	Scranton*	4,378,042	1,938,627	2,424,918	14,497	100.0	44.3	55.4	0.3
1966	Shapp	Shafer*	4,050,668	1,868,719	2,110,349	71,600	100.0	46.2	52.0	1.8
1970	Shapp*	Broderick	3,700,060	2,043,029	1,542,854	114,177	100.0	55.8	41.2	3.0
1974	Shapp*	Lewis	3,500,214	1,878,252	1,578,917	43,045	100.0	53.7	45.1	1.2
1978	Flaherty	Thornburgh*	3,741,969	1,737,888	1,966,042	38,039	100.0	46.4	52.5	1.0

* - Denotes Winner

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

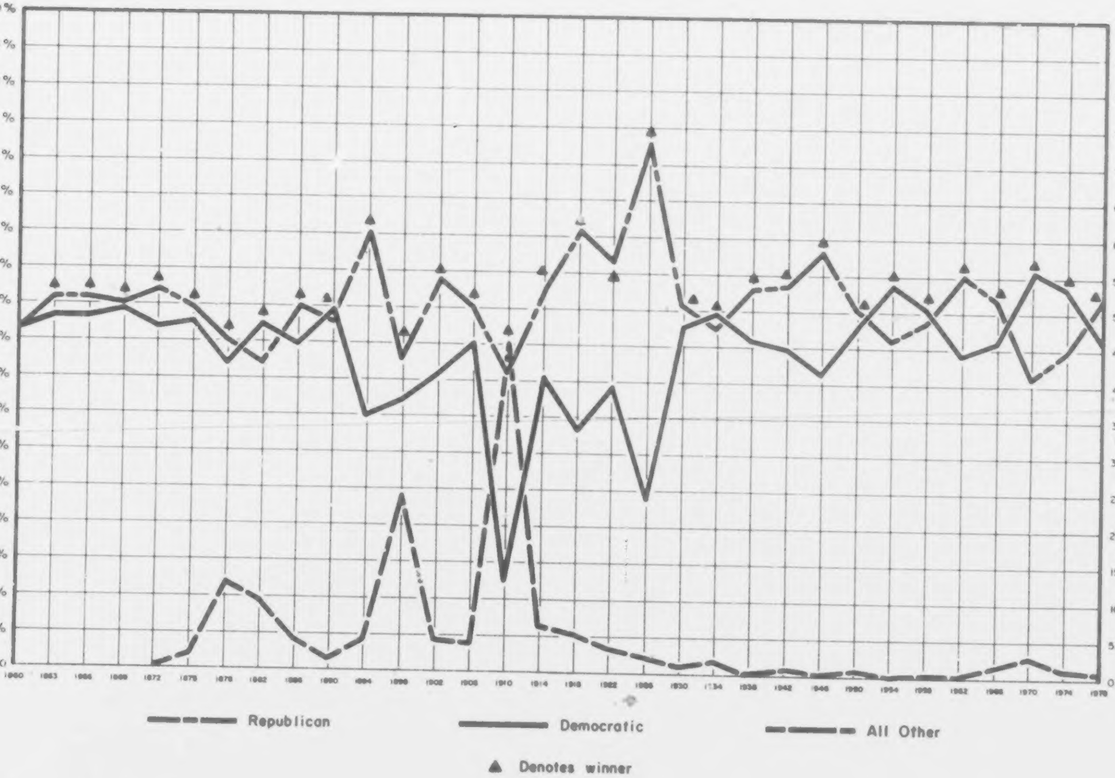
(1) Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1872-Chase (Proh.-1,250); 1875-Brown (Proh.-13,244); 1878-Mason (Nat. Greenback-81,758), Lane (Proh.-3,653); 1882-Stewart (Ind. Rep.-43,743), Armstrong (Greenback-Labor-23,484), Petit (Temperance-5,196); 1886-Wolf (Proh.-32,458), Houston (Greenback-4,835); 1890-Gill (Proh.-16,108), Rynder (Labor-224); 1894-Hawley (Proh.-23,433), Ailman (People's-19,464), Grundy (Soc. Labor-1,733), scattering-182; 1898-Swallow (Proh.-132,931), Barnes (Soc. Labor-4,273), scattering-32; 1902-Swallow (Proh.-23,327), Adams (Soc.-Labor-5,155), Slayton (Soc.-21,910), scattering-73; 1906-Castle (Proh.-24,793), Maurer (Soc.-15,169), Desmond (Soc.-Labor-2,109), scattering-34; 1910-Larkin (Proh.-17,445), Slayton (Soc.-53,055), Anton (Indus.-802),Berry (Keystone-382,127), scattering-10; 1914-Allen (Soc.-40,115), Brumm (Bull Moose-4,031), Lewis (Roosevelt-Prog.-6,503), Steveson (Proh.-17,467), Harrison (Indus.-533), scattering-18; 1918-Sehl (Soc.-18,714), Fithian (Proh.-27,359), Macauley (S. T.-1,077), scattering-33; 1922-Wilson (Soc.-31,748), Repp (Proh.-14,151), Thomas (Indus.-3,137), Dix (S.T.-2,246), scattering-69; 1926-Slayton (Soc.11,759), Pennock (Proh.-19,524), Hichok (Com. Land-922), Hicks (W.-3,256), scattering-68; 1930-Mozer (Com.-5,267), Maurer (Soc.-21,036), scattering-64; 1934-Holmes (Soc.-42,417), Ames (Proh.-13,521), Cush (Com.-5,584), Gyekis (Indus. Lab.-2,272), scattering-47; 1938-Holmes (Soc.-12,635), Burnham (Proh.-6,438), Omholt (Com.-1,273), scattering-89; 1942-Learn (Proh.-17,385); Pirincin (Soc. Lab-5,310), Haluska (United Pen.-7,911), scattering-37; 1946-Killip (Proh.-13,838), Taylor (Soc. Lab.-10,747); 1950-Blews (Proh.-12,282), Naugle (G.I.'s Against Comm.-7,715), Taylor (Ind. Gov.-1,645) Lewin (Mili. Wk.-841), Fitzpatrick (Prog.-6,097), Willson (Soc.-5,005); 1954-Deitscher (Prog.-4,471), Dirle (Soc. Lab.-2,650); 1958-Johnson (Soc. Lab.-8,677),Fickland (Workers-4,556); 1962-Taylor (Soc. Lab.-14,340), scattering-157; 1966-Taylor (Soc. Lab.-14,527), Swartz (Const.-57,073); 1970-Watson (Const.-83,406), McGeever (Amer. Ind.-21,647), Taylor (Soc. Lab.-3,588), Cain (Consumer-2,988), Chertov (Soc. Workers-2,400), Others-148; 1974-Depue (Const.-33,691), Stanton (Soc. Workers-8,980), Others-374; 1978-Zola (Ind.-20,062), Frissell (Ind.-17,593), Others-384.

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, Vol. 95, 1961-62. pp. 1083-1084 and the Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation, 1962, 1966, 1970, 1974, and 1978 General Election Statistics.

Figure 18

PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST BY PARTY: 1860 - 1978

(GUBERNATORIAL ELECTION)



Source: Table 166 .

TABLE 167: POPULAR VOTE FOR PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1856 TO 1976

	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
Year	Democrat	Republican	Total	Democrat	Republican	All other parties(1)	Total	Democrat	Republican	All other parties
1856	Buchanon *	Fremont	460,557	230,686	203,534	26,337	100.0	50.1	44.2	5.7
1860	Breckenridge	Lincoln *	476,442	178,871	268,030	29,541	100.0	37.5	56.3	6.2
1864	McClellan	Lincoln *	572,707	276,316	296,391	-	100.0	48.2	51.8	-
1868	Seymour	Grant *	655,662	313,382	342,280	-	100.0	47.8	52.2	-
1872	Greeley	Grant *	563,262	212,041	349,589	1,632	100.0	37.6	62.1	0.3
1876	Tilden	Hayes *	758,889	366,158	384,142	8,589	100.0	48.2	50.7	1.1
1880	Hancock	Garfield *	874,842	407,502	444,713	22,627	100.0	46.6	50.8	2.6
1884	Cleveland *	Blaine	903,864	392,785	478,804	32,275	100.0	43.5	53.0	3.5
1888	Cleveland	Harrison *	997,568	446,633	526,091	24,844	100.0	44.8	52.7	2.5
1892	Cleveland*	Harrison	1,002,112	452,264	516,011	33,837	100.0	45.1	51.5	3.4
1896	Bryan	McKinley *	1,194,355	422,054	726,998	45,303	100.0	35.3	60.9	3.8
1900	Bryan	McKinley *	1,173,210	424,232	712,665	36,313	100.0	36.2	60.7	3.1
1904	Parker	Roosevelt *	1,236,738	335,430	840,949	60,359	100.0	27.1	68.0	4.9
1908	Bryan	Taft *	1,267,450	448,782	745,779	72,889	100.0	35.4	58.8	5.8
1912	Wilson *	Taft	1,217,736	395,637	273,360	548,739	100.0	32.5	22.4	45.1
1916	Wilson *	Hughes	1,297,189	521,784	703,823	71,582	100.0	40.2	54.3	5.5
1920	Cox	Harding *	1,852,589	503,843	1,218,216	130,530	100.0	27.2	65.8	7.0
1924	Davis	Coolidge *	2,144,719	409,192	1,401,481	334,046	100.0	19.1	65.3	15.6
1928	Smith	Hoover *	3,150,596	1,067,586	2,055,382	27,628	100.0	33.9	65.2	0.9
1932	Roosevelt *	Hoover	2,859,124	1,295,948	1,453,540	109,636	100.0	45.3	50.9	3.8
1936	Roosevelt *	Landon	4,138,426	2,353,987	1,690,200	94,239	100.0	56.9	40.8	2.3
1940	Roosevelt *	Wilkie	4,077,196	2,171,035	1,889,848	16,313	100.0	53.2	46.4	0.4
1944	Roosevelt *	Dewey	3,794,793	1,940,479	1,835,054	19,260	100.0	51.1	46.4	0.5
1948	Truman *	Dewey	3,735,041	1,752,426	1,902,197	80,418	100.0	46.9	50.9	2.2
1952	Stevenson	Eisenhower *	4,580,562	2,146,269	2,415,789	18,504	100.0	46.8	52.7	0.5
1956	Stevenson	Eisenhower *	4,576,503	1,981,769	2,585,252	9,482	100.0	43.3	56.5	0.2
1960	Kennedy *	Nixon	5,006,541	2,556,282	2,439,956	10,303	100.0	51.1	48.7	0.2
1964	Johnson *	Goldwater	4,822,690	3,130,954	1,673,657	18,079	100.0	64.9	34.7	0.4
1968	Humphrey	Nixon *	4,747,928	2,259,405	2,090,017	398,506	100.0	47.6	44.0	8.4
1972	McGovern	Nixon *	4,592,106	1,796,951	2,714,521	80,634	100.0	39.1	59.1	1.8
1976	Carter *	Ford	4,620,787	2,328,677	2,205,604	86,506	100.0	50.4	47.7	1.9

* Denotes national winner.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1968 - Blomer (Soc. Lab. - 4,977), Wallace (American Independ. - 378,582), Halsted (Militant Workers - 4,862), Gregory (Peace and Freedom - 7,821), (scattering - 2,264); 1972 - Schmitz (Constitutional - 70,593), Jenness (Socialist Workers - 4,639), Hall (Communist - 2,686), (scattering - 2,716); 1976 - Maddox (Constitutional - 25,344), Camejo (Socialist Workers - 3,009), Hall (Communist - 1,891) LaRouche (Labor - 2,744), McCarthy (McCarthy '76 - 50,584), (scattering - 2,934).

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, 1959-1960, pp. 1045-1046 and the Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

Figure 19

Percentage of Votes Cast By Party: 1856 - 1976

(PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION)

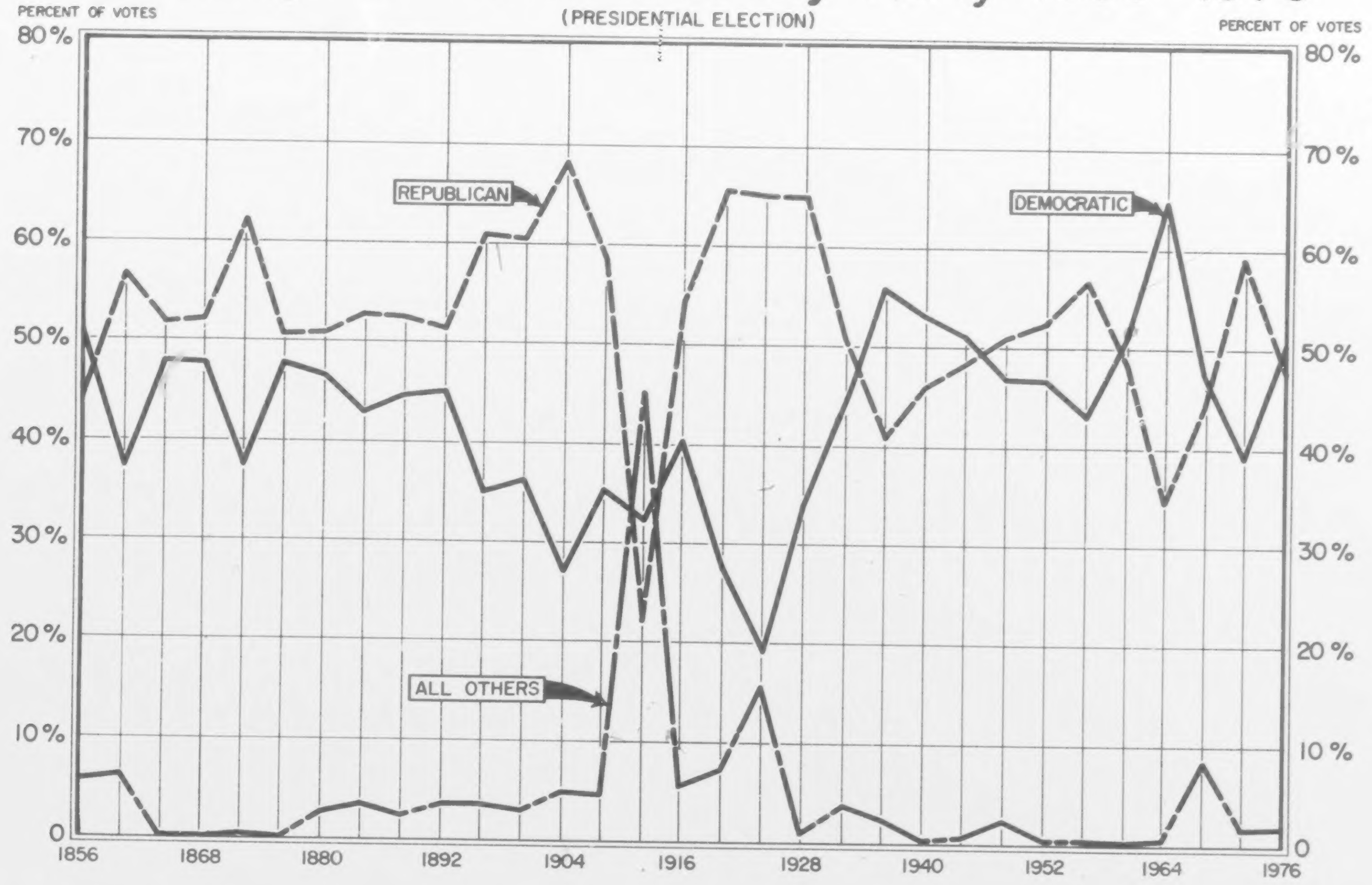


TABLE 168

VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION BY PARTY FOR COUNTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: APRIL 22, 1980

County	Number of voting districts	Total number of reg'stered voters	Republican			Democratic			Other		
			Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total	9,319	5,328,938	2,190,441	1,035,282	1,155,159	2,917,087	1,368,628	1,548,459	221,410	116,604	104,806
Adams	49	23,551	12,407	6,080	6,327	10,187	5,006	5,181	957	493	464
Allegheny	1,290	716,606	211,753	95,505	116,248	477,444	221,364	256,080	27,409	14,493	12,916
Armstrong	76	31,509	15,842	7,403	8,439	15,056	7,348	7,708	611	342	263
Beaver	155	90,081	27,768	12,867	14,901	59,609	28,499	31,110	2,704	1,506	1,198
Bedford	42	19,283	10,924	5,225	5,699	7,865	3,907	3,958	494	269	225
Berks	199	118,569	42,163	20,100	22,063	70,922	35,135	35,787	5,484	2,824	2,660
Blair	119	52,519	30,784	14,401	16,383	20,047	9,265	10,782	1,688	911	777
Bradford	70	23,083	15,020	7,097	7,923	7,237	3,497	3,740	826	431	395
Bucks	256	201,355	96,260	47,180	49,080	92,259	44,019	48,240	12,836	6,708	6,128
Butler	78	58,576	28,259	13,293	14,966	27,631	13,308	14,323	2,686	1,401	1,285
Cmabria	201	79,789	28,496	13,143	15,353	49,467	23,738	25,729	1,826	1,010	816
Cameron	10	3,393	1,705	801	904	1,596	784	812	92	54	38
Carbon	60	22,534	9,593	4,641	4,952	12,255	5,943	6,312	686	388	298
Centre	82	46,570	23,063	11,541	11,522	19,397	9,812	9,585	4,110	2,299	1,811
Chester	187	125,067	81,259	39,369	41,890	34,886	16,066	18,820	8,922	4,589	4,333
Clarion	51	17,777	8,536	3,968	4,568	8,478	4,122	4,356	763	382	381
Clearfield	104	31,560	14,163	6,727	7,436	16,373	7,955	8,418	1,024	553	471
Clinton	37	14,429	7,229	3,594	3,635	6,577	3,318	3,259	623	342	281
Columbia	66	27,079	11,012	5,089	5,923	15,033	7,318	7,715	1,034	518	516
Crawford	67	33,591	18,302	8,547	9,755	14,257	6,921	7,336	1,032	551	481
Cumberland	83	74,474	42,593	20,213	22,380	27,671	13,178	14,493	4,210	2,241	1,969
Dauphin	-	93,940	54,390	25,463	28,927	34,657	15,933	18,724	4,893	2,555	2,338
Delaware	394	291,579	202,028	95,523	106,505	76,643	33,330	43,313	12,908	6,710	6,198
Elk	35	15,631	5,468	2,680	2,788	9,710	4,813	4,897	453	224	229
Erie	152	113,590	42,771	20,106	22,665	67,043	32,549	34,494	3,776	2,073	1,703
Fayette	113	63,093	14,015	6,487	7,528	48,171	23,566	24,605	907	497	410
Forest	11	2,622	1,444	706	738	1,104	562	542	74	40	34
Franklin	-	40,629	21,072	10,508	10,564	17,158	8,719	8,439	2,399	1,338	1,061
Fulton	12	4,956	2,241	1,118	1,123	2,583	1,320	1,263	132	68	64
Greene	51	16,600	3,615	1,702	1,913	12,678	6,156	6,522	307	161	146
Huntingdon	58	16,242	9,598	4,608	4,990	6,165	3,073	3,092	479	247	232
Indiana	84	34,769	17,498	8,111	9,387	15,490	7,438	8,052	1,781	935	846
Jefferson	72	19,723	10,317	4,773	5,544	8,779	4,254	4,525	627	326	301
Juniata	20	8,403	4,480	2,176	2,304	3,681	1,822	1,859	242	135	107
Lackawanna	241	121,919	37,681	17,274	20,407	81,970	38,413	43,557	2,268	1,223	1,045
Lancaster	183	125,767	81,701	39,928	41,773	35,449	16,960	18,489	8,617	4,463	4,154
Lawrence	104	46,960	20,111	9,236	10,875	25,414	12,050	13,364	1,435	793	642
Lebanon	56	37,768	24,096	11,811	12,285	12,096	6,009	6,087	1,576	871	705
Lehigh	144	105,664	44,846	21,757	23,089	55,201	26,712	28,489	5,617	3,046	2,571
Luzerne	317	160,984	60,317	28,277	32,040	98,112	46,712	51,400	2,555	1,350	1,205
Lycoming	87	44,221	23,476	11,065	12,411	19,438	9,369	10,069	1,307	734	573
McKean	45	17,906	11,361	5,312	6,049	6,015	2,921	3,094	530	281	249
Mercer	111	52,179	23,183	10,817	12,366	27,441	13,106	14,335	1,555	865	690
Mifflin	30	14,964	7,889	3,849	4,040	6,718	3,316	3,402	357	191	166
Monroe	35	25,766	11,002	5,142	5,860	12,907	6,238	6,669	1,857	930	927
Montgomery	358	291,753	184,941	88,589	96,352	89,716	41,554	48,162	17,096	8,701	8,395
Montour	15	6,894	3,326	1,551	1,775	3,270	1,549	1,721	298	141	157
Northampton	132	85,682	27,169	13,003	14,166	54,699	26,597	28,102	3,814	2,005	1,809
Northumberland	94	42,593	22,290	10,489	11,801	19,309	9,052	10,257	994	547	447
Perry	33	14,283	8,804	4,345	4,459	5,068	2,460	2,608	411	223	188
Philadelphia	1,790	980,481	199,489	92,832	106,657	739,474	333,136	406,338	41,518	21,526	19,992
Pike	14	9,745	5,191	2,479	2,712	3,847	1,906	1,941	707	377	330
Potter	34	8,235	4,716	2,207	2,509	3,340	1,689	1,651	179	92	87
Schuylkill	177	75,744	43,786	20,736	23,050	30,206	14,338	15,868	1,752	928	824
Snyder	26	11,459	8,183	3,995	4,188	2,954	1,512	1,442	322	171	151
Somerset	68	34,057	18,276	8,625	9,651	15,043	7,317	7,726	738	397	341
Sullivan	15	3,341	1,778	848	930	1,459	748	711	104	56	48
Susquehanna	-	17,308	10,507	5,064	5,443	6,183	3,017	3,166	618	330	288
Tioga	46	16,627	11,000	5,168	5,832	5,082	2,511	2,571	545	282	263
Union	25	11,173	7,526	3,647	3,879	3,165	1,537	1,628	482	255	227
Venango	74	22,822	13,922	6,480	7,442	8,136	3,932	4,204	764	431	333
Warren	43	18,242	9,936	4,628	5,308	7,520	3,619	3,901	786	381	405
Washington	205	96,526	25,857	11,914	13,943	68,195	32,663	35,532	2,474	1,359	1,115
Wayne	37	14,321	9,295	4,466	4,829	4,557	2,276	2,281	469	246	223
Westmoreland	305	158,759	44,885	20,611	24,274	108,839	53,006	55,833	5,035	2,743	2,292
Wyoming	30	10,517	6,749	3,157	3,592	3,412	1,644	1,768	356	182	174
York	161	111,106	51,084	25,235	25,849	54,743	26,721	28,022	5,279	2,870	2,409

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 169:
VOTER REGISTRATION BY TWO MAJOR PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS, AND TOTAL PERCENT DISTRIBUTION: 1956 TO 1976

County	Republican						Democrat					
	1956	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976	1956	1960	1964	1968	1972	1976
Percent distribution	53.4	49.3	48.2	49.6	47.4	43.1	45.2	49.3	50.3	48.5	52.6	56.9
Total	2,897,307	2,802,237	2,759,565	2,775,456	2,697,694	2,387,197	2,450,396	2,805,202	2,884,396	2,715,507	2,993,092	3,152,450
Adams	11,481	12,289	12,815	13,119	12,919	12,660	9,857	11,391	10,862	10,099	10,217	11,645
Allegheny	328,868	323,048	303,152	299,981	303,944	244,560	489,688	536,601	534,783	526,631	590,323	531,393
Armstrong	21,691	22,084	21,459	20,277	19,729	17,257	16,575	17,693	16,843	15,114	16,137	16,883
Beaver	45,817	43,340	39,515	37,041	34,702	31,847	41,563	51,380	57,018	56,606	58,735	63,211
Bedford	11,792	11,658	12,028	12,337	11,531	10,734	9,276	10,259	10,351	8,419	7,928	8,317
Berks	42,829	45,753	46,703	48,169	48,431	45,721	72,476	79,765	81,702	77,687	78,281	79,100
Blair	38,022	38,138	38,191	36,087	33,729	31,783	22,468	24,002	23,125	20,454	20,052	22,258
Bradford	17,446	17,589	16,893	17,001	16,377	15,641	6,716	7,962	8,193	7,720	8,343	8,575
Bucks	66,503	76,354	79,590	91,504	100,869	95,247	41,898	59,559	65,995	68,085	84,832	97,978
Butler	30,175	31,808	30,332	30,031	30,308	29,276	17,180	20,532	21,993	22,106	25,513	29,042
Cambria	43,093	40,808	39,901	40,107	36,279	31,503	61,460	61,216	56,192	52,394	54,750	53,091
Cameron	2,879	2,677	2,497	2,266	2,073	1,828	1,176	1,253	1,356	1,338	1,602	1,846
Carbon	14,054	13,346	12,710	12,243	11,687	10,285	12,846	14,846	14,042	12,640	12,978	13,314
Centre	16,215	17,947	18,541	19,911	21,325	21,326	10,650	12,086	12,775	12,772	18,190	22,806
Chester	58,122	66,170	72,320	80,175	87,845	86,451	18,918	24,900	28,262	29,010	36,382	40,711
Clarion	9,183	9,415	9,726	9,180	9,246	8,851	8,474	8,760	8,775	7,726	9,180	9,385
Clearfield	17,953	17,724	17,736	17,542	15,744	14,281	18,719	19,943	19,116	16,158	16,220	17,453
Clinton	9,922	9,368	9,409	9,266	8,651	7,585	6,799	7,535	7,490	6,534	7,470	7,867
Columbia	11,307	11,905	12,248	12,108	12,091	11,773	14,463	15,666	15,273	13,945	15,310	16,515
Crawford	21,531	21,671	20,757	20,735	20,195	19,173	11,752	13,492	13,424	12,799	14,916	16,039
Cumberland	32,301	35,650	36,940	40,839	42,737	42,218	18,509	23,793	23,348	20,494	25,673	31,697
Dauphin	80,810	77,228	76,480	74,490	63,921	55,759	29,235	35,541	30,466	23,462	35,768	43,367
Delaware	226,502	229,012	227,825	235,780	244,191	232,222	45,817	59,500	67,247	64,406	79,266	88,363
Elk	7,131	7,115	7,167	6,826	6,444	5,771	9,535	10,243	10,001	9,215	9,316	9,492
Erie	54,297	58,391	59,154	55,810	55,740	49,871	49,788	59,559	63,984	61,748	73,213	78,501
Fayette	26,991	23,642	23,600	23,666	19,633	16,001	58,273	59,147	54,847	51,183	50,965	52,587
Forest	1,549	1,546	1,565	1,473	1,425	1,427	978	1,154	1,031	808	1,002	1,188
Franklin	18,853	20,380	22,151	23,154	22,814	21,108	16,005	18,690	18,467	17,949	18,513	18,754
Fulton	2,226	2,231	2,366	2,326	2,247	2,137	2,728	2,885	2,695	2,458	2,643	2,678
Greene	5,152	4,626	4,589	4,293	4,073	3,618	15,728	15,422	14,585	12,950	12,965	13,349
Huntingdon	11,778	12,322	11,581	10,502	10,471	9,557	5,489	6,162	6,192	5,263	6,176	6,341
Indiana	19,836	20,329	20,212	20,623	19,670	18,473	15,573	16,720	15,583	13,156	15,656	17,378
Jefferson	13,555	14,581	14,053	13,346	12,132	10,991	9,705	11,380	9,910	8,563	9,348	9,339
Juniata	4,087	4,259	4,666	4,557	4,405	4,337	3,909	4,073	3,956	3,483	3,808	4,045
Lackawanna	60,407	50,601	55,801	48,895	47,165	43,600	92,141	97,825	93,030	85,162	88,882	87,794
Lancaster	80,882	87,010	85,098	87,483	87,938	85,412	29,657	34,144	36,178	35,315	38,[illegible]06	40,138
Lawrence	32,444	29,991	28,143	27,294	25,631	22,209	19,569	23,379	24,098	22,207	24,547	26,931
Lebanon	25,021	26,687	26,721	27,243	26,535	24,648	12,287	13,738	12,739	11,567	11,736	13,173
Lehigh	47,695	51,760	51,862	53,050	52,627	48,437	44,902	52,079	55,207	55,438	58,302	60,556
Luzerne	133,524	115,050	109,016	97,184	77,432	64,179	59,701	81,763	81,948	77,571	89,679	101,550
Lycoming	28,267	30,475	30,696	29,905	29,111	25,573	19,119	23,413	22,499	20,749	21,895	23,197
McKean	17,677	17,133	15,841	14,623	13,586	12,487	5,750	7,177	7,389	6,238	7,033	8,269
Mercer	29,568	30,499	29,426	29,196	28,062	26,309	26,887	29,207	99,151	28,421	29,802	31,993
Mifflin	8,974	9,264	9,397	9,465	9,413	8,384	7,917	8,155	8,317	7,772	8,071	8,290
Monroe	7,977	8,054	8,227	9,818	10,682	10,781	11,144	11,720	11,720	10,961	12,084	13,077
Montgomery	169,052	189,550	199,307	213,239	217,273	203,934	46,006	61,654	72,734	75,496	92,633	101,853
Montour	3,788	3,991	3,960	3,917	3,810	3,421	3,099	3,353	3,344	3,009	3,974	3,886
Northampton	35,296	34,067	33,072	32,700	32,141	29,464	56,300	58,172	60,655	58,092	59,558	60,585
Northumberland	34,995	32,958	31,371	30,841	26,610	24,383	21,576	23,427	22,552	19,117	22,102	24,012
Perry	8,033	8,002	8,619	8,719	8,342	8,486	4,652	5,279	5,247	4,526	5,247	6,067
Philadelphia	523,055	408,694	382,561	386,360	338,997	232,848	493,293	587,157	655,233	593,405	641,029	738,546
Pike	2,277	4,003	4,262	4,507	4,800	4,824	2,218	2,307	2,279	2,279	2,692	3,462
Potter	5,482	5,316	5,296	4,953	4,608	4,318	3,091	3,509	3,017	2,485	2,994	3,810
Schuylkill	70,082	65,420	63,379	60,469	57,061	50,902	29,870	37,582	36,106	29,697	35,378	37,895
Snyder	7,950	8,402	8,305	8,140	8,229	8,115	2,723	3,207	3,189	2,854	3,064	3,453
Somerset	21,702	21,186	21,127	20,260	19,896	18,841	18,756	19,871	18,051	15,819	15,869	16,300
Sullivan	2,078	1,957	1,940	1,948	1,873	1,788	1,617	1,632	1,483	1,296	1,421	1,615
Susquehanna	11,523	11,471	11,455	11,128	11,144	10,785	5,919	6,446	6,141	5,404	6,303	6,930
Tioga	12,261	12,642	12,688	12,050	11,792	10,920	3,617	4,337	4,929	4,211	5,264	5,530
Union	7,395	7,843	8,207	7,851	7,615	7,712	2,552	2,770	3,012	2,657	3,252	3,615
Venango	18,660	19,110	17,859	17,051	16,245	14,888	7,930	9,684	9,191	7,943	8,774	9,339
Warren	12,864	12,977	13,130	12,841	11,786	10,698	5,796	7,240	7,008	6,482	7,099	7,783
Washington	34,774	33,424	33,127	31,815	30,844	28,746	68,817	71,831	71,429	67,886	68,577	72,123
Wayne	10,327	10,235	10,602	10,025	9,976	9,324	4,533	5,477	4,488	3,730	4,116	4,980
Westmoreland	56,221	58,078	56,948	57,490	56,784	48,808	104,134	118,024	117,551	114,527	118,341	113,540
Wyoming	6,538	6,403	6,600	6,868	7,155	7,138	2,884	3,753	3,115	2,638	3,252	4,000
York	44,567	45,580	46,645	51,363	54,953	53,563	57,713	62,780	61,484	57,178	59,745	63,650

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 170:

VOTING AND REGISTRATION BY PERSONS OF VOTING AGE, BY SEX AND AGE IN THE CONGRESSIONAL ELECTION FOR PENNSYLVANIA AND SELECTED SMSA's: NOVEMBER 1978

(Numbers in thousands. Civilian noninstitutional population)

Age	Both sexes			Male			Female		
	All persons(1)	Percent reported registered	Percent reported voted	All persons(1)	Percent reported registered	Percent reported voted	All persons(1)	Percent reported registered	Percent reported voted
Pennsylvania									
Total, 18 years and over	8,466	61.3	48.4	4,004	62.3	49.9	4,462	60.5	47.1
Percent	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...
18 to 24 years	16.9	39.1	25.1	18.5	36.5	21.6	15.5	41.7	28.8
25 to 44 years	35.4	59.6	46.4	36.0	59.6	46.0	34.9	59.7	46.9
45 to 64 years	32.1	71.6	59.3	32.4	74.6	63.7	31.8	68.8	55.2
65 years and over	15.5	68.4	55.9	13.1	75.3	66.7	17.8	63.8	48.8
Philadelphia									
Total, 18 years and over	3,379	67.6	56.0	1,537	69.0	57.5	1,842	66.3	54.8
Percent	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...
18 to 24 years	17.4	49.4	35.5	19.1	48.2	32.6	15.9	50.7	38.4
25 to 44 years	37.4	69.4	56.5	38.2	70.4	57.0	36.7	68.5	56.1
45 to 64 years	30.0	74.4	65.4	29.6	78.2	69.6	30.3	71.3	61.9
65 years and over	15.3	70.3	59.9	13.1	74.9	68.0	17.1	67.4	54.8
Pittsburgh									
Total, 18 years and over	1,677	62.5	49.0	832	62.6	49.5	845	62.4	48.5
Percent	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...	100.0	...	...
18 to 24 years	16.8	36.4	23.8	18.6	33.5	18.6	15.0	40.3	30.1
25 to 44 years	32.8	57.7	42.2	32.9	56.2	40.3	32.8	58.9	44.1
45 to 64 years	34.2	75.6	63.6	35.3	76.2	66.5	33.3	75.9	60.6
65 years and over	16.2	71.6	57.8	13.3	82.6	70.2	19.0	64.1	49.3

... - Not applicable.

(1) Estimates of total population of voting age were derived independently of Current Population Survey (CPS) estimates. Estimates of male and female population of voting age are based on sex ratios from the CPS.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Characteristics, Voting and Registration in the Election of November 1978, series P-20, No. 344.

TABLE 171: VOTES CAST FOR CANDIDATES FOR AUDITOR GENERAL AND STATE TREASURER, BY COUNTY, IN THE GENERAL ELECTION OF NOVEMBER 2, 1976

County	Auditor General					State Treasurer				
	Democrat	Republican	Constitutional	Labor	Others	Democrat	Republican	Constitutional	Labor	Others
	Al Benedict	Patrick A. Gleason	John E. Backman	Louis Gonzalez		Robert E. Casey	Patricia Crawford	Frederick C. Siegle	Robin F. Taub	
Pennsylvania Total	2,300,049	1,923,313	36,849	17,647	184	2,276,636	2,022,412	29,490	11,774	141
Adams	9,309	11,138	158	98	-	9,608	11,057	126	65	-
Allegheny	321,650	242,150	7,060	2,576	90	317,686	263,366	5,340	1,807	87
Armstrong	14,913	12,801	268	254	6	15,366	12,830	150	163	4
Beaver	51,280	25,844	764	1,027	11	49,814	28,752	599	592	10
Bedford	6,232	9,474	89	54	-	7,317	8,542	64	42	-
Berks	57,505	41,079	1,006	164	-	55,898	44,745	793	113	-
Blair	18,215	27,698	321	234	9	20,793	25,717	232	147	-
Bradford	7,265	12,355	211	78	-	7,248	12,745	106	48	-
Bucks	80,435	76,878	2,057	302	-	77,204	82,824	1,699	220	-
Butler	23,328	22,498	849	120	-	22,377	24,546	486	91	-
Cambria	32,082	38,796	297	495	-	48,449	22,680	215	334	-
Cameron	1,297	1,559	14	20	-	1,485	1,397	13	15	-
Carbon	10,488	7,659	128	35	1	10,468	8,163	102	23	-
Centre	17,280	19,779	325	534	-	18,299	19,462	244	284	-
Chester	40,893	64,312	802	390	-	37,426	70,414	634	193	-
Clarion	8,282	7,019	111	113	-	7,229	7,519	91	88	-
Clearfield	13,337	12,977	162	116	4	14,518	12,229	128	66	2
Clinton	6,284	5,336	117	60	-	6,471	5,498	67	48	-
Columbia	13,278	9,661	241	106	4	11,411	11,846	205	90	1
Crawford	15,879	12,430	318	100	-	13,949	14,829	310	80	-
Cumberland	23,458	36,411	510	122	3	23,695	37,094	421	85	1
Dauphin	32,993	42,799	811	146	-	32,024	45,321	674	86	-
Delaware	114,818	136,044	1,425	358	-	114,849	139,884	1,242	303	-
Elk	7,185	5,472	59	69	-	7,474	5,254	74	43	-
Erie	71,185	30,068	820	273	-	48,586	49,595	926	234	-
Fayette	31,359	16,823	475	114	-	31,509	17,650	427	88	-
Forest	1,034	1,042	20	19	1	991	1,136	15	8	-
Franklin	16,017	17,453	651	163	-	16,774	16,954	575	103	-
Fulton	1,868	1,874	57	15	-	1,973	1,812	45	8	-
Greene	9,448	3,851	82	131	-	9,574	4,013	79	89	-
Huntingdon	5,089	7,577	145	101	-	5,686	7,263	106	58	-
Indiana	13,859	15,502	217	236	3	15,835	14,097	144	161	2
Jefferson	7,555	8,910	108	108	-	8,650	8,043	88	79	-
Juniata	3,259	3,706	73	25	-	3,237	3,867	49	13	-
Lackawanna	54,810	37,992	651	123	-	48,957	46,902	650	66	-
Lancaster	36,745	67,263	973	195	3	35,379	69,595	877	153	2
Lawrence	24,090	15,810	287	264	3	23,884	16,850	239	172	4
Lebanon	11,897	19,205	327	53	2	11,598	20,098	236	39	1
Lehigh	46,024	40,455	717	163	6	45,969	43,026	549	113	1
Luzerne	73,366	48,396	595	155	-	70,052	55,143	484	97	-
Lycoming	18,281	20,887	576	157	3	17,848	21,994	425	94	2
McKean	6,313	9,384	88	29	-	6,225	9,718	72	16	-
Mercer	24,398	18,731	322	68	-	23,679	20,266	281	61	-
Mifflin	6,130	7,140	91	27	1	6,382	7,134	78	26	-
Monroe	9,252	9,154	161	41	1	9,269	9,777	137	30	-
Montgomery	108,159	145,766	1,744	461	-	109,161	148,844	1,539	407	-
Montour	2,848	2,904	78	47	-	2,728	3,166	52	23	-
Northampton	43,202	26,747	699	219	-	42,818	28,855	514	172	-
Northumberland	17,899	17,585	479	159	-	17,985	18,362	315	89	-
Perry	4,863	6,826	122	36	-	4,924	6,955	103	35	-
Philadelphia	460,562	188,384	3,169	3,702	-	463,835	202,092	2,608	2,543	-
Pike	2,616	4,018	64	12	-	2,715	4,053	54	7	-
Potter	2,981	3,550	55	45	-	3,013	3,564	41	31	-
Schuylkill	34,604	29,206	840	777	-	34,274	30,783	596	320	-
Snyder	3,070	6,245	117	54	1	3,054	6,409	95	32	-
Somerset	12,430	16,511	194	144	14	15,229	13,996	94	102	3
Sullivan	1,434	1,431	11	9	-	1,346	1,526	18	7	-
Susquehanna	5,649	8,263	164	47	-	5,321	8,778	143	27	-
Tioga	5,072	8,651	116	107	-	5,335	8,600	64	78	-
Union	3,471	5,884	113	67	-	3,253	6,320	72	50	-
Venango	9,413	10,913	156	155	4	8,661	12,031	114	84	1
Warren	7,433	7,752	153	30	-	6,873	8,484	109	21	-
Washington	51,645	26,088	861	1,045	-	49,374	30,138	715	619	-
Wayne	4,066	7,067	159	23	-	4,117	7,342	130	14	-
Westmoreland	71,617	50,871	1,244	309	12	74,316	50,836	978	248	16
Wyoming	3,618	5,562	62	39	-	3,058	6,223	47	26	-
York	43,737	59,697	710	129	2	42,131	53,408	592	104	4

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 172:
COUNTY SEATS AND THE NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY: 1980

County	County Seat	Number of municipalities			
		Total	Cities	Boroughs	Townships
Total		2,569	52	966	1,551
Adams	Gettysburg	34	-	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	(1)1	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	1	30	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	-	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	-	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	-	22	31
Butler	Butler	56	1	22	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	-	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	-	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	-	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	-	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	-	(2) 9	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	-	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	-	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	-	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	-	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	12	-	1	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	-	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	-	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	-	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	-	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	-	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	2	14	32
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	-	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	-	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	-	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	-	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	-	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	-	-
Pike	Milford	13	-	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	-	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	-	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	-	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	-	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	-	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	-	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	-	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	-	6	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	-	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	64	6	37	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	-	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.
(2) Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania -- Bloomsburg.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records.

TABLE 173:
REVENUES AND EXPENDITURES OF COUNTY GOVERNMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1977

(In thousands of dollars)

Revenues and expenditures (1)	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977
REVENUES	$390,950	$435,864	$554,877	$630,921	$705,353	$796,637	$907,970	$1,073,057
Taxes (2)	241,614	257,630	276,044	281,222	293,554	302,677	339,561	410,752
Licenses and permits	232	261	324	418	992	1,529	2,630	3,430
Fines and forfeits	4,712	5,996	6,860	7,304	5,979	7,294	7,342	7,281
Interests and rents	10,226	7,167	7,261	15,933	24,806	20,084	14,907	18,640
Grants - Federal and State	69,435	90,667	172,603	221,469	269,705	347,200	407,987	485,050
Departmental earnings (3)	52,093	59,965	70,767	85,622	84,849	92,756	107,772	117,036
Liquid Fuels Tax	11,084	10,545	15,433	13,575	10,979	11,886	14,806	13,903
Other revenues	1,554	3,633	5,585	5,378	14,490	13,209	12,965	16,964
EXPENDITURES	429,100	496,063	563,574	677,142	739,393	923,569	945,574	1,045,704
General administration	78,370	86,069	82,834	94,168	102,856	124,239	121,924	127,589
Judicial	43,590	49,109	55,323	62,459	69,145	81,186	86,942	96,806
Highways	19,578	19,210	20,839	25,710	22,627	24,314	21,811	22,112
Hospitals and health organizations	29,829	40,297	50,479	56,535	77,616	100,460	106,043	116,034
Corrections	35,121	37,058	34,758	41,270	51,884	51,125	57,890	67,891
County home	66,106	77,786	88,154	103,482	128,185	157,077	158,577	157,829
Other adult welfare	5,313	6,567	7,409	9,393	12,141	23,733	21,485	33,021
Child welfare	28,415	35,518	40,235	45,921	49,997	60,119	62,580	73,674
Civil defense	1,224	1,394	1,622	1,881	2,079	2,237	2,289	3,338
Interest	12,938	15,187	18,366	21,997	26,029	31,288	32,119	34,142
Miscellaneous expenditures	108,615	127,868	163,557	214,326	196,833	267,792	273,915	313,266
Food stamp program	995	1,220	1,089	1,344	1,297	2,254	2,385	1,763
Libraries	3,916	4,403	5,160	5,416	5,954	9,442	8,574	8,187
Airports	21,172	26,135	22,400	16,517	23,588	24,773	12,929	10,662
Parks and recreation	14,496	15,458	14,288	17,875	20,166	22,048	19,785	29,620
Other (4)	68,036	80,652	120,620	173,174	145,828	209,275	230,242	263,034

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes figures for counties and county institution districts.
(2) Includes real estate, occupations, per capita and personal property taxes.
(3) Includes receipts of treasurers, recorders of deeds, clerks of courts, county prisons and other officials and institutions.
(4) Includes costs of tax collection, employee benefits, insurance and miscellaneous expenditures.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 174

MUNICIPAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES AND PAYROLLS FOR SELECTED CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS HAVING 50,000 POPULATION OR MORE IN PENNSYLVANIA: OCTOBER 1978

Cities and townships	Population, 1976 (estimates)	All employees (full-time and part-time)	Full-time equivalent				
			Total	For selected functions			
				Highways	Police	Fire	Sewerage
Abington Township (Montgomery Co.)	59,180	379	319	51	109	1	22
Allentown	104,718	970	936	77	204	178	82
Altoona	59,067	622	589	69	106	102	44
Bethlehem	73,166	834	763	46	171	115	36
Bristol Township	65,633	316	279	105	126	2	-
Erie(1)	126,945	1,253	1,208	89	233	214	84
Harrisburg	57,047	815	732	13	224	94	36
Haverford Township	54,887	293	248	60	98	5	9
Lancaster	56,327	702	678	57	165	117	42
Lower Merion Township	59,491	500	444	53	165	5	15
Penn-Hills Township	62,589	359	275	53	109	1	44
Philadelphia	1,797,403	37,394	36,428	1,760	9,797	1,089	563
Pittsburgh(2)	440,092	5,984	5,737	576	1,608	1,079	-
Reading	80,116	953	871	79	205	109	31
Scranton	93,975	729	707	35	172	217	-
Upper Darby Township(3)	89,944	596	491	30	205	5	28
Wilkes-Barre	55,969	548	542	37	108	111	15

Cities and townships	Full-time equivalent				October payroll (thousands of dollars)
	For selected functions				
	Sanitation	Parks	Financial administration and general control	Other	
Abington Township (Montgomery Co.)	43	47	11	35	$ 351
Allentown	33	76	106	180	1,115
Altoona	11	9	50	198	568
Bethlehem	8	89	76	222	832
Bristol Township	1	3	21	21	297
Erie(1)	75	55	34	324	973
Harrisburg	98	20	81	166	752
Haverford Township	29	15	14	18	275
Lancaster	7	62	75	153	696
Lower Merion Township	55	38	27	86	576
Penn-Hills Township	-	10	30	28	312
Philadelphia	3,204	2,013	5,244	10,769	49,314
Pittsburgh (2)	519	522	435	1,058	6,349
Reading	16	79	85	267	945
Scranton	58	2	51	172	773
Upper Darby Township(3)	69	48	44	62	490
Wilkes-Barre	37	25	60	149	625

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Data are for October 1974.
(2) Data are for October 1977.
(3) Data are for October 1976.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, City Employment in 1978, GE78, No. 2.

TABLE 175

STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT ORGANIZED EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUNCTION: OCTOBER 1977

	Employees by function								
	All functions	Education	Highways	Public welfare	Hospitals	Police pro-tection	Local fire pro-tection	Sanitation other than sewage	All others functions
Full-time employees	451,887	200,115	29,332	29,438	31,770	28,215	6,805	6,683	119,529
State government	127,555	17,939	18,265	13,096	29,023	4,794	-	-	44,438
Local government	324,332	182,176	11,067	16,342	2,747	23,421	6,805	6,683	75,091
Counties	44,658	-	1,245	13,862	2,747	1,496	82	128	25,098
Municipalities	66,540	-	5,810	2,477	-	17,800	6,598	5,964	27,891
Townships	11,554	-	3,658	3	-	4,125	117	479	3,172
Special districts	19,404	-	354	-	-	-	8	112	18,930
School districts	182,176	182,176	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Full-time organized employees	289,913	146,226	17,705	13,827	22,471	22,073	5,919	5,494	56,198
State government	77,714	9,673	21,924	8,224	20,645	4,153	-	-	22,095
Local government	212,199	136,553	4,781	5,603	1,826	17,920	5,919	5,494	34,103
Counties	14,836	-	715	5,001	1,826	375	7	-	6,912
Municipalities	43,529	-	2,952	602	-	15,338	5,846	5,123	13,668
Townships	4,476	-	1,106	-	-	2,207	60	337	766
Special districts	12,805	-	8	-	-	-	6	34	12,757
School districts	136,553	136,553	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Percent of full-time employees organized	64.2	73.1	60.4	47.0	70.7	78.2	87.0	82.2	47.0
State government	60.9	53.9	70.8	62.8	71.1	86.6	-	-	49.7
Local government	65.4	75.0	43.2	34.3	66.5	76.5	87.0	82.2	45.4
Counties	33.2	-	57.4	36.1	66.5	25.1	8.5	-	27.5
Municipalities	65.4	-	50.8	24.3	-	86.2	88.6	85.9	49.0
Townships	38.7	-	30.2	-	-	53.5	51.3	70.4	24.1
Special districts	66.0	-	2.3	-	-	-	75.0	30.4	67.4
School districts	75.0	75.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Governments, Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments, No. 3 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77(3)-3.

TABLE 176:
LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, BY FUNCTION AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: OCTOBER 1977

County	Number of employees		October payroll (thousands)	Employment by function (1)								
	Total	Full-time only		Total	Education services	Social services and income maintenance	Highways	Public safety	Environment and housing	Government administration	Local utilities	Other and unallocable
Total	407,173	324,332	$377,960	346,559	196,682	23,414	11,367	32,511	21,916	23,411	14,883	22,375
Adams	1,783	1,304	1,314	1,457	1,111	92	44	53	14	78	7	58
Allegheny	55,956	45,445	53,496	48,171	24,637	3,950	2,121	5,024	3,393	3,400	3,536	2,110
Armstrong	2,518	1,851	1,922	2,071	1,530	100	77	79	56	149	9	71
Beaver	6,888	4,744	5,460	5,284	3,489	69	242	373	374	376	147	214
Bedford	1,402	1,121	1,129	1,189	878	78	30	27	14	90	12	60
Berks	10,488	8,199	8,233	8,756	5,537	771	217	524	421	528	238	520
Blair	4,292	3,543	3,311	3,727	2,289	306	187	275	121	187	149	213
Bradford	2,187	1,726	1,714	1,845	1,355	198	58	60	33	81	10	50
Bucks	15,698	11,922	14,550	12,969	9,270	451	616	748	288	740	108	748
Butler	4,300	3,207	3,316	3,498	2,327	312	109	177	81	241	8	243
Cambria	5,269	4,175	4,005	4,405	2,655	562	202	246	223	321	37	159
Cameron	217	173	167	184	132	3	9	6	7	23	-	4
Carbon	1,735	1,134	1,206	1,280	746	149	53	62	32	149	36	53
Centre	2,998	2,008	2,012	2,246	1,513	234	67	109	58	165	46	54
Chester	8,620	6,894	8,103	7,436	5,195	469	219	424	180	494	57	398
Clarion	1,377	1,053	995	1,127	876	13	33	38	10	132	3	22
Clearfield	2,328	1,845	1,858	1,947	1,547	9	63	78	28	122	46	54
Clinton	1,336	842	847	995	642	1	27	46	55	92	20	112
Columbia	1,870	1,410	1,314	1,521	1,109	44	47	63	95	100	9	54
Crawford	2,535	1,936	1,858	2,057	1,387	173	71	94	59	167	24	82
Cumberland	5,868	4,330	4,575	4,756	3,307	447	132	206	159	206	23	276
Dauphin	8,713	6,821	7,008	7,284	4,345	575	185	529	629	488	205	328
Delaware	17,935	14,653	15,626	15,517	8,698	1,146	376	1,190	1,032	956	125	1,994
Elk	1,074	783	736	853	494	67	66	49	20	82	23	52
Erie	8,422	7,022	7,051	7,447	4,776	159	255	639	366	478	284	490
Fayette	4,357	3,505	3,296	3,728	2,567	138	187	205	132	240	52	207
Forest	209	136	123	156	93	5	3	9	-	42	-	4
Franklin	3,244	2,396	2,390	2,687	1,874	161	101	119	62	152	70	148
Fulton	381	300	282	319	246	21	4	7	2	23	-	16
Greene	1,311	1,062	937	1,130	713	116	51	32	24	89	41	64
Huntingdon	1,217	876	850	956	704	30	24	26	34	63	9	66
Indiana	2,220	1,831	1,767	1,931	1,455	148	51	67	26	106	9	69
Jefferson	1,372	1,088	954	1,154	734	146	51	48	22	93	24	36
Juniata	510	312	321	356	257	8	5	21	2	42	4	17
Lackawanna	6,466	5,348	4,841	5,652	3,308	483	145	633	381	354	95	253
Lancaster	11,138	8,549	8,720	9,161	5,499	560	343	554	398	511	204	1,092
Lawrence	3,408	2,534	2,702	2,736	1,699	109	134	210	181	208	81	114
Lebanon	3,634	2,833	2,744	3,081	1,916	508	79	145	118	198	26	91
Lehigh	9,011	7,250	7,639	7,804	4,082	1,368	250	527	360	620	233	364
Luzerne	10,060	8,178	8,023	8,634	4,638	712	514	754	538	906	159	413
Lycoming	4,484	3,394	3,514	3,657	2,584	181	87	187	142	154	80	242
McKean	1,961	1,521	1,441	1,646	1,060	134	85	90	118	103	21	35
Mercer	4,365	3,241	3,400	3,527	2,424	247	132	248	108	178	47	143
Mifflin	1,286	1,019	977	1,074	782	-	37	53	48	75	27	52
Monroe	1,831	1,388	1,410	1,496	1,039	19	62	80	37	160	13	86
Montgomery	20,850	15,813	19,400	16,990	11,068	619	502	1,215	826	1,044	121	1,595
Montour	514	335	358	386	257	8	12	18	17	39	7	28
Northampton	9,475	6,228	6,937	7,188	4,054	628	231	955	424	396	154	346
Northumberland	3,559	2,216	2,247	2,481	1,552	294	142	135	105	164	12	77
Perry	9[illegible]3	743	716	795	597	-	26	19	20	49	11	73
Philadelphia	79,293	70,504	105,960	73,485	27,360	4,085	1,208	13,057	8,943	5,023	7,629	6,180
Pike	364	259	261	282	154	6	14	17	2	55	5	29
Potter	597	398	392	439	324	6	14	18	3	44	-	30
Schuylkill	4,550	3,334	3,254	3,653	2,076	494	132	204	141	350	112	144
Snyder	843	583	581	631	501	6	18	33	7	59	3	4
Somerset	2,432	1,790	1,831	1,944	1,341	134	102	82	31	134	55	65
Sullivan	296	174	164	194	122	4	3	6	36	20	-	3
Susquehanna	1,340	962	927	1,037	785	66	18	23	4	83	1	57
Tioga	1,291	944	993	1,029	769	11	35	33	27	68	12	74
Union	896	625	611	683	463	5	30	31	29	67	4	54
Venango	2,375	1,806	1,800	1,985	1,391	118	72	115	43	122	37	87
Warren	1,272	953	1,050	1,053	740	18	53	89	31	71	2	49
Washington	6,437	5,003	4,861	5,322	3,803	220	240	300	189	367	58	145
Wayne	1,057	793	757	869	610	25	32	40	15	96	-	51
Westmoreland	10,730	8,474	8,967	9,068	5,851	739	420	458	278	601	244	477
Wyoming	706	497	531	561	427	15	19	16	10	51	-	23
York	9,069	6,996	7,219	7,577	4,918	441	193	513	254	346	59	853

(1) Full-time equivalent employment

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Governments, Compendium of Public Employment, No. 2 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77 (3)-2.

TABLE 177:
COUNTY GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, BY FUNCTION AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: OCTOBER 1977

County	Number of employees			Employment by selected function(1)										
	Total	Full-time only	October payroll (thousands)	Total	Highways	Public welfare	Hospitals and health	Police and fire protection	Parks, recreation and natural resources	Correction	Libraries	Financial administration	General control	Other and unallocable
Adams	180	169	$ 119	171	-	92	-	9	-	10	-	16	34	10
Allegheny	9,139	8,834	7,816	8,987	659	664	3,281	439	515	570	-	432	1,889	538
Armstrong(2)	288	284	226	285	-	100	-	27	-	-	1	16	86	55
Beaver(2)	637	528	513	580	9	62	1	80	24	59	8	74	155	108
Bedford	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Berks	1,551	1,443	989	1,470	10	753	7	27	50	119	1	131	191	181
Blair	557	539	372	549	63	299	-	15	-	41	-	25	89	17
Bradford	298	269	176	287	8	198	-	4	3	20	-	14	29	11
Bucks	1,827	1,655	1,450	1,751	30	372	75	48	48	137	-	89	492	460
Butler	746	676	446	705	5	312	-	26	19	37	-	42	95	169
Cambria	960	907	646	946	24	540	14	29	25	75	-	54	159	26
Cameron(2)	33	26	16	29	1	3	-	4	3	-	-	3	12	3
Carbon	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Centre	485	308	279	367	-	214	19	5	4	22	-	24	71	8
Chester	1,392	1,168	1,129	1,266	9	392	72	77	40	165	63	66	257	125
Clarion	134	132	76	132	-	13	-	9	-	7	1	11	89	2
Clearfield	129	116	81	119	-	9	-	10	-	23	-	20	43	14
Clinton	214	181	128	193	-	-	-	18	19	14	-	20	40	82
Columbia	166	143	107	157	-	43	-	6	9	26	-	11	44	18
Crawford	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Cumberland	849	669	533	731	1	412	15	13	-	64	-	37	62	127
Dauphin	1,328	1,088	1,011	1,132	3	561	9	35	9	95	-	80	210	130
Delaware	3,672	3,518	2,839	3,549	20	1,098	-	100	34	309	-	136	517	1,335
Elk	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Erie	712	673	635	688	-	99	60	24	5	139	-	87	158	116
Fayette	672	468	305	512	21	130	-	15	3	45	-	48	107	143
Forest	70	37	30	53	-	4	1	6	-	1	-	21	19	1
Franklin	364	288	233	331	4	156	3	13	-	42	-	16	72	25
Fulton	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Greene	289	264	150	276	10	115	1	8	18	13	-	21	47	43
Huntingdon	158	139	95	151	8	27	3	3	-	17	-	8	27	58
Indiana	280	246	184	259	-	148	-	7	9	17	-	18	47	13
Jefferson	241	208	121	227	-	146	-	6	4	10	-	19	34	8
Juniata	68	65	38	65	-	8	-	16	-	-	-	4	22	15
Lackawanna	889	889	606	889	34	476	-	13	10	59	-	86	156	55
Lancaster	2,154	2,031	1,307	2,082	87	534	14	62	79	172	-	168	164	802
Lawrence(2)	325	309	207	315	-	104	-	11	-	34	-	40	88	38
Lebanon	849	696	497	754	-	499	-	23	5	50	1	30	80	66
Lehigh	2,097	1,941	1,486	2,046	20	809	550	-	53	157	2	155	264	36
Luzerne	1,835	1,835	1,273	1,835	128	684	11	63	37	100	1	168	538	105
Lycoming	534	483	438	503	9	180	-	8	-	18	-	28	51	209
McKean	239	207	148	218	-	134	-	13	-	4	-	8	54	5
Mercer	446	443	373	443	3	241	5	3	2	57	-	27	58	47
Mifflin	95	86	72	88	-	-	-	5	-	9	-	11	25	38
Monroe(2)	259	216	147	234	-	17	1	13	17	26	3	53	67	37
Montgomery	3,014	2,635	[illegible],220	2,721	23	599	-	66	42	207	-	159	559	1,066
Montour	77	61	46	68	-	8	-	4	-	9	-	7	20	20
Northampton	1,903	[illegible]	1,071	1,287	4	470	135	356	1	109	-	52	115	45
Northumberland	626	462	327	489	16	293	-	10	6	37	-	46	66	15
Perry	99	92	62	93	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	7	16	64

(continued on following page)

TABLE 177: (continued)

County	Number of employees: Total	Full-time only	October payroll (thousands)	Employment by selected function(1): Total	Highways	Public welfare	Hospitals and health	Police and fire protection	Parks, recreation and natural resources	Correction	Libraries	Financial administration	General control	Other and unallocable
Pike	86	74	$ 42	78	-	6	-	4	-	8	-	18	27	15
Potter	75	61	42	66	-	6	-	3	3	10	-	14	15	15
Schuylkill	913	760	619	870	-	492	-	11	15	60	-	102	145	45
Snyder	57	57	44	57	-	6	-	14	-	-	-	17	20	-
Somerset	281	235	245	273	-	134	-	13	4	11	-	15	63	33
Sullivan	95	47	32	55	-	4	-	3	1	-	-	5	7	35
Susquehanna	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Tioga	124	116	87	122	-	11	-	5	4	46	-	8	29	19
Union	138	110	68	117	-	5	-	12	-	-	-	12	35	53
Venango(2)	279	226	157	253	3	117	-	6	8	10	-	16	46	47
Warren	128	105	83	113	-	18	-	11	-	20	-	19	25	20
Washington	636	618	445	622	9	219	-	14	30	27	1	64	145	113
Wayne(2)	156	113	80	131	1	25	-	7	-	15	-	32	25	26
Westmoreland	1,637	1,396	1,300	1,538	24	716	-	65	25	89	-	147	205	267
Wyoming	82	55	43	68	-	15	-	3	-	11	-	17	13	9
York	1,611	1,260	965	1,414	8	429	-	41	9	82	-	44	138	663

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Full-time equivalent employment.
(2) Data are for October 1976.

Source: "U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1977 Census of Governments, Employment of Major Local Governments, No. 1 and Public Employment, Volume 3, GC77(3)-1.

TABLE 178:
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND INDEBTEDNESS OF COUNTY GOVERNMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977

(In thousands of dollars)

County	Revenues by source			Expenditures						
	Total taxes collected(1)	Departmental earnings	Others(2)	General administration	Judicial	Corrections	Welfare	Others(3)	Total net debt	Remaining borrowing capacity
Total	$410,749	$117,039	$545,267	$127,591	$96,808	$67,891	$267,191	$486,223	$441,520	$2,029,585
Adams	1,408	554	2,581	1,858	428	280	1,372	1,406	-	11,259
Allegheny	111,819	34,681	122,115	25,106	19,375	7,599	47,301	161,128	291,950	394,693
Armstrong	1,497	557	2,819	914	410	189	1,683	2,165	-	12,948
Beaver	7,671	775	11,816	2,328	2,322	1,022	3,595	11,787	7,038	51,150
Bedford	812	413	756	383	253	92	660	776	263	4,640
Berks	9,022	4,565	19,078	2,301	3,302	1,043	11,474	12,384	-	41,599
Blair	3,487	1,034	6,987	1,020	960	614	3,606	5,029	3,018	13,085
Bradford	1,552	909	2,788	522	383	283	2,477	1,626	518	9,401
Bucks	25,611	4,414	21,860	4,566	4,585	3,220	6,164	27,123	4,678	121,616
Butler	3,361	1,598	12,392	1,331	892	698	2,426	11,432	-	41,182
Cambria	5,762	2,204	12,822	2,488	1,645	885	7,153	9,716	9,130	43,967
Cameron	219	72	203	98	73	16	94	195	-	1,325
Carbon	1,964	996	4,258	664	397	260	3,216	2,348	-	17,707
Centre	2,559	1,104	5,518	904	638	322	2,957	3,835	287	9,266
Chester	13,652	2,352	15,462	2,585	3,786	3,935	7,875	11,238	1,856	81,327
Clarion	1,195	415	1,182	468	338	110	672	1,030	-	6,941
Clearfield	1,633	402	1,539	783	615	537	482	905	-	12,395
Clinton	945	294	1,362	467	331	172	919	449	-	7,756
Columbia	1,319	407	2,453	609	445	405	1,137	1,246	-	8,529
Crawford	2,009	766	3,930	890	771	750	2,225	1,955	-	11,798
Cumberland	6,601	2,105	7,151	1,373	1,023	961	5,413	4,800	308	24,749
Dauphin	8,341	3,752	13,694	2,109	2,716	4,627	10,478	8,571	9,679	41,834
Delaware	32,253	4,201	39,035	9,210	8,419	6,053	18,518	33,607	2,288	201,239
Elk	881	152	1,398	861	200	108	384	860	-	6,440
Erie	9,398	1,542	12,628	2,978	2,642	3,183	4,440	8,612	3,178	36,034
Fayette	2,349	440	2,607	865	1,087	575	324	1,990	-	9,756
Forest	219	91	232	182	78	10	85	117	-	1,305
Franklin	2,860	2,206	3,412	654	571	838	2,319	2,821	-	21,817
Fulton	302	304	391	133	318	67	136	274	-	3,385
Greene	1,352	441	2,479	824	392	102	1,661	1,359	-	7,058
Huntingdon	1,154	1,173	2,452	592	295	144	661	3,482	441	12,202
Indiana	1,975	563	1,871	773	513	347	1,557	1,208	991	11,693
Jefferson	919	913	2,246	513	264	163	2,123	778	-	9,051
Juniata	446	104	487	406	158	83	111	460	120	2,388
Lackawanna	6,548	1,277	11,749	2,809	1,591	1,001	7,668	5,745	3,875	18,329
Lancaster	8,868	2,125	18,526	5,349	2,432	2,767	7,086	13,157	11,556	64,953
Lawrence	2,563	732	4,852	977	758	357	1,156	3,964	-	21,431
Lebanon	3,579	1,455	4,867	940	723	616	4,540	1,892	3,717	21,725
Lehigh	14,615	4,106	16,096	2,447	2,282	2,767	12,962	11,757	24,913	57,166
Luzerne	8,347	2,343	11,160	3,445	2,512	1,554	5,525	8,346	1,932	55,195
Lycoming	4,159	1,309	5,961	1,362	1,143	1,218	2,406	5,910	1,586	15,009
McKean	1,751	694	2,185	551	403	251	1,913	857	-	11,648
Mercer	3,468	1,621	4,836	947	1,108	606	3,331	3,284	802	24,552
Mifflin	939	285	1,203	457	217	137	531	863	-	7,953
Monroe	2,914	707	1,813	1,263	719	514	1,399	1,441	-	14,037
Montgomery	30,400	6,820	25,613	6,634	7,724	5,077	12,044	26,932	18,897	148,083
Montour	424	114	385	213	138	106	140	273	-	2,484
Northampton	10,663	2,960	11,619	6,960	1,936	2,156	12,057	5,782	9,829	57,541
Northumberland	2,642	645	8,351	865	790	569	3,374	5,845	992	30,250
Perry	778	213	796	299	203	82	388	676	609	4,036
Philadelphia (4)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	771	202	676	396	179	83	168	594	-	3,847
Potter	415	127	584	366	180	100	218	323	219	1,002
Schuylkill	4,395	2,267	7,680	2,363	1,011	1,331	5,861	3,924	590	24,430
Snyder	600	145	646	1,286	220	81	200	383	670	2,941
Somerset	2,017	935	1,699	899	630	283	1,592	1,188	94	11,962
Sullivan	237	47	366	202	87	23	186	208	-	1,825
Susquehanna	1,107	282	1,094	410	228	124	467	856	-	3,546
Tioga	1,074	278	2,184	428	164	274	816	1,277	524	8,951
Union	656	157	900	594	229	122	305	571	-	5,278
Venango	1,941	1,104	2,138	728	400	175	1,753	1,316	-	11,312
Warren	1,477	846	2,295	414	423	275	1,921	1,438	-	11,625
Washington	6,062	1,166	10,260	2,092	1,639	881	3,594	7,916	4,638	15,758
Wayne	1,286	260	1,572	526	484	170	614	944	-	4,341
Westmoreland	11,246	2,653	27,247	7,609	3,007	1,644	9,574	23,342	19,483	17,626
Wyoming	484	190	895	301	204	137	362	319	-	4,209
York	7,776	2,475	13,015	1,701	2,219	2,717	7,337	8,188	851	55,004

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes collections for real estate, occupations, per capita and personal property taxes.
(2) Includes fines and forfeits, Federal grants, State grants (except Liquid Fuels Tax), county portion only of Liquid Fuels Tax, licenses and permits, revenue from use of money and property and other miscellaneous revenues.
(3) Includes cost of tax collection, highways, hospitals and health organizations, libraries, parks and recreation, airports, civil defense, employee benefits, insurance, interest and miscellaneous expenditures.
(4) Revenues and expenditures for Philadelphia are included in City of Philadelphia government figures in other tables in the section.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 179:
REVENUES OF PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION: 1977

(In thousands of dollars)

Municipality and population group	Total revenues	Taxes: Real estate	Taxes: Earned income	Taxes: Real property transfer	Taxes: Mercantile	Taxes: Others(1)	State and Federal grants	State highway aid	Other miscellaneous revenue(2)
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia (3)	$1,326,048	$168,733	$420,126	$5,922	$39,941	$14,325	$465,793	$8,454	$202,754
500,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	157,526	41,973	17,436	2,151	2,425	17,647	45,290	2,452	28,142
100,000 to 500,000									
Allentown	31,286	7,404	2,911	646	-	2,048	8,825	562	8,850
Erie	36,549	9,068	2,820	367	-	225	12,191	642	11,216
Scranton	23,406	4,266	5,471	233	596	458	10,609	507	1,266
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	12,059	3,087	1,092	102	81	268	2,990	343	4,096
Bethlehem	18,254	5,903	1,866	203	216	220	3,552	389	5,905
Chester	11,585	2,973	2,919	-	189	208	4,139	255	902
Harrisburg	22,737	3,483	1,142	180	10	934	5,034	328	11,626
Lancaster	18,083	3,290	925	-	-	775	6,322	266	6,505
Reading	21,862	5,433	1,400	168	-	1,036	6,900	413	6,512
Wilkes-Barre	18,110	3,235	1,619	43	127	452	10,901	268	1,465
York	12,617	3,151	749	-	254	414	4,283	240	3,526
25,000 to 50,000									
Easton	8,333	1,229	556	48	-	362	3,350	143	2,645
Hazleton	3,612	1,076	579	41	-	186	1,207	155	368
Johnstown	13,858	2,292	680	54	298	273	8,373	208	1,688
Lebanon	6,952	920	530	-	-	278	2,068	157	2,999
McKeesport	8,488	1,919	1,062	125	189	394	1,670	192	2,937
New Castle	11,100	2,626	718	92	90	183	5,908	195	1,288
Williamsport	8,037	1,919	690	83	112	384	3,166	209	1,474
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Baldwin	2,711	1,032	560	55	-	4	290	134	636
Bethel Park	4,452	1,439	1,088	194	-	23	473	187	1,049
Monroeville	5,916	1,547	874	161	279	269	1,572	164	1,050
Norristown	6,241	2,116	1,184	87	-	242	1,268	170	1,174
Pottstown	5,332	832	561	60	-	125	1,421	131	2,204
State College	3,879	686	442	78	-	77	501	147	1,949
West Mifflin	3,554	1,577	577	59	86	283	549	146	278
Wilkinsburg	4,033	1,730	414	70	-	30	1,303	123	363
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington	8,766	4,347	-	260	551	39	1,321	340	1,909
*Bristol	7,305	3,220	-	216	-	27	1,984	354	1,502
*Haverford	7,109	3,335	-	210	124	-	1,070	283	2,088
*Lower Merion	15,231	8,762	-	495	208	513	1,870	365	2,997
*Penn Hills	7,210	2,194	1,292	199	-	46	1,970	307	1,202
*Upper Darby	11,831	5,692	-	-	478	167	2,202	430	2,863
25,000 to 50,000									
Bensalem	4,114	1,937	-	339	261	18	608	229	721
*Cheltenham	6,068	3,612	-	160	244	178	416	211	1,248
Falls (Bucks Co.)	2,913	1,749	-	142	-	-	475	180	367
Hempfield (Westmoreland Co.)	2,297	292	900	139	-	108	377	282	199
Lower Paxton	2,622	233	999	131	-	-	458	199	602
*Marple	3,255	1,246	-	137	151	32	149	137	1,403
Middletown (Bucks Co.)	5,362	1,649	-	163	216	94	468	176	2,596
Millcreek (Erie Co.)	5,152	1,324	1,137	233	-	-	557	239	1,662
*Mount Lebanon	6,631	3,041	1,222	243	-	76	488	193	1,368
*North Huntingdon	2,382	594	673	89	-	133	506	180	207
*Radnor	4,432	2,274	-	198	189	156	290	151	1,164
*Ridley	3,438	1,409	-	116	-	118	383	185	1,227
*Ross (Allegheny Co.)	3,998	1,592	1,039	190	136	107	412	192	330
*Shaler	4,786	919	847	106	-	3	368	180	2,363
*Springfield (Delaware Co.)	3,595	1,697	-	91	165	79	231	147	1,186
Warminster	3,866	1,633	-	97	80	72	1,467	181	337

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes Amusement, Occupations and Occupation Privilege Taxes, Non "Act 511" Per Capita Taxes and all other taxes levied under "Act 511".

(2) Includes license and permits, fines and forfeits, revenue from use of money and property, county grants, parking facilities, and departmental services, sanitary sewer rents and charges, waste and refuse disposal, highway service, public service enterprises and other miscellaneous revenues.

(3) Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 180:
EXPENDITURES OF PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION: 1977

(In thousands of dollars)

Municipality and population group	Total expenditures	Operation and maintenance expenditures							Total capital outlay
		General administration(1)	Sanitation(2)	Public safety(3)	Streets and highways	Health services	Interest	Other	
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia(4)	$1,221,758	$261,214	$13,756	$244,931	$80,509	$93,411	$88,054	$287,609	$152,273
500,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	181,202	16,801	9,020	42,299	7,831	1,107	6,277	73,951	23,916
100,000 to 500,000									
Allentown	35,173	2,536	2,096	6,405	2,963	432	937	6,375	13,429
Erie	36,189	1,772	3,804	6,623	3,890	-	1,103	17,521	1,476
Scranton	21,545	1,563	963	5,818	825	48	236	11,531	561
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	12,332	956	917	3,035	937	24	231	4,903	1,329
Bethlahem	21,015	2,613	1,030	4,404	1,753	341	832	6,449	3,533
Chester	12,589	990	516	4,139	1,359	527	409	4,077	572
Harrisburg	22,949	1,274	4,329	5,272	2,781	49	452	6,309	2,483
Lancaster	17,670	1,136	1,918	4,083	1,071	71	106	8,086	1,199
Reading	21,008	1,797	619	5,285	1,648	73	549	7,955	3,082
Wilkes-Barre	16,432	999	420	3,674	1,218	268	104	5,558	4,191
York	12,234	1,266	1,874	3,925	931	126	77	2,960	1,075
25,000 to 50,000									
Easton	6,510	849	506	1,631	579	12	97	2,114	722
Hazleton	4,389	289	151	1,145	905	47	2	664	1,186
Johnstown	13,747	991	3,017	2,651	3,574	520	15	2,648	331
Lebanon	6,536	383	483	1,164	787	49	61	3,180	429
McKeesport	8,270	864	1,226	1,920	659	74	287	3,109	131
New Castle	10,599	539	942	2,032	869	17	126	4,834	1,240
Williamsport	7,904	618	60	2,233	585	-	136	3,186	1,086
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Baldwin	2,668	256	925	554	469	-	37	360	68
Bethel Park	4,421	315	1,266	1,072	582	28	40	672	447
Monroeville	6,185	476	903	1,033	1,050	-	481	869	1,374
Norristown	6,356	455	1,822	1,972	577	68	203	808	452
Pottstown	5,445	157	721	1,220	348	38	112	1,405	1,445
State College	3,765	288	945	1,083	311	16	5	810	307
West Mifflin	3,689	308	761	762	810	9	55	587	396
Wilkinsburg	4,016	255	378	1,391	452	1	80	1,234	225
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington	8,313	454	1,671	2,356	771	69	253	1,959	780
*Bristol	6,791	408	889	2,118	1,166	35	65	1,764	346
*Haverford	7,286	375	1,152	2,070	993	62	189	1,298	1,147
*Lower Merion	15,602	1,132	2,159	3,968	1,481	127	434	3,605	2,695
*Penn Hills	8,444	598	1,754	2,255	1,063	-	267	1,059	1,447
*Upper Darby	11,928	565	1,466	3,621	1,645	126	143	3,892	470
25,000 to 50,000									
Bensalem	4,168	195	19	2,079	583	-	180	632	480
*Cheltenham	6,109	465	823	1,937	700	49	150	1,486	499
Falls (Bucks Co.)	3,143	232	414	1,148	581	5	6	521	235
Hempfield (Westmoreland Co.)	2,193	236	14	166	965	5	1	312	494
Lower Paxton	2,609	286	245	760	449	-	73	581	215
*Marple	3,157	205	729	857	464	12	133	705	53
Middletown (Bucks Co.)	4,854	362	773	1,235	367	6	1,060	908	144
Millcreek (Erie Co.)	5,172	350	1,191	1,459	1,022	-	12	778	359
*Mount Lebanon	6,471	601	624	1,572	798	40	431	1,984	421
*North Huntindgon	2,112	210	-	497	778	-	42	513	72
*Radnor	4,260	340	867	1,231	612	15	134	937	122
*Ridley	3,334	286	697	924	563	18	22	566	258
*Ross (Alleghney Co.)	4,152	285	143	880	683	41	84	885	1,151
*Shaler	7,306	166	431	667	692	-	645	1,321	3,386
*Springfield (Delaware Co.)	3,545	333	650	946	421	28	93	844	231
Warminster	4,223	324	-	1,250	358	15	90	669	1,517

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes cost of tax collections.
(2) Includes sanitary sewers and sewage treatment, and refuse collection and disposal.
(3) Includes police, fire and protective inspections.
(4) Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30. Data is for July 1, 1976 to June 30, 1977.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 181:
INDEBTEDNESS AND BORROWING CAPACITY OF PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION: 1977

(In thousands of dollars)

Municipality and population group	Total net debt	Bonded debt at end of year	Bonded debt at beginning of year	Bonded debt incurred	Bonded debt paid	Floating debt at end of year	Credit against debt	Remaining borrowing capacity(1)
CITIES								
More than 1,000,000								
Philadelphia (2)	$583,297	$1,377,398	$1,188,855	$246,000	$57,457	$75,000	$1,027,811	$44,619
500,000 to 1,000,000								
Pittsburgh	98,233	110,979	105,929	13,200	8,150	13,785	26,531	229,721
100,000 to 500,000								
Allentown	7,769	15,460	15,190	1,000	730	123	7,814	55,314
Erie	11,558	14,765	15,820	-	1,055	650	3,857	74,177
Scranton	2,048	3,134	3,594	-	460	1,674	2,760	26,702
50,000 to 100,000								
Altoona	978	1,465	1,590	-	125	61	548	26,494
Bethlehem	10,445	16,550	17,440	5,120	6,010	384	6,488	16,311
Chester	5,271	7,525	7,895	-	370	-	2,254	14,412
Harrisburg	5,625	7,110	7,505	-	395	502	1,986	43,804
Lancaster	475	2,165	2,685	-	520	300	1,990	20,895
Reading	4,353	11,365	12,105	-	740	415	7,427	28,682
Wilkes-Barre	-	1,639	1,844	-	205	-	1,639	40,202
York	8,819	9,180	2,025	7,320	165	-	361	18,899
25,000 to 50,000								
Easton	2,034	1,773	1,899	-	126	498	237	9,287
Hazleton	383	25	50	-	25	1,220	862	6,720
Johnstown	-	104	175	-	71	-	104	16,511
Lebanon	-	1,505	1,325	295	115	84	1,589	12,677
McKeesport	2,668	3,420	3,535	-	115	1,865	2,617	11,269
New Castle	1,298	2,098	2,256	-	158	112	913	13,436
Williamsport	1,372	2,205	2,305	-	100	-	833	9,246
BOROUGHS								
25,000 to 50,000								
Baldwin	238	235	265	-	30	83	79	5,980
Bethel Park	224	325	350	-	25	-	101	6,444
Monroeville	7,899	8,099	7,639	3,825	3,365	-	200	3,424
Norristown	2,747	2,515	2,925	-	410	1,092	860	8,983
Pottstown	1,027	-	-	-	-	1,514	487	7,419
State College	-	-	-	-	-	75	75	7,562
West Mifflin	84	900	1,000	-	100	-	816	6,482
Wilkinsburg	757	690	780	-	90	217	150	5,525
TOWNSHIPS								
50,000 to 100,000								
*Abington	5,121	5,058	4,578	1,000	521	635	572	10,620
*Bristol	9	540	660	-	120	-	531	13,394
*Haverford	3,424	5,165	3,825	1,600	260	240	1,981	6,337
*Lower Merion	13,903	13,685	8,275	7,560	2,150	855	637	16,120
*Penn Hills	3,504	4,060	4,300	-	240	-	556	7,049
*Upper Darby	818	3,735	3,100	1,020	385	-	2,917	19,894
25,000 to 50,000								
Bensalem	2,691	2,740	2,855	-	115	-	49	4,602
*Cheltenham	2,597	2,700	2,860	-	160	218	321	11,431
Falls (Bucks Co.)	-	-	-	-	-	90	90	6,150
Hempfield (Westmoreland Co.)	-	-	-	-	-	21	21	3,600
Lower Paxton	1,084	-	-	-	-	1,261	177	3,391
*Marple	1,817	1,767	1,741	1,270	1,244	300	250	6,026
Middletown (Bucks Co.)	-	79	117	-	38	276	355	7,043
Millcreek (Erie Co.)	-	-	32	-	32	203	203	6,509
*Mount Lebanon	5,970	5,701	5,556	4,245	4,100	399	130	7,516
*North Huntingdon	269	60	75	-	15	422	213	3,935
*Radnor	1,712	2,455	2,630	-	175	155	898	8,016
*Ridley	168	485	545	-	60	85	402	7,363
*Ross (Allegheny Co.)	1,713	1,685	801	1,000	116	561	533	5,359
*Shaler	4,533	11,165	11,370	-	205	-	6,632	2,809
*Springfield (Delaware Co.)	1,154	1,867	1,977	-	110	151	863	5,174
Warminster	1,091	1,030	1,105	-	75	194	133	3,924

* Denotes First Class Township.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Represents approximately 250 percent of average adjusted revenues for current and two preceding years less total net debt, except for Philadelphia which is calculated at thirteen and one-half percent of assessed valuation of real estate less total net debt.
(2) Includes $156,710,000 authorized but unissued.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 182

FINANCES OF SELECTED INDIVIDUAL CITIES OF OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977-78

(Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data in this table related only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt.)

Item	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton
Population, 1977 (estimated)	103,204	58,630	72,987	124,469	56,105	56,954	1,778,345	442,139	78,457	91,503
Date at end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	6/30	12/31	12/31	12/31
General revenue, total	$34,323	$10,312	$17,462	$32,719	$23,467	$15,416	$1,312,506	$166,974	$20,312	$27,951
Intergovernmental revenue	15,945	3,583	5,600	13,316	9,100	6,727	436,889	70,251	7,503	11,209
From State government	1,836	2,166	904	1,721	2,715	534	164,315	25,843	2,621	4,938
From Federal government	13,165	1,307	4,489	11,078	6,236	5,762	259,935	40,006	4,729	6,253
General revenue sharing	1,881	1,126	1,300	2,514	1,165	1,086	51,933	12,669	1,563	1,844
From local government	944	110	207	517	149	431	12,639	4,402	153	18
General revenue from own sources	18,378	6,729	11,862	19,403	14,367	8,689	875,617	96,723	12,809	16,742
Taxes	13,214	4,854	8,547	12,674	5,811	5,165	692,798	83,492	8,377	11,491
Property	7,760	3,087	5,903	9,088	3,450	3,290	183,549	43,447	5,433	4,266
General and selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,825	7,118	-	-
Income	2,911	1,170	1,866	2,820	1,142	925	448,264	17,436	1,400	5,472
Other	2,543	597	778	766	1,219	950	57,160	15,491	1,544	1,753
Current charges	3,090	1,500	2,457	5,883	7,612	2,833	105,294	3,547	3,094	4,837
Miscellaneous	2,074	375	858	846	944	691	77,525	9,684	1,338	414
General expenditure, total	36,202	10,280	19,943	31,321	22,263	17,113	1,377,134	170,642	19,931	25,963
Capital outlay	14,658	971	4,913	4,101	2,454	5,112	245,463	25,779	2,778	403
Other	21,544	9,309	15,030	27,220	19,809	12,001	1,131,671	144,863	17,153	25,560
Education services										
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	39,028	-	-	-
Salary and wages	-	-	-	-	-	-	61	-	-	-
Library	-	-	312	-	20	25	23,123	2,534	414	596
Social services and income maintenance:										
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	75,556	30	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,331	-	-	-
Salaries and wages	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health	416	73	340	-	50	105	82,908	-	310	41
Transportation:										
Highways	2,302	1,460	1,784	2,706	1,313	1,191	72,163	24,439	2,319	1,090
Capital outlay	252	336	663	656	79	203	29,700	15,402	349	236
Other	74	10	42	585	340	-	26,509	1,168	441	17
Public safety:										
Police protection	3,898	1,628	2,562	4,016	3,061	1,927	189,076	27,691	3,257	2,559
Salary and wages	3,391	1,500	2,398	3,527	2,755	1,786	175,056	16,574	2,824	2,249
Fire protection	2,774	1,388	1,756	3,310	1,700	1,689	60,451	24,900	1,765	2,913
Salary and wages	2,238	1,328	1,624	3,130	1,574	1,632	54,812	23,273	1,525	2,835
Other	509	33	110	-	262	143	63,762	774	217	-
Environmental and housing:										
Sewerage	12,988	814	2,792	3,212	1,260	1,849	91,362	1,086	2,139	1,545
Capital outlay	11,541	135	2,177	12	21	410	68,159	16	1,582	-
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,334	188	133	782	2,679	155	64,772	11,913	178	788
Parks and recreation	1,430	483	1,100	611	540	408	71,250	13,705	1,573	218
Housing and urban development	3,168	-	1,432	834	1,602	896	51,923	4,678	1,286	878
Governmental administration:										
Financial administration	793	409	586	854	999	429	21,339	3,870	728	483
General control	595	286	356	574	366	403	73,878	3,340	863	366
General public building	639	157	878	307	139	523	28,981	3,694	546	307
Interest on general debt	1,098	97	940	729	1,138	151	95,694	6,643	755	530
Other	4,184	3,254	4,820	12,801	6,794	7,219	242,028	40,177	3,140	13,632
Utilities:										
Water supply revenue	4,050	1,768	3,239	4,319	1,916	3,826	39,310	13,051	2,508	-
Water supply expenditure	2,846	1,561	1,942	3,608	929	2,031	47,966	11,210	1,705	-
Capital outlay	30	18	517	230	45	-	8,824	4,364	-	-
Total expenditures for salary and wages	12,855	6,669	9,174	15,402	10,359	7,202	611,736	81,322	10,211	8,442
Total debt outstanding	31,758	1,526	17,519	27,012	40,907	3,430	1,555,074	137,666	15,710	9,653
Long-term	31,758	1,526	16,869	25,865	39,422	2,465	1,554,648	127,806	11,780	4,799
Full faith and credit	24,313	1,526	16,869	20,085	28,247	2,465	1,079,510	124,764	11,780	4,799
Nonguaranteed	7,445	-	-	5,780	11,175	-	475,130	3,042	-	-
Short-term	-	-	650	1,147	1,485	965	426	9,860	3,930	4,854
Utility debt only	-	-	-	8,500	-	-	312,736	-	1,400	-
Long-term debt issued	14,465	-	5,406	-	20,635	300	233,635	15,200	-	1,000
Long-term debt retired	1,150	155	6,064	1,610	794	520	142,350	9,616	764	768
Exhibit: City contribution to own retirement systems	1,184	151	893	1,629	396	146	89,014	7,969	1,061	599

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, City Government Finances in 1977-78, GF78, No. 4.

TABLE 183:
ASSESSED VALUE OF PROPERTY SUBJECT TO LOCAL GOVERNMENT PROPERTY TAXATION, FOR SMSA's, COUNTIES, AND SELECTED TOWNSHIPS: 1978

(Amounts in thousands of dollars; each township shown had a population of 50,000 or more in 1973)

Area	Assessed value (before partial exemptions) Total, including State-assessed property
Total (1)	$26,522,357
SMSA portion	23,075,344
Binghamton, NY - PA SMSA	91,410
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ SMSA	2,051,967
Carbon Co.	97,251
Lehigh Co.	1,110,787
Allentown	394,699
Bethlehem (part)	103,540
Northampton Co.	843,929
Bethlehem (part)	180,397
Altoona SMSA	237,878
Blair Co.	237,878
Altoona	94,128
Erie SMSA	601,359
Erie Co.	601,359
Erie	233,418
Harrisburg SMSA	878,844
Cumberland Co.	453,060
Dauphin Co.	378,800
Harrisburg	96,959
Perry Co.	46,984
Johnstown SMSA	366,631
Cambria Co.	276,953
Somerset Co.	89,678
Lancaster SMSA	463,421
Lancaster Co.	463,421
Lancaster	61,563
Northeast PA SMSA	1,033,774
Lackawanna Co.	328,182
Scranton	129,583
Luzerne Co.	473,343
Wilkes-Barre	66,956
Monroe Co.	232,249
Non-SMSA portion	3,447,013
Armstrong	87,705
Bedford	38,809
Bradford	63,613
Butler	218,869
Cameron	9,107
Centre	135,527
Clarion	91,553
Clearfield	117,756
Clinton	35,510
Columbia	91,502
Crawford	100,136
Elk	29,958
Fayette	168,735
Forest	14,592
Franklin	193,078
Fulton	13,684
Greene	89,821
Huntingdon	45,902
Indiana	117,456

Area	Assessed value (before partial exemptions) Total, including State-assessed property
SMSA portion	
Philadelphia, PA - NJ SMSA	$9,684,778
Bucks Co.	989,098
Bristol Twp.	92,118
Chester Co.	856,205
Delaware Co.	701,392
Chester	45,374
Haverford Twp.	67,665
Upper Darby Twp.	102,029
Montgomery Co.	1,556,569
Abington Twp.	152,563
Lower Merion Twp.	247,762
Philadelphia (2)	5,581,514
Pittsburgh SMSA	6,380,064
Allegheny Co.	5,321,700
Penn Hills Twp.	222,505
Pittsburgh	1,386,028
Beaver Co.	343,540
Washington Co.	269,295
Westmoreland Co.	445,529
Reading SMSA	539,407
Berks Co.	539,407
Reading	108,286
Williamsport SMSA	251,431
Lycoming Co.	251,431
York SMSA	494,380
Adams Co.	135,821
York Co.	358,559
Non-SMSA portion	
Jefferson	66,104
Juniata	53,797
Lawrence	146,020
Lebanon	292,119
McKean	51,790
Mercer	253,565
Mifflin	40,228
Montour	30,244
Northumberland	107,240
Pike	33,624
Potter	19,181
Schuylkill	176,473
Snyder	45,754
Sullivan	13,294
Tioga	61,575
Union	23,524
Venango	77,283
Warren	98,411
Wayne	156,764
Wyoming	36,710

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Year of valuation other than January 1, 1978. No fixed dates (August 1 to September 13, 1978).
(2) County government is consolidated with city government.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Property Values Subject to Local General Property Taxation in the United States: 1978, State and Local Government Special Studies No. 92.

TABLE 184:
MARKET VALUE AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY WITH ASSESSMENT RATIOS AND MILLAGE RATES FOR MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION: 1975, 1976, AND 1977

(Valuations in thousands of dollars)

Municipality and population group	Market valuation 1975	Market valuation 1976	Market valuation 1977	Assessed valuation 1977	Percentage of assessed value 1977	Tax rate (mills) 1977	Adjusted mill rate 1977
CITIES							
More than 1,000,000							
Philadelphia (1)	$8,625,842	$8,770,900	$9,650,423	$5,563,407	57.6	32.750	18,864
500,000 to 1,000,000							
Pittsburgh	2,644,123	2,814,029	2,774,592	1,404,329	50.6	31.535	15,957
100,000 to 500,000							
Allentown	567,118	687,929	697,631	398,412	57.1	18.500	10.564
Erie	618,380	624,972	640,766	489,345	76.4	19.000	14.516
Scranton	344,871	377,308	382,205	128,206	33.5	35.210	11.795
50,000 to 100,000							
Altoona	214,177	239,571	245,899	150,605	61.2	21.000	12.852
Bethlehem	469,397	555,584	573,774	282,351	49.2	21.300	10.480
Chester	164,796	177,796	174,396	68,984	39.6	46.660	18.477
Harrisburg	282,140	308,954	306,806	96,959	31.6	18.720	5.916
Lancaster	248,027	259,220	263,667	157,533	59.7	21.000	12.537
Reading	317,953	345,719	346,154	316,764	91.5	17.000	15.555
Wilkes-Barre	159,928	208,193	209,841	78,284	37.3	42.660	15.912
York	181,785	195,508	196,413	140,612	71.6	20.400	14.606
25,000 to 50,000							
Easton	93,595	108,472	109,878	55,302	50.3	23.000	11.569
Hazleton	107,774	122,248	124,594	37,879	30.4	30.000	9.120
Johnstown	142,492	155,901	157,860	89,762	56.9	26.000	14.794
Lebanon	113,659	126,609	129,128	61,277	47.5	15.000	7.125
McKeesport	173,789	182,528	179,398	91,678	51.1	22.000	11.242
New Castle	133,395	150,192	150,965	90,869	60.2	29.450	17.729
Williamsport	165,191	198,703	199,569	156,276	78.3	12.500	9.788
BOROUGHS							
25,000 to 50,000							
Baldwin	132,198	145,031	146,166	72,148	49.4	14.500	7.163
Bethel Park	242,254	276,524	282,259	161,742	57.3	09.000	5.157
Monroeville	299,377	337,005	346,257	185,726	53.6	08.500	4.556
Norristown	159,737	173,147	173,569	48,720	28.1	45.000	12.645
Pottstown	124,081	143,851	144,274	24,370	16.9	34.600	5.847
State College	151,780	165,262	168,269	38,044	22.6	18.000	4.068
West Mifflin	214,607	243,821	240,421	107,190	44.6	15.000	6.690
Wilkinsburg	114,886	122,458	122,609	66,953	54.6	26.500	14.469
TOWNSHIPS							
50,000 to 100,000							
*Abington (Montgomery Co.)	538,767	608,896	598,513	152,563	25.5	29.000	7.395
*Bristol	346,724	403,417	405,875	92,118	22.7	35.000	7.945
*Haverford	370,113	431,575	431,135	68,048	15.8	50.050	7.908
*Lower Merion	864,464	964,762	942,080	248,146	26.3	33.800	8.889
*Penn Hills	351,790	399,077	402,604	22,845	55.4	10.000	5.540
*Upper Darby	482,515	544,817	544,659	100,744	18.5	57.040	10.552
25,000 to 50,000							
Bensalem	422,964	515,184	558,349	120,977	21.7	16.000	3.472
*Cheltenham	356,172	398,314	389,202	92,663	23.8	43.815	10.428
Falls (Bucks Co.)	331,488	381,330	400,512	97,002	24.2	18.350	4.441
Hempfield (Westmoreland Co.)	229,774	267,979	284,367	52,674	18.5	05.500	1.018
Lower Paxton	224,963	257,705	261,221	58,886	22.5	04.000	.900
*Marple	200,171	228,113	228,315	35,593	15.6	35.000	5.460
Middletown (Bucks Co.)	253,901	291,411	301,143	69,736	23.2	23.750	5.510
Millcreek (Erie Co.)	334,658	379,408	399,347	125,664	31.5	10.500	3.308
*Mount Lebanon	305,939	332,140	331,371	179,106	54.0	17.500	9.450
*North Huntingdon	159,346	184,959	193,233	37,312	19.3	16.000	3.088
*Radnor	292,388	327,912	336,804	59,148	17.6	39.000	6.864
*Ridley	214,255	244,874	245,276	37,950	15.5	37.000	5.735
*Ross (Allegheny Co.)	270,481	314,829	328,738	151,640	46.1	10.750	4.956
*Shaler	211,023	239,510	244,731	125,542	51.3	7.500	3.848
*Springfield (Delaware Co.)	229,412	277,281	279,626	44,284	15.8	39.500	6.241
Warminster	251,444	275,761	282,038	61,625	21.8	26.750	5.832

* Denotes First Class Township.

(1) Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.
(2) Property and improvements are taxed at different rates. This figure is an average computed on total assessed valuations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 185:
MARKET VALUES AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY FOR SCHOOL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA WITH $100 MILLION OR MORE MARKET VALUE AND PERCENT OF ASSESSED VALUATION TO MARKET VALUE: 1978

(Changes in the 1978 market value of individual school districts are due to: (A) properties going on or off the tax rolls for school purposes; (B) changes in local economic conditions; (C) increased real estate values over a two year period; (D) evidence of real estate wealth here-to-fore not evident or available; (E) adjustments in school districts market value to conform with such new data that has been accumulated since the 1976 market values were determined, as required by Section 14 of Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046, as amended)

School district	County	(In thousands of dollars)		Percentage of assessed valuation to market value
		Market value	Assessed valuation	
Conewago Valley	Adams	$132,419	$29,509	22.3
Gettysburg Area	Adams	210,772	48,311	22.9
Allegheny Valley	Allegheny	130,025	55,421	42.6
Babcock	Allegheny	129,603	48,150	37.2
Baldwin-Whitehall	Allegheny	338,842	142,438	42.0
Bethel Park	Allegheny	350,292	166,521	47.5
Carlynton	Allegheny	120,124	53,907	44.9
Chartiers Valley	Allegheny	284,960	120,941	42.4
Churchill Area	Allegheny	283,412	131,638	46.5
Cornell	Allegheny	107,305	49,558	46.2
East Allegheny	Allegheny	158,462	67,957	42.9
Elizabeth-Forward	Allegheny	137,121	53,547	39.1
Fox Chapel Area	Allegheny	386,758	166,190	43.0
Gateway	Allegheny	435,187	198,613	45.6
Hampton Twp.	Allegheny	166,013	64,429	38.8
Highlands	Allegheny	212,298	92,765	43.7
Keystone Oaks	Allegheny	231,631	102,400	44.2
McKeesport Area	Allegheny	303,170	134,858	44.5
Montour	Allegheny	226,880	91,301	40.2
Moon Area	Allegheny	224,914	102,672	45.7
Mt. Lebanon Twp.	Allegheny	393,058	179,056	45.6
North Allegheny	Allegheny	428,704	170,457	39.8
Northgate	Allegheny	110,285	44,404	40.3
North Hills	Allegheny	447,725	177,310	39.6
Penn Hills Twp.	Allegheny	479,958	224,399	46.8
Pittsburgh	Allegheny	3,134,207	1,397,357	44.6
Plum Boro.	Allegheny	189,896	94,197	49.6
Quaker Valley	Allegheny	186,146	76,621	41.2
Shaler Area	Allegheny	399,501	164,845	41.3
Steel Valley	Allegheny	209,749	89,210	42.5
Sto-Rox	Allegheny	101,709	44,758	44.0
Upper St. Clair Twp.	Allegheny	275,228	127,718	46.4
West Allegheny	Allegheny	102,347	35,012	34.2
West Jefferson Hills	Allegheny	182,051	75,081	41.2
West Mifflin Area	Allegheny	289,788	112,250	38.7
Wilkinsburg Boro.	Allegheny	143,907	67,680	47.0
Armstrong	Armstrong	275,364	54,784	19.9
Aliquippa Boro.	Beaver	144,097	37,943	26.3
Ambridge Area	Beaver	233,817	52,967	22.7
Beaver Area	Beaver	141,379	29,740	21.0
Big Beaver Falls Area	Beaver	118,756	30,725	25.9
Blackhawk	Beaver	159,602	32,577	20.4
Center Area	Beaver	145,514	29,722	20.4
Hopewell Area	Beaver	162,571	31,449	19.3
Bedford Area	Bedford	116,699	15,696	13.5
Boyertown Area	Berks	257,664	55,250	21.4
Conrad-Weiser Area	Berks	106,821	20,352	19.1
Daniel Boone Area	Berks	103,977	20,762	20.0
Exeter Twp.	Berks	141,920	28,808	20.3
Governor Mifflin	Berks	240,984	44,253	18.4
Hamburg Area	Berks	120,890	23,315	19.3
Kutztown Area	Berks	108,190	19,554	18.1
Muhlenberg	Berks	204,036	40,075	19.6
Reading City	Berks	400,310	109,612	27.4
Schuylkill Valley	Berks	100,924	19,680	19.5
Twin Valley	Berks	159,255	33,017	20.7
Wilson	Berks	264,598	53,992	20.4
Wyomissing Area	Berks	133,596	28,778	21.5
Altoona Area	Blair	386,781	123,300	31.9
Hollidaysburg Area	Blair	189,054	50,596	26.8
Bensalem Twp.	Bucks	629,437	121,873	19.4
Bristol Twp.	Bucks	461,913	92,677	20.1
Centennial	Bucks	503,973	99,236	19.7
Central Bucks	Bucks	755,613	144,667	19.2
Council Rock	Bucks	497,870	95,441	19.2
Neshaminy	Bucks	590,490	119,787	20.3
New Hope-Solebury	Bucks	130,150	24,635	18.9
Palisades	Bucks	161,268	27,365	17.0
Pennridge	Bucks	351,427	64,312	18.3
Pennsbury	Bucks	727,815	151,996	20.9
Quakertown Community	Bucks	259,334	49,770	19.2
Butler Area	Butler	411,483	98,122	23.9
South Butler County	Butler	125,084	26,771	21.4
Southwest Butler County	Butler	210,483	43,120	20.5
Greater Johnstown	Cambria	232,681	72,327	31.1

(continued on following page)

TABLE 185: (continued)

School district	County	(In thousands of dollars) Market value	(In thousands of dollars) Assessed valuation	Percentage of assessed valuation to market value
Richland	Cambria	$136,172	$40,917	30.1
Westmont Hilltop Area	Cambria	127,167	36,552	28.7
Jim Thorpe Area	Carbon	106,901	27,968	26.2
Lehighton Area	Carbon	102,081	24,212	23.7
Bellefonte Area	Centre	120,453	23,425	19.5
State College Area	Centre	446,600	87,601	19.6
Avon-Grove	Chester	129,079	27,768	21.5
Coatesville Area	Chester	363,498	85,046	23.4
Downingtown Area	Chester	377,605	89,014	23.6
Great Valley	Chester	358,993	86,476	24.1
Kennett Consolidated	Chester	180,684	41,750	23.1
Octorara Area	Chester	122,060	24,778	20.3
Owen J. Roberts	Chester	253,973	60,949	24.0
Oxford Area	Chester	115,076	27,175	23.6
Phoenixville Area	Chester	244,234	58,972	24.2
Tredyffrin-Easttown	Chester	580,716	148,534	25.6
Unionville-Chadds Ford	Chester	195,895	41,568	21.2
West Chester Area	Chester	785,347	190,845	24.3
Clearfield Area	Clearfield	126,944	30,704	24.2
DuBois Area	Clearfield	201,074	46,325	23.0
Keystone Central	Clinton	210,239	64,491	30.7
Berwick Area	Columbia	160,527	34,436	21.5
Bloomsburg Area	Columbia	101,366	19,668	19.4
Conneaut	Crawford	139,747	26,816	19.2
Crawford Central	Crawford	248,379	52,242	21.0
Penncrest	Crawford	133,140	24,388	18.3
Big Spring	Cumberland	109,869	29,304	26.7
Camp Hill Boro.	Cumberland	108,161	27,312	25.3
Carlisle Area	Cumberland	245,177	65,843	26.9
Cumberland Valley	Cumberland	414,024	104,928	25.3
East Pennsboro Area	Cumberland	151,480	36,908	24.4
Mechanicsburg Area	Cumberland	194,695	49,526	25.4
Shippensburg Area	Cumberland	124,521	32,272	25.9
South Middleton Twp.	Cumberland	102,109	25,495	25.0
West Shore	Cumberland	473,681	103,403	21.8
Central Dauphin	Dauphin	646,398	200,118	31.0
Derry Twp.	Dauphin	221,762	66,728	30.1
Harrisburg City	Dauphin	326,185	97,613	29.9
Lower Dauphin	Dauphin	159,726	43,960	27.6
Middletown Area	Dauphin	113,943	36,685	32.2
Susquehanna Twp.	Dauphin	169,220	54,050	31.9
Chester-Upland	Delaware	240,508	50,829	21.1
Chichester	Delaware	219,645	30,212	13.8
Garnet Valley	Delaware	117,115	15,435	13.2
Haverford Twp.	Delaware	507,443	68,146	13.4
Interboro	Delaware	229,175	31,083	13.6
Marple Newtown	Delaware	417,844	57,748	13.8
Penn Delco Union	Delaware	192,220	23,640	12.3
Radnor Twp.	Delaware	380,860	59,476	15.6
Ridley	Delaware	374,275	51,733	13.8
Rose Tree Media	Delaware	355,237	47,324	13.3
Southeast Delco	Delaware	214,874	31,119	14.5
Springfield	Delaware	342,018	47,291	13.8
Upper Darby	Delaware	679,431	110,401	16.3
Wallingford Swarthmore	Delaware	225,776	33,631	14.9
William Penn	Delaware	283,012	46,720	16.5
St. Marys Area	Elk	137,942	18,814	13.6
Erie City	Erie	748,365	233,977	31.3
Fairview	Erie	115,784	30,803	26.6
General McLane	Erie	113,239	27,323	24.1
Harborcreek Twp.	Erie	110,207	28,314	25.7
Iroquois	Erie	113,272	31,554	27.9
Millcreek Twp.	Erie	464,392	129,408	27.9
Connellsville Area	Fayette	168,260	42,514	25.3
Laurel Highlands	Fayette	142,289	34,708	24.4
Uniontown Area	Fayette	152,089	42,606	28.0
Chambersburg Area	Franklin	399,076	98,788	24.8
Greencastle-Antrim	Franklin	120,454	27,236	22.6
Tuscarora	Franklin	117,708	25,529	21.7
Waynesboro Area	Franklin	186,476	45,381	24.3
Central Greene	Greene	132,165	33,823	25.6
Huntingdon Area	Huntingdon	107,164	69,766	65.1
Indiana Area	Indiana	223,039	55,841	25.0
Punxsutawney Area	Jefferson	109,536	30,901	28.2
Juniata County	Juniata	127,782	55,109	43.1
Abington Heights	Lackawanna	165,296	41,851	25.3
North Pocono	Lackawanna	119,038	29,205	24.5
Scranton City	Lackawanna	432,615	129,296	29.9
Cocalico	Lancaster	116,772	17,625	15.1
Conestoga Valley	Lancaster	255,451	41,244	16.2
Donegal	Lancaster	111,954	16,636	14.9
Eastern Lancaster County	Lancaster	203,567	29,376	14.4
Elizabethtown Area	Lancaster	137,319	21,095	15.4
Ephrata Area	Lancaster	186,689	27,223	14.6
Hempfield	Lancaster	303,990	46,830	15.4

(continued on following page)

TABLE 185 (continued)

		(In thousands of dollars)		
School district	County	Market value	Assessed valuation	Percentage of assessed valuation to market value
Lampeter-Strasburg	Lancaster	$118,270	$17,282	14.6
Lancaster	Lancaster	423,992	81,576	19.2
Manheim Central	Lancaster	163,469	22,592	13.8
Manheim Twp.	Lancaster	319,926	54,082	16.9
Penn Manor	Lancaster	228,932	33,176	14.5
Pequea Valley	Lancaster	119,972	16,650	13.9
Solanco	Lancaster	166,916	21,999	13.2
Warwick	Lancaster	154,582	21,862	14.1
New Castle Area	Lawrence	182,789	47,538	26.0
Cornwall-Lebanon	Lebanon	222,704	76,870	34.5
Eastern Lebanon County	Lebanon	146,032	47,779	32.7
Lebanon	Lebanon	163,420	65,346	40.0
Northern Lebanon	Lebanon	106,949	34,096	31.9
Palmyra Area	Lebanon	136,521	46,818	34.3
Allentown City	Lehigh	814,801	399,773	49.1
East Penn	Lehigh	317,216	161,054	50.8
Parkland	Lehigh	396,322	199,815	50.4
Salisbury Twp.	Lehigh	128,336	61,598	48.0
Southern Lehigh	Lehigh	148,564	70,630	47.5
Whitehall-Coplay	Lehigh	256,252	133,948	52.3
Crestwood	Luzerne	128,208	32,622	25.4
Dallas	Luzerne	133,530	28,670	21.5
Hazleton Area	Luzerne	438,083	111,809	25.5
Pittston Area	Luzerne	179,014	39,974	22.3
Wilkes-Barre Area	Luzerne	414,422	107,322	25.9
Wyoming Area	Luzerne	129,290	29,927	23.2
Wyoming Valley West	Luzerne	280,986	62,289	22.2
Jersey Shore Area	Lycoming	108,282	31,440	29.0
Loyalsock Twp.	Lycoming	115,320	34,487	29.9
Montoursville Area	Lycoming	116,506	32,010	27.5
Williamsport Area	Lycoming	327,279	95,836	29.3
Bradford Area	McKean	144,989	29,023	20.0
Hermitage	Mercer	158,986	44,993	28.3
Sharon City	Mercer	119,842	39,594	33.0
Mifflin County	Mifflin	240,443	40,837	17.0
East Stroudsburg Area	Monroe	262,908	58,752	22.4
Pleasant Valley	Monroe	128,088	25,969	20.3
Pocono Mountain	Monroe	514,490	115,115	22.4
Stroudsburg Area	Monroe	230,170	45,655	19.8
Abington	Montgomery	685,850	167,812	24.5
Cheltenham Twp.	Montgomery	434,580	102,565	23.6
Colonial	Montgomery	515,567	117,560	22.8
Hatboro-Horsham	Montgomery	258,170	61,428	23.8
Lower Merion	Montgomery	1,084,062	272,551	25.1
Lower Moreland Twp.	Montgomery	171,752	41,352	24.1
Methacton	Montgomery	232,918	54,942	23.6
Norristown Area	Montgomery	438,967	106,661	24.3
North Penn	Montgomery	758,348	167,750	22.1
Perkiomen Valley	Montgomery	134,387	32,149	23.9
Pottsgrove	Montgomery	147,685	32,478	22.0
Pottstown Boro.	Montgomery	162,818	39,561	24.3
Souderton Area	Montgomery	283,199	60,640	21.4
Springfield Twp.	Montgomery	229,249	54,259	23.7
Spring Ford Area	Montgomery	241,827	50,749	21.0
Upper Dublin Twp.	Montgomery	333,780	74,734	22.4
Upper Merion Area	Montgomery	553,359	122,421	22.1
Upper Moreland	Montgomery	265,778	67,732	25.5
Upper Perkiomen	Montgomery	143,490	32,332	22.5
Wissahickon	Montgomery	354,361	73,198	20.7
Danville Area	Montour	133,310	31,596	23.7
Bangor Area	Northampton	127,352	50,447	39.6
Bethlehem Area	Northampton	852,410	374,213	43.9
Easton Area	Northampton	348,040	145,215	41.7
Nazareth Area	Northampton	173,179	68,417	39.5
Northampton Area	Northampton	241,402	94,126	39.0
Saucon Valley	Northampton	132,433	54,831	41.4
Wilson Area	Northampton	102,590	40,748	39.7
Milton Area	Northumberland	106,734	26,883	25.2
Shikellamy	Northumberland	140,690	31,513	22.4
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	10,530,737	5,626,347	53.4
Delaware Valley	Pike	218,622	35,282	16.1
Blue Mountain	Schuylkill	130,749	29,492	22.6
Pottsville Area	Schuylkill	119,779	32,122	26.8
Selinsgrove Area	Snyder	120,599	28,255	23.4
Somerset Area	Somerset	127,865	25,869	20.2
Lewisburg Area	Union	101,108	36,944	36.5
Franklin Area	Venango	104,441	19,900	19.1
Oil City Area	Venango	105,297	24,028	22.8
Warren County	Warren	284,256	100,692	35.4
Canon-McMillan	Washington	189,804	34,889	18.4

(continued on following page)

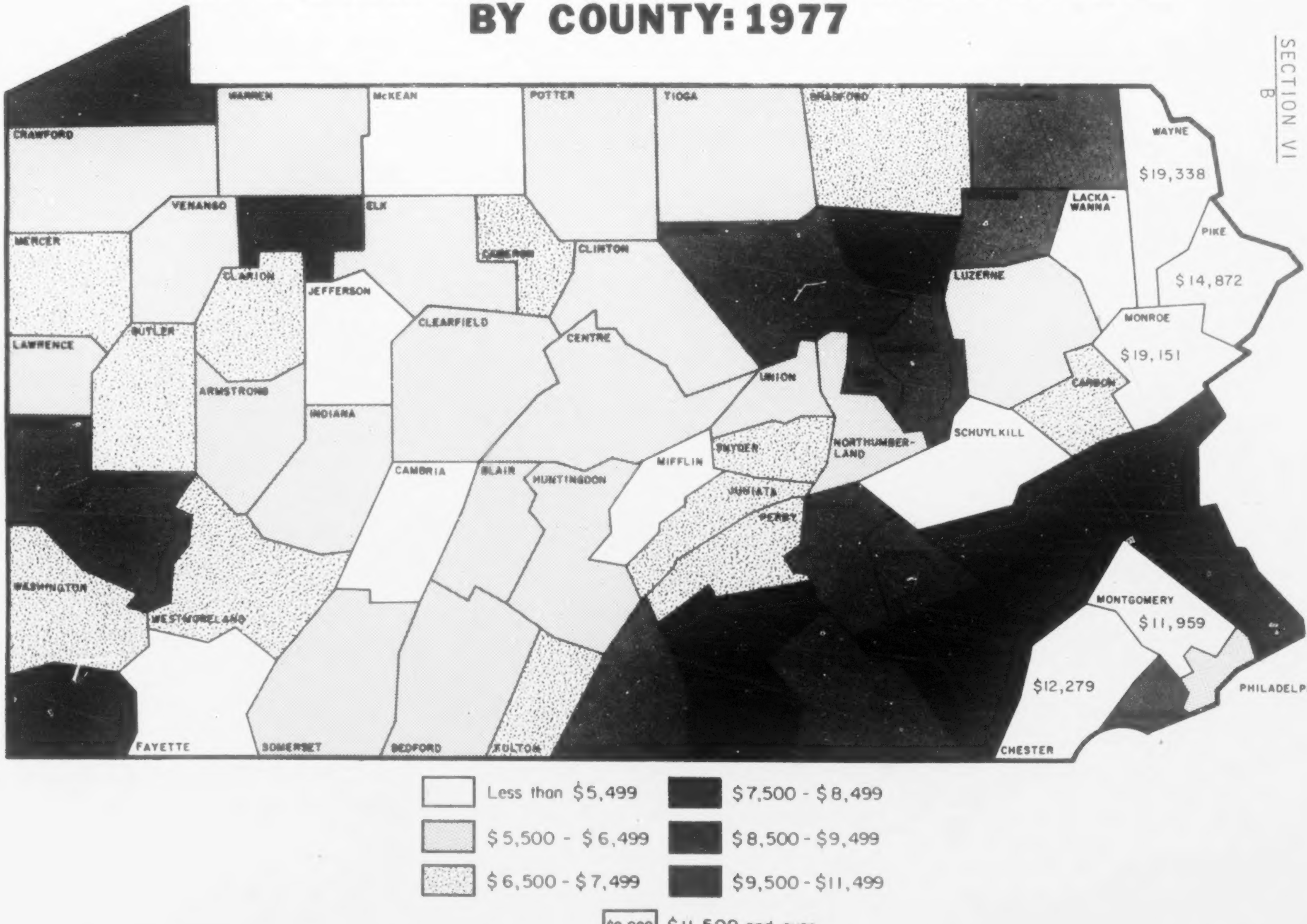
TABLE 185: (continued)

School district	County	(In thousands of dollars)		Percentage of assessed valuation to market value
		Market value	Assessed valuation	
Peters Twp.	Washington	$ 169,015	$ 28,739	17.0
Ringgold	Washington	181,685	37,832	20.8
Trinity Area	Washington	214,150	39,984	18.7
Washington	Washington	107,823	25,392	23.6
Wallenpaupack Area	Wayne	359,856	66,525	18.5
Wayne Highlands	Wayne	187,001	56,450	30.2
Western Wayne	Wayne	135,782	40,632	29.9
Belle Vernon Area	Westmoreland	141,204	25,086	17.8
Burrell	Westmoreland	122,256	20,891	17.1
Derry Area	Westmoreland	126,426	19,585	15.5
Franklin Regional	Westmoreland	182,740	28,450	15.6
Greater Latrobe	Westmoreland	234,960	38,128	16.2
Greensburg-Salem	Westmoreland	213,928	36,042	16.9
Hempfield Area	Westmoreland	399,774	67,851	17.0
Kiski Area	Westmoreland	176,880	28,330	16.0
Ligonier Valley	Westmoreland	153,464	23,696	15.4
Mount Pleasant Area	Westmoreland	110,819	18,857	17.0
New Kensington-Arnold	Westmoreland	139,831	26,505	19.0
Norwin	Westmoreland	269,635	44,800	16.6
Penn-Trafford	Westmoreland	152,091	24,377	16.0
Yough	Westmoreland	103,526	16,920	16.3
Tunkhannock Area	Wyoming	144,383	27,761	19.2
Central York	York	231,076	35,975	15.6
Dallastown Area	York	262,340	37,985	14.5
Dover Area	York	121,815	17,394	14.3
Hanover Public	York	136,233	21,420	15.7
Northern York County	York	102,094	14,198	13.9
Red Lion Area	York	185,669	26,119	14.1
South Western	York	145,746	21,734	14.9
Southern York County	York	125,567	16,387	13.1
Spring Grove Area	York	163,988	24,250	14.8
West York Area	York	172,058	27,523	16.0
York City	York	217,183	40,732	18.8
York Suburban	York	306,614	51,057	16.7

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board.

Figure 20

PER CAPITA MARKET VALUE OF REAL ESTATE BY COUNTY: 1977


CRAWFORD
WARREN
McKEAN
POTTER
TIOGA
BRADFORD
WAYNE
$19,338
LACKA-WANNA
PIKE
$14,872
VENANGO
ELK
CAMERON
CLINTON
MERCER
CLARION
JEFFERSON
LUZERNE
MONROE
$19,151
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
UNION
CARBON
ARMSTRONG
INDIANA
SCHUYLKILL
SNYDER
NORTHUMBER-LAND
MIFFLIN
CAMBRIA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
JUNIATA
PERRY
WASHINGTON
WESTMORELAND
MONTGOMERY
$11,959
$12,279
PHILADELPHIA
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
CHESTER
Less than $5,499
$5,500 - $6,499
$6,500 - $7,499
$7,500 - $8,499
$8,500 - $9,499
$9,500 - $11,499
$0,000 $11,500 and over

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

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TABLE 186:
MARKET VALUES OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY AND PERCENTAGE OF ASSESSED VALUATION TO MARKET VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1974 TO 1978

(Money figures in thousands of do ars)

County	1974		1975		1976		1977		1978	
	Market value	Percentage(1)	Market value	Percentage(1)	Market value	Percentage(1)	Market value	Percentage(1)	Market value	Percentage(1)
State Total	$ -	-	$ -	-	$77,120,067	-	(2)$79,316,384	-	(2)$92,891,992	-
	-	-	-	-	(3)66,263	-	(3)82,690	-	(3)234,915	-
School Districts Total	64,629,529	37.1	67,202,197	37.5	77,053,803	33.5	79,233,694	33.5	92,657,077	29.8
Adams	378,376	32.1	401,825	31.6	483,452	27.4	503,461	27.0	610,133	23.1
Allegheny	9,296,416	52.3	9,457,198	52.2	10,380,622	48.5	10,485,358	50.8	12,373,578	43.6
Armstrong	301,579	27.2	308,750	27.3	350,707	24.4	364,464	24.1	446,845	20.0
Beaver	1,097,542	29.6	1,126,473	29.3	1,284,916	26.2	1,325,704	25.9	1,567,640	22.1
Bedford	182,484	18.7	200,675	18.1	228,536	16.4	240,210	16.2	284,738	16.9
Berks	1,839,775	26.8	1,912,167	26.7	2,204,451	23.7	2,304,736	23.4	2,725,175	20.8
Blair	571,714	38.7	591,758	38.4	669,156	34.4	698,224	34.1	842,214	30.1
Bradford	256,323	23.1	273,138	22.6	326,174	19.2	336,642	18.9	390,820	16.4
Bucks	3,360,187	25.6	3,620,320	25.6	4,260,804	22.4	4,462,810	22.2	5,217,703	19.6
Butler	661,410	30.6	686,490	30.4	792,750	27.1	820,250	26.7	1,014,293	22.3
Cambria	642,040	39.9	671,117	39.5	767,416	35.3	793,014	34.9	950,048	29.7
Cameron	32,389	27.0	32,917	26.8	36,712	24.5	37,452	24.3	43,843	21.0
Carbon	232,322	35.2	262,282	34.1	308,597	30.2	328,141	29.6	388,714	25.8
Centre	463,850	26.0	484,409	27.2	574,603	23.0	596,750	22.7	711,906	19.7
Chester	2,214,900	28.1	2,354,249	34.1	2,914.085	28.4	3,059,637	28.0	3,707,159	23.8
Clarion	176,286	21.5	180,320	49.2	230,298	39.0	237,988	38.5	302,813	31.0
Clearfield	320,370	32.8	335,241	32.3	397,048	28.2	428,031	27.5	517,147	23.6
Clinton	143,174	22.2	153,237	22.0	172,277	20.0	180,036	19.7	210,239	30.7
Columbia	309,586	26.9	330,528	26.4	392,328	22.8	405,798	22.6	490,922	19.2
Crawford	343,738	26.4	363,102	26.1	417,754	23.5	431,063	23.2	521,266	19.9
Cumberland	1,218,022	24.0	1,290,960	33.1	1,517,694	28.8	1,593,198	28.4	1,923,717	24.7
Dauphin	1,293,994	26.7	1,387,977	26.3	1,557,751	24.1	1,580,324	24.0	1,823,014	30.4
Delaware	3,489,361	19.4	3,570,762	19.3	4,123,612	17.0	4,148,241	16.9	4,779,434	14.8
Elk	167,347	16.9	172,227	16.9	188,601	15.7	192,214	15.6	217,592	13.9
Erie	1,574,529	35.8	1,629,347	35.5	1,777,570	33.0	1,844,049	32.6	2,183,639	28.1
Fayette	454,327	33.8	472,842	33.4	538,550	30.3	566,377	29.8	662,752	25.9
Forest	36,764	37.7	37,844	37.3	45,220	31.5	46,911	31.1	57,993	26.0
Franklin	521,815	32.7	552,299	32.3	649,272	28.6	685,394	28.2	850,741	23.8
Fulton	50,711	24.3	53,376	23.9	62,459	21.2	65,647	20.8	83,183	17.3
Greene	179,308	32.1	181,408	31.8	231,455	25.2	273,934	32.8	355,774	26.0
Huntingdon	139,464	29.5	149,331	28.8	173,439	25.7	183,271	25.1	221,982	65.8
Indiana	324,948	32.6	343,251	32.2	396,357	28.7	415,737	28.3	508,879	23.8
Jefferson	142,035	42.1	148,584	41.4	186,001	34.4	195,259	33.9	243,311	28.3
Juniata	66,551	28.6	69,005	71.9	96,773	54.5	100,560	53.5	127,782	43.1
Lackawanna	852,413	35.8	884,571	35.6	1,005,244	31.9	1,038,545	31.6	1,234,590	27.1
Lancaster	2,045,632	20.3	2,158,958	20.1	2,499,880	17.9	2,617,543	17.7	3,070,133	15.6
Lawrence	470,917	29.5	483,056	29.3	543,465	26.4	558,004	26.2	656,636	22.6
Lebanon	539,452	48.0	572,510	47.3	674,779	41.6	714,664	40.9	867,500	34.8
Lehigh	1,405,237	57.5	1,448,589	71.3	1,798,238	59.5	1,897,050	58.6	2,304,682	49.7
Luzerne	1,288,667	31.6	1,367,181	31.0	1,688,252	27.5	1,735,328	27.3	2,029,520	23.9
Lycoming	578,666	40.5	604,143	39.9	728,946	33.8	751,068	33.5	898,992	29.0
McKean	206,627	24.5	210,637	24.3	233,520	22.1	235,620	22.0	277,441	19.4
Mercer	638,735	38.5	637,291	38.2	741,848	33.7	759,530	33.4	880,555	29.2
Mifflin	165,953	22.3	176,231	21.9	205,818	19.3	209,034	19.2	240,443	17.0
Monroe	701,453	27.0	791,114	26.3	946,016	23.7	984,585	23.6	1,135,656	21.6
Montgomery	5,603,015	26.8	5,833,485	26.6	6,644,502	23.6	6,644,015	23.4	7,505,367	23.3
Montour	82,827	32.3	86,119	31.9	102,607	28.1	110,338	27.4	133,310	23.7
Northampton	1,368,288	57.4	1,406,698	57.6	1,711,424	48.2	1,768,364	47.7	2,056,033	41.8
Northumberland	335,976	29.1	356,128	28.6	415,419	25.1	432,005	24.8	519,121	22.6
Perry	119,864	34.1	130,674	33.3	171,295	26.3	183,664	25.6	227,992	21.6
Philadelphia	8,625,842	62.5	8,770,900	62.3	9,562,509	58.0	9,650,423	57.8	10,530,737	53.4
Pike	142,318	17.3	170,540	17.0	193,864	16.4	204,260	16.5	218,622	16.1
Potter	62,699	27.8	67,510	27.1	82,735	22.8	85,499	22.4	108,278	47.1
Schuylkill	518,163	30.6	547,470	30.3	636,049	27.1	658,869	26.8	777,222	23.5
Snyder	135,639	31.4	141,715	30.9	164,785	27.3	169,427	27.0	209,211	23.0
Somerset	302,900	28.7	301,221	28.6	338,880	25.6	359,926	24.9	453,721	20.6
Sullivan	37,920	32.4	40,000	31.7	48,566	26.7	50,915	26.1	63,170	21.6
Suquehanna	179,489	44.6	191,090	44.2	232,816	37.4	246,851	37.0	296,860	32.0
Tioga	149,533	38.7	155,312	38.0	189,904	31.8	197,453	31.2	248,074	25.5
Union	115,229	17.9	124,168	17.6	146,692	15.7	151,227	15.6	179,244	36.9
Venango	267,223	27.0	275,566	26.8	316,540	23.9	328,397	23.5	400,886	19.9
Warren	202,447	46.3	207,562	45.9	232,899	41.5	239,453	41.1	284,256	35.4
Washington	980,493	25.6	1,014,423	25.4	1,159,302	22.9	1,185,563	22.7	1,407,225	19.4
Wayne	432,170	27.9	485,264	27.5	558,556	25.5	612,908	25.6	682,639	24.0
Westmoreland	1,847,115	22.1	1,903,263	22.0	2,199,680	19.6	2,292,956	19.4	2,757,348	16.8
Wyoming	119,652	27.6	127,952	27.1	150,407	23.8	156,685	23.4	192,306	19.8
York	1,623,338	19.7	1,725,448	19.4	1,990,928	17.5	2,072,[illegible]9	17.3	2,452,321	15.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Percent of assessed valuation to market value.
(2) State total market value in accordance with Act 68 of 1975 which amended Act 319 of 1974 -- (Clean and Green Bill).
(3) Market value difference between regular assessment and preferential assessment under Act 319 of 1974.

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications, as of June 30 of the following year.

TABLE 187:
NUMBER OF MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF INCORPORATION: 1935 - 1978

Year of Incorporation	Total single and multi-purpose authorities	Total multi-purpose authorities	Number of single purpose authorities, by type									
			Total	Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	2,586	325	2,261	36	118	894	691	285	84	40	55	58
1935	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1936	1	-	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1937	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1938	11	7	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
1939	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1940	18	5	13	-	-	1	1	10	1	-	-	-
1941	14	7	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
1942	10	3	7	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
1943	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
1944	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1945	10	6	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
1946	21	6	15	1	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
1947	24	8	16	2	1	2	7	2	1	-	-	1
1948	28	10	18	-	-	1	9	7	1	-	-	-
1949	34	7	27	1	1	6	7	10	1	-	1	-
1950	92	13	79	2	4	34	25	12	1	-	-	1
1951	84	12	72	4	6	35	18	8	-	-	-	1
1952	179	13	166	2	8	134	12	8	-	-	-	2
1953	130	11	119	-	6	92	11	8	1	-	-	1
1954	95	7	88	-	7	59	6	12	2	2	-	-
1955	111	6	105	3	11	67	12	8	3	-	-	1
1956	108	9	99	2	10	51	17	12	2	2	-	3
1957	96	8	88	2	10	40	26	7	2	-	-	1
1958	109	10	99	1	3	45	32	13	1	1	-	3
1959	83	7	76	1	5	33	23	12	-	2	-	-
1960	78	5	73	1	10	35	20	5	1	-	-	1
1961	68	6	62	-	3	30	23	3	2	1	-	-
1962	76	11	65	2	1	26	21	7	5	-	1	2
1963	91	11	80	-	2	26	36	7	4	3	-	2
1964	86	14	72	3	2	13	39	10	3	-	-	2
1965	80	11	69	2	4	19	20	12	6	1	1	4
1966	87	16	71	1	6	17	27	9	7	1	1	2
1967	92	10	82	2	2	31	27	15	3	1	1	-
1968	62	9	53	-	2	16	24	4	3	2	1	1
1969	84	16	68	-	1	18	30	8	7	1	1	2
1970	79	9	70	1	5	18	29	7	5	1	3	1
1971	88	8	80	2	1	14	39	7	3	5	7	2
1972	86	6	80	-	3	3	39	8	6	8	9	4
1973	87	9	78	-	1	11	40	8	2	4	5	7
1974	62R	5	57R	-	2R	6	25	4	3	-	2	5
1975	38	4	34	-	1	2	15	6	2	1	6	1
1976	42R	10	32	-	-	3	10	5	4	3	1	6
1977	24	2	22	1	-	3	6	3	1	1	5	2
1978	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

R - Revised figure.

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 188:
AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUE FOR ALL MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF ISSUE: 1935 - 1978

Year of bond issue	Amount of bond issue, by type of authority (in thousands of dollars)									
	Total	Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	$10,267,728	$79,524	$217,156	$5,152,190	$2,230,436	$950,792	$85,468	$29,398	$1,474,136	$48,628
1935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1937	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
1938	2,150	-	-	-	-	2,150	-	-	-	-
1939	6,063R	-	-	-	70	5,993R	-	-	-	-
1940	8,245	-	-	-	145	8,100	-	-	-	-
1941	3,385	-	-	-	560	2,825	-	-	-	-
1942	6,202	-	-	-	79	6,123	-	-	-	-
1943	5,185	-	-	-	-	5,185	-	-	-	-
1944	4,792	-	-	-	500	4,292	-	-	-	-
1945	2,475	-	-	-	-	2,475	-	-	-	-
1946	19,000	-	-	-	620	18,380	-	-	-	-
1947	10,570	-	-	85	128	10,357	-	-	-	-
1948	6,439	-	-	-	588	5,851	-	-	-	-
1949	11,518	-	-	2,002	2,022	7,494	-	-	-	-
1950	68,380	-	400	11,460	11,785	43,985R	750	-	-	-
1951	40,572	-	6,285	13,299	9,599	11,164	165	-	-	60
1952	66,965	-	635	37,396	20,905	7,969	-	-	-	60
1953	114,903	200	5,490	86,539	16,233	6,136	-	-	-	305
1954	174,824R	-	10,062	132,293R	16,430	15,674	365	-	-	-
1955	121,842R	-	1,470	77,148R	12,302	30,576	60	286	-	-
1956	222,009R	300	3,277	160,840R	34,757R	21,520	480	-	-	835
1957	215,861R	400	6,787	144,379R	53,336	7,869	215	-	-	2,875
1958	189,630	-	5,491	99,134	69,090	11,992	140	1,593	-	2,190
1959	188,504	150	1,970	100,860	64,474	19,733	662	-	-	655
1960	159,424	500	1,833	99,917	48,652R	8,055R	17	-	-	450
1961	209,085R	-	4,619	102,911R	69,104	13.066	19,035	-	-	350
1962	343,395R	547	7,326	263,115R	53,244R	16,114	154	85	-	2,810
1963	676,554R	920	6,215	404,833P	214,967R	44,098	822	1,854	-	2,845
1964	279,705R	-	9,440	165,053R	63,529R	35,625	2,035	2,123	610	1,290
1965	307,174R	578	6,562	179,650R	74,703R	37,406R	1,870	-	-	6,405
1966	282,187R	33,481	4,249	180,850R	41,733	20,153R	887R	-	-	834
1967	319,717R	65	5,174	216,004	60,938R	31,606	4,153	-	-	1,777
1968	381,347R	1,598	9,926	240,130R	101,330	26,414	6	835	163	945
1969	336,394	4,169	18,568	216,946	49,057	29,873	830	12,467	3,714	770
1970	373,075R	1,926	13,693	258,144R	52,973R	36,600R	1,406R	87	8,075	171
1971	862,807R	17,505	7,667R	547,677R	120,710R	49,361	36,102R	108	81,552	2,125
1972	682,003R	1,737	35,278	405,685R	130,225	36,782	477	949	68,552	2,318
1973	557,041R	13,001	3,486R	246,382R	168,669R	14,320	11,256	846	97,435	1,646
1974	340,931R	935	4,722R	107,832R	112,613R	51,450R	826	2,158	59,001	1,394
1975	396,737R	308	1,759	54,325	120,826R	27,213	1,749	917	188,367R	1,273
1976	855,767R	118	4,272	213,232R	131,783	98,976R	705	3,229R	402,055R	1,397
1977	977,566R	543	28,325R	112,439R	249,675R	73,993R	301R	967	498,619R	12,704R
1978	437,270	543	2,175	271,630	52,047	43,844	-	894	65,993	144

R - Revised figure.

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 189:
STATISTICS FOR ALL MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 31, 1978

Amount of bonded indebtedness, by type of authority (In thousands of dollars)

County	Total projects	Total Original	Total Outstanding	Single purpose Original	Single purpose Outstanding	Multi-purpose Original	Multi-purpose Outstanding
Total	2,677	$10,267,728	$6,206,010	$9,196,180	$5,564,779	$1,071,548	$641,231
Adams	38	49,780	20,388	31,122	11,996	18,658	8,390
Allegheny	188	1,657,562	980,494	1,567,780	945,434	89,782	35,060
Armstrong	45	33,848	17,251	33,538	17,021	310	230
Beaver	71	279,562	191,165	263,528	186,535	16,034	4,630
Bedford	26	16,691	6,135	13,665	4,812	3,026	1,323
Berks	98	294,232	165,801	266,166	153,814	28,066	11,987
Blair	43	112,246	79,691	101,899	75,710	10,347	3,981
Bradford	26	148,547	126,518	145,164	124,599	3,383	1,919
Bucks	81	641,909	415,607	382,818	221,349	259,091	194,258
Butler	64	105,718	48,663	93,218	40,524	12,500	8,139
Cambria	75	199,373	91,185	177,910	78,873	21,463	12,312
Cameron	3	6,459	1,349	6,459	1,349	-	-
Carbon	32	53,398	34,847	48,572	30,917	4,826	3,930
Centre	49	121,951	65,382	114,667	61,582	7,284	3,800
Chester	61	287,245	186,789	279,047	180,807	8,198	5,982
Clarion	24	19,290	8,330	18,034	7,650	1,256	680
Clearfield	42	34,106	15,620	26,656	12,344	7,450	3,276
Clinton	24	22,395	10,300	18,061	8,031	4,334	2,269
Columbia	22	47,179	21,233	47,179	21,233	-	-
Crawford	36	81,563	13,653	78,958	12,363	2,605	1,290
Cumberland	48	225,773	123,294	194,720	105,870	31,053	17,424
Dauphin	47	239,944	123,927	167,269	84,991	72,675	38,936
Delaware	63	558,714	313,191	489,191	270,409	69,523	42,782
Elk	21	34,995	21,554	33,076	19,973	1,919	1,581
Erie	58	507,123	388,743	497,201	382,842	9,922	5,901
Fayette	49	55,626	38,131	47,556	34,505	8,070	3,626
Forest	4	124	123	89	88	35	35
Franklin	41	128,504	67,076	99,914	47,795	28,590	19,281
Fulton	4	5,698	1,931	5,698	1,931	-	-
Greene	27	20,557	14,215	15,482	10,207	5,075	4,008
Huntingdon	25	20,561	12,795	15,647	10,498	4,914	2,297
Indiana	28	98,102	74,987	96,409	74,149	1,693	838
Jefferson	20	30,628	26,721	29,821	26,429	807	292
Juniata	9	4,317	1,899	3,864	1,819	453	80
Lackawanna	26	220,607	182,528	220,607	182,528	-	-
Lancaster	78	370,907	228,509	343,230	210,880	27,677	17,629
Lawrence	26	37,458	18,926	36,704	18,304	754	622
Lebanon	37	137,023	72,874	115,212	61,809	21,811	11,065
Lehigh	56	259,502	155,494	200,465	116,949	59,037	38,545
Luzerne	74	210,779	140,142	198,390	133,728	12,389	6,414
Lycoming	32	128,486	77,225	114,177	68,018	14,309	9,207
McKean	29	39,078	15,962	29,515	11,744	9,563	4,218
Mercer	37	84,113	51,220	74,476	47,055	9,637	4,165
Mifflin	23	42,990	30,329	30,853	20,815	12,137	9,514
Monroe	17	55,657	23,634	51,851	21,268	3,806	2,366
Montgomery	108	763,502	440,680	738,251	427,091	25,251	13,589
Montour	10	19,923	13,701	11,239	5,939	8,684	7,762
Northampton	58	257,456	158,716	220,753	140,381	36,703	18,335
Northumberland	39	78,039	43,988	68,995	38,918	9,044	5,070
Perry	16	8,215	5,709	6,267	4,132	1,948	1,577
Philadelphia	4	9,470	5,853	9,470	5,853	-	-
Pike	4	4,464	2,576	4,464	2,576	-	-
Potter	8	8,032	7,396	8,032	7,396	-	-
Schuylkill	58	102,843	66,250	98,827	63,560	4,016	2,690
Snyder	30	19,056	9,394	13,534	6,518	5,522	2,876
Somerset	43	46,396	23,681	41,629	21,479	4,767	2,202
Sullivan	2	1,331	534	1,331	534	-	-
Susquehanna	7	21,184	16,978	21,184	16,978	-	-
Tioga	27	38,412	21,069	32,952	17,249	5,460	3,820
Union	16	24,015	15,000	23,595	14,656	420	344
Venango	26	39,885	24,850	16,462	8,049	23,423	16,801
Warren	23	34,339	18,936	33,157	18,231	1,182	705
Washington	62	206,032	119,338	198,061	114,425	7,971	4,913
Wayne	7	54,618	31,881	54,618	31,881	-	-
Westmoreland	112	471,348	287,847	455,212	281,100	16,136	6,747
Wyoming	6	3,253	2,283	2,360	1,549	893	734
York	84	325,595	183,519	309,929	174,735	15,666	8,784

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 190: LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN THE LARGEST SMSA's IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUNCTION: OCTOBER 1978

Item	Standard statistical metropolitan areas: Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ	Northeast Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA - NJ	Pittsburgh
Population, 1977 (estimated)	625,344	630,120	4,792,012	2,298,722
Employment				
Total	22,465	17,036	187,801	78,786
Full-time	16,880	13,898	152,045	62,441
Part-time	5,585	3,138	35,756	16,345
Full-time equivalent employment	18,304	14,652	159,973	66,691
By function:				
Education	10,595	8,421	81,570	37,195
Teachers	7,063	5,989	55,588	25,451
Other	3,532	2,432	25,982	11,744
Highways	746	655	5,808	3,536
Public welfare	1,652	1,073	5,561	1,789
Hospital	-	-	1,115	2,254
Health	324	36	2,098	917
Police protection	959	978	16,[illegible]27	4,893
Fire protection	355	494	3,7[illegible]3	1,394
Sewerage	221	251	1,485	710
Sanitation other than sewerage	165	227	4,465	826
Parks and recreation	277	143	2,800	938
Housing and urban renewal	260	[illegible]	2,577	1,112
Correction	424	[illegible]	3,359	803
Libraries	74	45	1,349	516
Financial administration	465	383	2,983	1,504
General control	887	851	7,886	3,159
Local utilities	405	268	8,632	3,806
Water supply	267	59	1,559	981
Electric power	12	13	42	-
Transit	126	196	7,031	2,825
All other functions	495	405	8,454	1,339
October payrolls (thousands of dollars)				
Total	$18,842	$14,728	$209,099	$76,372
Full-time	17,546	14,073	200,190	71,979
Part-time	1,296	655	8,909	4,393
By function:				
Education	11,538	9,115	114,730	44,834
Teachers	8,711	7,253	88,353	34,195
Other	2,827	1,862	26,377	10,639
Highways	688	595	5,945	3,552
Public welfare	1,304	752	5,208	1,428
Hospitals	-	-	1,006	1,821
Health	341	33	2,711	994
Police protection	1,055	998	23,153	5,648
Fire protection	433	557	5,612	1,677
Sewerage	237	252	1,832	895
Sanitation other than sewerage	154	198	6,088	876
Parks and recreation	257	107	3,152	915
Housing and urban renewal	254	265	2,990	1,156
Correction	310	152	3,274	888
Libraries	59	35	1,526	403
Financial administration	466	321	3,338	1,554
General control	824	740	7,721	2,742
Local utilities	467	292	12,651	5,589
Water supply	286	56	2,253	1,136
Electric power	12	9	40	-
Transit	169	227	10,358	4,453
All other functions	455	316	8,162	1,400

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Local Government Employment in Selected Metr politan Areas and Large Counties: 1978, GE78, No. 3.

TABLE 191:
LOCAL GOVERNMENT EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR SELECTED COUNTIES, BY FUNCTION: OCTOBER 1978

Item	County				
	Berks	Dauphin	Erie	Lancaster	York
Population, 1977 (estimated)	304,064	223,669	273,833	347,914	289,703
Employment					
Total	10,170	8,268	8,468	10,305	8,820
Full-time	8,252	6,424	6,880	8,266	6,634
Part-time	1,918	1,844	1,588	2,039	2,186
Full-time equivalent employment	8,684	6,863	7,302	8,789	7,178
By function:					
Education	5,269	4,084	4,645	5,406	4,773
Teachers	3,557	2,793	3,023	3,890	3,213
Other	1,712	1,291	1,622	1,516	1,560
Highways	242	105	270	269	224
Public welfare	801	695	98	631	558
Health	16	25	63	79	7
Police protection	426	430	407	374	405
Fire protection	111	94	226	133	130
Sewerage	118	73	131	109	132
Sanitation other than sewerage	36	173	81	7	33
Parks and recreation	103	59	83	138	64
Housing and urban renewal	107	198	77	31	92
Correction	92	138	132	159	95
Libraries	35	3	-	-	12
Financial administration	192	112	159	211	143
General control	314	307	319	271	366
Local utilities	253	183	284	88	23
Water supply	123	41	163	82	12
Electric power	6	8	4	6	11
Transit	124	134	117	-	-
All other functions	569	184	327	883	121
October payrolls (thousands of dollars)					
Total	$8,826	$6,966	$7,507	$8,432	$7,216
Full-time	8,437	6,571	7,128	7,943	6,757
Part-time	389	395	379	489	459
By function:					
Education	5,895	4,409	5,002	5,753	5,213
Teachers	4,534	3,385	3,704	4,541	4,089
Other	1,361	1,024	1,298	1,212	1,124
Highways	214	94	242	231	198
Public welfare	474	526	110	449	373
Health	14	26	67	45	6
Police protection	505	453	415	408	433
Fire protection	139	112	213	159	153
Sewerage	122	79	112	107	120
Sanitation other than sewerage	37	144	52	6	24
Parks and recreation	95	57	85	95	48
Housing and urban renewal	101	171	72	33	79
Correction	80	135	139	147	75
Libraries	32	1	-	-	5
Financial administration	163	100	133	164	106
General control	270	280	295	256	281
Local utilities	309	218	306	92	22
Water supply	138	41	131	84	12
Electric power	6	11	4	8	10
Transit	165	166	171	-	-
All other functions	376	161	264	487	80

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Local Government Employment in Selected Metropolitan Areas and Large Counties: 1978, GE78, No. 3.

TABLE 192:
GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1972 TO 1979

(All figures in thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30)

Type of expenditure	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	$3,863,954	$4,308,429	$4,442,139	$5,295,081	$5,956,365	$6,371,452	$6,858,508	$7,376,187
Salaries and wages	643,124	783,235	861,111	934,058	991,399	1,088,068	1,110,903	1,154,777
Salaries	629,385	766,099	841,262	908,512	958,751	1,061,570	1,084,992	1,127,349
Wages	13,739	17,136	19,849	25,546	32,648	26,498	25,911	27,428
Other operating expenses	190,296	233,768	261,119	352,414	415,566	446,446	489,452	540,393
Professional and specialized services	31,327	42,869	97,611	142,236	179,717	196,469	234,830	264,273
Printing	3,172	4,061	4,723	5,789	5,282	8,164	3,299	4,385
Advertising	1,033	778	550	2,970	3,668	975	726	912
Postage and freight	4,944	5,610	5,867	7,555	8,705	10,360	9,813	11,127
Communications	7,445	8,438	9,969	11,430	13,484	13,931	19,861	21,397
Travel	6,342	8,902	9,862	11,468	11,434	13,200	11,014	11,465
Utilities and fuel	19,144	19,169	22,401	36,982	41,334	41,893	46,188	45,612
Membership dues and subscriptions	789	704	859	1,130	1,475	1,690	1,836	2,266
Insurance, surety and fidelity bonds	2,419	1,139	1,650	2,534	1,694	3,402	3,053	3,218
Motorized equipment supplies and repair	4,211	4,912	5,768	8,066	8,357	8,148	8,409	9,109
Maintenance recovered	-618cr.	-586cr.	-528cr.	-588cr.	-598cr.	-526	-459	-527
Contracted repairs	1,901	3,013	2,306	2,418	2,014	2,256	2,350	3,556
Contracted maintenance services	5,715	6,873	7,463	8,031	9,087	9,217	10,083	10,571
Rent of real estate	6,943	8,577	10,220	11,859	12,463	13,362	16,305	22,267
Rent of equipment	11,521	15,395	15,735	19,686	22,762	25,235	22,473	22,709
Laboratory and medical supplies	6,974	7,681	7,297	8,112	8,962	9,111	9,847	10,777
Wearing apparel	2,148	1,895	2,600	3,126	3,332	3,052	2,458	2,543
Food	23,789	25,030	27,493	32,722	38,762	42,752	44,885	50,713
Housekeeping supplies	4,353	4,404	4,480	5,904	6,534	6,589	6,969	7,199
Office supplies	2,874	5,008	3,647	4,953	4,663	6,062	7,125	7,022
Educational, recreational, and religious supplies	4,028	4,527	7,844	8,429	12,278	13,614	14,004	13,858
Agricultural supplies	924	990	1,404	1,454	1,304	1,068	1,154	1,194
Maintenance materials and supplies	4,344	5,341	4,563	6,455	6,886	7,492	7,895	8,482
Other services and supplies	34,574	49,038	7,335	9,693	11,967	8,932	5,334	6,265
Furniture, equipment and livestock	8,832	8,365	6,539	6,825	5,847	8,558	10,916	9,247
Motor vehicles	2,975	3,126	2,572	1,278	1,983	3,705	6,351	3,588
Livestock, game and poultry	4	10	2	15	3	1	1	1
Equipment and machinery	4,601	4,182	3,104	4,215	3,027	4,003	3,385	4,619
Furniture and furnishings	1,252	1,047	861	1,317	834	849	1,179	1,039
Capital improvements	299	474	836	780	850	8,749	5,364	2,702
Land acquisition	-	-	-	-	-	979	492	1,335
Building and structures	143	209	452	620	595	320	401	1,039
Non-structural improvements	156	265	384	160	255	104	4,471	328
General construction contracts - public improvements	-	-	-	-	-	5,854	-	-
Other contracts - public improvement	-	-	-	-	-	775	-	-
Professional fees - public improvement	-	-	-	-	-	717	-	-
Subsidies and grants	2,753,442	2,940,549	2,977,052	3,573,364	4,066,323	4,231,818	4,627,834	4,980,747
Grants and payments to individuals	1,096,646	1,157,531	1,164,093	1,407,478	1,689,420	1,919,121	2,074,882	2,095,697
Grants to institutions	373,134	324,154	300,210	405,408	508,868	442,084	437,291	457,215
Subsidies to government units	1,283,662	1,458,864	1,512,749	1,760,478	1,868,035	1,870,613	2,115,661	2,427,396
Grants to nongovernment units	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	439
Employee Benefits	73,658	112,714	127,146	175,499	215,011	280,336	318,355	341,825
Hospital insurance - State share	5,040	19,551	25,206	25,033	36,559	45,584	46,648	54,224
Annuitants' hospitalization insurance - State share	893	605	978	1,710	2,100	4,299	11,140	14,825
Social Security contributions - State share	24,364	30,577	37,607	41,337	45,005	48,266	52,570	56,083
Retirement contributions - State share	38,575	52,910	49,259	87,276	97,962	140,828	150,155	146,832
State Workmen's Insurance premiums	1,731	2,436	3,674	5,442	9,785	12,971	21,907	26,743
Employees' group life insurance - State share	2,115	4,839	6,152	6,656	6,848	6,789	2,405	7,091
Out-service training	940	1,237	734	786	659	625	549	690
Unemployment compensation - State share	-	559	1,597	1,799	2,872	3,953	3,489	2,578
Employees' health and welfare fund - State share	-	-	1,939	5,460	13,221	17,021	24,945	25,487
Sick leave payout	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,924	2,065
Annual leave payout	-	-	-	-	-	-	2,288	4,874
Special benefit provision - PSSU and PESEA	-	-	-	-	-	-	340	333
Debt services and fixed charges	129,809	146,086	162,446	166,309	160,884	195,027	211,783	243,000
Debt retirement	13,150	15,935	21,355	27,400	23,550	36,051	30,102	52,135
Interest on debt	52,305	65,767	76,824	77,486	75,533	97,087	122,533	132,554
Authority rentals	59,022	59,110	59,387	56,734	57,098	57,178	54,640	53,984
Authority rentals - other jurisdictions	5,332	5,274	4,880	4,689	4,703	4,711	4,508	4,327
Non-expense items	64,494	83,238	45,890	85,832	100,485	112,450	83,901	103,496
Refunds	31,800	19,141	15,237	45,255	44,412	38,278	38,417	45,715
Interfund disbursements	11,882	13,237	10,722	19,272	30,420	42,713	16,272	16,750
Transfer payments - other	20,812	22,065	19,931	21,283	25,653	27,091	29,046	40,182
Loans	-	28,795	-	22	-	-	-	-
Intrafund payments of subgrants	-	-	-	-	-	4,368	166	849

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 193:
REVENUES OF THE GENERAL FUND AND NINE SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE: 1973 TO 1979

(In thousands of dollars. Fiscal years ending June 30. Restricted receipts, augmentations, Federal funds, tax anticipation notes, refunds and credits of appropriations, inter-fund loans and repayments, and receipts from securities redeemed or sold are not included. Transfers from special funds to the General Fund are not deducted from the special funds.)

Fund and source	Revenue - fiscal years ending June 30						
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
GENERAL FUND	$3,788,609	$4,047,525	$4,126,754	$4,572,923	$4,784,012	$5,413,122	$5,929,881
Tax Revenue	3,624,849	3,879,774	3,965,596	4,267,357	4,667,035	5,281,776	5,771,494
Corporation Taxes	1,004,220	1,067,923	1,171,988	1,237,288	1,371,051	1,576,382	1,668,876
Corporate Net Income	490,231	533,583	592,800	606,261	655,876	783,028	849,428
Capital Stock and Franchise	189,588	190,5[illegible]	184,907	193,235	210,752	243,326	260,488
Selective Business Taxes	324,402	343,83[illegible]	394,281	437,792	504,423	550,028	558,961
Consumption Taxes	1,412,875	1,504,827	1,588,271	1,745,063	1,878,828	2,114,584	2,263,205
Sales and Use	1,109,120	1,190,553	1,271,015	1,395,486	1,524,515	1,753,184	1,895,499
Cigarette	205,413	213,941	215,351	245,100	247,966	251,137	250,525
Malt Beverage	24,417	25,179	23,816	25,048	25,762	26,122	27,388
Liquor	73,926	75,154	78,090	79,434	80,585	84,141	89,794
Other Taxes	1,207,754	1,307,024	1,205,337	1,285,002	1,417,156	1,590,810	1,839,413
Personal Income	1,022,723	1,124,650	1,033,508	1,090,570	1,202,909	1,346,599	1,572,006
Realty Transfer	49,647	49,717	44,930	54,510	67,160	80,956	93,900
Inheritance	134,767	132,059	126,328	139,344	146,464	162,587	172,817
Repealed and Minor Taxes	616	597	570	578	623	668	690
Non-Tax Revenue	163,760	167,751	161,158	305,566	116,977	131,346	158,387
Liquor Store Profits	52,000	48,000	44,000	63,000	27,000	20,000	25,000
Institutional Reimbursements	13,196	10,338	6,967	-	-	-	-
Licenses, Fees and Miscellaneous	90,188	99,596	98,908	231,058	81,548	103,853	125,537
Fines, Penalties and Interest	8,375	9,817	11,283	11,508	8,429	7,494	7,850
Motor	609,352	597,340	641,720	747,618	804,952	846,135	865,623
Liquid Fuels Tax	418,162	400,534	429,984	456,497	472,638	487,101	496,925
Licenses and Fees	177,685	184,892	199,021	271,672	302,163	326,765	329,111
Other Motor Receipts	13,505	11,914	12,715	19,449	30,151	32,270	39,587
Fish	5,850	7,128	9,236	8,433	8,987	8,201	9,780
Licenses and Fees	4,786	5,811	7,423	7,053	7,446	7,118	8,449
Other	1,064	1,316	1,812	1,380	1,541	1,083	1,332
Game	12,917	18,004	19,710	19,447	20,527	18,596	20,239
Licenses and Fees	9,981	12,580	13,893	14,480	14,544	14,714	14,529
Other	2,936	5,422	5,817	4,967	5,983	3,882	5,710
Banking Department	2,827	3,075	3,409	3,718	4,068	4,967	4,875
Licenses and Fees	2,813	3,064	3,381	3,700	4,050	4,950	4,813
Other	14	11	28	18	18	18	62
State Farm Show (1)	559	590	700	911	888	962	1,098
Licenses and Fees	120	120	120	154	155	152	249
Other	438	470	579	757	733	810	849
Milk Marketing (1)	446	648	492	344	451	309	778
Licenses and Fees	387	616	443	313	423	295	748
Other	60	32	49	31	28	14	30
State Harness Racing (1)	7,952	9,676	8,500	6,676	5,545	6,317	5,324
Tax Revenue	7,619	9,123	7,875	6,014	4,765	5,450	4,612
Licenses and Fees	31	52	144	184	248	275	278
Other	302	500	481	478	532	592	434
State Horse Racing (1)	15,994	16,355	18,031	17,267	17,938	20,960	19,872
Tax Revenue	15,404	15,545	17,071	16,376	17,155	20,145	19,125
Licenses and Fees	108	111	105	118	137	133	140
Other	482	699	855	773	646	682	607
State Lottery (1)	118,801	125,874	104,931	102,163	100,814	156,580	183,927
Ticket Sales	117,016	121,400	102,005	101,260	100,167	155,998	180,764
Other	1,785	4,474	2,926	903	647	582	3,163

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Excludes appropriations from General Fund.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

TABLE 194:
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY: JUNE 30, 1978 AND 1979

Income	July 1, 1977 to June 30, 1978		Percent of gross lottery income	July 1, 1978 to June 30, 1979		Percent of gross lottery income
Weekly lottery sales	$295,455,445			$351,418,704		
Interest income	325,458			2,948,619		
Miscellaneous income	82,988			45,995		
Gross income		$295,863,891	100.0		$354,413,318	100.0
Less						
Agents' commission	$15,244,691			$18,118,237		
Vendors' commission	9,112,040			7,162,414		
Banks' commission	1,626,184			1,576,244		
Reserve for prizes	142,970,304	$168,953,219	57.1	173,529,705	$200,386,600	56.5
		$126,910,672	42.9		$154,026,718	43.5
Gross Commonwealth revenues						
Less bureau expenditures and encumbrance						
Total expenditures	$15,024,728			$16,423,491		
Less augmentacion	333,029			338,394		
Total bureau operational expenses		$ 14,691,699	5.0		$ 16,085,097	4.6
Net		$112,218,973	37.9		$137,941,621	38.9
Plus adjustment for overstatement of prior year's expenses		50,187			120,047	.1
Net revenue		$112,269,160	37.9		$138,061,668	39.0

Weekly lottery sales	Dollar value	Dollar value
50¢ lottery sales	$26,068,154	$21,344,566
$1.00 lottery sales	14,699,378	14,013,904
Instant lottery sales	62,005,632	64,015,457
Daily number sales	187,634,476	247,519,742
$5.00 sweepstake sales	5,047,805	4,525,035
	$295,455,445	$351,418,704

Note: All figures unaudited and subject to audit by the Auditor General of Pennsylvania.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report 1978 - 1979.

TABLE 195
RECEIPTS OF ALL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1974 TO 1979

(In thousands of dollars. Fiscal years ending June 30. Securities redeemed or sold, tax anticipation notes, sale of temporary notes, interfund transfers, loans and repayments, appropriations, refunds and credits of appropriations are not included)

	Revenue (In thousands of dollars) fiscal years ending June 30					
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
TOTAL - ALL FUNDS (1)	$9,918,165	$10,792,614	$12,370,506	$13,195,394	$14,246,045R	$15,064,257
GENERAL FUND	5,187,516	5,704,205	6,305,683	7,260,566	8,302,485	9,084,456
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	1,482,748	1,628,059	1,803,503	1,703,540	1,649,129	1,614,544
Administration	71,353	83,065	113,698	121,271	121,438	140,892
Banking Department	3,075	3,412	3,718	4,068	4,967	4,875
Boating	900	1,138	1,488	1,313	1,502	1,585
Fair	199	61	38	32	34	72
Fire Insurance Tax	7,928	9,073	9,483	11,779	14,215	17,010
Fish	7,132	9,325	8,478	9,024	8,938	11,692
Game	18,364	20,137	20,398	21,081	21,414	25,209
Highway Beautification	1,255	2,086	1,868	3,058	1,981	2,149
Historical Preservation	315	402	486	562	495	565
Liquid Fuels Tax	26,421	25,877	26,552	27,307	28,323	28,859
Liquor License	5,724	5,664	5,640	5,609	5,593	5,588
Milk Marketing	668	503	440	990	322	1,079
Motor	1,113,768	1,252,435	1,434,459	1,324,397	1,198,689	1,111,644
Non Public Elementary and Secondary Education	249	47	36	40	44	11
Oil and Gas Lease	573	1,069	749	621	3,260	1,343
Parent Reimbursement	34,504	33,993	1,123	-	-	-
Sire Stakes	1,056	1,151	1,299	1,034	1,062	975
Special Administration	482	536	553	604	662	856
State Farm Products Show	599	768	911	888	962	1,098
State Harness Racing	11,219	10,026	8,851	7,190	8,409	6,827
State Horse Racing	16,356	18,703	18,822	19,568	22,866	21,653
State Lottery	125,892	104,942	102,190	100,938	156,793	184,172
Surface Mining Conservation and Reclamation	365	517	686	615	801	815
Vocational Rehabilitation	34,351	43,129	41,537	41,551	46,359	45,575
WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	15,314	19,552	24,305	26,466	33,935	32,330
Employment Fund for the Blind	489	514	573	720	808	1,184
Manufacturing	7,562	9,843	10,425	12,230	13,181	9,896
Purchasing	7,263	9,195	13,307	13,516	19,946	21,250
BOND FUNDS	525,077	387,357	474,285	337,937	238,566	123,266
Capital Facilities	465,250	323,254	422,636	291,311	204,574	99,286
Korean Conflict Veteran's Compensation	1,549	1,379	747	-	-	-
Land and Water Development	49,900	61,746	50,427	21,130	32,880	22,720
Nursing Home Loan Development	-	-	-	15,114	96	32
Project 70 Land Acquisition	1,219	253	24	8	0	34
Public Building Construction	13	27	26	7	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation	7,066	612	355	345	338	99
Volunteer Companies Loan	-	-	-	10,016	678	1,095
World War II Veteran's Compensation	80	86	70	6	-	-
SINKING FUNDS	10,504	11,039	9,789	8,461	7,686	11,916
Capital Debt Fund	6,029	6,175	6,516	5,957	4,368R	8,051
Disaster Relief Redemption	-	-	141	50	194	244
Korean Conflict Veteran's Compensation	98	61	-	-	-	-
Land and Water Development	4,055	4,510	1,804	1,348	1,782	1,469
Nursing Home Loan	-	-	1,100	946	1,147	1,251
Project 70 Land Acquisition	310	276	196	117	174	89
Public Building Construction	-	-	-	6	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation	-	2	16	21	4	794
Volunteer Company Loan	-	-	-	-	-	1
Sinking Fund	12	15	16	16	17	17
TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS	2,132,558	2,449,080	3,138,636	3,222,608	3,309,547	3,432,606
Agriculture College Land Strip	17	18	18	18	18	18
Anna R. Eaby and Viola V. Shearer Memorial Trust	37	4	4	4	4	4
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Trust	1	1	1	1	1	1
Disaster Relief	78,006	3,884	1,662	904	757	1,227
Federal Revenue Sharing Trust	116,231	110,769	112,620	116,576	119,729	114,505
Higher Education Assistance	13,444	18,491	23,469	26,444	33,522	51,836
Hospital Construction	8,512	10,429	9,223	17,448	10,152	6,060
Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss	-	-	2,146	9,543	7,724	2,148
Municipal Employee's Retirement	3,223	3,774	4,885	5,830	7,187	7,965
Mutual Workmen's Compensation	509	921	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Trust	2	3	2	2	3	3
School Employes' Retirement	378,254	409,222	465,219	499,309	557,652	609,576
Social Security Contribution	348,192	395,294	438,383	516,933	660,092	714,689
State College Experimental Farm	1	1	1	1	1	1
State Employes' Retirement	172,176	190,732	215,341	226,452	252,940	289,125
State Insurance	439	547	492	515	626	834
State School	7	-	28	1	0	-
Stock Workmen's Compensation	1,230	2,435	3,075	-	-	-
Unemployment Compensation Contribution	362,433	404,232	423,953	472,092	556,237	734,128
Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payment	437,946	898,323	1,427,740	1,318,957	1,087,507	881,673
U.S. Savings Bonds	15,586	-	-	-	-	-
Withholding Tax	196,312	-	-	-	-	-
Workmen's Compensation Administration	-	-	10,374	6,211	7,222	7,619
Workmen's Compensation Security	-	-	-	5,348	8,094	11,154
Workmen's Compensation Supersedeas	-	-	-	19	79	40
ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FUNDS	564,448	593,322	614,305	635,816	704,697	765,139
Coal & Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance	432	362	320	327	432	456
Coal Lands Improvement	8	8	3	7	4	77
Industrial Development	20,624	15,863	945	323	70	180
Minority Business Development	-	-	-	292	431	526
Rehabilitation Center	4,478	4,964	5,300	6,546	6,483	6,624
Solid Waste-Resource Recovery Development	-	-	-	119	240	339
State Restaurant	23	28	33	41	48	53
State Stores	521,126	549,815	569,184	567,809	595,886	626,541
State Workmen's Insurance	17,757	22,282	38,520	60,352	101,103	130,343

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

R - Revised figure.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) This table shows all Commonwealth Receipts in the various funds as initially deposited. Except for insignificant amounts, duplications as a result of interfund transfers, loans and repayments have been eliminated.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

TABLE 196: BONDED INDEBTEDNESS OF STATE AUTHORITIES AND SPECIAL FUNDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: JUNE 30, 1979

(In thousands of dollars)

		Total bonds issued	Bonds redeemed, matured or retired	Outstanding	Sinking fund or reserves	Net Indebtedness
Total, all funds		$8,580,738	$2,651,529	$5,929,209	$324,605	$5,604,604
Authorities	Total	4,158,267	2,167,289	1,990,978	323,859	1,667,119
General State Authority		1,165,250	602,764	562,486	52,552	509,934
State Highway and Bridge Authority		580,000	305,200	274,800	948	273,852
State Public School Building Authority		1,133,031	445,927	687,104	211,729	475,375
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission (1)		748,825	621,317	127,508	20,664	106,844
Delaware River Port Authority		531,161	192,081	339,080	37,966	301,114
Commonwealth Special Funds	Total	797,141	135,860	661,281	746	660,535
Public Buildings Construction Fund - Series K		50,000	50,000	-	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veterans' Comp. Fund - Series V		62,000	8,265	53,735	8	53,727
Project 70 Land Acquisition Fund - Series Q		70,000	31,810	38,190	22	38,168
Land and Water Development Fund - Series U		417,000	35,785	381,215	34	381,181
Disaster Relief Fund - Series D		135,000	7,005	127,995	107	127,888
Nursing Home Loan Fund - Series N		53,000	2,700	50,300	229	50,071
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund - Series C		10,000	295	9,705	2	9,703
Sinking Fund (2)		141	-	141	344	(203)
Capital Facilities Fund	Total	3,625,330	348,380	3,276,950	-	3,276,950
Capital Facilities - Series S		1,478,330	165,770	1,312,560	-	1,312,560
State Highway and Bridge - Series T		2,147,000	182,610	1,964,390	-	1,964,390

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission fiscal year ends on May 31.
(2) Noninterest-bearing debt and matured loans unclaimed.

Source: Governor's Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 197:
FEDERAL, STATE, AND LOCAL FUNDS FOR BUDGETED PROGRAMS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR 1977-78

(In millions of dollars)

County	Total	Federal(1)	State(2)	Local(3)
Total	$15,835,496	$3,131,668	$12,703,571	$257
Adams	42,530	12,406	30,124	-
Allegheny	1,636,565	364,800	1,271,765	-
Armstrong	59,904	10,480	49,424	-
Beaver	135,266	27,134	108,132	-
Bedford	60,856	14,699	46,156	-
Berks	259,257	75,297	183,951	8
Blair	110,994	34,323	76,671	-
Bradford	57,565	13,107	44,457	-
Bucks	284,240	75,503	208,737	-
Butler	123,824	26,146	97,677	-
Cambria	236,177	106,842	129,324	10
Cameron	11,068	2,335	8,733	-
Carbon	36,832	10,856	25,972	4
Centre	208,711	23,661	185,049	1
Chester	270,119	63,277	206,843	-
Clarion	60,522	8,839	51,683	-
Clearfield	78,150	22,842	55,308	-
Clinton	52,607	11,813	40,785	8
Columbia	74,678	15,916	58,759	2
Crawford	67,427	18,374	49,053	-
Cumberland	148,545	26,384	122,162	-
Dauphin	597,564	147,168	450,304	92
Delaware	381,377	110,936	270,441	-
Elk	30,673	8,720	21,954	-
Erie	232,732	52,620	180,112	-
Fayette	125,638	37,737	87,901	-
Forest	9,114	1,997	7,117	-
Franklin	92,561	30,869	61,692	-
Fulton	13,985	2,772	11,212	-
Greene	38,888	9,464	29,424	-
Huntingdon	50,307	11,133	39,174	-
Indiana	109,306	15,978	93,328	-
Jefferson	39,782	7,758	32,025	-
Juniata	15,620	2,890	12,730	-
Lackawanna	203,566	60,125	143,436	4
Lancaster	238,990	49,322	189,662	6
Lawrence	80,611	22,429	58,182	-
Lebanon	70,134	18,137	51,988	9
Lehigh	170,165	47,498	122,667	-
Luzerne	362,010	140,630	221,372	7
Lycoming	105,626	25,955	79,668	2
McKean	48,803	13,332	35,472	-
Mercer	96,066	26,099	69,967	-
Mifflin	60,000	34,336	25,664	-
Monroe	57,831	10,962	46,858	10
Montgomery	426,777	116,341	310,436	-
Montour	37,605	13,373	24,232	1
Northampton	133,711	38,292	95,420	-
Northumberland	73,926	15,165	58,756	5
Perry	33,580	5,974	27,606	-
Philadelphia	2,359,738	592,780	1,766,958	-
Pike	12,924	3,134	9,738	52
Potter	20,999	4,520	16,479	-
Schuylkill	141,177	52,363	88,804	10
Snyder	61,119	32,335	28,784	-
Somerset	80,586	24,155	56,431	-
Sullivan	9,981	1,724	8,256	-
Susquehanna	39,249	9,744	29,505	-
Tioga	59,602	11,560	48,042	-
Union	36,434	15,844	20,586	4
Venango	97,840	16,599	81,242	-
Warren	60,008	17,066	42,942	-
Washington	205,425	53,070	152,355	-
Wayne	44,030	10,146	33,873	11
Westmoreland	363,746	122,063	241,683	-
Wyoming	25,760	6,306	19,454	-
York	165,713	44,876	120,837	-
Foreign (out-of-state)	240,546	41,288	199,251	7
State wide	335,316	-	335,316	-
Intergovernmental transfer	3,522,514	29,044	3,493,470	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Monies received from the Federal government that are normally either appropriated by the State Legislature or executively authorized by the Governor and dispersed by the appropriate State agencies.

(2) Funds appropriated by the State Legislature or an executive authorization by the Governor, including General and Special Funds.

(3) Funds provided by local governments primarily used as matching contributions to qualify for State and/or Federal funding.

Source: Governor's Office of Budget and Administration, Bureau of Financial Management, BFM Report 401.

TABLE 198:

VOLUME OF CALLS RECEIVED BY THE GOVERNOR'S ACTION CENTER IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEAR 1978

(The Governor's Action Center is the central information, referral and problem-solving agency for the citizens of Pennsylvania. It receives almost 70,000 requests for assistance each year, primarily through a toll-free, state-wide telephone network)

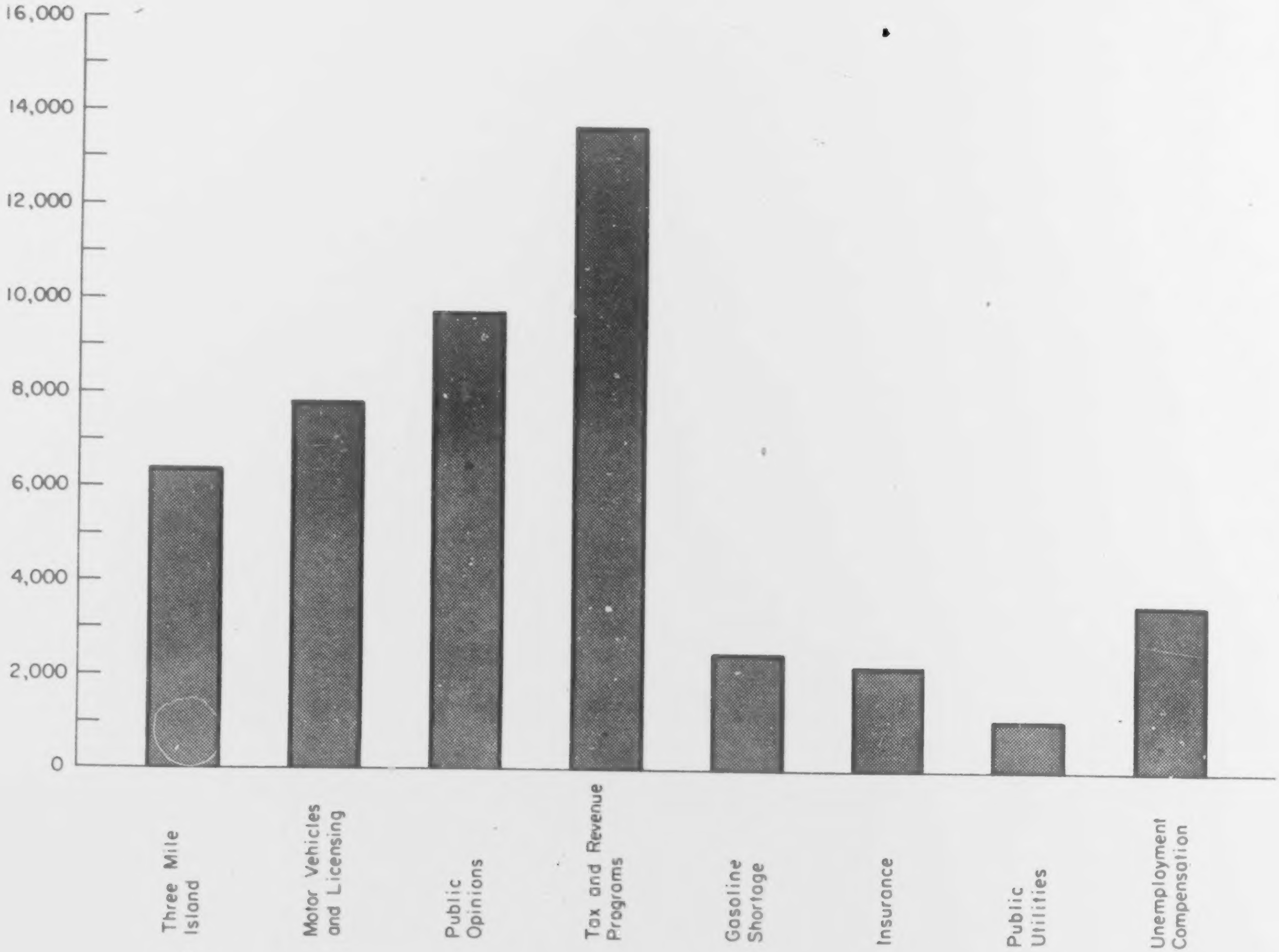
County	Total	Number of calls, by quarter			
		1st	2nd	3rd	4th
Total	69,322	12,118	11,716	17,294	28,194
Adams	270	45	35	72	118
Allegheny	6,240	1,003	1,099	1,744	2,394
Armstrong	530	110	103	154	163
Beaver	1,415	306	301	474	334
Bedford	214	37	48	74	55
Berks	783	121	128	202	332
Blair	1,002	208	219	237	338
Bradford	228	43	31	68	86
Bucks	1,573	220	214	477	662
Butler	1,136	238	228	335	335
Cambria	1,888	700	387	421	380
Cameron	50	19	8	13	10
Carbon	230	47	51	74	58
Centre	899	168	158	318	255
Chester	1,440	194	234	375	637
Clarion	349	86	80	92	91
Clearfield	1,154	229	262	304	359
Clinton	315	73	77	80	85
Columbia	433	86	82	139	126
Crawford	509	104	92	174	139
Cumberland	787	111	100	164	412
Dauphin	1,369	215	243	247	664
Delaware	1,776	269	328	492	687
Elk	197	43	34	46	74
Erie	1,881	461	426	566	428
Fayette	1,520	370	320	455	375
Forest	61	13	10	20	18
Franklin	548	81	91	143	233
Fulton	59	12	12	22	13
Greene	210	33	35	72	70
Huntingdon	221	42	47	51	81
Indiana	721	187	151	186	197
Jefferson	576	115	115	154	192
Juniata	85	14	13	23	35
Lackawanna	1,718	341	357	474	546
Lancaster	1,476	167	172	251	886
Lawrence	695	156	145	206	188
Lebanon	585	94	64	174	253
Lehigh	1,625	327	324	376	598
Luzerne	1,945	400	394	579	572
Lycoming	584	175	126	110	173
McKean	260	66	36	73	85
Mercer	601	115	117	187	182
Mifflin	376	88	66	101	121
Monroe	539	111	115	132	181
Montgomery	2,350	327	359	691	973
Montour	96	13	23	35	25
Northampton	1,001	212	227	260	302
Northumberland	552	115	100	153	184
Perry	148	22	26	36	64
Philadelphia	5,726	995	,027	1,738	1,966
Pike	136	22	30	46	38
Potter	141	28	30	48	35
Schuylkill	753	160	167	206	220
Snyder	140	28	21	30	61
Somerset	487	134	120	126	107
Sullivan	47	9	11	14	13
Susquehanna	226	34	36	47	109
Tioga	211	40	28	84	59
Union	158	26	21	41	70
Venango	432	103	91	116	122
Warren	290	73	57	95	65
Washington	1,788	348	341	540	559
Wayne	251	50	69	54	78
Westmoreland	3,667	808	831	1,064	964
Wyoming	136	18	19	43	56
York	1,331	193	104	218	816
Unidentified	8,182	317	300	478	*7,087

* Includes Three Mile Island calls.

Source: Governor's Action Center, Information Unit.

Figure 21

VOLUME OF CALLS BY SELECTED MAJOR PROBLEM AREAS
FISCAL YEAR 1978 - 1979



Source: Governor's Action Center, Information Unit.

TABLE 199:

PENNSYLVANIA STATE CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, BY AGENCY: 1970 TO 1980

Agency	Number of employees as of:									
	Mar. 18, 1970	Jan. 12, 1972	Jan. 10, 1973	Jan. 8, 1974	Jan. 6, 1975	Jan. 5, 1976	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 7, 1978	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 3, 1980
Total	63,285	69,902	72,674	73,373	75,212	77,312	76,964	73,467	70,876	70,037
Governor's Office	284	370	366	476	565	606	594	576	564	578
Aging (1)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	96
Agriculture	414	463	306	284	294	295	302	294	296	283
Banking	170	181	182	188	192	189	157	153	155	159
Board of Probation & Parole	301	364	539	582	614	603	580	564	549	521
Civil Service Commission	181	177	208	207	210	203	197	194	191	193
Commerce	26	27	23	12	9	7	7	6	4	5
Community Affairs	127	112	135	152	175	185	182	176	184	176
Education	4,002	4,260	4,471	4,553	4,636	4,517	4,485	4,321	4,331	4,193
Environmental Resources	N.A.	2,924	3,050	3,286	4,178	3,234	3,207	3,082	3,437	3,556
Erie County Department of Health	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	42	117	2,329	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Fish Commission	231	236	239	245	252	244	257	254	254	258
Forest and Waters (2)	464	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Game Commission	300	314	336	314	307	323	323	341	347	332
General Services (3)	325	243	328	361	383	761	801	730	674	624
Health	2,765	2,004	2,026	1,895	2,029	1,803	1,827	1,735	1,805	1,732
Highways (4)	5,998	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Historical & Museum Commission	84	82	86	81	82	78	78	76	76	76
Insurance	246	227	217	221	216	205	207	204	202	201
Justice	1,637	1,861	1,982	2,166	2,315	2,265	2,246	2,268	2,347	2,248
Labor & Industry	6,024	6,814	7,240	6,714	6,975	7,964	8,665	9,029	8,482	8,154
Liquor Control Board	4,951	5,059	5,090	4,757	4,655	6,212	6,217	6,203	4,471	5,193
Military Affairs	32	22	24	19	22	22	21	93	137	136
Milk Marketing Board	51	51	45	35	36	40	38	24	27	27
Mines & Mineral Industries (2)	82	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Municipal Employee Retirement System	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	8	8	9	9	10	12
Pa. Securities Commission	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	23	28	28	29
Public School Employee Retirement System	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	97	105	113	132
Public Utility Commission	291	299	300	341	352	353	375	459	492	473
Public Welfare	33,216	36,562	38,228	38,907	39,079	39,658	37,186	36,320	36,765	35,682
Revenue	694	465	620	641	630	614	610	583	572	532
State	181	171	169	170	129	123	141	145	152	159
State Council of Civil Defense	56	50	47	47	46	46	53	53	66	65
State Employees Retirement System	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	62	71	64	64	66	62
State Police	129	198	232	254	257	263	266	262	264	260
State Tax Equalization Board	23	23	24	64	25	23	22	21	21	21
Transportation	N.A.	6,343	6,161	6,401	6,437	6,280	5,398	5,095	3,794	3,869

N.A. - Not available.

(1) Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
(2) These agencies were merged into the Department of Environmental Resources.
(3) Formerly known as the Department of Property and Supplies.
(4) Combined with Transportation to form a new Department of Transportation.

Source: Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control.

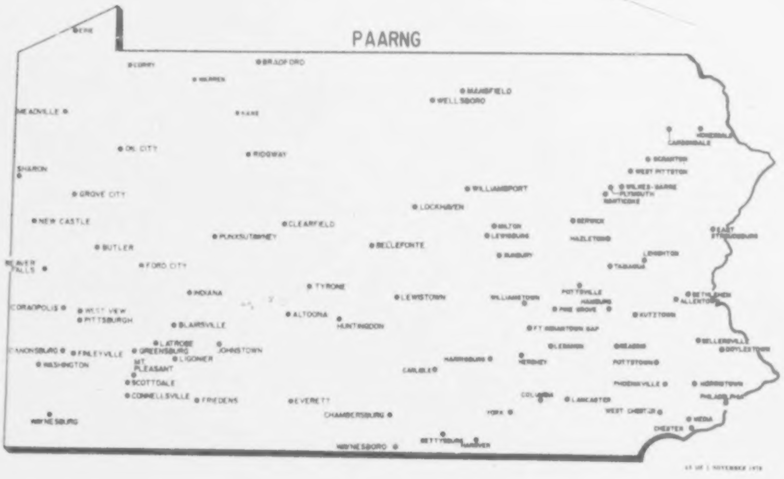
TABLE 200:
CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT, BY AGENCY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1980
(As of January 3)

Agency	Number of employees by employment status						
	Total	Regular	Probationary	Provisional	Temporary	Emergency	Status pending
Total	70,037	62,972	5,978	8	311	277	491
Governor's Office	578	505	70	-	1	1	1
Office of Administration	368	322	44	-	-	1	1
Human Relations Commission	98	93	5	-	-	-	-
Governor's Council on Drug & Alcohol Abuse	112	90	21	-	1	-	-
Aging	96	66	25	-	-	5	-
Agriculture	283	276	5	2	-	-	-
Banking	159	140	19	-	-	-	-
Board of Probation and Parole	521	501	18	-	2	-	-
Civil Service Commission	193	168	22	-	-	3	-
Commerce	5	5	-	-	-	-	-
Community Affairs	176	163	13	-	-	-	-
Education	4,193	3,882	270	-	33	7	1
Environmental Resources	3,556	2,803	383	-	20	8	342
Fish Commission	258	234	24	-	-	-	-
Game Commission	332	320	12	-	-	-	-
General Services	624	563	54	-	1	-	6
Health	1,732	1,513	124	-	3	92	-
Historical & Museum Commission	76	73	3	-	-	-	-
Insurance	201	177	24	-	-	-	-
Justice	2,248	1,974	271	1	1	1	-
Administration	180	170	10	-	-	-	-
Bureau of Correction	1,985	1,726	256	1	1	1	-
Correctional Industries	74	70	4	-	-	-	-
Juvenile Court Commission	9	8	1	-	-	-	-
Labor & Industry	8,154	7,401	670	-	19	3	61
Office of Employment Security	5,649	5,115	513	-	19	2	-
Workman's Insurance Fund	9	8	1	-	-	-	-
Bureau of Rehabilitation	1,899	1,771	127	-	-	1	-
All other bureaus	597	507	29	-	-	-	61
Liquor Control Board	5,193	4,663	491	-	39	-	-
Military Affairs	136	129	6	-	1	-	-
Milk Marketing Board	27	26	1	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employee Retirement System	12	11	1	-	-	-	-
Pa. Securities Commission	29	24	4	-	1	-	-
Public School Employee Retirement System	132	101	31	-	-	-	-
Public Utility Commission	473	425	39	-	6	3	-
Public Welfare	35,682	32,242	3,037	1	175	147	80
Revenue	532	515	17	-	-	-	-
State	159	124	25	-	5	5	-
State Council of Civil Defense	65	60	5	-	-	-	-
State Employees Retirement System	62	50	12	-	-	-	-
State Police	260	248	12	-	-	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	21	21	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	3,869	3,569	290	4	4	2	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control.

Figure 22
Location of Pennsylvania Army National Guard Units Throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania


PAARNG
ERIE
CORRY
BRADFORD
WARREN
MEADVILLE
KANE
OIL CITY
RIDGWAY
SHARON
GROVE CITY
NEW CASTLE
CLEARFIELD
PUNXSUTAWNEY
BUTLER
BEAVER FALLS
FORD CITY
INDIANA
TYRONE
CORAOPOLIS
WEST VIEW
PITTSBURGH
BLAIRSVILLE
ALTOONA
HUNTINGDON
LATROBE
GREENSBURG
JOHNSTOWN
CANONSBURG
FINLEYVILLE
LIGONIER
WASHINGTON
MT. PLEASANT
SCOTTDALE
CONNELLSVILLE
FRIEDENS
EVERETT
CHAMBERSBURG
WAYNESBURG
WAYNESBORO
MANSFIELD
WELLSBORO
HONESDALE
CARBONDALE
SCRANTON
WEST PITTSTON
WILLIAMSPORT
WILKES-BARRE
PLYMOUTH
NANTICOKE
LOCK HAVEN
MILTON
LEWISBURG
BERWICK
HAZLETON
BELLEFONTE
SUNBURY
EAST STROUDSBURG
LEHIGHTON
TAMAQUA
LEWISTOWN
WILLIAMSTOWN
POTTSVILLE
HAMBURG
PINE GROVE
BETHLEHEM
ALLENTOWN
KUTZTOWN
FT INDIANTOWN GAP
LEBANON
READING
SELLERSVILLE
DOYLESTOWN
HARRISBURG
HERSHEY
CARLISLE
POTTSTOWN
PHOENIXVILLE
NORRISTOWN
COLUMBIA
LANCASTER
PHILADELPHIA
YORK
WEST CHESTER
MEDIA
CHESTER
GETTYSBURG
HANOVER

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Military Affairs, Pennsylvania Army Air National Guard

TABLE 201:
NUMBER OF STATE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGENCY: 1977 TO 1980

(The Executive Branch as of January 1 of each year. The Legislative and Judicial Branches as of March 12 of each year)

Department of agency	Grand total - employees				Salaried employees				Employees paid by day or hour			
	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980	1977	1978	1979	1980
Total employees	114,584	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.								
Executive Branch	113,259	111,885	111,650	107,123	107,878	106,342	104,854	100,418	5,381	5,543	6,796	6,705
Legislative Branch	(1)1,114	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Senate	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
House	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Judicial Branch	(1)211	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
EXECUTIVE BRANCH												
Governor's Office (2)	1,008	1,048	1,074	1,002	970	1,017	1,025	964	38	31	49	38
Aging	-	-	-	109	-	-	-	104	-	-	-	5
Agriculture	816	949	920	747	751	728	713	670	65	221	207	77
Banking	164	159	161	165	164	159	161	165	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	204	201	699	826	196	188	196	191	8	13	503	635
Commerce	211	191	196	176	209	190	195	174	2	1	1	2
Community Affairs	322	315	346	339	321	314	342	337	1	1	4	2
Education (3)	10,971	10,856	11,115	10,707	10,849	10,676	10,805	10,434	122	180	310	273
Emergency Management Agency (4)	54	55	68	66	54	55	68	66	-	-	-	-
Environmental Resources	3,396	3,206	3,586	3,305	3,148	3,004	3,094	3,117	248	202	492	188
Fish Commission	431	439	448	442	422	412	415	417	9	27	33	25
Game Commission	712	728	737	733	428	717	729	718	284	11	8	15
General Services	2,284	2,073	1,983	1,789	2,268	2,064	1,966	1,779	16	9	17	10
Health	1,846	1,760	1,830	1,751	1,826	1,740	1,793	1,647	20	20	37	104
Historical and Museum Commission	398	352	347	329	360	331	324	300	38	21	23	29
Horse Racing Commission	47	49	49	58	16	17	16	18	31	32	33	40
Insurance	225	221	215	217	225	221	215	217	-	-	-	-
Justice	3,481	3,510	3,666	3,597	3,402	3,413	3,589	3,523	79	97	77	74
Labor and Industry	9,171	9,601	9,002	8,643	7,931	8,197	7,746	7,451	1,240	1,404	1,256	1,192
Liquor Control Board	6,256	6,239	6,174	6,058	4,656	4,580	4,492	4,364	1,600	1,659	1,682	1,694
Military Affairs	411	515	567	548	409	514	557	546	2	1	10	2
Milk Marketing Board	61	39	45	46	61	39	45	46	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement Board	9	9	10	12	9	9	10	12	-	-	-	-
Probation and Parole	599	569	556	530	599	567	556	528	-	2	-	2
Public School Employees Retirement System	97	105	114	132	97	105	114	132	-	-	-	-
Public TV Network Commission	28	29	28	29	27	27	25	27	1	2	3	2
Public Utility Commission	443	559	606	568	430	529	583	552	13	30	23	16
Public Welfare (5)	42,754	42,127	42,539	40,785	41,453	40,978	41,518	39,367	1,301	1,149	1,021	1,418
Revenue	3,592	3,467	3,365	2,910	3,547	3,387	3,279	2,867	45	80	86	43
Securities Commission	38	42	44	43	37	42	44	42	1	-	-	1
State	385	397	936	958	239	257	261	267	146	140	675	691
State Employees Retirement System	64	64	66	62	64	64	66	62	-	-	-	-
State Police	4,676	4,583	4,669	4,596	4,676	4,582	4,666	4,596	-	1	3	-
State Tax Equalization Board	36	36	35	34	36	36	35	34	-	-	-	-
Transportation	18,069	17,392	15,454	14,811	17,998	17,183	15,211	14,684	71	209	243	127

Dash (-) represents zero.

Note: Auditor General and the Department of Treasury not included in total.

N.A. - Not available.

(1) Members of the Legislative body or members of the Judiciary are excluded from employment figures.
(2) Includes the Lt. Governor's Office.
(3) Includes the State colleges and other institutions operated by the Department of Education.
(4) Formerly Civil Defense.
(5) Includes Public Welfare (Assistance).

Source: Governor's Office of Administration, Bureau of Personnel and Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security.

TABLE 202:
STRENGTH OF UNITS - PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD, BY COMMUNITY, AUGUST 1979

Location	Units	Authorized	Assigned	Percent
Allentown	Co C 103d Med Bn	74	60	81.0
	HHC 213th Area Spt Gp	137	118	86.1
	Det 1, 3623d Maint Co	63	44	69.8
Altoona	Det 1, 28th AG Co	29	36	124.1
	Spt Co, 2d Bn 112th Inf	131	108	82.4
	Co C, 2d Bn 112th Inf	160	124	77.5
Annville	HQ PAARNG	225	285	126.6
	State Area Comman, PAARNG	253	170	67.1
	28th MMC Div	127	118	92.9
	109th PA Det	13	15	115.3
	HC 228th Sup & Trans Bn	37	51	137.8
	103d Maint Co	168	136	80.9
	Co E 28th Aviation Bn	206	90	43.6
Beaver Falls	Co B, 28th Signal Bn	152	79	51.9
Bellefonte	Det 1 Co B 2d Bn 112th Inf	84	89	105.9
Berwick	Co C 2d Bn 109th Inf	160	116	72.5
Bethlehem	3623d Maint Co (-)	143	96	67.1
Blairsville	Det 1 Co C 28th Sig Bn	58	34	58.6
Bradford	Co A (-) 1st Bn 112th Inf	87	38	43.6
Butler	Det 2 Co B 228th Sup & Trans Bn	29	38	131.0
	HHC 2d Bn 110th Inf	126	109	86.5
Canonsburg	Co B 1st Bn 110th Inf	160	45	28.1
Carbondale	Co B 1st Bn 109th Inf	158	101	63.9
Carlisle	HHB 1st Bn 108th FA	170	114	67.0
Chambersburg	Trp B 1st SQDN 104th CAV	145	83	57.2
Chester	Co B 2d Bn 111th Inf	160	97	60.6
Clearfield	Co B 728th Maint Bn Co G 728th Maint Bn	123	140	113.8
Columbia	Btry C 1st Bn 108th FA	79	61	77.2
Connellsville	Co A (-) 1st Bn 110th Inf	79	62	78.4
Corapolis	HHC 28th Sig Bn	89	58	65.1
Corry	Co B (-) 1st Bn 112th Inf	91	46	50.5
Doylestown	Co C (-) 1st Bn 111th Inf	76	64	84.2
East Stroudsburg	Co C 1st Bn 109th Inf	158	100	63.2
Erie	HHC 1st Bn 112th Inf	126	81	64.2
	Spt Co 1st Bn 112th Inf	131	97	74.0
	Co C 1st Bn 112th Inf	160	67	41.8
Everett	Det 1 Co A 2d Bn 112th Inf	84	86	102.3
Finleyville	Co C 1st Bn 110th Inf	160	31	19.3
	Co D 876th Engr Bn	134	78	58.2
Ford City	Co A 2d Bn 110th Inf	160	65	40.6
Friedens	Co C 1st Bn 103d Armor	84	75	89.2
Gettysburg	Btry B 1st Bn 108th FA	79	47	59.4
Greensburg	Det 1 28th MP Co	60	42	70.0
	Spt Co 1st Bn 110th Inf	131	57	43.5
Grove City	Btry A 1st Bn 229th FA	79	53	67.0
Hamburg	Det 1 1068th MP Co	72	45	62.5
Hanover	Btry A 1st Bn 108th FA	79	77	97.4
Harrisburg	228th Avn Co	191	140	73.2
	HHC 28th Inf Discom	104	91	87.5
	HHC 28th Inf Div	175	147	84.0
	HHC 28th Avn Bn	67	54	80.5
	Co A 28th Avn Bn	204	148	72.5
	28th AG Co -	189	136	71.9
	28th Inf Det	10	8	80.0
	28th Avn Plt	31	14	45.1
Hazleton	Co C 876th Engr Bn	134	128	95.5
Hershey	HHB 28th Inf Div Arty	201	152	75.6
Honesdale	Co A 1st Bn 109th Inf	158	129	81.6
Huntingdon	Co A (-) 2d Bn 112th Inf	76	78	102.6
Indiana	Spt Co 2d Bn 110th Inf	131	84	64.1
Johnstown	HHC 876th Engr Bn	179	181	101.1
	Co A 876th Engr Bn	134	107	79.8
	28th MP Co -	131	91	69.4
	HHC 1st Bn 103d Armor	154	138	89.6
	Co B 1st Bn 103d Armor	84	63	75.0
	Spt Co 1st Bn 103d Armor	79	73	92.4
Kane	Det 1 Co F 728th Maint Bn	71	58	81.6
Kutztown	Det 1 Co C 1st Bn 111th Inf	84	88	104.7
Lancaster	3622d Maint Co	168	87	51.7
	HQ & Co A 103d Med Bn	133	95	71.4
	Co B 103d Med Bn	74	53	71.6
Latrobe	Co C (-) 28th Sig Bn	80	60	75.0
Lebanon	121st Trans Co	106	105	99.0
	28th Fin Co	103	60	58.2
Lehighton	HHD 165th MP Bn	58	53	91.3
	723d MP Co -	115	59	51.3
Lewisburg	Co A 3d Bn 109th Inf	160	113	70.6
Lewistown	HHC 2d Bn 112th Inf	126	121	96.0
Ligonier	Co A 1st Bn 103d Armor	84	67	79.7
Lock Haven	Hq & Co A 728th Maint Bn	115	126	109.5
	Co F - 728th Maint Bn	121	90	74.3
Mansfield	Det 1 Spt Co 3d Bn 109th Inf	78	56	71.7
Meadville	Co B (Det 1) 1st Bn 112th Inf	69	61	88.4
Media	Co C 2d Bn 111th Inf	160	100	62.5
Milton	HHC 3d Bn 109th Inf	126	129	102.3

(continued on following page)

TABLE 202: (continued)

Location	Units	Authorized	Assigned	Percent
Mt. Pleasant	Det 1 Co A 1 Bn 110th Inf	81	35	43.2
Nanticoke	Btry B 1st Bn 109th FA	97	48	49.4
New Castle	HHB 1st Bn 229th FA	179	124	69.2
	Svc Btry 1st Bn 229th FA	55	51	92.7
Norristown	HHC 1st Bn 111th Inf	126	168	133.3
	Spt Co 1st Bn 111th Inf	131	110	83.9
Oil City	Btry C 1st Bn 229th FA	79	74	93.6
Philadelphia	HHD 154th Trans Bn	47	63	134.0
	Det 1 723d MP Co	48	42	87.5
	108th Cbt Spt Hosp	244	190	77.8
	HHC 103d Engr Bn	175	138	78.8
	Co A 103d Engr Bn	135	107	79.2
	Co B 103d Engr Bn	135	124	91.8
	Co C 103d Engr Bn	135	79	58.5
	Co E 103d Engr Bn	153	84	54.9
	HHT 1st Sqdn 104 Cav	154	144	93.5
	Trp A 1st Sqdn 104 Cav	145	141	97.2
	Trp C 1st Sqdn 104th Cav	145	149	102.7
	HHC 56th Bde 28th Inf Div	94	144	153.1
	Co A 1st Bn 111th Inf	160	201	125.6
	Co B 1st Bn 111th Inf	160	226	141.2
	Det 3 28th AG Co	24	21	87.5
	Co D 728th Maint Bn	115	123	106.9
	Det 1 Co B 228 Sup & Tran	29	31	106.8
	276th Army Band	45	39	86.6
Phoenixville	HHC 2d Bn 111th Inf	126	124	98.4
	Spt Co 2d Bn 111th Inf	131	126	96.1
Pine Grove	Co B (-) 228th Sup & Trans Bn	92	90	97.8
Pittsburgh	HHB 1st Bn 107th FA	170	70	41.1
	Btry A 1st Bn 107th FA	79	50	63.2
	Btry B 1st Bn 107th FA	79	52	65.8
	Btry C 1st Bn 107th FA	79	41	51.8
	Svc Btry 1st Bn 107th FA	55	57	103.6
	Co C 728th Maint Bn	115	125	108.6
Plymouth	Spt Co 2d Bn 109th Inf	131	138	105.3
Pottstown	Co D 103d Med Bn	74	47	63.5
Pottsville	1068th MP Co	54	54	100.0
Punxsutawney	Co B 876th Engr Bn	134	100	74.6
Reading	HHD 337th Maint Bn	56	62	110.7
	Co B 28th Avn Bn	156	156	100.0
Ridgway	Co B 2d Bn 110th Inf	160	66	41.2
Scottdale	HHC 1st Bn 110th Inf	126	90	71.4
Scranton	HHC 55th Bde 28th Inf Div	94	99	105.3
	HHC 1st Bn 109th Inf	146	124	84.9
	Spt Co 1st Bn 109th Inf	129	88	68.2
	HHC 2d Bn 109th Inf	126	103	81.7
Sellersville	Co A 228th Sup & Trans Bn	119	107	89.9
Sharon	Btry B 1st Bn 229th FA	79	50	63.2
Sunbury	Co B 3d Bn 109th Inf	160	103	64.3
Tamaqua	Co C 3d Bn 109th Inf	160	97	60.6
Tyrone	Co B (-) 2d Bn 112th Inf	76	54	71.0
Warren	Det 1 Co A 1st Bn 112th Inf	73	28	38.3
Washington	Trp D 1st Sqdn 104th Cav	201	139	69.1
	HHC 2d Bde 28th Inf Div	94	92	97.8
	Det 2 28th AG Co	10	8	80.0
Waynesboro	Svc Btry 1st Bn 108th FA	55	46	83.6
Waynesburg	Co C 2d Bn 110th Inf	160	84	52.5
Wellsboro	Spt Co (-) 3d Bn 109th Inf	53	46	86.7
West Chester	Co A 2d Bn 111th Inf	160	125	78.1
West View	Co A 28th Sig Bn	180	83	46.1
West Pittston	Co A 2d Bn 109th Inf	160	101	63.1
Wilkes-Barre	HHB 1st Bn 109th FA	167	72	43.1
	Btry A 1st Bn 109th FA	97	63	64.9
	Btry C 1st Bn 109th FA	97	73	75.2
	Btry D 1st Bn 109th FA	86	82	95.3
	Svc Btry 1st Bn 109th FA	65	62	95.3
Williamsport	Co B 2d Bn 109th Inf	160	121	75.6
Williamstown	131st Trans Co	106	94	88.6
York	1070th Trans Co	109	82	75.2
	Btry F 109th FA	143	46	32.1

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Military Affairs.

TABLE 203:

STRENGTH OF UNITS - PENNSYLVANIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD, BY COMMUNITY, AUGUST 1979

Location	Units	Authorized	Assigned	Percent
Annville	HQ PaANG	48	44	91.7
	211 EISq	164	157	95.7
	271 CCSq	211	190	90.0
	201 CEFlt	209	233	111.5
	203 Wea Flt	16	16	100.0
Greater Pittsburgh	Hq 171 ARWg	799	711	89.0
	Hq 112 TFGp	776	681	87.8
Harrisburg International airport	Hq 193 TEWGp	901	954	105.9
	553 AF Band	35	39	111.4
Philadelphia International airport	270 EISq	164	165	100.6
State College	112 TCFlt	158	134	84.8
Willow Grove	Hq 111 TASGp	758	753	99.3

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Military Affairs.

TABLE 204:
FINANCIAL STATISTICS FOR STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS AND PER CAPITA AMOUNTS FOR SELECTED FINANCIAL ITEMS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

Financial Item	Amount (1) (in dollars)
Revenue, total	$1,030.32
General revenue	824.05
Intergovernmental	219.05
From Federal government (2)	212.45
Public welfare	111.37
Education	32.13
Highways	20.92
General revenue sharing (3)	9.90
Employment security administration	10.43
From local governments	6.59
General revenue from own sources	605.00
Taxes (2)	533.24
Sales and gross receipts	264.66
Individual income	113.01
Corporation net income	66.98
Motor vehicle licenses	24.44
Property	5.93
Death and gift	13.84
Charges and miscellaneous general revenue	71.77
Current charges (2)	44.68
State institutions of higher education	23.53
Hospitals	9.35
Toll highways	7.33
Insurance trust revenue	166.11
Liquor store revenue	40.16
Expenditure, total	997.74
General expenditure (2)	819.23
Intergovernmental expenditure	259.93
Direct general expenditure	559.29
Education services	
Education	282.27
Intergovernmental expenditure	181.96
Direct expenditure	100.31
Social services	
Public welfare	235.03
Intergovernmental expenditure	20.60
Direct expenditure	214.44
Hospitals	$51.50
Health	20.92
Employment security administration	8.44
Transportation	
Highways	73.15
Intergovernmental expenditure	10.50
Direct expenditure	62.65
Public safety	
Corrections	9.34
Police protection	10.95
Environment and housing	
Natural resources	10.89
Government administration	
Financial administration	11.10
General control	9.63
Interest on general debt	30.07
Insurance trust expenditure	140.34
Liquor store expenditures	38.17
Exhibit: salaries and wages	173.34
Gross debt at end of year	555.02
Long-term	542.28
Short-term	12.73
Net long term debt	495.05
Full faith and credit	303.27
Nonguaranteed	191.78
Cash and security holdings	727.06
Insurance trust systems (2)	543.57
Other than insurance trust systems	183.48

EXPENDITURE BY TYPE AND FUNCTION: 1978
(In thousands of dollars)

Expenditure	Amount
Expenditure, total	$11,723,405
General expenditure	9,625,932
Intergovernmental expenditure	3,054,225
Direct expenditure	6,571,707
General expenditure by function	
Education	3,316,660
Libraries	13,653
Public welfare	2,761,652
Hospitals	605,169
Health	245,800
Employment security administration	99,152
Veterans' services	206
Financial administration	$130,471
General control	113,107
General public buildings	15,993
Interest on general debt (4)	353,335
General expenditure not elsewhere functionally classified	591,102
Insurance trust expenditure (5)	1,648,965
Liquor store expenditures	448,508
Highways	$859,490
Airports	6,687
Water transport and terminals	1,250
Correction	109,715
Police protection	128.707
Protective inspection and regulation, n.e.c.	57,474
Natural resources	127,942
Housing and urban renewal	25,404
Sewerage	34,682
Parks and recreation	28,281

(continued on following page)

TABLE 204: (continued)

INDEBTEDNESS AND DEBT TRANSACTIONS: 1978
(In thousands of dollars)

Debt or debt transaction	Amount
Debt at end of fiscal year, by term and character	
Total	$6,521,461
Long-term debt	6,371,837
Nonguaranteed	2,522,126
Full faith and credit	3,849,711
Short-term debt	149,624
Net long-term debt at end of fiscal year by character, total	5,816,848
Full faith and credit	3,563,454
Nonguaranteed	2,253,394
Gross long-term debt at end of fiscal year, by function	6,371,837
Education	965,039
Highways	2,448,528
Veterans' bonuses	55,035
Other and unallocable	2,903,235
Long-term debt issued, total	$390,864
By type	
Full faith and credit	95,000
Nonguaranteed	295,864
By issue	
Original	274,544
Refunding	116,320
Long-term debt, retired, total	243,922
By type	
Full faith and credit	93,480
Nonguaranteed	150,442
By purpose	
Redeemed	241,102
Refunded	2,820

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Per capita amounts are based on provisional population figures as of July 1, 1978, and are computed on the basis of amounts rounded to the nearest thousand.
(2) Includes amounts for categories not shown separately.
(3) Represents Federal funds distributed to the States under the State and Local Fiscal Assistance Act of 1972.
(4) Includes interest on nonguaranteed debt of State agencies, such as toll highway revenue bonds, pollution control bonds, and industrial development bonds.
(5) Comprised payments to beneficiaries (including withdrawal of retirement contributions). Administrative costs are classified under general expenditure.
(6) Includes $1,276,970,000 debt for miscellaneous capital development and $602,664,000 debt of General State Authority.

Debt - All long-term credit obligations of the State and its agencies whether backed by the State's full faith and credit or non-guaranteed, and all interest-bearing short-term credit obligations. Includes judgments, mortgages, and revenue bonds, as well as general obligation bonds, notes, and interest-bearing warrants. Excludes noninterest-bearing short-term obligations, inter-fund obligations (other than formal debt instruments of the State held by its funds as investments), amounts owed in a trust or agency capacity, advances and contingent loans from other governments, and rights of individuals to benefits from State social insurance funds.

State Government - The State government in each case consists of the Legislative, Executive, and Judicial branches of government and all departments, boards, commissions, and other organizational units thereof. It also includes any semiautonomous authorities, institutions of higher education, districts and other agencies that are subject to administrative and fiscal control by the State through its appointment of officers, determination of budgets, approval of plans, and other devices. As to all such agencies, financial information included in Census reports represents their gross transactions with the public and other governments, rather than only the net effect of such transactions on central State funds. Each data item for a State government consists of the sum of amounts of the type described for all funds and accounts - including not only the general fund but also special revenue funds, sinking funds, public trust funds, bonds funds, and all other special funds.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, State Government Finances in 1978, GF78, No.3.

TABLE 205:
FINANCES OF SELECTED INDIVIDUAL EMPLOYEE-RETIREMENT SYSTEMS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977-78

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Area and system	Ending date of system fiscal year	Receipts: Total	Receipts: Employee contributions	Receipts: Government contributions: From State	Receipts: Government contributions: From local governments	Receipts: Earnings on investments	Benefits and withdrawal payments: Total	Benefits and withdrawal payments: Benefits	Benefits and withdrawal payments: Withdrawals
State administered systems									
General, state employees	12/31	$499,918	$105,442	$252,825	$ -	$141,651	$198,408	$153,442	$44,966
School employees	6/30	710,963	152,543	158,698	176,071	223,651	362,668	328,171	34,497
Municipal employees	12/31	6,376	1,900	-	2,655	1,821	1,335	779	556
City administered systems									
Allentown--general	12/31	1,423	402	-	745	276	887	822	65
Erie--general	12/31	1,903	543	-	994	366	1,044	934	110
Harrisburg--general	6/30	496	252	-	186	58	347	260	87
Philadelphia--general	6/30	162,180	28,529	7,177	89,014	37,460	82,824	80,248	2,576
Pittsburgh--general	6/30	7,234	1,625	-	5,609	-	6,626	6,450	176
policemen	12/31	4,164	1,559	1,332	1,244	29	3,708	3,659	49
firemen	12/31	3,366	1,124	1,125	1,116	1	3,294	3,284	10
Reading--general	12/31	1,285	291	-	808	186	930	826	104
Other locally administered systems									
County									
Allegheny--general	12/31	11,984	4,890	-	4,677	2,417	9,738	8,356	1,382
Berks--general	12/31	1,458	476	-	315	667	668	428	240
Bucks--general	12/31	2,509	1,189	-	662	658	948	490	458
Butler--general	12/31	499	205	-	201	93	158	74	84
Cambria--general	11/30	1,558	602	-	483	473	516	350	166
Chester--general	12/31	1,833	867	-	537	429	661	336	325
Cumberland--general	12/31	976	451	-	270	255	354	146	208
Dauphin--general	12/31	1,548	784	-	300	464	565	290	275
Delaware--general	12/31	4,793	2,014	-	1,224	1,555	2,282	1,377	905
Erie--general	12/31	1,145	555	-	329	261	568	386	182
Lackawanna--general	6/30	1,354	423	-	395	536	569	446	123
Lancaster--general	12/31	1,250	534	-	364	352	397	186	211
Lebanon--general	12/31	536	343	-	162	31	209	111	98
Lehigh--general	12/31	2,921	1,320	-	842	759	806	427	379
Luzerne--general	12/31	2,329	807	-	712	810	766	598	168
Montgomery--general	12/31	3,796	1,319	-	1,340	1,137	1,158	777	381
Northampton--general	12/31	2,473	860	-	608	1,005	257	74	183
Northumberland--general	12/31	1,307	388	-	292	627	429	208	221
Schuylkill--general	12/31	1,447	572	-	395	480	634	426	208
Washington--general	12/31	1,033	349	-	347	337	533	445	88
Westmoreland--general	12/31	2,786	1,223	-	773	790	752	524	228
York County--general	12/31	907	477	-	188	242	331	146	185

Area and system	Cash and security holdings at end of fiscal year: Total	Cash and deposits	Governmental securities: Federal securities: Total	Governmental securities: Federal securities: United States Treasury	Governmental securities: Federal securities: Federal agency	Governmental securities: State and local	Nongovernmental securities
State-administered systems							
General state employees	$2,298,538	$ 37	$115,284	$115,284	$ -	$ -	$2,183,217
School employees	3,775,393	29	44,296	44,296	-	133	3,730,935
Municipal employees	29,105	6	738	738	-	-	28,361
City administered systems							
Allentown--general	5,061	275	-	-	-	-	4,786
Erie--general	6,132	721	-	-	-	-	5,411
Harrisburg--general	840	55	546	546	-	-	239
Philadelphia--general	485,064	138	91,986	12,500	79,486	1,752	391,188
Pittsburgh--general	68	68	-	-	-	-	-
policemen	1,334	1,334	-	-	-	-	-
firemen	803	780	-	-	-	-	23
Reading--general	2,603	162	253	100	153	-	2,188
Other locally administered systems							
County							
Allegheny--general	46,036	257	3,447	1,179	2,268	-	42,332
Berks--general	8,908	84	1,859	1,859	-	-	6,965
Bucks--general	12,895	2,215	698	-	698	-	9,982
Butler--general	2,121	143	-	-	-	-	1,978
Cambria--general	8,220	296	1,878	1,878	-	-	6,046
Chester--general	8,587	1,260	852	852	-	-	6,475
Cumberland--general	4,678	312	1,664	1,664	-	-	2,702
Dauphin--general	9,039	202	-	-	-	-	8,837
Delaware--general	27,493	2,871	16,481	12,970	3,511	-	8,141
Erie--general	9,201	2,545	1,917	709	1,208	-	4,739
Lackawanna--general	8,158	508	2,702	1,611	1,091	-	4,948
Lancaster--general	5,852	1,026	2,028	2,028	-	-	2,798
Lebanon--general	2,734	2,734	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh--general	12,778	3,661	-	-	-	4	9,113
Luzerne--general	12,989	1,385	-	-	-	-	11,604
Montgomery--general	19,136	4,889	1,859	1,297	562	-	12,388
Northampton--general	11,626	-	3,504	3,504	-	-	8,122
Northumberland--general	3,659	1,021	880	880	-	10	1,748
Schuylkill--general	8,226	3,251	2,172	2,172	-	-	2,803
Washington--general	5,972	2,609	73	25	48	-	3,290
Westmoreland--general	13,809	5,280	298	298	-	-	8,231
York County--general	4,577	1,970	120	120	-	-	2,487

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Finances of Employee-Retirement Systems of State and Local Governments in 1977-78, GF78, No. 2.

TABLE 206:
HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1976

(Total money figures in thousands of dollars, averages in dollars)

Year	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income (less deficit)	Income tax after credits	Average income per return	Average taxable income(1)	Average tax per return
1960	4,080,064	$20,653,948	$2,586,134	$5,062	$2,787	$633
1961	4,015,992	20,832,624	2,635,134	5,187	2,865	656
1962	4,021,286	21,758,880	2,775,745	5,410	3,026	690
1963	4,043,443	22,873,387	2,973,205	5,656	3,223	735
1964	4,063,371	24,559,544	2,945,413	6,044	4,272	724
1965	4,257,086	26,677,546	3,098,553	6,266	4,512	727
1966	4,349,440	28,512,220	3,468,247	6,555	4,931	797
1967	4,388,799	30,235,247	3,802,555	6,889	5,117	874
1968	4,456,643	32,698,754	4,567,806	7,337	5,540	1,022
1969	4,569,714	35,390,223	5,163,902	7,745	5,931	1,130
1970	4,424,546	37,723,062	3,703,860	8,526	6,656	837
1971	4,349,899	38,681,590	3,660,571	8,892	6,640	842
1972	4,462,062	42,212,991	5,305,228	9,460	7,054	1,189
1973	4,548,583	45,438,816	5,953,822	9,990	7,709	1,308
1974	4,658,276	50,195,509	6,923,745	10,776	8,303	1,779
1975	4,573,333	52,086,776	6,970,482	11,389	8,941	1,963
1976	4,627,499	56,911,542	7,771,283	12,298	9,782	2,135

(1) Beginning with 1964, the average is based on number of taxable returns rather than total returns filed.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Rax Returns, annual.

TABLE 207:
INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY SIZE OF INCOME: 1975 AND 1976

(Money figures in thousands of dollars. All figures are estimates based on samples)

Size of adjusted gross income	Number of returns		Total adjusted gross income (less deficit)		Total income tax after credits	
	1975	1976	1975	1976	1975	1976
Total	4,573,333	4,627,499	$52,086,776	$56,911,542	$6,970,482	$7,771,283
Under $2,000	592,060	497,076	371,948	285,333	23,557	2,205
$2,000 under $4,000	461,112	522,918	1,404,014	1,519,540		17,658
$4,000 under $6,000	526,735	480,453	2,659,776	2,378,839	143,687	110,715
$6,000 under $8,000	454,835	460,284	3,190,078	3,205,899	237,609	221,774
$8,000 under $10,000	387,218	354,006	3,470,503	3,171,363	300,475	254,942
$10,000 under $12,000	379,341	354,269	4,159,827	3,880,176	427,804	382,814
$12,000 under $14,000	374,014	341,187	4,864,774	4,413,531	520,764	463,511
$14,000 under $16,000		329,190		4,932,537		547,748
$16,000 under $18,000	796,005	285,609	13,227,791	4,827,062	1,613,687	576,208
$18,000 under $20,000		236,665		4,490,035		570,897
$20,000 under $25,000	305,035	374,570	6,743,333	8,325,962	963,635	1,174,682
$25,000 under $30,000	131,057	169,200	3,550,948	4,599,176	576,109	719,154
$30,000 under $50,000	118,585	166,806	4,341,916	6,143,973	837,153	1,184,341
$50,000 under $100,000	38,503	45,052	2,544,255	2,966,353	703,586	827,035
$100,000 under $200,000	7,226	8,371	939,484	1,081,932	343,381	393,962
$200,000 under $500,000	1,371	1,622	381,916	456,294	162,793	204,371
$500,000 under $1,000,000	177	165	118,408	108,992	56,399	53,678
$1,000,000 or more	59	56	117,805	124,544	59,843	65,590

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 208:
DISTRIBUTION OF PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

Taxable income range	Number of returns	Total taxable income (In thousands of dollars)	Compensation(1) (In thousands of dollars)	Net profit(2) (In thousands of dollars)	Dividends and interest (In thousands of dollars)	Other taxable income(3) (In thousands of dollars)
Total	4,613,127	$58,814,025	$49,073,001	$3,929,426	$3,940,559	$1,871,039
$0	28,927	-	-	-	-	-
$1 to $999	389,094	203,441	104,776	3,614	90,135	4,917
$1,000 to $1,999	350,407	517,308	322,140	13,512	167,854	13,801
$2,000 to $2,999	277,388	689,740	463,063	26,533	181,117	19,026
$3,000 to $3,999	220,625	766,961	549,722	36,417	160,901	19,921
$4,000 to $4,999	183,231	823,223	624,590	43,591	134,860	20,182
$5,000 to $5,999	178,272	979,928	791,003	49,544	119,000	20,381
$6,000 to $6,999	177,097	1,150,691	961,574	55,918	111,788	21,411
$7,000 to $7,999	173,279	1,299,135	1,105,438	64,188	106,534	22,976
$8,000 to $8,999	164,846	1,400,362	1,207,171	68,243	100,752	24,196
$9,000 to $9,999	160,839	1,527,460	1,334,905	72,491	95,817	24,246
$10,000 to $10,999	156,569	1,643,168	1,447,926	78,402	91,626	25,214
$11,000 to $11,999	152,450	1,753,052	1,560,994	78,423	87,295	26,341
$12,000 to $12,999	149,631	1,870,020	1,677,123	80,531	85,016	27,350
$13,000 to $13,999	146,242	1,973,789	1,781,594	81,814	83,433	26,948
$14,000 to $14,999	143,487	2,080,219	1,892,047	81,296	80,065	26,811
$15,000 to $19,999	650,062	11,294,897	10,374,352	402,507	379,117	138,921
$20,000 to $24,999	415,043	9,238,753	8,437,416	345,332	314,807	141,197
$25,000 to $29,999	218,150	5,936,026	5,274,158	288,363	242,635	130,870
$30,000 to $49,999	209,468	7,616,697	5,986,550	784,820	496,995	348,332
$50,000 or more	68,020	6,049,154	3,176,459	1,273,888	810,809	787,998

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.
(2) Income from business, profession, or farm.
(3) Income from sale or exchange of property; rent, royalties; patents and copyrights; estates or trusts; gambling or lottery winnings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning, 1977 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 209
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1977

(Personal income tax. In millions of dollars)

County	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation(1)	Net profit(2)	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income(3)
Total	4,613,127	$58,814	$49,073	$3,929	$3,940	$1,871
Adams	26,408	287	233	24	18	12
Allegheny	608,574	8,251	6,892	505	586	268
Armstrong	31,905	378	322	22	21	13
Beaver	78,776	1,037	925	46	46	20
Bedford	16,449	167	135	17	8	6
Berks	135,885	1,658	1,397	102	108	52
Blair	52,375	576	491	39	29	17
Bradford	19,699	220	178	20	13	10
Bucks	180,913	2,669	2,312	158	132	67
Butler	56,153	716	608	48	39	21
Cambria	71,475	818	711	47	41	20
Cameron	2,702	28	24	2	2	1
Carbon	21,573	233	200	14	15	4
Centre	35,806	429	358	31	24	15
Chester	111,057	1,785	1,451	132	123	80
Clarion	14,878	185	147	18	12	8
Clearfield	29,626	355	290	32	19	14
Clinton	13,955	150	128	8	9	4
Columbia	25,226	255	213	18	17	7
Crawford	33,325	379	310	31	23	14
Cumberland	79,083	1,060	891	73	61	35
Dauphin	96,568	1,186	1,023	66	66	31
Delaware	226,452	3,291	2,718	210	256	107
Elk	14,982	176	150	10	10	5
Erie	106,008	1,316	1,111	92	74	38
Fayette	59,134	684	589	46	32	18
Forest	2,169	21	17	2	1	1
Franklin	41,028	498	410	38	30	19
Fulton	4,194	42	34	4	2	2
Greene	13,175	158	134	10	8	6
Huntingdon	14,747	157	131	12	9	5
Indiana	32,295	404	336	31	20	18
Jefferson	19,119	222	176	21	13	11
Juniata	7,033	74	58	8	5	3
Lackawanna	89,791	940	772	78	66	24
Lancaster	152,045	1,872	1,510	166	117	78
Lawrence	44,005	508	431	34	31	12
Lebanon	46,567	547	461	40	29	17
Lehigh*	119,300	1,581	1,336	94	104	47
Luzerne	134,182	1,377	1,146	105	94	32
Lycoming	47,099	535	446	39	31	19
McKean	20,417	219	176	18	18	6
Mercer	49,566	603	504	43	37	19
Mifflin	15,891	168	140	15	8	5
Monroe	25,571	283	227	22	23	11
Montgomery	284,367	4,752	3,626	427	473	226
Montour	6,748	79	68	4	4	2
Northampton*	93,176	1,186	1,013	65	78	30
Northumberland	40,214	398	334	28	25	10
Perry	14,218	161	138	11	7	4
Philadelphia	562,314	6,722	5,740	324	502	157
Pike	5,682	58	43	5	6	3
Potter	6,163	60	47	6	4	3
Schuylkill	64,953	651	555	45	39	13
Snyder	11,971	133	110	11	8	4
Somerset	31,020	369	289	36	22	22
Sullivan	2,307	21	16	2	2	1
Susquehanna	13,108	134	107	13	9	5
Tioga	12,795	142	114	14	9	6
Union	11,720	139	113	12	9	5
Venango	23,661	301	248	19	22	12
Warren	18,200	219	179	15	18	7
Washington	84,647	1,088	942	60	57	29
Wayne	14,623	142	108	15	13	6
Westmoreland	149,361	1,872	1,614	111	97	50
Wyoming	9,602	105	85	10	6	4
York	125,096	1,577	1,331	102	97	46

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Lehigh and Northampton county data include a representative share of the city of Bethlehem.

(1) Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.
(2) Income from business profession, or farm.
(3) Income from sale or exchange of property; rent, royalties; patents and copyrights; estates or trusts; gambling or lottery winnings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning, 1977 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 210:
NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES LEVYING TAXES UNDER ACT 511 IN PENNSYLVANIA BY TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX, BY COUNTY: 1977

		Number of municipalities, by type of tax levied						
County	Total number of municipalities	Per capita	Earned income	Real estate transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational privilege	Other
Total	2,566	1,699	2,138	1,556	128	142	833	370
Adams	34	30	24	16	-	9	-	1
Allegheny	127	38	123	122	25	14	98	64
Armstrong	45	37	23	8	-	2	13	5
Beaver	53	35	49	44	14	3	33	12
Bedford	38	27	17	23	-	-	-	2
Berks	75	74	75	66	3	14	24	2
Blair	24	17	24	23	2	2	9	6
Bradford	51	35	42	21	-	-	-	1
Bucks	53	40	20	52	8	7	5	8
Butler	56	42	51	18	1	1	17	1
Cambria	64	46	63	32	6	3	39	23
Cameron	7	7	7	1	-	-	2	1
Carbon	23	21	23	20	-	3	15	4
Centre	36	30	35	17	-	1	5	5
Chester	73	52	45	73	1	2	11	5
Clarion	34	22	25	-	-	1	5	2
Clearfield	50	21	46	5	-	-	13	1
Clinton	29	17	26	19	1	-	14	3
Columbia	33	29	29	3	-	2	9	-
Crawford	51	43	51	13	1	1	7	5
Cumberland	34	27	34	29	-	2	10	2
Dauphin	40	31	40	25	1	4	14	12
Delaware	49	21	5	45	12	9	18	4
Elk	13	3	12	3	-	-	3	1
Erie	40	22	38	26	-	1	5	4
Fayette	42	25	42	15	3	7	21	10
Forest	9	2	6	-	-	-	1	-
Franklin	21	17	16	14	-	1	-	2
Fulton	12	11	7	1	-	-	2	-
Greene	26	16	21	16	-	-	13	1
Huntingdon	48	24	39	12	-	2	10	1
Indiana	38	16	33	17	1	1	7	2
Jefferson	34	16	26	5	-	1	8	5
Juniata	17	16	17	1	-	-	1	-
Lackawanna	40	1	40	36	1	5	20	1
Lancaster	60	40	49	22	-	2	15	2
Lawrence	26	12	20	12	1	1	7	3
Lebanon	26	19	25	11	-	-	5	1
Lehigh	24	19	21	20	1	1	12	8
Luzerne	75	45	75	73	3	3	52	10
Lycoming	52	39	52	25	2	-	14	8
McKean	22	15	21	11	1	-	1	-
Mercer	48	43	48	30	-	-	19	8
Mifflin	16	13	16	13	-	-	6	3
Monroe	20	10	17	19	-	1	7	-
Montgomery	62	35	33	62	13	11	23	13
Montour	11	8	11	-	-	-	4	1
Northampton	38	25	38	36	2	4	30	6
Northumberland	36	25	36	9	1	-	16	8
Perry	30	29	30	7	-	-	1	5
Philadelphia	1	-	1	1	1	1	-	6
Pike	13	2	2	12	-	-	1	-
Potter	31	14	15	14	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	67	54	64	49	3	4	32	10
Snyder	21	21	21	1	-	1	6	1
Somerset	50	38	44	33	1	1	9	8
Sullivan	13	4	13	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	40	28	1	31	-	-	1	2
Tioga	40	28	37	24	-	-	18	2
Union	14	1	14	6	-	-	4	-
Venango	31	22	23	9	1	-	10	1
Warren	27	18	24	-	-	-	3	1
Washington	66	38	65	52	9	2	35	21
Wayne	28	22	1	28	-	1	2	-
Westmoreland	64	44	64	53	4	7	36	32
Wyoming	23	11	19	19	-	-	1	-
York	72	66	64	53	5	4	11	14

(continued on following page)

TABLE 210: (continued)

County	Total	Per capita	Earned income	Real estate transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational privilege	Other
	Amount of tax collections (in thousands of dollars)							
Total	$771,332	$13,956	$607,049	$38,996	$52,645	$7,423	$20,409	$30,854
Adams	1,064	142	692	83	-	147	-	-
Allegheny	74,011	507	42,823	6,343	3,643	3,067	4,964	12,664
Armstrong	1,156	161	784	35	-	3	93	80
Beaver	6,962	343	5,371	491	313	16	373	55
Bedford	562	86	358	118	-	-	-	-
Berks	10,460	903	6,980	989	104	196	676	612
Blair	3,521	103	2,461	315	135	37	415	55
Bradford	1,150	146	924	68	-	-	-	12
Bucks	5,976	637	1,613	2,707	753	44	127	95
Butler	3,542	322	2,705	243	103	4	165	-
Cambria	4,760	261	3,272	247	467	28	434	51
Cameron	211	14	171	9	-	-	16	1
Carbon	1,428	125	973	149	-	46	112	23
Centre	2,529	168	1,869	312	-	10	108	62
Chester	8,317	550	5,104	2,188	24	16	374	61
Clarion	679	82	577	-	-	-	18	2
Clearfield	1,694	84	1,408	91	-	-	110	1
Clinton	898	47	646	70	12	-	119	4
Columbia	1,279	104	980	28	-	50	117	-
Crawford	2,326	206	1,580	101	106	47	243	43
Cumberland	5,521	412	3,938	822	-	16	332	1
Dauphin	8,642	329	5,288	724	10	505	933	853
Delaware	8,495	426	3,548	1,714	1,635	112	1,053	7
Elk	886	45	712	46	-	-	57	26
Erie	7,630	144	6,155	1,007	-	2	318	4
Fayette	2,483	101	2,063	67	109	15	121	7
Forest	17	2	10	-	-	-	5	-
Franklin	2,277	198	1,839	232	-	6	-	2
Fulton	118	23	88	1	-	-	6	-
Greene	845	-	50	587	103	-	78	27
Huntingdon	649	61	497	32	-	3	54	2
Indiana	1,804	50	1,413	187	1	-	152	1
Jefferson	907	68	705	43	-	1	71	19
Juniata	349	50	291	1	-	-	7	-
Lackawanna	9,042	4	7,322	457	596	86	414	163
Lancaster	8,139	668	5,541	1,015	-	61	739	115
Lawrence	2,370	146	1,620	264	90	1	213	36
Lebanon	2,999	296	2,344	129	-	-	223	7
Lehigh	10,333	300	5,919	1,595	2	146	823	1,548
Luzerne	8,799	559	6,791	525	239	4	660	21
Lycoming	3,451	274	2,350	230	197	-	237	163
McKean	1,279	102	934	111	64	-	68	-
Mercer	4,083	272	3,084	354	-	-	275	98
Mifflin	1,046	106	740	71	-	-	121	8
Monroe	1,903	62	1,320	399	-	39	83	-
Montgomery	15,467	872	6,271	3,611	2,148	245	1,651	669
Montour	421	31	307	-	-	-	82	1
Northampton	8,643	344	6,124	890	233	51	705	296
Northumberland	2,399	181	1,741	41	52	-	257	127
Perry	833	104	661	35	-	-	4	29
Philadelphia	480,315	-	420,126	5,923	39,941	2,188	-	12,137
Pike	231	7	32	183	-	-	9	-
Potter	201	20	147	34	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	3,525	347	2,542	182	100	28	272	54
Snyder	754	103	565	1	-	2	74	9
Somerset	1,737	184	1,270	162	40	-	45	36
Sullivan	95	8	87	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	223	72	29	108	-	-	6	8
Tioga	833	77	620	65	-	-	47	24
Union	650	3	515	99	-	-	33	-
Venango	1,456	109	955	141	64	-	176	11
Warren	1,098	117	928	-	-	-	52	1
Washington	5,587	334	4,174	418	276	2	290	93
Wayne	295	70	8	208	-	1	8	-
Westmoreland	10,227	595	7,428	969	365	70	605	195
Wyoming	458	31	364	62	-	-	1	-
York	9,292	658	6,302	664	720	128	585	235

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Only six of the taxes that can be levied under Act 511 of 1965 are included. Included is Philadelphia which levies taxes under the Sterling Act. Data was extracted from financial reports of the municipalities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 211:
INHERITANCE TAX COLLECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1979

(This tabulation shows Inheritance Tax as collected by each county in a July through June fiscal period. The totals will differ slightly from Commonwealth revenue receipts for the same fiscal periods since there is necessarily some lag in transmittal of collections for deposit in the State Treasury)

County	Inheritance tax collections, by fiscal year (in thousands of dollars)				
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total	$125,484	$140,328	$145,311	$163,622	$167,758
Adams	531	604	613	626	800
Allegheny	18,107	21,487	20,636	23,522	22,904
Armstrong	556	580	497	745	705
Beaver	1,105	1,744	1,362	1,626	1,496
Bedford	214	359	372	379	470
Berks	3,102	3,351	4,211	4,845	4,154
Blair	1,117	1,028	1,106	1,082	1,676
Bradford	394	548	675	574	609
Bucks	3,816	4,067	3,932	4,844	5,049
Butler	902	1,038	1,791	2,169	1,670
Cambria	1,154	1,173	1,393	1,615	1,530
Cameron	38	214	27	54	48
Carbon	519	485	473	625	647
Centre	511	606	624	780	980
Chester	3,759	4,402	4,259	6,097	6,439
Clarion	256	319	292	644	881
Clearfield	666	597	742	1,073	1,128
Clinton	220	304	373	359	426
Columbia	482	431	586	726	536
Crawford	969	1,046	757	1,656	1,222
Cumberland	1,834	1,718	1,837	1,853	2,180
Dauphin	2,156	2,383	2,592	2,604	2,560
Delaware	7,372	7,573	8,692	10,487	12,550
Elk	208	357	544	362	446
Erie	2,590	2,869	2,879	3,011	3,560
Fayette	1,062	943	1,678	1,622	1,546
Forest	42	38	36	24	24
Franklin	1,362	1,161	1,296	1,609	1,608
Fulton	88	151	86	100	63
Greene	232	244	291	361	462
Huntingdon	395	382	260	392	452
Indiana	594	633	506	783	894
Jefferson	385	790	662	673	564
Juniata	101	103	116	209	262
Lackawanna	2,401	2,312	2,558	2,874	3,145
Lancaster	4,091	3,880	4,328	4,893	5,035
Lawrence	714	1,628	1,114	1,144	1,217
Lebanon	1,141	911	742	1,150	1,276
Lehigh	2,574	3,166	3,475	3,169	3,512
Luzerne	3,505	3,476	3,400	3,793	4,260
Lycoming	1,424	1,414	1.632	1,659	1,820
McKean	809	913	554	2,701	1,284
Mercer	1,088	1,360	1,274	1,299	1,360
Mifflin	361	323	452	375	387
Monroe	684	694	988	1,172	961
Montgomery	14,447	19,152	19,173	18,363	16,945
Montour	179	148	107	137	166
Northampton	2,286	2,720	2,324	2,839	2,783
Northumberland	746	1,022	1,124	1,216	1,349
Perry	182	337	257	242	449
Philadelphia	19,345	18,714	19,066	21,705	22,286
Pike	388	308	281	441	298
Potter	147	41	107	131	98
Schuylkill	1,220	1,444	1.606	2,106	2,037
Snyder	133	238	264	295	363
Somerset	397	769	569	883	620
Sullivan	37	92	83	36	75
Susquehanna	342	254	209	174	299
Tioga	514	276	441	355	397
Union	250	227	277	340	390
Venango	582	840	1,408	1,041	1,294
Warren	400	680	777	335	658
Washington	1,712	1,823	1,680	2,045	1,972
Wayne	315	475	429	418	602
Westmoreland	2,250	2,806	4,231	3,170	3,598
Wyoming	102	155	269	184	291
York	2,753	3,235	3,032	3,766	4,954
Total Non-Resident Inheritance Tax	1,119	762	880	1,040	1,037

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

TABLE 212:
TOTAL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEARS 1977-78 AND 1978-79

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Total receipts 1977-78	Percent of total	Total receipts 1978-79	Percent of total
Total	$1,737,121	100.0	$1,877,789	100.0
Adams	3,762	0.2	4,075	0.2
Allegheny	200,527	11.5	226,151	12.0
Armstrong	5,099	0.3	5,904	0.3
Beaver	10,611	0.6	11,646	0.6
Bedford	3,728	0.2	4,078	0.2
Berks	34,743	2.0	39,370	2.1
Blair	12,523	0.7	13,360	0.7
Bradford	3,001	0.2	3,234	0.2
Bucks	37,045	2.1	43,539	2.3
Butler	10,571	0.6	11,780	0.6
Cambria	22,990	1.3	24,971	1.3
Cameron	314	-	339	-
Carbon	2,665	0.2	3,164	0.2
Centre	8,153	0.5	8,987	0.5
Chester	20,677	1.2	23,271	1.2
Clarion	3,515	0.2	3,769	0.2
Clearfield	8,392	0.5	9,953	0.5
Clinton	2,528	0.1	2,668	0.1
Columbia	4,363	0.2	4,772	0.2
Crawford	6,266	0.4	6,630	0.4
Cumberland	26,839	1.5	29,468	1.6
Dauphin	34,392	2.0	36,363	1.9
Delaware	28,509	1.6	32,635	1.7
Elk	2,038	0.1	2,302	0.1
Erie	26,126	1.5	28,808	1.5
Fayette	8,889	0.5	9,367	0.5
Forest	316	-	368	-
Franklin	7,911	0.4	9,147	0.5
Fulton	544	-	594	-
Greene	1,438	0.1	1,683	0.1
Huntingdon	2,428	0.1	2,626	0.1
Indiana	5,865	0.3	6,535	0.3
Jefferson	3,086	0.2	3,427	0.2
Juniata	1,182	0.1	1,368	0.1
Lackawanna	16,628	1.0	21,082	1.1
Lancaster	38,839	2.2	44,846	2.4
Lawrence	10,432	0.6	11,623	0.6
Lebanon	9,041	0.5	9,923	0.5
Lehigh	36,659	2.1	40,601	2.2
Luzerne	26,046	1.5	27,785	1.5
Lycoming	10,237	0.6	11,610	0.6
McKean	2,841	0.2	3,126	0.2
Mercer	8,537	0.5	9,419	0.5
Mifflin	2,505	0.1	2,786	0.1
Monroe	8,349	0.5	9,000	0.5
Montgomery	66,818	3.8	79,596	4.2
Montour	1,144	0.1	1,223	0.1
Northampton	17,748	1.0	19,740	1.0
Northumberland	9,388	0.5	10,261	0.5
Perry	1,184	0.1	1,359	0.1
Philadelphia	263,226	15.2	276,032	14.7
Pike	1,476	0.1	1,711	0.1
Potter	833	-	950	-
Schuylkill	7,945	0.4	8,690	0.5
Snyder	2,959	0.2	3,336	0.2
Somerset	4,725	0.3	5,210	0.3
Sullivan	300	-	327	-
Susquehanna	1,300	0.1	1,441	-
Tioga	2,177	0.1	2,485	0.1
Union	2,494	0.1	2,628	0.1
Venango	3,765	0.2	3,994	0.2
Warren	2,524	0.1	2,843	0.2
Washington	16,030	0.9	19,132	1.0
Wayne	2,738	0.2	3,048	0.2
Westmoreland	31,335	1.8	35,590	1.9
Wyoming	1,244	0.1	1,451	0.1
York	25,946	1.5	30,355	1.6
Out-of-state	156,038	9.0	181,313	9.6
Unallocated	383,824	22.1	364,868	19.4
Air and watercraft and snowmobiles	1,206	0.1	2,708	0.1
Use tax	7,600	0.4	9,341	0.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents less than 0.05 percent.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

TABLE 213:
REALTY TRANSFER TAX COLLECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FISCAL YEARS 1975 THROUGH 1979

(In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. The total will differ slightly from Commonwealth revenue receipts for the same fiscal period since there is necessarily some lag in transmittal of collections for deposit in the State Treasury)

County	Collections in fiscal years ending June 30 (in thousands of dollars)				
	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Totals	$45,035	$55,415	$68,341	$82,956	$88,975
Adams	316	391	453	573	620
Allegheny	5,630	7,170	9,109	11,578	11,756
Armstrong	166	168	224	273	322
Beaver	539	652	831	1,066	1,158
Bedford	146	156	186	203	219
Berks	1,294	1,462	1,748	2,286	2,398
Blair	304	354	505	587	741
Bradford	197	191	268	283	320
Bucks	2,926	3,843	5,045	5,686	6,780
Butler	456	553	707	949	1,023
Cambria	362	449	554	614	628
Cameron	21	27	32	33	42
Carbon	184	225	276	343	330
Centre	333	473	554	781	815
Chester	2,379	3,077	3,979	4,887	5,278
Clarion	127	144	144	180	166
Clearfield	206	277	291	410	359
Clinton	114	132	146	198	163
Columbia	164	196	230	304	313
Crawford	292	374	461	530	541
Cumberland	882	1,205	1,451	1,749	1,780
Dauphin	858	1,069	1,217	1,562	1,596
Delaware	2,494	3,003	3,708	4,689	4,882
Elk	73	100	110	156	158
Erie	1,075	1,327	1,900	2,032	1,955
Fayette	257	334	390	472	596
Forest	29	28	38	49	46
Franklin	390	513	615	741	774
Fulton	25	41	39	62	56
Greene	366	385	379	251	239
Huntingdon	88	136	155	171	177
Indiana	261	314	347	419	435
Jefferson	122	147	189	216	213
Juniata	53	46	66	72	105
Lackawanna	492	557	684	759	843
Lancaster	1,654	2,013	2,634	3,128	3,578
Lawrence	220	277	346	422	496
Lebanon	391	512	573	681	775
Lehigh	1,228	1,578	2,008	2,393	2,526
Luzerne	949	964	981	1,132	1,245
Lycoming	393	513	641	684	740
McKean	135	151	165	188	219
Mercer	352	422	493	596	643
Mifflin	88	98	143	182	178
Monroe	680	737	814	1,030	1,163
Montgomery	4,530	4,942	6,355	7,572	8,150
Montour	60	77	78	88	87
Northampton	872	990	1,312	1,457	1,707
Northumberland	201	242	336	373	373
Perry	104	145	167	208	212
Philadelphia	4,168	5,340	5,755	7,254	7,843
Pike	462	383	384	378	476
Potter	73	84	113	118	125
Schuylkill	408	424	387	495	666
Snyder	84	107	155	169	179
Somerset	227	264	319	380	429
Sullivan	24	32	37	36	52
Susquehanna	130	144	190	223	232
Tioga	120	149	199	216	209
Union	117	150	170	184	220
Venango	183	206	282	358	324
Warren	140	142	178	261	280
Washington	620	775	998	1,409	1,290
Wayne	352	263	276	348	388
Westmoreland	1,074	1,406	1,839	2,390	2,492
Wyoming	90	90	121	146	136
York	1,287	1,653	2,203	2,541	2,781
Quaker City Agency	-	586	628	746	960
Right of Way Sales	-	23	23	-	-
Insurance Reimbursement	-	10	-	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy Evaluation and Planning.

TABLE 214
TOTAL SCHOOL TAX COLLECTIONS BY COUNTY IN PENNSYLVANIA, FOR FISCAL YEARS 1969-70 THROUGH 1977-78

(In thousands of dollars)

County	Total school tax collections (1)								
	1969-70	1970-71	1971-72	1972-73	1973-74	1974-75	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78
Total	$1,027,224	$1,144,820	$1,261,154	$1,331,832	$1,427,555	$1,539,205	$1,678,598	$1,870,707	$2,057,403
Adams	4,326	4,712	5,500	5,841	6,397	7,197	8,330	9,559	10,479
Allegheny	168,358	184,044	201,949	208,182	220,170	229,538	251,709	275,412	299,667
Armstrong	5,446	6,147	6,839	7,168	7,667	8,036	8,945	11,051	12,724
Beaver	18,557	20,524	22,291	24,283	25,666	28,350	30,180	33,429	35,996
Bedford	2,786	2,814	3,042	3,098	3,496	3,670	4,028	4,488	4,777
Berks	28,572	33,489	37,304	38,828	41,373	46,797	53,082	58,987	64,270
Blair	8,743	9,271	9,760	10,245	10,749	11,528	12,152	14,176	15,657
Bradford	4,358	4,658	5,194	5,491	5,878	6,156	6,686	7,403	7,991
Bucks	51,016	58,944	65,633	70,097	80,864	87,008	97,441	118,265	129,581
Butler	10,450	11,656	13,634	14,039	14,850	15,542	16,950	18,853	20,320
Cambria	10,722	12,389	12,280	13,284	15,704	16,579	17,764	19,936	21,583
Cameron	551	589	573	581	600	629	629	763	757
Carbon	3,003	3,552	3,814	4,138	4,498	4,981	5,965	6,704	7,678
Centre	7,740	8,501	9,091	10,023	10,657	10,966	12,065	13,015	14,602
Chester	36,677	41,259	45,193	47,849	53,425	57,369	65,207	73,900	81,197
Clarion	2,754	2,930	3,292	3,405	3,542	3,942	4,134	5,175	5,579
Clearfield	4,747	5,162	6,037	6,550	7,094	8,080	8,809	9,654	10,659
Clinton	1,920	2,206	2,263	2,417	2,431	2,563	2,697	2,785	3,069
Columbia	3,887	4,033	4,868	5,351	6,059	6,423	6,904	8,285	9,269
Crawford	4,716	5,129	5,864	6,098	6,338	7,508	8,417	9,660	10,318
Cumberland	17,172	19,170	21,585	22,711	24,418	27,427	30,710	35,558	40,024
Dauphin	20,670	22,430	25,305	26,066	28,499	29,796	30,836	34,030	36,321
Delaware	62,815	72,187	79,392	82,816	85,163	90,754	97,837	109,165	116,799
Elk	2,698	2,867	3,110	3,327	3,418	3,580	3,806	4,399	4,504
Erie	21,960	26,346	30,137	32,839	35,440	37,558	40,637	45,691	49,083
Fayette	6,752	7,212	7,529	7,739	8,148	8,169	9,148	11,333	13,001
Forest	429	469	554	656	670	721	787	887	1,013
Franklin	6,651	7,102	8,160	8,525	9,948	11,021	12,175	13,081	14,987
Fulton	478	531	559	607	653	717	835	888	916
Greene	3,461	4,011	3,848	3,465	3,821	3,704	4,201	4,944	5,547
Huntingdon	2,043	2,286	2,376	2,447	2,482	2,674	2,931	3,142	3,482
Indiana	5,417	5,878	6,478	6,893	7,199	7,478	8,259	9,846	11,117
Jefferson	2,055	2,165	2,563	2,902	3,103	3,095	3,244	4,049	4,555
Juniata	883	927	971	1,015	1,068	1,125	1,033	1,106	1,141
Lackawanna	12,845	13,990	16,781	18,862	20,137	22,243	25,655	28,829	29,387
Lancaster	29,990	34,086	37,677	39,858	42,404	46,761	52,044	58,521	65,148
Lawrence	8,384	8,902	9,353	9,685	9,931	10,282	10,769	11,881	13,725
Lebanon	7,865	8,992	10,100	11,356	12,030	12,855	13,605	15,921	18,441
Lehigh	22,233	25,020	29,276	31,056	33,610	35,987	42,004	47,319	51,645
Luzerne	19,353	22,278	25,056	25,789	26,540	28,167	31,948	36,311	39,768
Lycoming	8,936	9,490	11,224	11,646	12,913	13,772	15,593	17,130	18,623
McKean	4,362	4,578	4,815	4,755	4,837	5,053	5,463	5,914	6,378
Mercer	11,288	11,964	13,227	13,544	14,237	15,936	16,910	19,154	20,065
Mifflin	2,511	2,990	2,918	2,979	3,054	3,072	3,208	3,422	3,703
Monroe	5,827	6,497	7,454	8,237	9,596	10,879	13,209	14,832	16,435
Montgomery	92,109	105,949	118,055	128,648	138,280	152,483	164,171	179,897	194,808
Montour	958	991	1,374	1,452	1,470	1,547	1,744	2,188	2,448
Northampton	24,792	27,215	30,651	32,572	34,195	37,115	42,213	47,428	50,870
Northumberland	5,341	5,655	6,473	6,716	7,252	8,032	8,855	9,683	10,749
Perry	1,559	1,655	1,785	1,906	2,069	2,248	2,571	2,878	3,235
Philadelphia	132,209	143,599	148,520	156,686	166,432	184,555	188,362	195,369	227,977
Pike	963	1,157	1,360	1,613	1,743	1,958	2,255	2,709	3,180
Potter	836	881	960	975	1,093	1,228	1,341	1,539	1,656
Schuylkill	7,755	8,825	10,096	10,831	11,172	12,196	13,317	15,758	16,930
Snyder	1,639	1,850	2,038	2,243	2,511	2,879	3,439	3,666	4,031
Somerset	4,126	4,568	5,001	5,307	5,504	6,298	6,667	7,676	8,616
Sullivan	484	559	575	638	688	730	884	959	1,138
Susquehanna	2,013	2,306	2,572	2,993	3,061	3,314	3,779	4,437	4,964
Tioga	2,263	2,486	2,680	2,793	3,118	3,056	3,099	3,444	3,651
Union	1,703	1,877	2,038	2,083	2,459	2,711	2,901	3,277	3,469
Venango	5,193	5,547	5,808	6,112	6,407	6,891	7,814	9,086	9,604
Warren	3,916	4,747	5,045	4,696	4,812	4,974	5,461	5,642	6,407
Washington	15,598	16,461	18,097	19,438	20,582	22,746	24,239	27,402	30,721
Wayne	2,371	3,065	3,580	4,047	4,487	5,368	6,438	7,752	8,774
Westmoreland	30,755	33,615	37,486	39,369	41,998	43,020	46,340	53,248	59,706
Wyoming	1,371	1,816	1,871	1,995	2,277	2,560	2,959	3,589	4,171
York	22,863	25,619	30,224	31,973	35,168	37,609	40,810	44,225	48,317

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Total taxes collected by school districts include real estate, per capita, Act 511 taxes, payments in lieu of taxes. Beginning in 1971-72, also included is the public utility realty tax collected by the Commonwealth and distributed to the school districts.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Education Statistics.

Section
7
Law Enforcement Crime & Correction

- Correction and Parole
- Courts and Law
- Crime and Law Enforcement

TABLE 215:

AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COMMITTING COURT: 1970 TO 1978

State correctional facilities and committing court	Average number of inmates							
	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
BUREAU OF CORRECTION, total	6,042	5,427	5,705	5,886	6,677	7,078	7,400	7,392
Criminal court population	5,458	4,968	5,378	5,565	6,322	7,023	7,399	7,392
Juvenile court population	584	459	327	321	(1)355	55	1	-
STATE CORRECTIONAL INSTITUTIONS, total (1)	5,913	5,162	5,404	5,510	6,260	6,603	6,915	6,891
Camp Hill	1,024	856	784	821	948	908	1,122	1,130
Criminal court population	460	406	462	502	594	853	1,121	1,130
Juvenile court population	564	450	322	319	(1)354	55	1	-
Dallas	588	619	770	729	813	874	865	880
Criminal court population	582	619	770	729	813	874	865	880
Juvenile court population	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Graterford	1,616	1,527	1,562	1,527	1,643	1,733	1,801	1,830
Huntingdon	904	738	786	756	862	933	997	992
Muncy	143	147	172	178	201	222	224	218
Criminal court population	130	138	167	176	200	222	224	218
Juvenile court population	13	9	5	2	(1)1	-	-	-
Philadelphia	(2)23	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pittsburgh	982	767	757	783	917	1,013	1,042	1,016
Rockview	633	508	573	716	876	920	864	825
REGIONAL CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES, total	129	178	184	189	187	196	209	201
Greensburg	129	178	184	189	187	196	209	187
Criminal court population	128	178	184	189	187	196	209	187
Juvenile court population	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer		-	-	-	-	-	-	(3)14
COMMUNITY TREATMENT CENTERS, total	-	80	103	172	203	231	262	283
GROUP HOMES, total	-	7	14	15	27	48	14	17

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Since August 15, 1975, no more juveniles were committed to Camp Hill and Muncy.
(2) Deactivated.
(3) Actual operating days average from September 11 was 46.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 216
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS, BY COUNTY: 1971 TO 1978

County	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Total	6,008	5,996	5,899	5,745	6,481	6,871	6,186	6,614
Adams	18	17	16	23	24	20	24	27
Allegheny	412	403	368	378	413	427	449	441
Allegheny County Workhouse	(1)10	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Armstrong	8	10	15	13	11	10	11	9
Beaver	56	43	46	42	69	77	90	76
Bedford	7	7	9	6	12	10	13	11
Berks	198	190	206	242	248	175	179	196
Blair	70	54	43	42	64	83	72	64
Bradford	14	12	11	15	19	17	9	10
Bucks	205	191	209	206	246	236	227	198
Butler	26	27	33	33	37	41	42	39
Cambria	33	39	41	44	52	83	74	91
Cameron	3	1	1	1	1	(2)	(2)	(2)
Carbon	9	7	7	8	10	14	11	16
Centre	17	17	20	23	21	21	19	16
Chester	155	138	153	160	192	199	214	227
Clarion	15	12	14	12	17	13	19	25
Clearfield	29	36	23	21	36	39	45	51
Clinton	13	12	14	18	19	11	17	14
Columbia	15	16	21	23	30	30	15	11
Crawford	30	29	29	38	42	53	50	52
Cumberland	51	63	54	41	75	63	70	79
Dauphin	137	163	176	168	173	187	196	196
Delaware	235	255	277	242	107	287	144	154
Elk	5	4	7	2	4	3	1	3
Erie	102	102	106	117	118	192	176	193
Fayette	35	48	46	50	49	39	40	52
Forest	1	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Franklin	53	48	66	81	109	86	74	67
Fulton	3	3	3	3	6	9	6	5
Greene	8	6	8	8	9	9	4	5
Huntingdon	9	6	9	9	11	14	12	9
Indiana	10	9	8	10	15	14	13	21
Jefferson	7	8	5	7	10	10	7	13
Juniata	4	5	5	4	5	5	1	8
Lackawanna	58	39	47	55	58	73	75	83
Lancaster	179	176	179	177	209	207	191	186
Lawrence	22	27	23	37	30	30	35	38
Lebanon	59	56	57	60	72	92	98	95
Lehigh	159	149	142	141	191	197	165	143
Luzerne	104	106	87	95	132	147	135	141
Lycoming	31	31	37	54	65	50	45	48
McKean	15	16	10	10	9	12	13	16
Mercer	23	25	22	25	29	36	37	33
Mifflin	16	14	11	17	23	25	34	11
Monroe	26	18	13	15	17	16	16	17
Montgomery	269	226	216	215	239	235	234	239
Montour	1	2	1	3	3	3	6	5
Northampton	98	88	98	130	151	150	134	130
Northumberland	26	20	32	33	40	42	52	65
Perry	5	4	4	6	5	7	9	7
Philadelphia (House of Correction	735	825	790	663	707	714	675	631
Philadelphia (Holmesburg)	1,133	1,145	1,078	891	933	844	730	782
Philadelphia (Detention Center)	742	741	709	686	706	658	715	732
Pike	2	2	3	3	3	6	5	6
Potter	3	3	2	2	3	4	5	7
Schuylkill	54	44	33	50	66	65	60	65
Snyder	3	4	3	(4)1	4	4	4	4
Somerset	12	7	3	6	9	20	20	24
Sullivan	1	1	3	1	(5)	(5)	(5)	(5)
Susquehanna	6	7	5	10	7	10	11	10
Tioga	7	9	10	9	11	12	9	12
Union	3	1	8	12	13	14	12	11
Venango	5	12	8	8	9	14	22	23
Warren	20	18	19	17	22	27	30	26
Washington	56	71	68	76	36	91	76	73
Wayne	4	9	6	7	11	11	10	12
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-	(6)27	37	47
Wyoming	4	3	4	5	6	9	10	8
York	124	116	124	117	155	143	144	114

(1) The Allegheny County Workhouse was deactivated in March 1971.
(2) No reports received.
(3) Less than one yearly average daily prisoner.
(4) Snyder County Jail closed February 26, 1974, prisoners were temporarily held in Northumberland County Prison.
(5) Sullivan County Jail closed February 19, 1975, prisoners were held in Columbia County Jail.
(6) The new Westmoreland County Prison opened on April 5, 1976.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 217

SELECTED STATISTICS FOR SENTENCED PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS, BY COUNTY: 1978

County	Court sentences	Minor judiciary sentences	Unconditional releases				Conditional releases	
			Expiration of maximum sentences	Court order	Minor judiciary order	Payment of fines and costs	Paroled by Pa. Board of Probation and Parole	Paroled by the court
Total	6,336	4,966	3,286	710	433	1,817	524	4,286
Adams	54	44	29	3	2	19	1	40
Allegheny	168	669	552	61	3	141	1	72
Armstrong	5	54	42	1	2	18	-	-
Beaver	53	30	25	1	4	3	1	47
Bedford	15	56	21	-	1	37	-	7
Berks	241	122	83	37	5	60	64	116
Blair	56	98	33	8	35	6	16	40
Bradford(1)	29	3	-	1	-	3	1	21
Bucks	220	26	38	9	3	1	39	128
Butler	41	1	16	2	-	2	-	24
Cambria	117	46	46	11	2	5	21	29
Cameron	1	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Carbon	24	7	7	3	-	5	-	16
Centre	58	24	17	1	1	8	6	38
Chester	219	168	142	6	5	36	22	155
Clarion	25	3	1	7	-	-	3	7
Clearfield	78	42	20	1	2	13	16	63
Clinton	23	51	35	3	-	16	1	19
Columbia	72	45	55	10	17	2	-	42
Crawford	67	69	53	10	9	27	2	61
Cumberland	124	34	19	2	-	29	-	102
Dauphin	254	261	113	14	73	87	2	216
Delaware	287	231	131	10	32	57	72	161
Elk	14	12	5	9	1	6	-	5
Erie	259	439	364	19	26	43	2	255
Fayette	-	83	58	-	17	5	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	109	126	66	16	13	67	5	69
Fulton	4	1	2	-	-	1	1	3
Greene	6	63	34	9	7	20	-	2
Huntingdon	23	21	12	-	3	9	2	15
Indiana	22	67	34	2	1	47	-	30
Jefferson	10	15	3	2	4	7	1	10
Juniata	10	5	6	3	1	-	-	3
Lackawanna	65	92	56	4	16	10	18	49
Lancaster	337	50	86	-	-	15	2	263
Lawrence	41	35	13	8	-	26	-	34
Lebanon	165	61	33	34	9	25	23	61
Lehigh	153	5	10	1	-	1	23	81
Luzerne	121	66	52	1	26	6	55	59
Lycoming	122	101	43	43	3	49	15	62
McKean	28	30	21	-	2	11	-	28
Mercer	63	71	51	12	6	19	-	60
Mifflin	77	22	4	1	5	6	-	50
Monroe	50	15	10	1	-	3	-	48
Montgomery	361	89	79	7	4	22	14	287
Montour	11	7	13	-	1	-	-	4
Northampton	142	31	31	25	1	13	29	50
Northumberland	63	63	58	1	1	9	11	60
Perry	9	-	-	2	-	-	-	12
Philadelphia	1,210	781	247	212	-	663	24	877
Pike	20	1	-	3	-	-	-	13
Potter	13	3	8	2	-	-	-	3
Schuylkill	89	82	46	5	13	29	17	66
Snyder	14	14	13	9	1	7	-	2
Somerset	21	-	2	-	-	-	2	8
Sullivan(2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	32	14	4	1	3	10	1	24
Tioga	3	30	15	1	2	14	-	-
Union	7	9	9	3	-	-	-	8
Venango	28	70	35	3	16	13	-	26
Warren	89	41	75	13	2	21	6	23
Washington	147	68	65	33	16	23	-	124
Wayne	3	-	4	-	1	-	-	1
Westmoreland	28	82	52	12	25	1	-	3
Wyoming	8	23	14	-	-	11	1	11
York	128	94	75	11	11	30	4	93

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) The 1978 figures are for the last eight months only. No reports were received from January to April 1978.
(2) Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 218

TYPES OF POPULATION MOVEMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITIES: 1973 TO 1978

Types of population movements	Number of prisoners, by year					
	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
ADMISSIONS	22,283R	24,517R	24,364R	24,391R	25,079R	23,356
Commitments, total	3,700	3,518	3,828	3,618	3,581	3,262
Criminal court	3,402	3,146	3,575	3,615	3,581	3,262
Juvenile court	293	372	253	3	-	-
Minor judiciary	5	-	-	-	-	-
Paroled violators returned, total	678	651	634R	561R	518R	691
By Penna. Bd. of Probation and Parole	651	625	610R	531R	487R	658
As convicted parole violators	385	369	341	350	358	420
As technical parole violators	266	256	269	181	129	238
By court (county)	27	26	24	30	31	33
Escapees returned	227	221	183	170	138	89
Transfers received, total	7,295	6,734	7,846	8,264	7,386	6,714
Intrasystem transfers	5,609	4,899	5,821	6,140	5,592	4,983
Intersystem transfers	430	579	576	633	614	703
From county prisons	179	297	314	282	278	327
From Farview State Hospital	19	24	26	45	27	37
Other intersystem transfers	232	258	236	306	309	339
Temporary transfers and transits	1,256	1,256	1,449	1,491	1,180	1,028
Authorized temporary absences	3,784	5,034	5,297R	5,348	5,925	5,145
Returned from furlough	4,315R	6,125R	4,590R	4,069	4,743	4,090
Special escorted leave	1,109	1,363	1,091	1,583	2,033	2,577
Detentioners received	964	446	377	315	295	247
Miscellaneous admissions	211R	425R	518R	463R	460R	540
DISCHARGES	21,979R	24,082R	23,601R	24,204R	25,023R	22,989
Unconditional discharges, total	739	490R	607	470	480	419
Expiration of maximum sentence	248	205	201	218	205	200
By court's order	491	285R	406	252	275	219
Conditional discharges, total	3,400	3,636	3,484	3,661	3,891	3,528
Paroled by Penna. Bd. of Probation and Parole	2,627	2,752	2,581	2,920	3,255	2,935
After expiration of original minimum sentence	2,145	2,220	2,069	2,285	2,623	2,372
After commutation of original minimum sentence	33	22	20	17	12	13
Reparoled	449	510	492	618	620	550
Paroled by court	773	884	903	741	636	593
Deaths	18	20	19	16	14	16
Escapes (1)	223	216	186	181	146	116
Transferred, total	7,186	6,504	7,603	8,034	7,157	6,447
Intrasystem transfers	5,609	4,899	5,821	6,140	5,592	4,981
Intersystem transfers	321	334	363	412	383	442
To county prisons and jails	31	60	93	56	28	35
To Farview State Hospital	44	20	32	29	37	53
Other intersystem transfers	246	254	238	327	318	354
Temporary transfers and transits	1,256	1,271	1,419	1,482	1,182	1,024
Authorized temporary absences	3,839R	5,095R	5,296R	5,419R	5,952R	5,162
Released on furlough	4,386R	6,117R	4,592R	4,138R	4,780	4,079
Special escorted leave	1,122	1,366	1,095	1,584	2,035R	2,577
Detentioners released	927	380	396	275	277	199
Miscellaneous discharges	139R	258R	323R	426R	291R	446

R - Revised figure.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Totals include escapes while out on furlough.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 219

NUMBER OF STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1960 TO 1978
(As of December 31)

Year	Prisoners			Rates (1)		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
1960	14,350	7,802	6,548	126.9	69.0	57.9
1961	14,671	8,047	6,624	129.1	70.8	58.3
1962	14,761	8,160	6,601	130.4	72.1	58.3
1963	14,146	7,804	6,342	124.2	68.5	55.7
1964	13,912	7,663	6,249	121.1	66.7	54.4
1965	12,688	7,114	5,574	109.4	61.3	48.1
1966	12,119	6,519	5,600	104.1	56.0	48.1
1967	11,371	5,674	5,697	97.6	48.7	48.9
1968	11,327	5,159	6,168	97.4	44.7	52.7
1969	11,850	5,780	6,070	100.5	49.0	51.5
1970	11,710	6,289	5,421	99.3	53.3	46.0
1971	10,863	5,284	5,579	91.7	44.6	47.1
1972	10,882	5,355	5,527	91.4	45.0	46.4
1973	10,868	5,659	5,209	90.9	47.3	43.6
1974	11,893	6,094	5,799	99.1	50.8	48.3
1975	12,946	6,853	6,093	107.5	56.9	50.6
1976	13,171	7,015	6,156	109.0	58.1	50.9
1977	13,035	7,095	5,940	107.6	58.5	49.1
1978	13,544	7,463	6,081	111.6	61.5	50.1

(1) Number per 100,000 estimated civilian population of July 1 for the year shown except 1970 which is as of April 1. U.S. Bureau of Census estimated population figures used in determining rates.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 220:
PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS, BY COMMITTING COUNTY: 1978
(As of December 31)

County	Prison population, December 31, 1978			Rate per 100,000 population(1)		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
Total	13,517	(2)7,436	6,081	111.3	61.2	50.1
Adams	58	35	23	98.8	59.6	39.2
Allegheny	1 411	990	421	86.1	60.4	25.7
Armstrong	32	22	10	42.0	28.9	13.1
Beaver	154	81	73	71.9	37.8	34.1
Bedford	24	15	9	56.0	35.0	21.0
Berks	359	174	185	118.4	57.4	61.0
Blair	122	73	49	89.4	53.5	35.9
Bradford	26	16	10	43.8	27.0	16.8
Bucks	302	117	185	66.9	25.9	41.0
Butler	117	79	38	87.6	59.2	28.4
Cambria	148	46	102	78.4	24.3	54.1
Cameron	9	4	5	131.3	58.4	72.9
Carbon	31	16	15	61.8	31.9	29.9
Centre	92	59	33	81.4	52.2	29.2
Chester	338	108	230	112.7	36.0	76.7
Clarion	39	19	20	99.1	48.3	50.8
Clearfield	82	37	45	110.0	49.6	60.4
Clinton	46	32	14	119.2	82.9	36.3
Columbia	66	35	31	117.5	62.3	55.2
Crawford	130	97	33	156.8	117.0	39.8
Cumberland	153	92	61	90.6	54.5	36.1
Dauphin	595	387	208	259.8	169.0	90.8
Delaware	513	176	337	82.5	28.3	54.2
Elk	11	10	1	28.6	26.0	2.6
Erie	325	159	166	118.9	58.2	60.7
Fayette	142	104	38	91.8	67.2	24.6
Forest	2	2	-	43.7	43.7	-
Franklin	113	44	69	107.7	41.9	65.8
Fulton	6	3	3	56.0	28.0	28.0
Greene	33	28	5	92.3	78.3	14.0
Huntingdon	40	40	-	100.8	100.8	-
Indiana	56	32	24	67.6	38.6	29.0
Jefferson	25	14	11	57.7	32.3	25.4
Juniata	25	11	14	148.7	65.4	83.3
Lackawanna	143	49	94	60.9	20.9	40.0
Lancaster	322	131	191	96.6	39.3	57.3
Lawrence	92	64	28	84.3	58.6	25.7
Lebanon	150	45	105	146.1	43.8	102.3
Lehigh	257	123	134	97.4	46.6	50.8
Luzerne	201	64	137	58.5	18.6	39.9
Lycoming	133	63	70	114.8	54.4	60.4
McKean	21	10	11	40.5	19.3	21.2
Mercer	154	118	36	118.3	90.7	27.6
Mifflin	37	33	4	80.0	71.4	8.6
Monroe	44	26	18	94.0	55.5	38.5
Montgomery	626	389	237	95.7	59.5	36.2
Montour	12	6	6	74.0	37.0	37.0
Northampton	198	59	139	90.2	26.9	63.3
Northumberland	102	47	55	103.0	47.5	55.5
Perry	22	18	4	75.3	61.6	13.7
Philadelphia	4,454	2,488	1,966	222.5	124.3	98.2
Pike	15	7	8	128.4	59.9	68.5
Potter	14	10	4	86.5	61.8	24.7
Schuylkill	77	20	57	48.5	12.6	35.9
Snyder	7	2	5	23.0	6.6	16.4
Somerset	53	29	24	69.3	37.9	31.4
Sullivan	2	2	-	35.8	35.8	-
Susquehanna	13	4	9	37.5	11.5	26.0
Tioga	24	17	7	58.4	41.4	17.0
Union	13	7	6	43.8	23.6	20.2
Venango	48	27	21	75.7	42.6	33.1
Warren	67	54	13	138.2	111.4	26.8
Washington	134	71	63	62.4	33.1	29.3
Wayne	20	9	11	68.6	30.9	37.7
Westmoreland	119	86	33	30.6	22.1	8.5
Wyoming	26	17	9	133.8	87.5	46.3
York	292	184	108	103.1	65.0	38.1

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Population estimates from Pennsylvania Department of Education, 1971-1980, Population Projections for Pennsylvania Counties and Major Cities.

(2) Does not include Federal prisoners or prisoners held for other states.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 221:
NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS, BY COUNTY: 1978
(As of December 31)

County	All prisoners by sex			All prisoners by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	Percent white	Percent non-white
Total	6,081	5,862	219	3,317	2,764	54.5	45.5
Adams	23	23	-	20	3	87.0	13.0
Allegheny	421	404	17	171	250	40.6	59.4
Armstrong	10	10	-	9	1	90.0	10.0
Beaver	73	72	1	48	25	65.8	34.2
Bedford	9	8	1	9	-	100.0	-
Berks	185	177	8	146	39	78.9	21.1
Blair	49	48	1	44	5	89.8	10.2
Bradford	10	10	-	10	-	100.0	-
Bucks	185	182	3	128	57	69.2	30.8
Butler	38	33	5	34	4	89.5	10.5
Cambria	102	101	1	86	16	84.3	15.7
Cameron	5	5	-	5	-	100.0	-
Carbon	15	15	-	15	-	100.0	-
Centre	33	32	1	31	2	93.9	6.1
Chester	230	230	-	145	85	63.0	37.0
Clarion	20	20	-	20	-	100.0	-
Clearfield	45	45	-	43	2	95.6	4.4
Clinton	14	14	-	13	1	92.9	7.1
Columbia	31	30	1	29	2	93.6	6.4
Crawford	33	33	-	33	-	100.0	-
Cumberland	61	55	6	56	5	91.8	8.2
Dauphin	208	190	18	91	117	43.8	56.2
Delaware	337	301	36	161	176	47.8	52.2
Elk	1	1	-	1	-	100.0	-
Erie	166	159	7	121	45	72.9	27.1
Fayette	38	38	-	28	10	73.7	26.3
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	69	65	4	54	15	78.3	21.7
Fulton	3	3	-	3	-	100.0	-
Greene	5	5	-	5	-	100.0	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	24	24	-	24	-	100.0	-
Jefferson	11	11	-	11	-	100.0	-
Juniata	14	14	-	14	-	100.0	-
Lackawanna	94	93	1	88	6	93.6	6.4
Lancaster	191	182	9	126	65	66.0	34.0
Lawrence	28	26	2	19	9	67.9	32.1
Lebanon	105	102	3	100	5	95.2	4.8
Lehigh	134	125	9	94	40	70.1	29.9
Luzerne	137	132	5	131	6	95.6	4.4
Lycoming	70	67	3	62	8	88.6	11.4
McKean	11	11	-	11	-	100.0	-
Mercer	36	35	1	27	9	75.0	25.0
Mifflin	4	4	-	4	-	100.0	-
Monroe	18	18	-	15	3	83.3	16.7
Montgomery	237	237	-	152	85	64.1	35.9
Montour	6	6	-	6	-	100.0	-
Northampton	139	139	-	104	35	74.8	25.2
Northumberland	55	54	1	55	-	100.0	-
Perry	4	4	-	4	-	100.0	-
Philadelphia	1,966	1,901	65	400	1,566	20.3	79.7
Pike	8	8	-	8	-	100.0	-
Potter	4	4	-	4	-	100.0	-
Schuylkill	57	57	-	55	2	96.5	3.5
Snyder	5	5	-	5	-	100.0	-
Somerset	24	24	-	24	-	100.0	-
Sullivan (1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	9	9	-	9	-	100.0	-
Tioga	7	7	-	7	-	100.0	-
Union	6	6	-	5	1	83.3	16.7
Venango	21	21	-	21	-	100.0	-
Warren	13	13	-	13	-	100.0	-
Washington	63	58	5	50	13	79.4	20.6
Wayne	11	11	-	10	1	90.9	9.1
Westmoreland	33	32	1	23	10	70.0	30.0
Wyoming	9	9	-	9	-	100.0	-
York	108	104	4	68	40	63.0	37.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 222:
NUMBER OF PRISONERS IN BUREAU OF CORRECTION BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COMMITTING COUNTY: 1978
(As of December 31)

County	All prisoners			Prisoners by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Male	Female	White	Non-white	Percent white	Percent non-white
Total	7,436	7,215	221	3,338	4,098	44.9	55.1
Adams	35	33	2	29	6	82.9	17.1
Allegheny	990	954	36	336	654	33.9	66.1
Armstrong	22	22	-	22	-	100.0	-
Beaver	81	81	-	43	38	53.1	46.9
Bedford	15	15	-	15	-	100.0	-
Berks	174	167	7	124	50	71.3	28.7
Blair	73	71	2	69	4	94.5	5.5
Bradford	16	16	-	15	1	93.8	6.2
Bucks	117	115	2	71	46	60.7	39.3
Butler	79	77	2	76	3	96.2	3.8
Cambria	46	45	1	32	14	69.6	30.4
Cameron	4	4	-	4	-	100.0	-
Carbon	16	16	-	16	-	100.0	-
Centre	59	57	2	56	3	94.9	5.1
Chester	108	105	3	51	57	47.2	52.8
Clarion	19	19	-	19	-	100.0	-
Clearfield	37	37	-	37	-	100.0	-
Clinton	32	30	2	32	-	100.0	-
Columbia	35	34	1	35	-	100.0	-
Crawford	97	93	4	83	14	85.6	14.4
Cumberland	92	85	7	74	18	80.4	19.6
Dauphin	387	368	19	124	263	32.0	68.0
Delaware	176	169	7	87	89	49.4	50.6
Elk	10	10	-	10	-	100.0	-
Erie	159	154	5	93	66	58.5	41.5
Fayette	104	103	1	75	29	72.1	27.9
Forest	2	2	-	2	-	100.0	-
Franklin	44	43	1	39	5	88.6	11.4
Fulton	3	3	-	2	1	66.7	33.3
Greene	28	27	1	28	-	100.0	-
Huntingdon	40	38	2	34	6	85.0	15.0
Indiana	32	30	2	28	4	87.5	12.5
Jefferson	14	14	-	14	-	100.0	-
Juniata	11	11	-	11	-	100.0	-
Lackawanna	49	48	1	44	5	89.8	10.2
Lancaster	131	126	5	81	50	61.8	38.2
Lawrence	64	62	2	55	9	85.9	14.1
Lebanon	45	42	3	42	3	93.3	6.7
Lehigh	123	113	10	77	46	62.6	37.4
Luzerne	64	63	1	56	8	87.5	12.5
Lycoming	63	53	10	49	14	77.8	22.2
McKean	10	10	-	10	-	100.0	-
Mercer	118	115	3	76	42	64.4	35.6
Mifflin	33	33	-	32	1	97.0	3.0
Monroe	26	25	1	21	5	80.8	19.2
Montgomery	389	372	17	211	178	54.2	45.8
Montour	6	5	1	6	-	100.0	-
Northampton	59	58	1	39	20	66.1	33.9
Northumberland	47	44	3	45	2	95.7	4.3
Perry	18	17	1	16	2	88.9	11.1
Philadelphia	2,488	2,446	42	246	2,242	9.9	90.1
Pike	7	7	-	7	-	100.0	-
Potter	10	9	1	10	-	100.0	-
Schuylkill	20	20	-	18	2	90.0	10.0
Snyder	2	2	-	[illegible]	-	100.0	-
Somerset	29	28	1	28	1	96.6	3.4
Sullivan	2	2	-	2	-	100.0	-
Susquehanna	4	4	-	4	-	100.0	-
Tioga	17	16	1	17	-	100.0	-
Union	7	7	-	6	1	85.7	14.3
Venango	27	27	-	26	1	96.3	3.7
Warren	54	51	3	54	-	100.0	-
Washington	71	70	1	53	18	74.6	25.4
Wayne	9	7	2	9	-	100.0	-
Westmoreland	86	86	-	69	17	80.2	19.8
Wyoming	17	17	-	17	-	100.0	-
York	184	182	2	124	60	67.4	32.6

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 223
SUMMARY OF ACTIVITIES OF THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE: 1965 TO 1979
(For fiscal years ending June 30)

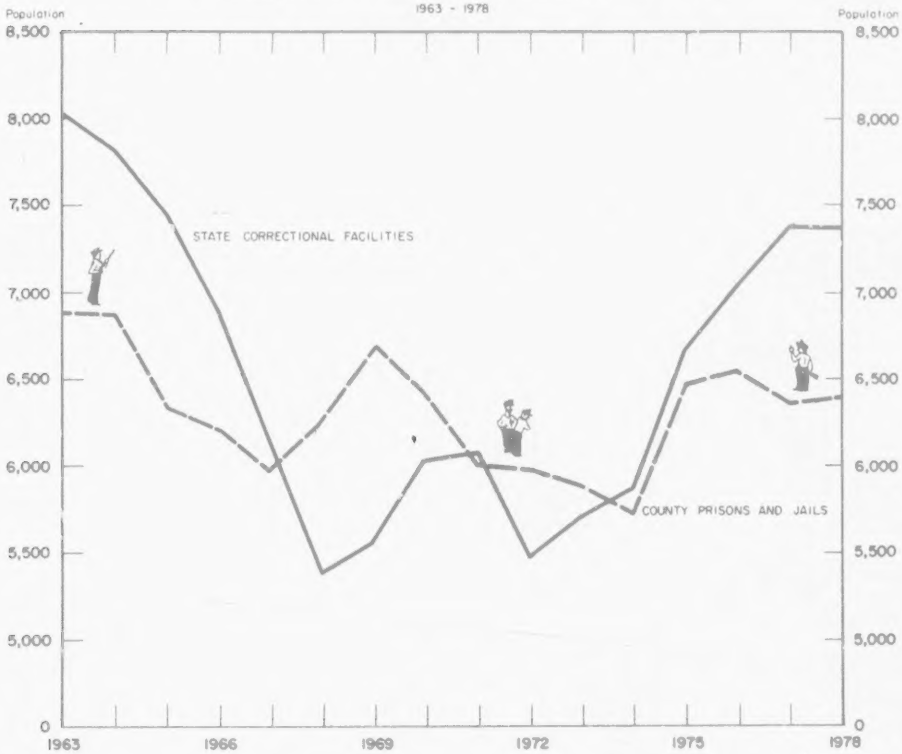
Year	Contacts by agents on supervision caseload and investigations Total	Field	Office	Number of investigations completed	Number of reports completed	Total number of board actions	Number of special probation and parole cases placed under supervision	Total number of parolees	Percent of parolees returned to confinement
1965	180,565	166,004	14,561	5,213	27,105	7,234	139	5,768	13.4
1966	180,133	166,397	13,736	4,780	26,762	7,181	201	5,848	11.6
1967	182,663	163,305	19,358	4,592	27,515	7,100	357	5,976	11.0
1968	202,299	165,154	37,145	5,086	29,173	7,188	464	6,162	11.1
1969	218,118	176,288	41,830	4,883	30,824	7,706	552	6,076	11.1
1970	228,430	178,187	50,243	5,309	32,920	8,415	791	6,266	11.1
1971	261,205	197,584	63,621	6,407	35,543	9,189	1,199	7,198	9.4
1972	280,955	198,876	82,079	6,996	35,400	10,601	1,674	9,034	5.8
1973	430,931	344,488	(1)86,443	6,399	32,259	10,152	2,184	10,369	7.0
1974	394,389	342,943	(1)51,446	7,909	47,097	11,685	2,071	11,337	5.8
1975	467,144	425,507	(1)41,637	8,572	58,488	12,677	2,409	11,934	7.2
1976	478,255	444,330	(1)33,925	9,445	63,365	13,541	2,542	12,644	6.5
1977	465,237	429,302	(1)35,935	9,240	62,303	13,461	2,445	13,351	5.7
1978	430,401	395,784	(1)34,617	8,971	59,006	13,169	3,012	14,182	5.6
1979	426,956	392,542	(1)34,414	7,239	59,869	12,701	2,253	13,922	6.8

(1) After August 1973, office contacts with clients only are included in this column.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

Figure 23

Yearly Ave. Daily Populations in Pennsylvania State and County Facilities



Source Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Bureau of Correction, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 224:
PROCEDURAL OUTCOME FOR DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF IN PENNSYLVANIA CRIMINAL COURTS, BY OFFENSES, 1977

Offenses	Total defendants processed	Percent of total defendants processed	Disposed of without conviction					Convicted and sentenced				
					Acquitted							
			Total	Dismissed	By jury	By court	Other no penalty disposition	Total	On guilty plea	By jury	By court	Rate of conviction
Total	71,243	-	44,979	23,129	814	3,281	17,755	26,264	21,528	1,089	3,647	36.9
Percent of total	-	100.0	63.2	32.6	1.1	4.6	24.9	36.8	30.2	1.5	5.1	-
Part I Offenses, total	24,802	34.8	15,562	8,352	340	1,813	5,057	9,240	7,230	417	1,593	37.3
Homicide, total	661	0.9	357	195	45	112	5	304	124	110	70	46.0
Murder - 1st degree	233	0.3	148	117	9	17	5	85	15	59	11	36.5
Murder - 2nd degree and 3rd degree	401	0.6	197	71	36	90	-	204	100	49	55	50.9
Manslaughter - voluntary	27	(1)	12	7	-	5	-	15	9	2	4	55.6
Rape	9	(1)	7	5	-	2	-	2	1	1	-	22.2
Robbery	1,376	1.9	521	379	45	79	18	855	612	105	138	62.1
Aggravated assaults	3,634	5.1	2,707	1,460	85	364	798	927	642	51	234	25.5
Burglary	11,373	16.0	7,217	4,085	107	975	2,050	4,156	3,283	104	769	36.5
Larceny	7,661	10.8	4,700	2,205	58	277	2,160	2,961	2,537	45	379	38.7
Auto theft	88	0.1	53	23	-	4	26	35	31	1	3	39.8
Part II Offenses, total	46,441	65.2	29,417	14,777	474	1,468	12,698	17,024	14,298	672	2,054	36.7
Involuntary manslaughter	180	0.3	78	38	17	21	2	102	66	14	22	56.7
Kill person, mistake for game	5	(1)	3	1	1	-	1	2	2	-	-	40.0
Simple assaults	4,105	5.8	2,799	1,707	73	278	741	1,306	945	43	318	31.8
Embezzlement	155	0.2	115	70	3	7	35	40	28	1	11	25.8
Fraud, total	1,678	2.4	1,161	801	7	33	320	517	473	11	33	30.8
Fraud	453	0.6	349	201	-	8	140	104	93	1	10	23.0
Cheating by fraudulent pretenses	751	1.1	471	341	5	17	108	280	250	10	20	37.3
Worthless checks	474	0.7	341	259	2	8	72	133	130	-	3	28.1
Operating motor vehicle without consent of owner	377	0.5	251	144	4	14	89	126	105	2	19	33.4
Stolen properties	2,042	2.9	1,373	771	21	106	475	669	552	27	90	32.8
Forgery	1,103	1.5	515	288	5	11	211	588	553	10	25	53.3
Statutory rape	882	1.2	595	370	69	143	13	287	120	91	76	32.5
Other sex offenses, total	2,233	3.1	1,726	1,361	20	58	287	507	419	20	68	22.7
Commercial vices	38	0.1	13	13	-	-	-	25	20	1	4	65.8
Prostitution	1,436	2.0	1,239	1,156	3	37	43	197	166	6	25	13.7
Sodomy	241	0.3	168	106	5	11	46	73	53	5	15	30.3
Other sex offenses	518	0.7	306	86	12	10	198	212	180	8	24	40.9
Drug law violations	9,055	12.7	5,405	2,992	33	313	2,067	3,650	3,165	82	403	40.3
Sale and use narcotics	3,263	4.6	1,850	1,030	16	200	604	1,413	1,198	30	185	43.3
Possession and use narcotics	4,029	5.7	2,899	1,606	6	99	1,188	1,136	958	24	148	28.0
Other narcotic drug law violations	1,763	2.5	656	356	11	14	275	1,107	1,009	28	70	62.8
Weapons	1,373	1.9	838	430	7	67	334	535	406	16	113	39.0
Offenses against family and child	605	0.8	329	260	27	18	24	276	227	29	20	45.6
Liquor laws	565	0.8	412	272	9	9	122	153	137	4	12	27.1
Disorderly conduct and vagrancy	1,023	1.4	676	301	8	39	328	347	280	25	42	33.9
Gambling	2,378	3.3	2,042	1,871	1	67	103	336	274	8	54	14.1
Arson	255	0.4	150	97	12	16	25	105	80	13	12	41.2

(continued on following page)

TABLE 224: (continued)

Offenses	Total defendants processed	Percent of total defendants processed	Dispose of without conviction: Total	Dispose of without conviction: Dismissed	Acquitted: By jury	Acquitted: By court	Other no penalty disposition	Convicted and sentenced: Total	On guilty plea	By jury	By court	Rate of conviction
Contributing to delinquency of a minor	599	0.8	404	209	9	10	176	195	161	8	26	32.6
Offenses against institution or administration	430	0.6	96	66	9	8	13	334	300	12	22	77.7
Blackmail-extortion	12	(1)	4	2	-	2	-	8	6	1	1	66.7
Kidnapping	95	0.1	73	51	3	8	11	22	13	1	8	23.2
Malicious mischief	383	0.5	198	118	4	11	65	185	144	12	29	48.3
Mob or mass demonstration	48	0.1	40	17	-	3	20	8	7	1	-	16.7
Offenses against public justice	800	1.1	489	312	12	36	129	311	241	24	46	38.9
Motor vehicle code violations, total	13,415	18.8	7,689	854	111	140	6,584	5,726	4,999	206	521	42.7
Drag racing	137	0.2	44	27	2	7	8	93	51	3	39	67.9
Hit and run	1,018	1.4	557	159	15	16	367	461	395	26	40	45.3
Driving during suspended license	102	0.1	56	47	1	3	5	46	35	3	8	45.1
Driving without a license	36	0.1	27	21	-	1	5	9	6	-	3	25.0
Driving under the influence	11,956	16.8	6,898	582	93	110	6,113	5,058	4,456	174	428	42.3
Other motor vehicle violations	166	0.2	107	18	-	3	86	59	56	-	3	35.5
All other offenses	2,645	3.7	1,956	1,374	9	50	523	689	595	11	83	26.0

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Less than 0.1 percent.

Source: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 225

PROCEDURAL OUTCOME FOR DEFENDANTS DISPOSED OF IN PENNSYLVANIA CRIMINAL COURTS, BY COUNTY, 1977

County	Total defendants processed	Percent of total defendants processed	Disposed of without conviction					Convicted and sentenced				
			Total	Dismissed	Acquitted		Accelerated rehabilitation disposition	Total	On guilty plea	By court	By jury	Conviction rate
					By court	By jury						
Total	71,243	-	44,979	23,129	3,281	814	17,755	26,264	21,536	3,647	1,081	36.9
Percent of total	-	100.00	63.1	32.5	4.6	1.1	24.9	36.9	30.3	5.1	1.5	-
Adams	267	.37	88	62	3	12	11	179	160	4	15	67.0
Allegheny	7,870	11.04	4,786	2,714	323	-	1,749	3,084	2,377	623	84	39.1
Armstrong	228	.32	143	69	1	8	65	85	80	2	3	37.3
Beaver	662	.92	371	240	14	32	85	291	223	31	37	44.0
Bedford	212	.29	111	56	3	3	49	101	91	9	1	47.6
Berks	919	1.29	467	200	2	41	224	452	421	-	31	49.2
Blair	750	1.05	203	129	8	19	47	547	490	29	28	72.9
Bradford	201	.28	85	34	-	1	50	116	111	4	1	57.7
Bucks	2,388	3.35	1,568	486	7	14	1,061	820	799	13	8	34.3
Butler	623	.87	282	67	-	8	207	341	315	7	19	54.7
Cambria	740	1.03	428	235	15	7	171	312	270	33	9	42.1
Cameron	25	.03	16	4	-	1	11	9	9	-	-	36.0
Carbon	12	.03	7	2	-	-	5	5	5	-	-	41.7
Centre	478	.67	228	105	16	7	100	250	219	22	9	52.3
Chester	1,151	1.62	669	388	2	35	244	482	463	1	18	41.9
Clarion	146	.20	39	26	-	2	11	107	102	1	4	73.3
Clearfield	242	.33	68	13	-	3	52	174	171	-	3	71.9
Clinton	211	.29	50	27	1	2	20	161	138	13	10	76.3
Columbia	149	.20	56	36	1	3	16	93	87	-	6	62.4
Crawford	507	.71	214	111	3	9	91	293	234	26	33	57.8
Cumberland	824	1.15	228	204	14	10	-	596	555	20	21	72.3
Dauphin	1,565	2.19	621	112	41	21	447	944	834	84	26	60.3
Delaware	1,658	2.32	1,178	495	46	31	606	480	399	61	20	29.0
Elk	162	.22	116	55	1	4	56	46	41	5	-	28.3
Erie	1,239	1.73	732	212	1	24	495	507	467	24	16	40.9
Fayette	567	.79	301	155	1	14	131	266	242	4	20	46.9
Forest	27	.03	9	5	-	1	3	18	18	-	-	66.7
Franklin	525	.73	199	120	2	1	76	326	299	10	17	62.1
Fulton	61	.08	11	3	-	2	6	50	45	2	3	82.0
Greene	220	.30	115	25	-	3	87	105	98	2	5	47.7
Huntingdon	168	.23	69	44	1	5	19	99	91	2	6	58.9
Indiana	390	.54	205	87	11	7	100	185	171	11	3	47.4
Jefferson	185	.25	53	30	1	1	21	132	124	2	6	71.4
Juniata	48	.06	10	5	1	-	4	38	36	1	1	79.1
Lackawanna	453	.63	279	150	-	5	124	174	163	1	10	38.4
Lancaster	1,614	2.26	248	204	6	37	1	1,366	1,257	16	93	84.6
Lawrence	239	.33	125	78	-	12	35	114	108	1	5	47.7
Lebanon	465	.65	120	29	-	6	85	345	328	2	15	74.1
Lehigh	1,165	1.63	493	256	8	47	182	672	617	28	27	57.7
Luzerne	948	1.33	322	158	12	30	122	626	574	44	8	66.0
Lycoming	555	.77	169	73	5	14	77	386	354	11	21	69.6
McKean	186	.26	60	39	-	4	17	126	121	1	4	67.7
Mercer	435	.61	195	167	5	22	1	240	196	13	31	55.2
Mifflin	176	.24	60	35	10	4	11	116	79	29	8	65.9
Monroe	255	.35	110	78	1	12	19	145	125	4	16	56.9
Montgomery	2,392	3.35	1,072	405	70	20	577	1,320	1,250	66	4	55.2
Montour	34	.04	12	5	-	1	6	22	21	-	1	64.7
Northampton	776	1.08	387	160	14	26	187	389	353	9	27	50.1
Northumberland	271	.38	99	69	-	2	28	172	170	1	1	63.4
Perry	168	.23	72	41	2	11	18	96	83	2	11	57.1
Philadelphia, total	30,699	43.09	24,753	13,403	2,564	119	8,667	5,946	3,479	2,242	225	50.9
Common Pleas Court	8,323	11.68	5,092	3,116	1,412	119	445	3,231	1,974	1,032	225	38.8
Municipal Court	22,376	31.41	19,661	10,287	1,152	-	8,222	2,715	1,505	1,210	-	12.1
Pike	24	.03	13	11	-	-	2	11	11	-	-	45.8
Potter	110	.15	56	21	1	5	29	54	49	2	3	49.0
Schuylkill	337	.47	132	109	7	16	-	205	193	5	7	60.8
Snyder	51	.07	27	7	-	1	19	24	20	1	3	47.1
Somerset	275	.38	172	79	3	14	76	103	92	6	5	37.5
Sullivan	24	.03	7	4	-	-	3	17	15	1	1	70.8
Susquehanna	74	.10	37	30	-	2	5	37	33	-	4	50.0
Tioga	225	.31	103	48	3	3	49	122	119	1	2	54.2
Union	62	.08	33	27	-	1	5	29	24	1	4	46.8
Venango	201	.28	133	19	-	6	108	68	53	8	7	33.8
Warren	210	.29	78	49	3	1	25	132	98	28	6	62.9
Washington	952	1.33	552	215	7	4	326	400	391	6	3	42.0
Wayne	70	.09	35	11	1	-	23	35	34	1	-	50.0
Westmoreland	965	1.35	627	251	20	6	350	338	316	18	4	35.0
Wyoming	90	.12	33	30	-	2	1	57	52	-	5	63.3
York	1,322	1.85	639	312	20	50	257	683	573	53	57	51.7

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 226

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT ADMINISTERED DEFENDANTS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED IN PENNSYLVANIA CRIMINAL COURTS, BY OFFENSE, 1977

Offenses (most serious)	Total defendants sentenced	Percent of total defendants sentenced	Sentenced to State correctional facilities				County prison or jail	Sentenced to probation or suspended sentence				Fines and/or costs only	Other sentence or treatment
			Total	Regional diagnostic classification center	Regional correctional facility	Muncy		Total	Probation	Probation without verdict	Suspended sentence		
Total	26,264	100.0	2,668	2,015	525	128	5,897	14,929	11,996	1,131	1,802	2,618	142
Percent of total	100.0	-	10.1	7.6	1.9	0.4	22.4	56.8	45.6	4.3	6.8	9.9	0.5
Part I Offenses, total	9,240	35.2	1,648	1,289	305	54	2,590	4,677	4,013	58	606	262	63
Homicide, total	304	1.2	250	238	3	9	26	20	18	1	1	-	8
Murder - 1st degree	85	.3	76	75	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	7
Murder - 2nd and 3rd degree	204	.8	165	156	2	7	23	16	15	1	-	-	-
Manslaughter - voluntary	15	.1	9	7	1	1	1	4	3	-	1	-	1
Rape	2	(1)	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
Robbery	855	3.3	409	337	60	12	211	221	176	6	39	8	6
Aggravated assaults	927	3.5	128	92	28	8	239	522	467	6	49	31	7
Burglary	4,156	15.8	614	477	133	4	1,203	2,229	1,927	17	285	78	32
Larceny	2,961	11.3	236	138	77	21	904	1,671	1,414	27	230	141	9
Auto theft	35	.1	10	6	4	-	7	13	10	1	2	4	1
Part II Offenses, total	17,024	64.8	1,020	726	220	74	3,307	10,262	7,993	1,073	1,196	2,356	79
Manslaughter - involuntary	102	.4	20	12	8	-	36	44	40	1	3	1	1
Kill person for mistake of game	2	(1)	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	1	1	-
Simple assaults	1,306	5.0	55	42	11	2	326	806	661	21	124	115	4
Embezzlement	40	.2	1	-	-	1	9	27	27	-	-	1	2
Fraud, total	517	2.0	45	32	4	9	128	304	245	7	52	38	2
Fraud	104	.4	9	5	-	4	27	60	48	2	10	8	-
Cheating by fraudulent pretenses	280	1.1	32	23	4	5	75	160	137	1	22	12	1
Worthless checks	133	.5	4	4	-	-	26	84	60	4	20	18	1
Operating motor vehicle without consent of owner	126	.5	6	5	1	-	54	62	49	1	12	4	-
Stolen properties	669	2.6	57	27	27	3	178	409	338	8	63	22	3
Forgery	588	2.2	67	50	7	10	177	331	270	13	48	12	1
Statutory rape	287	1.1	165	161	4	-	70	51	44	-	7	-	1
Other sex offenses, total	507	1.9	42	28	7	7	103	314	269	10	35	47	1
Commercial vices	25	.1	2	1	-	1	1	19	17	-	2	3	-
Prostitution	197	.7	11	5	0	6	41	108	87	2	19	37	-
~~Sodomy~~	73	.3	20	18	2	-	16	35	31	1	3	2	-
Other sex offenses	212	.8	9	4	5	-	45	152	134	7	11	5	1
Drug violations, total	3,650	13.9	226	136	73	17	666	2,582	1,472	896	214	168	8
Sale - use narcotics	1,413	5.4	114	88	19	7	330	948	539	377	32	20	1
Possession - use narcotics	1,130	4.3	42	14	25	3	132	852	476	253	123	18	6
Other narcotic drug law violations	1,107	4.2	70	34	29	7	204	782	457	266	59	50	1

(continued on following page)

TABLE 226 (continued)

Offenses (most serious)	Total defendants sentenced	Percent of total defendants sentenced	Sentenced to State correctional facilities: Total	Regional diagnostic classification center	Regional correctional facility	Muncy	County prison or jail	Sentenced to probation or suspended sentence: Total	Probation	Probation without verdict	Suspended sentence	Fines and/or costs only	Other sentence or treatment
Weapons	535	2.0	48	34	13	1	93	349	300	8	41	42	3
Offenses against family and child	276	1.1	-	-	-	-	19	58	49	1	8	170	29
Liquor laws	153	.6	-	-	-	-	9	62	42	-	20	82	-
Disorderly conduct and vagrancy	347	1.3	6	4	1	1	105	195	167	2	26	41	-
Gambling	336	1.3	-	-	-	-	12	174	110	3	61	150	-
Arson	105	.4	29	20	8	1	28	47	43	-	4	-	1
Contributing to the delinquency of minor	195	.7	14	12	2	-	41	102	87	2	13	38	-
Offenses against institution or administration	334	1.3	143	107	15	21	134	51	39	-	12	5	1
Blackmail-extortion	8	(1)	1	1	-	-	2	5	5	-	-	-	-
Kidnapping	22	.1	6	4	2	-	6	10	8	-	2	-	-
Malicious mischief	185	.7	3	1	2	-	36	112	95	2	15	34	-
Mob or mass demonstration	8	(1)	-	-	-	-	3	5	5	-	-	-	-
Offenses against public justice	311	1.2	33	24	9	-	84	183	158	3	22	10	1
Motor vehicle violations, total	5,726	21.8	37	12	24	1	881	3,634	3,171	89	374	1,171	3
Drag racing	93	.4	-	-	-	-	3	8	8	-	-	82	-
Hit and run	461	1.8	5	1	4	-	78	286	245	3	38	92	-
Driving with suspended license	46	.2	-	-	-	-	11	25	18	-	7	10	-
Driving without a license	9	(1)	-	-	-	-	1	3	3	-	-	5	-
Driving under the influence	5,058	19.3	32	11	20	1	780	3,292	2,879	86	327	951	3
Other motor vehicle violations	59	.2	-	-	-	-	8	20	18	-	2	31	-
All other offenses	689	2.6	16	14	2	-	107	344	299	6	39	204	18

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Less than 0.1 percent.

Source: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 227:

SENTENCE OR TREATMENT ADMINISTERED DEFENDANTS CONVICTED AND SENTENCED IN PENNSYLVANIA CRIMINAL COURTS, BY COUNTY, 1977

County	Total sentenced	Percent of total sentenced	Sentenced to State correctional institution				County jail or prison	Sentenced to probation or suspended sentence				Fines and/or costs only	Other sentence or treatment
			Total	Regional diagnostic classification center	Regional correctional facility	Muncy		Total	Straight probation	Probation without verdict	Suspended sentence		
Total	26,264	100.0	2,668	2,015	525	128	5,897	14,939	12,006	1,131	1,802	2,618	142
Percent of Total	100.0	-	10.2	7.7	2.0	0.5	22.5	56.9	45.7	4.3	6.9	10.0	0.5
Adams	179	0.7	9	9	-	-	51	104	101	-	3	15	-
Allegheny	3,084	11.7	428	222	183	23	103	2,347	1,594	201	552	133	73
Armstrong	85	0.3	23	6	17	-	11	44	44	-	-	7	-
Beaver	291	1.1	40	17	23	-	50	195	149	35	11	6	-
Bedford	101	0.4	5	-	5	-	15	67	64	-	3	13	1
Berks	452	1.7	47	36	-	11	150	252	252	-	-	3	-
Blair	547	2.1	41	41	-	-	277	92	60	9	23	137	-
Bradford	116	0.4	3	3	-	-	45	60	60	-	-	8	-
Bucks	820	3.1	38	38	-	-	208	496	472	10	14	78	-
Butler	341	1.3	73	13	59	1	91	160	1	141	18	17	-
Cambria	312	1.2	21	21	-	-	106	142	141	-	1	38	5
Cameron	9	(1)	-	-	-	-	1	8	8	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	(1)	4	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Centre	250	1.0	41	41	-	-	28	145	120	22	3	36	-
Chester	482	1.8	22	22	-	-	155	277	268	7	2	28	-
Clarion	107	0.4	7	6	-	1	22	63	58	3	2	15	-
Clearfield	174	0.7	9	7	-	2	53	99	94	2	3	12	1
Clinton	161	0.6	20	19	-	1	43	94	94	-	-	4	-
Columbia	93	0.4	11	11	-	-	40	28	14	-	14	14	-
Crawford	293	1.1	59	58	-	1	84	95	91	2	2	55	-
Cumberland	596	2.3	69	68	-	1	147	347	71	-	276	33	-
Dauphin	944	3.6	171	149	-	22	292	408	391	7	10	72	1
Delaware	480	1.8	41	19	16	6	193	227	215	2	10	17	2
Elk	46	0.2	6	6	-	-	14	15	11	4	-	11	-
Erie	507	1.9	47	45	1	1	211	216	157	47	12	33	-
Fayette	266	1.0	58	27	31	-	5	87	74	-	13	113	3
Forest	18	0.1	1	1	-	-	3	3	1	-	2	11	-
Franklin	326	1.2	18	18	-	-	100	206	139	7	60	2	-
Fulton	50	0.2	1	1	-	-	12	37	31	1	5	-	-
Greene	105	0.4	74	10	62	2	3	23	21	1	1	4	1
Huntingdon	99	0.4	27	25	1	1	21	18	16	-	2	32	1
Indiana	185	0.7	29	11	18	-	36	114	103	-	11	6	-
Jefferson	132	0.5	10	10	-	-	18	25	23	-	2	79	-
Juniata	38	0.1	6	6	-	-	8	10	4	1	5	14	-
Lackawanna	174	0.7	9	8	-	1	97	50	45	3	2	18	-
Lancaster	1,366	5.2	64	60	1	3	337	899	899	-	-	65	1
Lawrence	114	0.4	11	11	-	-	41	52	1	51	-	10	-
Lebanon	345	1.3	12	10	2	-	111	212	203	-	9	10	-
Lehigh	672	2.6	34	27	-	7	171	289	286	1	2	178	-
Luzerne	626	2.4	28	12	16	-	108	288	239	23	26	198	4
Lycoming	386	1.5	70	44	-	26	112	173	161	12	-	31	-
McKean	126	0.5	9	9	-	-	26	65	65	-	-	2	24
Mercer	240	0.9	53	49	1	3	34	111	105	1	5	39	3
Mifflin	116	0.4	18	18	-	-	79	8	3	3	2	11	-
Monroe	145	0.6	6	6	-	-	47	28	27	-	1	63	1

(continued on following page)

TABLE 227: (continued)

County	Total sentenced	Percent of total sentenced	Sentenced to State correctional institution: Total	Regional diagnostic classification center	Regional correc-tional facility	Muncy	County jail or prison	Sentenced to probation or suspended sentence: Total	Straight probation	Probation without verdict	Suspended sentence	Fines and/or costs only	Other sentence or treatment
Montgomery	1,320	5.0	94	91	-	3	265	848	733	50	65	113	-
Montour	22	0.1	2	2	-	-	9	9	5	2	2	2	-
Northampton	389	1.5	15	15	-	-	96	83	79	1	3	192	3
Northumberland	172	0.7	9	8	-	1	53	96	37	6	53	14	-
Perry	96	0.4	10	10	-	-	20	37	12	-	25	29	-
Philadelphia	5,946	22.6	481	474	-	7	1,089	4,117	3,330	422	365	251	8
Common Pleas Court	3,231	12.3	459	452	-	7	784	1,967	1,761	-	206	17	4
Municipal Court	2,715	10.3	22	22	-	-	305	2,150	1,569	422	159	234	4
Pike	11	(1)	-	-	-	-	6	4	3	-	1	1	-
Potter	54	0.2	3	3	-	-	17	28	27	-	1	6	-
Schuylkill	205	0.8	6	6	-	-	89	94	66	-	28	15	1
Snyder	24	0.1	1	1	-	-	9	11	6	-	5	3	-
Somerset	103	0.4	12	11	-	1	22	55	46	9	-	12	2
Sullivan	17	0.1	2	2	-	-	2	8	8	-	-	5	-
Susquehanna	37	0.1	1	1	-	-	21	14	14	-	-	1	-
Tioga	122	0.5	4	4	-	-	4	112	107	-	5	2	-
Union	29	0.1	2	2	-	-	10	14	12	1	1	3	-
Venango	68	0.3	14	13	1	-	34	10	2	8	-	10	-
Warren	132	0.5	20	20	-	-	64	9	7	2	-	39	-
Washington	400	1.5	56	17	39	-	145	177	168	2	7	21	1
Wayne	35	0.1	1	1	-	-	8	19	19	-	-	7	-
Westmoreland	338	1.3	60	15	43	2	25	194	154	21	19	57	2
Wyoming	57	0.2	3	3	-	-	8	38	38	-	-	8	-
York	683	2.6	99	94	4	1	142	283	157	11	115	155	4

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Less than 0.1 percent.

Source: Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 228:
ACTION ON PAROLE APPLICATIONS AND STATUS OF PAROLEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1979

(For fiscal years ending June 30)

	1970	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
TOTAL APPLICATIONS	3,782	4,148	4,186	3,772	4,105	4,174	4,572	4,932	4,659	4,336
Percent granted	58.7	67.3	N.A.	74.6	77.6	75.3	71.7	78.1	83.1	78.8
Parole applications	3,299	3,462	3,437	3,203	3,441	3,469	3,718	3,990	3,810	3,633
Percent granted	57.2	65.7	74.3	73.9	77.1	73.9	71.2	77.7	81.8	78.0
Reparole applications	483	686	749	569	664	705	854	942	849	703
Percent granted	69.4	75.4	83.4	78.4	80.0	81.8	73.5	79.7	88.9	83.2
PAROLEE STATUS										
Total parolees	6,491	7,514	9,233	10,725	11,848	11,934	12,644	13,351	14,182	13,922
Percent delinquent	19.4	17.0	19.2	18.1	17.0	15.9	15.5	13.9	14.1	15.5
Total Pennsylvania residents	5,407	6,297	8,119	9,462	10,426	10,912	11,541	12,195	12,971	12,671
Percent delinquent	19.3	16.8	19.2	18.4	17.0	15.3	14.6	14.2	13.2	14.5
Returned to correctional institutions										
Total	696	679	521	723	664	865	823	754	793	940
Percent new convictions	46.6	43.9	46.3	57.1	61.6	61.8	64.8	64.6	65.8	62.8
Percent parole violations	53.4	56.1	53.7	42.9	38.4	38.2	35.2	35.4	34.2	37.2
Average annual earnings of parolees (1)	$2,329	$2,450	$2,562	$2,718	$3,118	$5,597	$5,844	N.A.	(2)$8,650	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

(1) Calculated on calendar year basis ending December 31.
(2) An estimate of average annual earnings derived from actual weekly earnings during the first quarter of 1978.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 229:
PAROLE SUPERVISION OUTCOME: ONE, TWO, AND THREE YEAR SUPERVISION FOLLOW-UP ON PAROLE RELEASE COHORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1977

	Follow-up period and release years					
Parole supervision outcome categories	1 Year outcome 1970-1977	Percent	2 Year outcome 1970-1976	Percent	3 Year outcome 1970-1975	Percent
Total parolees followed	11,421	100	8,354	100	5,663	100
Program successes (1)						
Continued on parole or discharged	8,864		5,737		3,677	
Percent/Total parolee cohort		78		69		65
Program failures (2)						
Total program failures	2,557		2,617		1,986	
Percent		22		31		35
Absconders	610		468		329	
Percent/Total parolees		5		6		6
Returned to prison						
Technical violators	833		993		795	
Percent/Total parolee cohort		7		12		14
Convicted violators (3)	1,114		1,156		862	
Percent/Total parolee cohort		10		14		15
Sum of percent returned		17		26		29

(1) Parole supervision successes refer to offenders who have adjusted to their community without a return to criminal activity.
(2) Parole supervision failures include offenders who have absconded from supervision or were returned to prison for either technical violations of their conditions of parole, or convicted violators of Pennsylvania law.
(3) Recidivism is a term used for convicted violators.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division.

TABLE 230
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS ON PAROLE AND NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS, BY SEX AND DISTRICT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960, 1970, AND 1972 TO 1979

Item and fiscal year	Total	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Harrisburg	Scranton	Williamsport	Erie	Allentown	Butler	Altoona	Chester(1)
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS ON PAROLE											
Total											
1960	5,458	2,647	1,067	322	182	203	213	406	223	195	-
1970	6,021	2,896	979	484	188	256	205	521	278	214	-
1972	8,239	3,825	1,232	654	273	357	320	741	342	269	226
1973	10,080	4,299	1,460	768	311	444	464	940	426	316	652
1974	11,147	4,599	1,626	823	365	524	503	1,136	512	367	692
1975	12,169	4,489	2,022	893	442	524	648	1,330	611	453	757
1976	12,842	4,409	2,244	1,013	512	535	717	1,483	663	488	778
1977	13,633	4,375	2,564	1,149	616	463	716	1,655	725	571	799
1978	14,612	4,465	3,023	1,277	689	410	784	1,801	730	617	816
1979	14,529	4,291	3,153	1,286	701	395	731	1,753	690	625	904
White Male											
1960	3,134	932	660	274	181	173	186	350	195	183	-
1970	3,041	749	487	374	180	229	175	407	241	199	-
1972	4,031	913	596	468	257	306	265	559	290	252	125
1973	4,897	829	741	518	290	392	387	709	365	281	385
1974	5,241	756	822	524	327	465	406	833	429	309	370
1975	6,199	829	1,100	571	389	462	530	966	521	388	443
1976	6,715	834	1,231	626	445	466	571	1,079	560	424	479
1977	7,203	806	1,357	748	534	386	576	1,214	609	489	484
1978	7,721	846	1,543	815	603	349	601	1,323	594	519	518
1979	7,563	764	1,575	812	615	333	562	1,278	562	521	541
White Female											
1960	100	40	37	-	-	23	-	-	-	-	-
1970	130	34	56	-	-	22	-	18	-	-	-
1972	207	54	62	21	-	33	-	34	-	1	2
1973	253	48	57	26	3	33	9	32	9	19	17
1974	295	34	42	25	15	37	23	43	24	33	19
1975	396	44	50	34	25	33	35	75	34	40	26
1976	461	39	69	42	35	31	47	84	48	40	26
1977	516	44	89	53	39	30	41	92	45	49	34
1978	573	55	106	59	35	22	54	108	55	47	32
1979	574	53	107	62	34	21	45	107	49	52	44
Nonwhite Male											
1960	2,096	1,570	351	48	1	3	27	56	28	12	-
1970	2,752	2,041	414	110	8	4	30	93	37	15	-
1972	3,815	2,736	536	152	16	17	55	138	52	16	97
1973	4,691	3,255	626	208	18	19	67	189	50	16	243
1974	5,338	3,644	718	247	22	20	72	246	56	25	288
1975	5,270	3,485	805	252	26	26	76	265	51	22	262
1976	5,348	3,392	873	306	31	34	89	300	50	21	252
1977	5,554	3,369	1,021	311	40	41	88	322	67	31	264
1978	5,938	3,412	1,249	358	48	34	120	340	76	50	251
1979	6,021	3,337	1,337	380	49	37	115	341	74	51	300
Nonwhite Female											
1960	128	105	19	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
1970	98	72	22	-	-	1	-	3	-	-	-
1972	186	122	38	13	-	1	-	10	-	-	-
1973	239	167	36	16	-	-	1	10	2	-	7
1974	273	165	44	27	1	2	2	14	3	-	15
1975	304	131	67	36	2	3	7	24	5	3	26
1976	318	144	71	39	1	4	10	20	5	3	21
1977	360	156	97	37	3	6	11	27	4	2	17
1978	380	152	125	35	3	5	9	30	5	1	15
1979	371	137	134	32	3	4	9	27	5	1	19
NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS											
Male											
1960(2)	79	33	16	6	3	4	4	6	4	3	-
1970(2)	127	56	21	11	4	6	5	11	8	5	-
1972(2)	157	66	26	12	6	9	7	12	9	6	4
1973(2)	197	72	30	16	8	13	10	18	12	8	10
1974(2)	220	86	32	16	8	11	13	21	12	8	13
1975(3)	245	99	36	17	8	12	13	25	13	8	14
1976(2)	235	90	34	18	9	11	13	25	13	9	13
1977(2)	224	85	33	16	8	10	13	24	13	9	13
1978(2)	221	84	34	16	10	7	13	22	13	9	13
1979(2)	219	80	34	17	10	6	13	23	13	8	15
Female											
1960(2)	6	3	2	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1970(2)	7	3	2	-	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1972(2)	9	3	3	1	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1973(2)	16	6	5	1	-	1	-	1	-	1	1
1974(2)	15	5	3	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	1
1975(3)	20	7	5	2	-	1	-	2	1	1	1
1976(2)	14	4	6	2	-	1	-	1	-	-	-
1977(2)	17	5	7	2	-	1	-	1	-	1	-
1978(2)	18	5	7	2	-	1	-	2	-	1	-
1979(2)	17	5	7	1	-	1	-	2	-	1	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Opened February 1972; 12 month averages used.
(2) As of June 30 for the year shown.
(3) As of July 31, 1975.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole.

TABLE 231
JUDICIAL CASE VOLUME IN COMMON PLEAS COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA
1974 TO 1978

	New cases						
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	Percent to total	Percent change 1977-1978
Total	263,629	290,757	292,186	288,908	296,033	100.0	2.5
Criminal	60,638	70,895	68,227	63,045	60,331	20.4	-4.3
Civil	19,597	19,959	21,127	21,307	20,279	6.8	-4.8
Arbitration	27,812	28,902	29,544	27,988	26,316	8.9	-6.0
Divorce	35,465	38,313	39,339	39,953	41,784	14.1	4.6
Juvenile	35,120	39,882	37,084	35,614	37,365	12.6	4.9
Domestic relations	41,806	47,841	51,496	50,885	56,151	19.0	10.3
Orphans' court	21,662	22,010	20,075	19,375	19,615	6.6	1.2
Post conviction	778	734	970	846	844	0.3	-0.2
Custody	2,605	3,138	3,831	4,915	6,386	2.2	29.9
Mental health	5,655	5,697	6,628	8,741	9,025	3.0	3.2
Adoptions	6,860	6,874	6,760	7,072	6,549	2.2	-7.4
Miscellaneous	5,631	6,512	7,105	9,167	11,387	3.8	24.2

	Dispositions						
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	Percent to total	Percent change 1977-1978
Total	261,729	277,802	289,548	281,511	287,207	100.0	2.0
Criminal	60,420	64,938	66,408	58,606	54,343	18.9	-7.3
Civil	19,134	18,629	20,652	20,987	19,921	6.9	-5.1
Arbitration	30,392	28,770	28,634	28,177	28,395	9.9	0.8
Divorce	33,621	36,332	38,878	40,183	39,797	12.9	-1.0
Juvenile	33,990	38,350	38,145	34,201	37,750	13.1	10.4
Domestic relations	42,133	46,237	51,551	50,124	54,909	19.1	9.5
Orphans' court	21,756	21,667	20,118	19,650	19,551	6.8	-0.5
Post conviction	594	728	838	743	623	0.2	-16.2
Custody	2,538	2,977	3,751	4,619	6,137	2.1	32.9
Mental health	5,575	5,679	6,706	8,639	8,792	3.1	1.8
Adoption	6,688	6,860	6,770	7,054	6,283	2.2	-10.9
Miscellaneous	4,888	6,635	7,097	8,528	10,706	3.7	25.5

	Inventory						
	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	Percent to total	Percent change 1977-1978
Total	89,185	96,597	89,640	96,617	101,315	100.0	4.9
Criminal	26,804	27,238	23,038	23,511	25,339	25.0	7.8
Civil	18,949	20,279	17,178	21,074	21,432	21.2	1.7
Arbitration	15,140	15,272	16,182	15,993	13,914	13.7	-13.0
Divorce	13,649	15,630	16,091	15,861	17,848	17.6	12.5
Juvenile	4,388	5,920	4,859	6,272	5,887	5.8	-6.1
Domestic relations	5,305	6,909	6,854	7,585	8,827	8.7	16.4
Orphans' court	1,396	1,719	1,676	1,401	1,466	1.4	4.6
Post conviction	401	407	539	642	863	0.8	34.4
Custody	421	582	662	958	1,207	1.2	26.0
Mental health	288	306	228	330	597	0.6	80.9
Adoptions	842	856	846	864	1,128	1.1	30.6
Miscellaneous	1,602	1,479	1,487	2,126	2,807	2.8	32.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, 1978 Report.

TABLE 232:
ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION AND ALTERNATIVES TO DETENTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(As of December 31. An alternative to detention is a facility arranged for a child for temporary care in preference to his own county detention home such as his own home, a foster home, or group home, etc.)

County	Total	Admissions and alternatives: Admissions to own county detention home	Admissions to other county detention home	To county jail/ juvenile quarters or detention center	Alternatives to detention	Children in detention on December 31, 1978
Total	15,639	13,895	835	246	663	239
Adams	59	-	59	-	-	1
Allegheny	3,613	3,613	-	-	-	-
Armstrong	26	-	11	11	4	-
Beaver	209	176	-	-	33	11
Bedford	31	-	14	17	-	-
Berks	212	185	-	19	8	6
Blair	119	-	79	11	29	6
Bradford	85	-	43	27	15	1
Bucks	500	500	-	-	-	11
Butler	155	-	71	-	84	2
Cambria	142	129	-	-	13	13
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carbon	16	-	13	3	-	-
Centre	67	-	13	42	12	-
Chester	398	398	-	-	-	13
Clarion	5	-	5	-	-	-
Clearfield	57	-	37	-	20	-
Clinton	27	-	20	5	2	-
Columbia	15	-	-	-	15	-
Crawford	135	-	48	26	61	-
Cumberland	165	-	114	-	51	2
Dauphin	427	290	-	-	137	16
Delaware	415	415	-	-	-	14
Elk	10	-	-	3	7	-
Erie	463	421	-	-	42	14
Fayette	71	68	-	-	3	-
Forest	4	-	2	-	2	-
Franklin	137	137	-	-	-	3
Fulton	3	-	3	-	-	-
Greene	14	10	-	-	4	-
Huntingdon	19	-	17	2	-	1
Indiana	26	-	20	6	-	-
Jefferson	11	-	7	-	4	-
Juniata	8	-	7	-	1	-
Lackawanna	68	65	-	-	3	1
Lancaster	234	233	1	-	-	8
Lawrence	25	19	-	-	6	-
Lebanon	124	124	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	208	208	-	-	-	4
Luzerne	668	668	-	-	-	6
Lycoming	67	-	67	-	-	-
McKean	38	-	10	28	-	-
Mercer	221	209	-	5	7	-
Mifflin	30	-	10	7	13	1
Monroe	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Montgomery	624	624	-	-	-	15
Montour	9	-	5	-	4	-
Northampton	306	291	-	3	12	7
Northumberland	45	-	45	-	-	3
Perry	8	-	8	-	-	-
Philadelphia	4,049	4,049	-	-	-	52
Pike	3	-	3	-	-	-
Potter	6	-	6	-	-	-
Schuylkill	111	106	4	-	1	4
Snyder	10	-	7	1	2	-
Somerset	81	-	32	16	33	-
Sullivan	1	-	1	-	-	-
Susquehanna	19	19	-	-	-	-
Tioga	111	110	1	-	-	4
Union	8	-	4	-	4	-
Venango	14	-	13	-	1	-
Warren	18	-	4	14	-	-
Washington	194	189	3	-	2	4
Wayne	5	-	5	-	-	-
Westmoreland	277	277	-	-	-	7
Wyoming	28	-	23	-	5	-
York	385	362	-	-	23	9

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Included with Elk County.
(2) Included with Luzerne County.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families, Statistical Division.

TABLE 233:

ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION AND ALTERNATIVES TO DETENTION BY AGE AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(As of December 31. An alternative to detention is a facility arranged for a child for temporary care in preference to his own county detention home such as his own home, a foster home, or group home, etc.)

County	Total	Number of admissions by				
		Age			Sex	
		Under 12 years	12 through 15 years	16 years and over	Boys	Girls
Total	15,639	271	6,155	9,213	13,184	2,455
Adams	59	-	28	31	46	13
Allegheny	3,613	55	1,490	2,068	2,955	658
Armstrong	26	-	8	18	24	2
Beaver	209	-	87	122	150	59
Bedford	31	-	9	22	28	3
Berks	212	1	84	127	186	26
Blair	119	-	44	75	99	20
Bradford	85	-	37	48	61	24
Bucks	500	-	159	341	405	95
Butler	155	34	55	66	97	58
Cambria	142	5	51	86	124	18
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carbon	16	-	4	12	15	1
Centre	67	-	24	43	62	5
Chester	398	5	127	266	337	61
Clarion	5	-	-	5	5	-
Clearfield	57	-	30	27	43	14
Clinton	27	-	7	20	24	3
Columbia	15	-	6	9	15	-
Crawford	135	2	55	78	108	27
Cumberland	165	-	64	101	139	26
Dauphin	427	9	176	242	362	65
Delaware	415	-	75	340	343	72
Elk	10	-	4	6	10	-
Erie	463	4	180	279	372	91
Fayette	71	-	33	38	53	18
Forest	4	-	2	2	4	-
Franklin	137	-	45	92	110	27
Fulton	3	-	1	2	1	2
Greene	14	-	6	8	10	4
Huntingdon	19	-	7	12	12	7
Indiana	26	-	15	11	26	-
Jefferson	11	-	2	9	11	-
Juniata	8	-	1	7	7	1
Lackawanna	68	-	28	40	68	-
Lancaster	234	2	78	154	226	8
Lawrence	25	-	6	19	25	-
Lebanon	124	-	53	71	84	40
Lehigh	208	-	69	139	167	41
Luzerne	668	9	267	392	605	63
Lycoming	67	-	24	43	53	14
McKean	38	-	23	15	33	5
Mercer	221	-	86	135	182	39
Mifflin	30	-	8	22	25	5
Monroe	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Montgomery	624	9	247	368	493	131
Montour	9	-	1	8	9	-
Northampton	306	2	171	133	257	49
Northumberland	45	-	18	27	40	5
Perry	8	-	2	6	6	2
Philadelphia	4,049	125	1,663	2,261	3,628	421
Pike	3	-	2	1	3	-
Potter	6	-	3	3	5	1
Schuylkill	111	-	53	58	97	14
Snyder	10	-	8	2	9	1
Somerset	81	-	19	62	71	10
Sullivan	1	-	1	-	-	1
Susquehanna	19	1	7	11	17	2
Tioga	111	-	51	60	81	30
Union	8	-	2	6	6	2
Venango	14	-	9	5	13	1
Warren	18	-	5	13	18	-
Washington	194	-	52	142	169	25
Wayne	5	-	-	5	5	-
Westmoreland	277	2	104	171	211	66
Wyoming	28	5	6	17	22	6
York	385	1	173	211	312	73

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Included with Elk County.
(2) Included with Luzerne County.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families, Statistical Division.

TABLE 234

ADMISSIONS TO DETENTION AND ALTERNATIVES TO DETENTION BY LENGTH OF STAY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(As of December 31. An alternative to detention is a facility arranged for a child for temporary care in preference to his own county detention home such as his own home, a foster home, or group home, etc.)

County	Total	Number of children in detention or alternatives to detention, by length of stay			
		One day or less	2 through 7 days	8 through 29 days	30 days or more
Total	15,639	2,354	6,787	5,034	1,464
Adams	59	2	32	22	3
Allegheny	3,613	932	1,141	992	548
Armstrong	26	6	9	8	3
Beaver	209	2	89	79	39
Bedford	31	9	19	3	-
Berks	212	24	65	104	19
Blair	119	6	41	56	16
Bradford	85	13	47	19	6
Bucks	500	34	286	135	45
Butler	155	14	30	100	11
Cambria	142	8	49	43	42
Cameron	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Carbon	16	-	4	8	4
Centre	67	9	48	10	-
Chester	398	18	236	130	14
Clarion	5	-	2	3	-
Clearfield	57	3	37	16	1
Clinton	27	5	10	11	1
Columbia	15	3	5	5	2
Crawford	135	10	66	50	9
Cumberland	165	37	92	30	6
Dauphin	427	11	181	175	60
Delaware	415	30	205	110	70
Elk	10	3	3	4	-
Erie	463	17	168	239	39
Fayette	71	22	49	-	-
Forest	4	-	-	4	-
Franklin	137	5	67	54	11
Fulton	3	1	1	1	-
Greene	14	-	14	-	-
Huntingdon	19	1	7	7	4
Indiana	26	4	13	9	-
Jefferson	11	-	6	4	1
Juniata	8	-	3	3	2
Lackawanna	68	5	20	41	2
Lancaster	234	10	82	101	41
Lawrence	25	-	1	20	4
Lebanon	124	11	93	17	3
Lehigh	208	18	95	88	7
Luzerne	668	80	487	87	14
Lycoming	67	12	27	24	4
McKean	38	1	28	8	1
Mercer	221	9	68	120	24
Mifflin	30	1	5	7	17
Monroe	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)	(2)
Montgomery	624	9	124	410	81
Montour	9	-	3	4	2
Northampton	306	32	153	100	21
Northumberland	45	2	22	20	1
Perry	8	-	5	3	-
Philadelphia	4,049	841	1,916	1,107	185
Pike	3	1	1	-	1
Potter	6	-	3	3	-
Schuylkill	111	12	48	45	5
Snyder	10	1	8	1	-
Somerset	81	20	29	19	13
Sullivan	1	-	1	-	-
Susquehanna	19	1	15	2	1
Tioga	111	5	55	37	14
Union	8	-	1	4	3
Venango	14	4	8	1	1
Warren	18	2	7	9	-
Washington	194	24	76	77	17
Wayne	5	1	2	-	2
Westmoreland	277	14	141	99	23
Wyoming	28	-	16	8	4
York	385	8	222	138	17

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Included with Elk County.
(2) Included with Luzerne County.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Children, Youth and Families, Statistical Division.

TABLE 235
TOTAL JUVENILE CASES PROCESSED BY REASON FOR REFERRAL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

County	Total	Delinquent	Percent	Dependent	Percent
Total	40,051	36,512	91.6	3,539	8.84
Adams	125	125	100.00	-	-
Allegheny	6,731	5,651	83.95	1,080	16.05
Armstrong	192	185	96.35	7	3.65
Beaver	553	439	79.39	114	20.61
Bedford	81	80	98.77	1	1.23
Berks	510	510	100.00	-	-
Blair	184	182	98.91	2	1.09
Bradford	120	112	93.33	8	6.67
Bucks	856	834	97.43	22	2.57
Butler	429	346	80.65	83	19.35
Cambria	390	388	99.49	2	.51
Cameron	30	29	96.67	1	3.33
Carbon	92	92	100.00	-	-
Centre	134	128	95.52	6	4.48
Chester	457	452	98.91	5	1.09
Clarion	68	65	95.59	3	4.41
Clearfield	232	232	100.00	-	-
Clinton	103	95	92.23	8	7.77
Columbia	91	91	100.00	-	-
Crawford	280	273	97.50	7	2.50
Cumberland	555	552	99.46	3	.54
Dauphin	685	667	97.37	18	2.63
Delaware	1,501	1,498	99.80	3	.20
Elk	53	52	98.11	1	1.89
Erie	776	743	95.75	33	4.25
Fayette	486	480	98.77	6	1.23
Forest	36	35	97.22	1	2.78
Franklin	242	234	96.69	8	3.31
Fulton	32	32	100.00	-	-
Greene	124	121	97.58	3	2.42
Huntingdon	98	96	97.96	2	2.04
Indiana	171	171	100.00	-	-
Jefferson	107	107	100.00	-	-
Juniata	41	35	85.37	6	14.63
Lackawanna	294	294	100.00	-	-
Lancaster	853	853	100.00	-	-
Lawrence	194	194	100.00	-	-
Lebanon	250	226	90.40	24	9.60
Lehigh	437	437	100.00	-	-
Luzerne	763	759	99.48	4	.52
Lycoming	327	291	88.99	36	11.01
McKean	109	107	98.17	2	1.83
Mercer	252	252	100.00	-	-
Mifflin	22	21	95.45	1	4.55
Monroe	104	104	100.00	-	-
Montgomery	1,340	1,272	94.93	68	5.07
Montour	18	18	100.00	-	-
Northampton	564	563	99.82	1	.18
Northumberland	315	313	99.37	2	.63
Perry	62	62	100.00	-	-
Philadelphia	14,140	12,521	88.55	1,619	11.45
Pike	14	14	100.00	-	-
Potter	63	61	96.83	2	3.17
Schuylkill	387	387	100.00	-	-
Snyder	42	28	66.67	14	33.33
Somerset	165	155	93.94	10	6.06
Sullivan	13	7	53.85	6	46.15
Susquehanna	45	38	84.44	7	15.56
Tioga	118	106	89.83	12	10.17
Union	46	22	47.83	24	52.17
Venango	94	86	91.49	8	8.51
Warren	148	148	100.00	-	-
Washington	697	598	85.80	99	14.20
Wayne	13	13	100.00	-	-
Westmoreland	908	748	82.38	160	17.62
Wyoming	75	68	90.67	7	9.33
York	614	614	100.00	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Justice, Juvenile Court Judges' Commission, Juvenile Statistics Division.

TABLE 236:
PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE OPERATIONS AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS: 1970 TO 1978

	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Officers & staff								
Police officers	N.A.	N.A.	3,995	3,827	3,957	3,864	3,761	3,678
Civilians	N.A.	N.A.	684	728	774	792	777	805
Patrols								
Miles travelled (1)	46,127,921	52,720,665	55,210,505	53,608,300	51,885,740	47,603,068	43,999,521	43,211,711
Investigations								
Accident	60,023	69,974	73,911	67,462	71,412	74,253	77,394	76,543
Fire	2,008	2,372	2,516	2,704	2,764	3,119	2,835	3,027
Criminal	56,910	66,243	77,359	90,880	92,289	96,873	94,391	92,571
Supplemental (criminal)	129,441	144,316	176,217	194,465	205,270	212,277	203,865	205,494
Fingerprints								
Received for criminal file	91,182	95,090	90,728	94,176	106,622	101,381	113,752	113,009
Number on criminal file	1,023,535	1,087,904	1,117,885	1,149,888	1,186,668	1,221,682	1,266,152	1,311,535
Identification made	53,671	59,204	58,791	62,711	70,126	66,451	69,152	65,784
Vehicle operator's examinations								
Total applications	494,781	504,380	539,322	518,843	482,067	469,756	561,816	675,015
Number of applicants passing	339,566	337,690	369,413	365,207	336,494	328,990	399,968	504,880
Total driver examinations (2)	1,232,317	1,107,164	1,255,590	1,151,244	1,087,404	1,075,202	1,068,703	1,123,393
Stolen property recovered								
Number of vehicles	1,974	1,522	2,334	2,475	2,593	2,832	3,038	3,205
Value of vehicles	$2,912,245	$2,388,451	$3,614,075	$4,875,538	$5,670,453	$6,574,550	$7,889,781	$8,510,669
Value of other property	$864,476	$1,142,864	$762,547	$1,205,129	$1,633,274	$2,622,738	$1,928,403	$1,732,569
Other operations								
Fire hazard inspections	2,458	2,897	2,396	2,720	2,147	2,062	1,856	2,284
Approvals for inflammable installations	2,592	2,639	2,824	3,158	2,244	1,904	2,011	1,701
Criminal arrests	-	-	-	-	-	31,315	29,758	29,378

N.A. - Not available.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes traffic miles and miles driven in connection with criminal investigations.
(2) Includes regular, special, school bus, motorcycle, learner's visual and re-exam visual.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development.

TABLE 237:
TRAFFIC ARRESTS MADE BY PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE, BY TYPE OF ARREST: 1970 TO 1978

Type of violation	1970	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
Total	271,308	334,114	342,173	426,867	489,331	486,338	416,415	426,031
Exceeding speed limit	107,183	177,453	186,900	251,900	320,836	314,935	274,705	290,579
Improper passing	7,149	6,477	5,910	5,206	4,941	4,445	3,990	3,658
Improper or no registration	3,264	3,092	2,987	3,155	2,994	3,319	6,157	9,371
Operating while intoxicated	2,627	2,393	2,266	2,394	2,771	2,674	2,306	2,204
Reckless driving	8,301	6,888	7,687	7,484	7,366	7,985	7,648	7,350
Stop sign violations	8,695	7,390	8,083	7,634	7,773	7,848	7,999	7,423
Without operator's license	12,683	13,882	11,970	14,180	13,719	14,417	10,158	6,884
Misuse of license plates	1,712	2,133	1,802	1,788	1,736	2,079	1,845	1,794
Violation of learner's permit requirements	307	486	565	602	415	483	561	434
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	754	729	717	741	728	551	528	609
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	42,833	41,314	38,507	42,370	46,639	50,398	32,149	30,098
Exceeding weight restrictions	1,007	626	560	982	951	671	426	1,805
Failure to drive on right side of highway	4,209	4,580	4,962	4,813	4,395	3,826	3,033	2,225
Failure to yield one-half of highway	2,532	2,386	2,466	2,261	2,411	2,596	2,771	2,361
Failure to yield right of way	4,509	4,603	4,698	4,289	4,354	4,484	3,773	2,850
Parking on highway	2,504	2,155	2,263	2,128	2,275	1,958	1,677	1,792
Other violations	61,039	57,527	59,830	64,940	65,027	63,669	56,689	54,594

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development.

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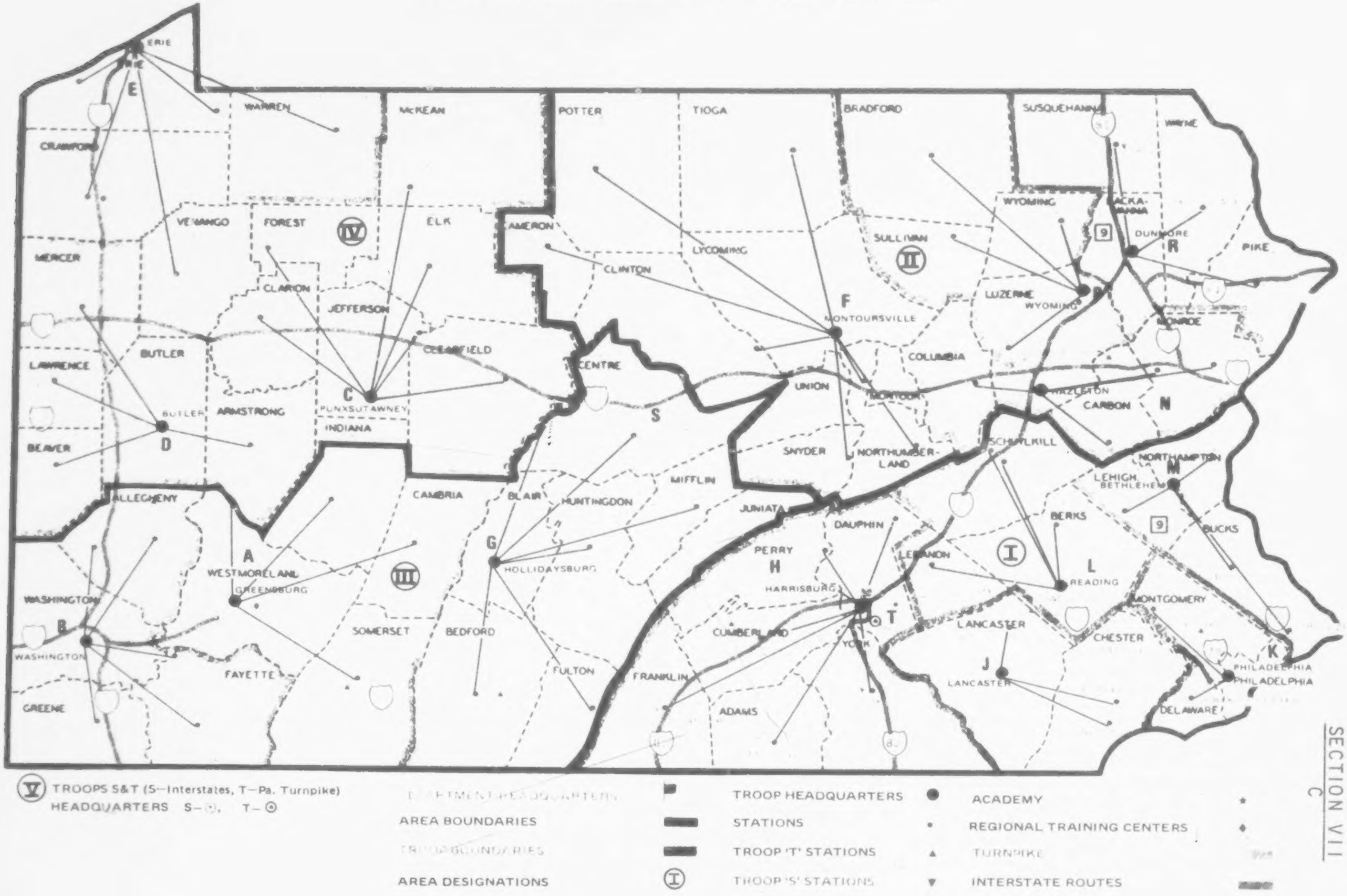
Figure 24

PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE LOCATION MAP


ERIE
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WARREN
McKEAN
POTTER
TIOGA
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
CRAWFORD
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CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
II
WYOMING
LACKAWANNA
9
DUNMORE
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PIKE
MERCER
CLARION
JEFFERSON
F
MONTOURSVILLE
LUZERNE
WYOMING
MONROE
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
CLEARFIELD
CENTRE
COLUMBIA
UNION
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INDIANA
ARMSTRONG
BUTLER
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BEAVER
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SNYDER
NORTHUMBERLAND
SCHUYLKILL
NORTHAMPTON
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LEHIGH
BETHLEHEM
ALLEGHENY
CAMBRIA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
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CHESTER
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PHILADELPHIA
PHILADELPHIA
GREENE
ADAMS
DELAWARE
V TROOPS S&T (S—Interstates, T—Pa. Turnpike) HEADQUARTERS S–⊙, T–⊙
DEPARTMENT HEADQUARTERS
AREA BOUNDARIES
TROOP BOUNDARIES
AREA DESIGNATIONS
TROOP HEADQUARTERS ●
STATIONS •
TROOP 'T' STATIONS ▲
TROOP 'S' STATIONS ▼
ACADEMY ★
REGIONAL TRAINING CENTERS ◆
TURNPIKE
INTERSTATE ROUTES

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TABLE 238:
OFFENSES REPORTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

(On offenses reported, the data from the local police department are submitted on standardized forms to the State Police. The State Police has legislated responsibility for this state uniform crime reporting program)

	Number of offenses by type					
Offense classification	Number of offenses	Offenses cleared	Offense clearance rate	Rate per 100,000 population	Offense % change over 1977	Offense clearance % change over 1977
Grand total	820,624	362,369	44.2	6,847.0	6.2	5.2
Total Part I Offenses (1)	370,639	87,216	23.5	3,092.5	1.0	-1.7
Murder and nonneg. manslaughter	717	542	75.6	6.0	8.6	3.2
Negligent manslaughter	39	41	105.1	0.3	-91.5	-89.5
Forcible rape	2,187	1,359	62.1	18.2	-1.8	-8.2
Rape by force	1,741	1,109	63.7	14.5	-0.8	-9.1
Assault to rape-attempts	446	250	56.1	3.7	-5.7	-4.2
Robbery	16,000	4,927	30.8	133.5	4.2	-9.8
Firearm	5,399	1,423	26.4	45.0	-1.5	-14.4
Knife or cutting instrument	1,942	596	30.7	16.2	3.4	-14.7
Other dangerous weapon	812	295	36.3	6.8	0.7	-14.2
Strong-arm	7,847	2,613	33.3	65.5	9.2	-5.3
Aggravated assault	16,247	10,628	65.4	135.6	7.9	5.5
Firearm	2,574	1,735	67.4	21.5	8.7	5.9
Knife or cutting instrument	3,474	2,296	66.1	29.0	9.5	7.1
Other dangerous weapon	3,160	1,895	60.0	26.4	6.1	3.3
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	7,039	4,702	66.8	58.7	7.7	5.4
Burglary	104,785	19,363	18.5	874.3	1.2	-0.1
Forcible entry	77,917	15,458	19.8	650.1	0.2	1.3
Unlawful entry-no force	18,626	2,995	16.1	155.4	2.1	-6.0
Attempted forcible entry	8,242	910	11.0	68.8	9.9	-1.9
Larceny-theft	190,934	44,474	23.3	1,593.1	0.1	-1.1
Motor vehicle theft	39,730	5,882	14.8	331.5	1.4	-8.6
Autos	32,384	5,012	15.5	270.2	-2.1	-11.6
Trucks and buses	4,468	461	10.3	37.3	29.2	20.4
Other vehicles	2,878	409	14.2	24.0	9.1	6.8
Total Part II Offenses (2)	449,985	275,153	61.1	3,754.5	11.0	7.6
Other assaults	33,337	25,426	76.3	278.2	95.7	129.1
Arson	3,530	897	25.4	29.5	15.2	0.3
Forgery and counterfeiting	3,723	2,482	66.7	31.1	0.6	5.6
Fraud	5,570	3,685	66.2	46.5	2.8	-1.3
Embezzlement	98	77	78.6	0.8	-21.0	48.1
Stolen property, receiving, possession, buying	3,068	2,817	91.8	25.6	5.9	4.8
Vandalism	139,808	17,025	12.2	1,166.5	17.6	15.2
Weapons, carrying, possession, etc.	3,948	3,399	86.1	32.9	3.0	-1.5
Prostitution and commercial vice	2,534	2,490	98.3	21.1	2.8	4.6
Sex offenses (except rape and prostitution)	5,516	2,531	45.9	46.0	0.6	-3.7
Drug abuse violations	14,292	13,257	92.8	119.2	-5.9	-7.8
Sale/manufacture	4,645	4,160	89.6	38.8	-4.9	-8.0
Opium-cocaine	1,005	920	91.5	8.4	-11.5	-15.0
Marijuana	2,570	2,378	92.5	21.4	-5.2	-4.8
Synthetic	511	390	76.3	4.3	26.2	6.3
Other	559	472	84.4	4.7	-11.1	-18.3
Possession	9,647	9,097	94.3	80.5	-6.4	-7.6
Opium-cocaine	715	703	98.3	6.0	-29.2	-29.1
Marijuana	7,746	7,323	94.5	64.6	-2.7	-4.4
Synthetic	555	507	91.4	4.6	-10.3	-9.3
Other	631	564	89.4	5.3	-11.5	-12.0
Gambling	3,146	3,048	96.9	26.2	-2.9	-2.5
Bookmaking	278	271	97.5	2.3	-11.2	-8.1
Numbers, etc.	2,532	2,478	97.9	21.1	-4.1	-3.2
Other	336	299	89.0	2.8	16.7	11.2
Offenses against family and children	1,840	1,055	57.3	15.4	7.5	17.0
Driving under the influence	17,292	17,153	99.2	144.3	-3.4	-3.3
Liquor laws	36,540	36,113	98.8	304.9	10.1	10.0
Drunkenness	47,456	47,013	99.1	396.0	-9.4	-9.6
Disorderly conduct	55,146	44,108	80.0	460.1	10.8	9.2
Vagrancy	1,086	685	63.1	9.1	73.5	84.6
All other offenses (except traffic)	72,055	51,892	72.0	601.2	5.1	4.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.
(2) Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 239:
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION: 1978

(Crime Index Offenses are considered to be both serious and most likely to be reported and are used nationally as the standard base for comparisons)

County by common human service regions	Total crime index(1)	Crime index rate	Violent crimes(2)	Property crimes(3)	Murder	Neglient man-slaughter	Rape	Robbery	Aggra-vated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft
State total	370,600	3,092.1	35,151	335,449	717	39	2,187	16,000	16,247	104,785	190,934	39,730
Southeast Region	149,900	3,780.6	18,229	131,671	425	18	1,058	8,747	7,999	39,750	73,313	18,608
Bucks	19,983	4,275.7	1,031	18,952	15	2	78	316	622	5,092	12,099	1,761
Chester	10,475	3,389.4	817	9,658	26	2	58	264	469	3,239	5,467	952
Delaware	22,925	3,773.8	2,462	20,463	21	6	121	625	1,695	6,089	12,063	2,311
Montgomery	23,534	3,577.5	1,542	21,992	12	-	74	473	983	6,173	13,971	1,848
Philadelphia	72,983	3,794.7	12,377	60,606	351	8	727	7,069	4,230	19,157	29,713	11,736
Northeast Region	47,880	2,636.1	2,503	45,377	62	12	171	914	1,356	14,850	26,989	3,538
Berks	8,898	2,922.8	660	8,238	14	1	38	272	336	3,100	4,518	620
Bradford	1,365	2,296.9	51	1,314	2	3	9	11	29	544	712	58
Carbon	774	1,564.4	42	732	-	-	4	9	29	293	401	38
Lackawanna	6,196	2,675.2	351	5,845	17	-	18	132	184	1,707	3,454	684
Lehigh	8,874	3,328.3	398	8,476	7	-	29	182	180	2,255	5,656	565
Luzerne	7,364	2,174.8	292	7,072	3	4	32	53	204	1,899	4,565	608
Monroe	2,657	5,542.0	107	2,550	1	1	7	38	61	993	1,379	178
Northampton	6,205	2,839.9	328	5,877	5	2	16	168	139	1,645	3,814	418
Pike	655	5,161.5	23	632	2	-	1	6	14	424	176	32
Schuylkill	2,506	1,618.4	148	2,358	2	-	8	28	110	819	1,347	192
Sullivan	191	3,321.7	3	188	-	-	-	-	3	123	55	10
Susquehanna	563	1,614.1	26	537	6	-	2	4	14	279	228	30
Tioga	578	1,407.0	17	561	-	1	4	2	11	265	254	42
Wayne	626	2,099.1	28	598	3	-	2	5	18	338	222	38
Wyoming	428	2,074.7	29	399	-	-	1	4	24	166	208	25
Southcentral Region	41,850	3,152.5	2,822	39,028	48	2	188	1,139	1,447	11,868	24,750	2,410
Adams	1,223	2,075.8	71	1,152	2	-	7	13	49	315	764	73
Cumberland	4,663	2,669.2	190	4,473	4	-	19	44	123	1,169	3,068	236
Dauphin	11,518	5,080.7	1,194	10,324	17	-	82	531	564	3,290	6,414	620
Franklin	1,984	1,863.5	164	1,820	4	-	12	30	118	565	1,144	111
Lancaster	8,332	2,454.4	325	8,007	7	2	18	121	179	2,337	5,151	519
Lebanon	2,904	2,811.4	93	2,811	1	-	4	29	59	860	1,809	142
Perry	597	2,010.3	47	550	-	-	2	6	39	265	256	29
York	10,629	3,687.0	738	9,891	13	-	44	365	316	3,067	6,144	680
Central Region	23,969	2,302.1	1,382	22,587	22	2	116	327	917	6,966	14,339	1,282
Bedford	737	1,738.5	32	705	3	-	5	9	15	273	403	29
Blair	3,568	2,651.3	232	3,336	4	-	21	72	135	1,277	1,826	233
Cambria	2,909	1,610.8	317	2,592	3	-	12	93	209	878	1,510	204
Centre	4,054	3,665.3	183	3,871	-	-	19	33	131	786	2,936	149
Clinton	909	2,389.5	49	860	-	1	8	9	32	268	519	73
Columbia	1,235	2,217.4	33	1,202	2	-	4	11	16	270	868	64
Fulton	186	1,700.2	8	178	1	-	1	4	2	85	83	10
Huntingdon	686	1,736.8	29	657	1	1	3	3	22	259	367	31
Juniata	244	1,397.6	12	232	1	-	1	1	9	124	93	15
Lycoming	4,014	3,468.5	207	3,807	3	-	19	53	132	1,088	2,521	198
Mifflin	1,087	2,365.3	54	1,033	-	-	5	9	40	293	706	34
Montour	223	1,308.2	8	215	-	-	1	1	6	57	141	17
Northumberland	1,861	1,916.9	92	1,769	3	-	11	12	66	501	1,184	84
Snyder	439	1,415.4	10	429	-	-	2	1	7	153	253	23
Somerset	1,301	1,728.9	98	1,203	1	-	2	11	84	458	653	92
Union	516	1,710.2	18	498	-	-	2	5	11	196	276	26
Southwest Region	80,117	2,794.6	8,653	71,464	135	4	512	4,318	3,688	22,660	36,868	11,936
Allegheny	52,266	3,285.5	6,771	45,495	99	3	383	3,752	2,537	14,674	21,785	9,036
Armstrong	949	1,286.0	51	898	1	-	5	8	37	322	496	80
Beaver	3,675	1,762.5	242	3,433	10	-	19	85	128	829	2,192	412
Butler	3,277	2,447.5	134	3,143	2	-	8	27	97	852	2,091	200
Fayette	4,418	2,956.4	323	4,095	8	-	19	109	187	1,273	2,176	646
Greene	726	2,073.4	29	697	-	-	2	5	22	329	297	71
Indiana	1,919	2,360.1	138	1,781	-	-	11	24	103	656	984	141
Washington	4,616	2,206.0	369	4,247	5	-	25	105	234	1,218	2,535	494
Westmoreland	8,271	2,149.1	596	7,675	10	1	40	203	343	2,507	4,312	856
Northwest Region	26,884	2,776.4	1,562	25,322	25	1	142	555	840	8,691	14,675	1,956
Cameron	219	3,149.3	15	204	-	-	1	-	14	82	111	11
Clarion	728	1,872.8	44	684	2	-	6	12	24	269	379	36
Clearfield	1,592	2,204.8	77	1,515	2	-	6	16	53	553	874	88
Crawford	2,180	2,632.9	93	2,087	4	-	17	25	47	754	1,219	114
Elk	630	1,661.5	27	603	1	-	4	1	21	197	373	33
Erie	10,386	3,818.2	738	9,648	9	-	77	291	361	2,941	5,850	857
Forest	369	7,495.4	13	356	-	-	-	-	13	258	88	10
Jefferson	668	1,578.9	23	645	1	-	-	5	17	239	365	41
Lawrence	2,955	2,805.8	225	2,730	4	-	13	91	117	1,088	1,344	298
McKean	789	1,551.7	28	761	-	-	4	7	17	289	418	54
Mercer	3,295	2,594.4	173	3,122	2	-	6	84	81	867	2,025	230
Potter	372	2,277.9	20	352	-	-	-	1	19	194	141	17
Venango	1,582	2,552.1	45	1,537	-	-	3	13	29	555	891	91
Warren	1,119	2,291.9	41	1,078	-	1	5	9	27	405	597	76

Dash (-) represents zero.

Note: Part I crimes are those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

(1) Neglient manslaughter is not included in Crime Index.
(2) Includes crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
(3) Includes crimes of burglary, larceny, and motor vehicle theft.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 240:
REPORTED CRIMINAL OFFENSES BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

SMSA	Estimated 1978 population	Index offenses(1)	Rate Index offenses	Index change from 1977	Part II offenses(2)	Rate Part II offenses	Offense change from 1977
Total SMSA's	9,746,389	319,399	3,277.1	1.2	383,212	3,931.8	11.5
Total Pennsylvania	11,983,153	370,600	3,092.1	1.1	449,985	3,754.5	11.0
SMSA % of Pennsylvania (3)	81.3%	86.2%			85.2%		
Total core jurisdictions	3,284,600	143,441	4,367.0	1.4	167,610	5,102.9	12.1
Total suburban jurisdictions	6,461,729	175,958	2,723.1	1.1	215,602	3,336.6	11.1
Total non-SMSA jurisdictions	1,187,173	30,314	2,553.5	2.0	48,247	4,064.0	9.0
Total rural	1,051,591	20,887	1,986.2	-2.4	18,526	1,761.7	5.6
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton SMSA (Includes Carbon, Lehigh and Northampton Counties, Pa.: excludes Warren County, N.J.)	534,587	15,853	2,965.5	-2.9	17,256	3,227.9	2.4
Allentown	123,824	5,291	4,273.0	-0.4	4,805	3,880.5	6.6
Bethlehem	68,903	2,413	3,502.0	-16.7	3,085	4,477.3	3.1
Easton	23,915	1,702	7,116.9	10.5	2,129	8,902.4	12.3
Suburban	317,945	6,447	2,027.7	-2.0	7,237	2,276.2	-2.9
Altoona SMSA (Includes Blair County)	134,576	3,568	2,651.3	7.0	4,488	3,334.9	14.1
Altoona	61,122	1,723	2,819.0	6.8	2,187	3,578.1	9.1
Suburban	73,454	1,845	2,511.8	7.3	2,301	3,132.6	19.3
Binghamton, N.Y., SMSA (Includes Susquehanna County Pa.; excludes Broome and Tioga Counties, N.Y.)	34,881	563	1,614.1	6.6	412	1,181.2	10.8
Suburban	34,881	563	1,614.1	6.6	412	1,181.2	10.8
Erie SMSA (Includes Erie County)	272,012	10,386	3,818.2	-1.8	10,081	3,706,1	3.7
Erie	126,125	5,642	4,473.3	-4.8	3,858	3,058.9	-5.7
Suburban	145,887	4,744	3,251.8	1.9	6,223	4,265.6	10.6
Harrisburg SMSA (Includes Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties)	431,093	16,778	3,892.0	-2.2	17,373	4,030.0	6.2
Harrisburg	54,552	6,026	11,046.3	1.0	5,471	10,029.0	2.7
Suburban	376,541	10,752	2,855.5	-3.8	11,902	3,160.9	7.9
Jonnstown SMSA (Includes Cambria and Somerset Counties)	255,845	4,210	1,645.5	0.5	6,605	2,581.6	14.4
Johnstown	39,862	1,291	3,238.7	-15.1	1,760	4,415.2	-0.8
Suburban	215,983	2,919	1,351.5	9.4	4,845	2,243.2	21.1
Lancaster SMSA (Includes Lancaster County)	339,477	8,332	2,454.4	3.5	10,839	3,192.9	7.6
Lancaster	53,959	3,154	5,845.2	2.9	3,545	6,569.8	6.6
Suburban	285,518	5,178	1,813.5	3.9	7,294	2,554.7	8.2
Northeast Pennsylvania SMSA (Includes Monroe, Lackawanna, and Luzerne Counties)	618,160	16,217	2,623.4	7.5	18,280	2,957.2	6.1
Scranton	99,067	3,755	3,790.4	16.1	3,268	3,298.8	2.0
Wilkes-Barre	56,861	1,765	3,104.1	15.4	2,243	3,944.7	-1.5
Suburban	462,232	10,697	2,314.2	3.7	12,769	2,762.5	8.7
Philadelphia SMSA (Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, Philadelphia Counties, Pa.; excludes Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, N.J.)	3,964,994	149,900	3,780.6	1.8	190,497	4,804,5	13.7
Philadelphia	1,923,268	72,983	3,794.7	1.6	99,058	5,150.5	15.3
Suburban	2,041,726	76,917	3,767.3	1.9	91,439	4,478.5	12.0
Pittsburgh SMSA (Includes Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties)	2,393,406	68,828	2,875.7	-1.1	82,210	3,434.9	11.2
Pittsburgh	489,038	26,776	5,475.2	0.0	27,069	5,535.2	9.5
Suburban	1,904,368	42,052	2,208.2	-1.9	55,141	2,895.5	12.1
Reading SMSA (Includes Berks County)	304,431	8,898	2,922.8	11.9	8,553	2,809.5	21.3
Reading	81,073	4,820	5,945.3	13.9	3,932	4,850.0	36.5
Suburban	223,358	4,078	1,825.8	9.7	4,621	2,068.9	10.7
Williamsport SMSA (Includes Lycoming County)	115,727	4,014	3,468.5	-3.3	4,284	3,701.8	10.5
Williamsport	36,440	1,994	5,472.0	-9.9	1,913	5,249.7	6.5
Suburban	79,287	2,020	2,547.7	4.2	2,371	2,990.4	14.0
York SMSA (Includes Adams and York Counties)	347,200	11,852	3,413.6	5.1	12,334	3,552.4	12.7
York	46,651	4,106	8,801.5	8.3	3,287	7,045.9	15.7
Suburban	300,549	7,746	2,577.3	3.5	9,047	3,010.2	11.7

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(1) Part I crimes are those 7 most serious offenses (criminal homocide, forcible rape, robbery, assault, burglary, larceny-theft, and motor vehicle theft) less neglient manslaughter that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

(2) Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

(3) Percent of population in the State within the Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas -- A Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area is composed of an entire county or group of counties with at least one core city, with the whole area meeting criteria of certain metropolitan characteristics established by the U.S. Bureau of the Census.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

Section
8
Agriculture, Natural Resources & Conservation

- Agriculture
- Climate
- Mineral Industries
- Natural Resources and Conservation
- Parks and Recreation
- Pollution

TABLE 241
ACRES HARVESTED AND VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars. Acreage and production statistics are derived from a series of land area and list sample surveys. Value statistics are derived from a series of prices received and marketing surveys)

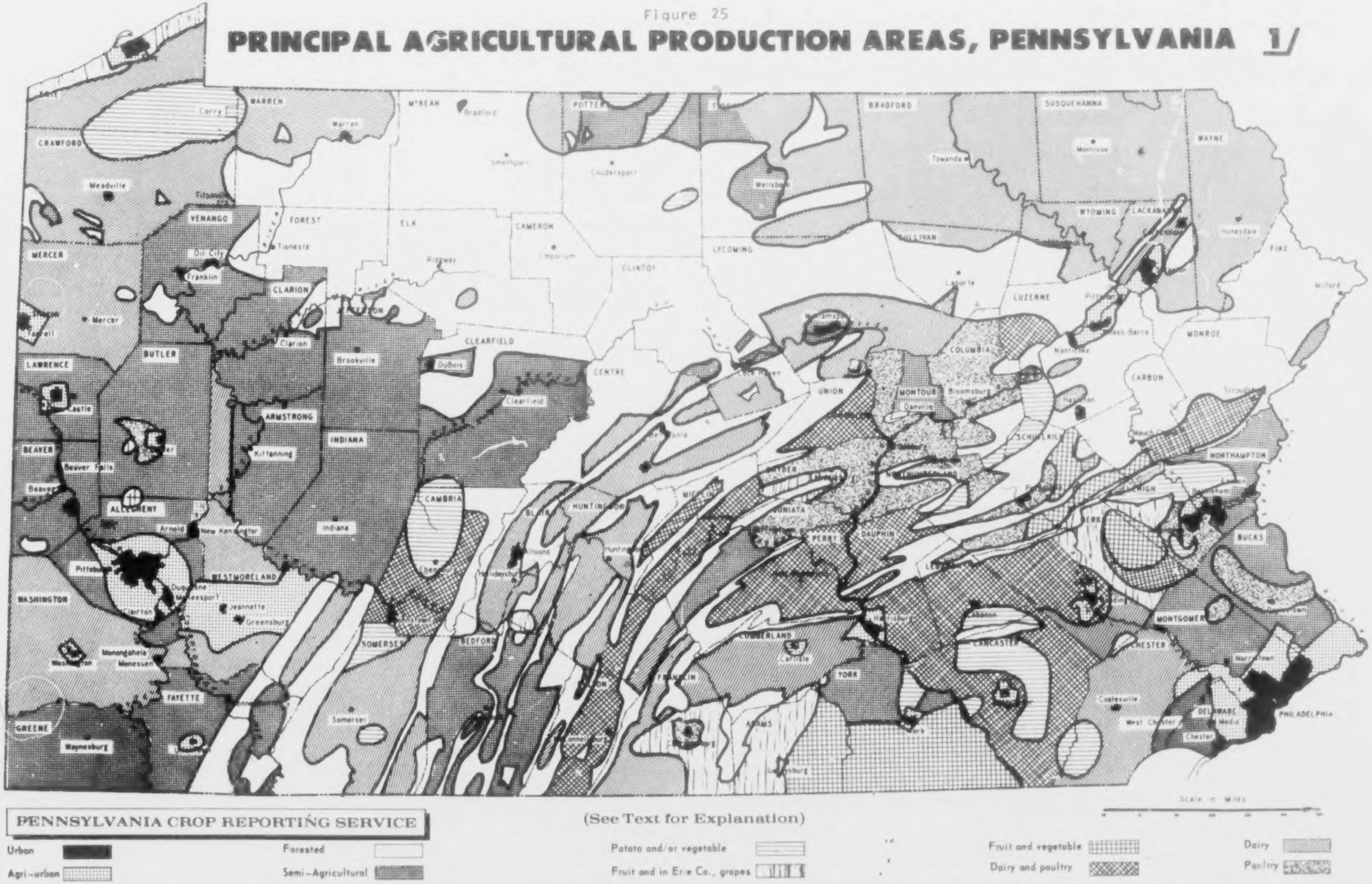
County	Field and forage crops		Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)		Fruit	Value of production--field crops, vegetables and fruits (thousands of dollars)
	Acres harvested	Value of production (thousands of dollars)	Acres harvested	Value of production (thousand of dollars)	Value of production thousands of dollars)	
Total	4,353,000	$749,712	57,200	$53,568	$68,366	$871,646
Adams	92,000	14,138	1,279	1,011	21,784	36,933
Allegheny	13,600	1,857	635	579	675	3,111
Armstrong	69,100	10,645	238	197	140	10,982
Beaver	29,100	4,677	166	70	163	4,910
Bedford	85,700	14,705	179	127	918	15,750
Berks	202,400	41,513	870	703	2,197	44,413
Blair	37,000	7,034	305	390	709	8,133
Bradford	147,900	19,462	209	220	133	19,815
Bucks	75,500	13,366	2,310	2,214	683	16,263
Butler	87,100	15,192	1,172	1,074	47	16,313
Cambria	47,000	6,550	2,512	2,817	25	9,392
Cameron	700	88	1	-	-	88
Carbon	9,300	1,428	313	238	60	1,726
Centre	82,800	14,798	755	306	290	15,394
Chester	123,700	26,967	1,337	1,474	774	29,215
Clarion	41,400	6,116	358	320	115	6,551
Clearfield	26,500	3,378	298	198	82	3,658
Clinton	25,800	3,299	705	444	26	3,769
Columbia	69,400	11,083	3,207	2,771	372	14,226
Crawford	89,400	14,959	691	637	84	15,680
Cumberland	122,200	21,297	529	362	1,233	22,892
Dauphin	73,300	12,193	733	676	421	13,290
Delaware	5,800	1,384	264	164	133	1,681
Elk	5,300	607	43	26	7	640
Erie	79,300	11,548	4,144	4,646	15,562	31,756
Fayette	68,600	10,587	274	194	7	10,788
Forest	1,900	264	5	1	-	265
Franklin	168,500	33,082	615	559	8,228	41,869
Fulton	41,900	5,713	27	75	64	5,802
Greene	64,400	8,413	146	124	11	8,548
Huntingdon	51,200	8,642	162	134	43	8,819
Indiana	71,200	11,140	918	1,140	214	12,494
Jefferson	39,600	6,132	107	88	24	6,244
Juniata	55,600	9,088	139	226	785	10,099
Lackawanna	32,200	3,676	766	809	120	4,605
Lancaster	319,900	88,218	3,420	4,073	1,222	93,513
Lawrence	51,100	9,647	225	116	111	9,874
Lebanon	75,800	17,340	589	494	213	18,047
Lehigh	84,300	14,816	2,731	3,300	2,630	20,746
Luzerne	32,500	4,420	1,827	1,485	232	6,137
Lycoming	70,300	10,322	801	568	402	11,292
McKean	13,200	1,261	69	39	4	1,304
Mercer	88,400	14,200	533	487	158	14,845
Mifflin	45,000	8,439	80	80	99	8,618
Monroe	14,500	1,790	457	488	110	2,388
Montgomery	46,200	8,320	477	340	271	8,931
Montour	25,800	3,917	123	65	46	4,028
Northampton	82,400	15,919	1,139	1,322	667	17,908
Northumberland	75,400	11,384	1,936	1,579	426	13,389
Perry	57,800	9,290	138	133	124	9,547
Philadelphia	100	7	10	12	-	19
Pike	1,900	362	88	58	7	427
Potter	25,400	2,560	1,579	1,992	4	4,556
Schuylkill	48,200	7,369	2,746	2,937	524	10,830
Snyder	69,000	10,002	408	468	982	11,452
Somerset	127,300	20,102	1,678	1,483	79	21,664
Sullivan	14,100	1,544	91	103	-	1,647
Susquehanna	80,200	12,367	48	32	43	12,442
Tioga	99,200	12,109	292	335	32	12,476
Union	47,900	8,226	239	346	79	8,651
Venango	24,000	3,520	116	90	96	3,706
Warren	32,600	4,682	302	324	-	5,006
Washington	97,900	14,995	464	484	325	15,804
Wayne	52,900	6,996	73	37	18	7,051
Westmoreland	88,100	13,146	123	325	107	13,578
Wyoming	29,500	4,483	188	154	120	4,757
York	195,700	32,938	7,398	4,855	3,106	40,899

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, 1978 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS 74

Figure 25

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AREAS, PENNSYLVANIA 1/


ERIE
Corry
WARREN
Warren
McKEAN
Bradford
POTTER
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
Montrose
Towanda
CRAWFORD
Meadville
Titusville
Smethport
Coudersport
Wellsboro
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
CAMERON
WYOMING
LACKAWANNA
Honesdale
PIKE
MERCER
Oil City
Franklin
Tionesta
Ridgway
Emporium
CLINTON
LYCOMING
SULLIVAN
Laporte
LUZERNE
Milford
Mercer
CLARION
Clarion
CLEARFIELD
DuBois
Brookville
COLUMBIA
Wilkes-Barre
MONROE
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
CENTRE
UNION
MONTOUR
Danville
Bloomsburg
Nanticoke
CARBON
New Castle
ARMSTRONG
Kittanning
INDIANA
Clearfield
Bellefonte
SCHUYLKILL
Hazleton
Stroudsburg
BEAVER
Beaver Falls
Beaver
NORTHAMPTON
SNYDER
ALLEGHENY
CAMBRIA
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
JUNIATA
PERRY
DAUPHIN
Bethlehem
Arnold
New Kensington
Indiana
Altoona
Huntingdon
BUCKS
Pittsburgh
WESTMORELAND
WASHINGTON
McKeesport
Jeannette
Greensburg
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
CUMBERLAND
Carlisle
LANCASTER
MONTGOMERY
CHESTER
Norristown
Monongahela
Monessen
Washington
FAYETTE
FRANKLIN
YORK
ADAMS
Coatesville
West Chester
DELAWARE
Media
Chester
PHILADELPHIA
GREENE
Waynesburg
Somerset
Gettysburg
York
Scale in Miles

PENNSYLVANIA CROP REPORTING SERVICE

(See Text for Explanation)

Urban ■
Agri-urban ▒
Forested ☐
Semi-Agricultural ▨
Potato and/or vegetable ▤
Fruit and in Erie Co., grapes ▥
Fruit and vegetable ▦
Dairy and poultry ▩
Dairy ▨
Poultry ▩

1/ Concentrations not delineated are: TOBACCO in Lancaster County, MUSHROOMS in Chester County, and SHEEP in Greene and Washington Counties.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service.

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 242:

ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPECIE FARMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1978

(Specie farms produce animals and poultry such as cattle, hogs, sheep, chickens, etc. Data are for the 1978 production year, estimates are through surveys of land areas and farm building as of January 1, 1979)

County	All farms(1)	Cattle farms	Commercial dairy farms(2)	Hog farms	Sheep farms	Chicken farms
Total	59,000	50,000	15,000	19,000	4,800	11,000
Adams	1,330	930	160	490	75	275
Allegheny	440	250	30	100	50	85
Armstrong	870	790	135	360	70	155
Beaver	560	550	90	140	65	125
Bedford	1,120	1,110	315	480	85	210
Berks	2,150	1,475	470	730	160	475
Blair	570	555	225	190	40	80
Bradford	1,670	1,650	795	290	95	165
Bucks	980	555	125	180	80	195
Butler	1,300	1,235	180	450	120	295
Cambria	590	585	60	250	20	140
Cameron	20	15	5	20	-	5
Carbon	190	90	15	60	10	55
Centre	830	685	310	290	60	115
Chester	1,830	1,150	425	250	130	255
Clarion	660	655	165	260	35	115
Clearfield	500	455	90	170	25	85
Clinton	290	250	90	130	10	60
Columbia	1,000	680	100	410	35	185
Crawford	1,550	1,535	535	345	85	220
Cumberland	1,220	1,015	410	430	90	235
Dauphin	790	690	140	350	60	165
Delaware	125	40	10	10	15	20
Elk	110	105	30	35	5	30
Erie	1,660	1,310	425	240	45	150
Fayette	810	800	135	270	70	185
Forest	50	40	10	15	5	5
Franklin	1,680	1,435	575	590	85	275
Fulton	530	525	130	245	30	130
Greene	830	820	75	225	400	185
Huntingdon	680	675	210	260	40	140
Indiana	1,060	1,050	245	380	100	200
Jefferson	600	595	130	200	10	115
Juniata	700	565	220	330	40	105
Lackawanna	390	385	95	30	4	45
Lancaster	5,105	4,330	1,935	2,050	560	1,200
Lawrence	800	790	200	300	110	190
Lebanon	1,030	925	320	390	100	205
Lehigh	700	330	50	210	40	185
Luzerne	540	405	85	90	25	100
Lycoming	1,070	840	215	380	35	200
McKean	240	235	60	40	20	30
Mercer	1,470	1,455	320	550	120	305
Mifflin	700	675	300	410	115	145
Monroe	190	115	20	50	25	45
Montgomery	810	445	105	205	85	180
Montour	350	260	65	125	20	45
Northampton	680	485	140	145	40	135
Northumberland	970	695	110	400	55	180
Perry	850	665	185	430	30	165
Philadelphia	15	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)	(3)
Pike	40	35	10	10	5	15
Potter	370	365	135	65	35	55
Schuylkill	840	500	75	320	30	210
Snyder	825	625	225	450	30	155
Somerset	1,190	1,175	370	420	85	225
Sullivan	190	185	65	55	20	25
Susquehanna	1,060	1,050	520	120	80	95
Tioga	1,000	990	470	150	85	105
Union	540	435	170	220	20	85
Venango	450	445	70	190	35	85
Warren	410	405	175	90	15	60
Washington	1,510	1,495	280	320	320	300
Wayne	870	860	395	115	30	85
Westmoreland	1,390	1,335	310	390	140	280
Wyoming	460	440	170	35	20	40
York	2,650	1,760	290	1,070	220	590

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Columns 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6 will not total to column 1, as some farms are of one category and others a combination of several or all categories.
(2) Commercial dairy farms relate to farms with 10 or more milk cows.
(3) Specie farms included with Montgomery County to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service 1978 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-74.

TABLE 243:
NUMBER AND VALUE OF LIVESTOCK AND MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FOR SELECTED YEARS 1978 AND 1979

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

	Livestock						Milk production, 1978			
	Hogs and pigs		Cattle and calves		Sheep and lambs					
	December 1, 1978		January 1, 1979		January 1, 1979					
County	Number	Value	Number	Value	Number	Value	Average number of milk cows	Pounds produced (In thousands)	Value	Pounds produced per cow
Total	820,000	$64,780	1,840,000	$975,200	75,000	$3,488	700,000	7,881,000	$889,765	11,259
Adams	21,300	1,661	35,500	19,454	850	37	10,100	116,110	13,109	11,500
Allegheny	1,900	142	5,100	2,489	650	31	1,000	10,420	1,176	10,400
Armstrong	9,800	706	20,900	10,442	850	37	4,000	41,090	4,639	10,300
Beaver	2,600	187	11,200	5,595	500	22	3,400	34,700	3,918	10,200
Bedford	11,600	905	45,700	25,044	1,000	44	16,800	184,800	20,864	11,000
Berks	46,600	3,863	77,700	43,046	1,600	74	24,700	286,520	32,348	11,600
Blair	7,900	592	23,200	12,482	800	42	13,400	168,940	19,073	12,600
Bradford	1,400	105	80,200	40,982	2,450	118	44,900	487,150	54,999	10,800
Bucks	10,300	854	21,600	11,966	900	42	8,200	90,450	10,212	11,000
Butler	12,000	864	26,900	13,440	1,300	57	6,100	70,120	7,917	11,500
Cambria	8,400	630	12,100	6,510	450	24	1,600	15,200	1,716	9,500
Cameron	100	8	500	256	-	-	200	2,080	235	10,400
Carbon	1,300	108	1,300	702	150	5	400	4,500	508	11,300
Centre	13,100	982	29,500	15,871	1,300	69	12,500	139,740	15,777	11,200
Chester	21,500	1,782	67,800	37,561	1,500	69	29,800	343,910	38,827	11,500
Clarion	3,700	266	17,200	8,594	300	13	6,500	74,410	8,401	11,400
Clearfield	2,700	202	9,700	5,219	600	32	1,700	20,050	2,264	11,800
Clinton	1,400	105	8,900	4,548	50	2	4,900	45,320	5,117	9,200
Columbia	17,400	1,305	17,400	9,361	450	24	3,800	38,000	4,290	10,000
Crawford	4,200	311	49,700	25,347	1,200	45	25,200	260,631	29,425	10,300
Cumberland	14,500	1,131	44,600	24,441	700	31	21,500	269,920	30,474	12,600
Dauphin	23,400	1,755	21,800	11,728	600	32	7,500	82,100	9,269	10,900
Delaware	3,300	274	2,000	1,108	150	7	600	7,200	813	12,000
Elk	200	15	3,500	1,788	150	7	900	9,450	1,067	10,500
Erie	3,100	229	36,500	18,615	450	17	19,000	213,560	24,111	11,200
Fayette	4,400	330	18,700	9,126	700	34	4,700	48,560	5,483	10,300
Forest	200	15	1,000	510	50	2	500	4,190	473	8,400
Franklin	27,900	2,176	80,200	43,950	850	37	37,300	462,600	52,228	12,400
Fulton	5,100	398	15,200	8,330	350	15	5,700	61,510	6,944	10,800
Greene	1,500	112	22,800	11,126	31,450	644	2,200	23,730	2,679	10,800
Huntingdon	10,900	818	26,600	14,311	850	45	10,200	118,790	13,411	11,600
Indiana	8,700	626	29,700	14,839	1,050	46	8,100	83,880	9,470	10,400
Jefferson	2,400	173	16,700	8,344	150	7	3,200	36,440	4,114	11,400
Juniata	12,700	952	19,400	10,437	500	26	9,400	111,240	12,559	11,800
Lackawanna	600	44	10,200	5,345	200	10	2,200	19,570	2,209	8,900
Lancaster	218,600	18,120	230,000	127,420	5,300	244	87,900	1,004,960	113,460	11,400
Lawrence	7,800	562	20,400	10,193	850	37	6,000	66,780	7,539	11,100
Lebanon	26,100	2,164	47,200	26,149	800	37	20,400	235,570	26,596	11,500
Lehigh	12,500	1,038	9,800	5,292	550	18	2,000	24,000	2,710	12,000
Luzerne	2,900	241	9,000	4,860	550	18	2,500	23,750	2,681	9,500
Lycoming	5,700	428	26,200	13,388	550	27	7,900	80,660	9,106	10,200
McKean	300	22	6,400	3,270	550	27	1,900	21,980	2,481	11,600
Mercer	9,400	696	37,000	18,870	2,800	106	10,300	110,880	12,518	10,800
Mifflin	14,500	1,088	26,600	14,311	800	42	13,500	156,590	17,679	11,600
Monroe	900	75	3,300	1,782	300	10	700	8,330	941	11,900
Montgomery	17,600	1,459	17,700	9,806	750	35	6,100	70,110	7,916	11,500
Montour	5,200	390	6,800	3,658	200	11	1,700	21,800	2,461	12,800
Northampton	3,200	266	18,600	10,044	450	15	8,100	99,630	11,248	12,300
Northumberland	31,000	2,325	20,900	11,244	1,000	53	4,300	46,120	5,207	10,700
Perry	13,500	1,012	22,700	12,213	450	24	8,300	105,190	11,876	12,700
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	(1)	(1)	(1)	(1)
Pike	100	8	1,000	540	50	2	200	1,800	203	9,000
Potter	300	22	15,800	8,074	750	36	6,700	79,550	8,981	11,900
Schuylkill	23,100	1,917	14,000	7,560	450	15	3,200	32,960	3,721	10,300
Snyder	21,300	1,598	18,800	10,114	450	24	6,900	68,980	7,788	10,000
Somerset	10,500	788	47,100	22,985	1,250	60	16,500	198,000	22,354	12,000
Sullivan	400	30	6,900	3,526	250	12	1,800	18,570	2,097	10,300
Susquehanna	500	36	46,200	24,209	2,100	105	24,900	274,460	30,987	11,000
Tioga	1,200	90	45,600	23,302	3,750	181	25,100	280,670	31,688	11,200
Union	16,000	1,200	15,500	8,339	550	29	6,600	73,930	8,347	11,200
Venango	2,500	185	9,300	4,743	1,050	40	1,700	19,800	2,235	11,600
Warren	600	44	14,500	7,395	450	17	4,500	49,580	5,598	11,000
Washington	3,900	292	45,700	22,302	6,600	316	12,400	115,720	13,065	9,300
Wayne	600	44	35,100	18,392	850	42	19,800	212,180	23,955	10,700
Westmoreland	5,800	435	33,600	16,397	1,350	65	9,900	111,860	12,629	11,300
Wyoming	300	22	18,500	9,694	350	18	6,900	82,260	9,287	11,900
York	45,600	3,557	58,800	32,222	1,750	77	19,100	197,450	22,292	10,300

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Included in Montgomery County total to prevent disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1978 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-74.

TABLE 244:
SUMMARY OF PRINCIPAL CROPS HARVESTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

Crop	Acres harvested (in thousands)	Production (1) Total (in thousands)	Production (1) Unit	Production (1) Per acre	Value (2) Total (in thousands)	Value (2) Per unit (in dollars)
Total	-	-	-	-	$1,027,121	$ -
Wheat	245	8,085	Bu.	33	26,681	3.30
Rye	16	512	Bu.	32	1,280	2.50
Oats	340	18,020	Bu.	53	26,129	1.45
Barley	125	5,875	Bu.	47	10,575	1.80
Soybeans	62	1,953	Bu.	31.5	12,109	6.20
Corn, for grain	1,190	113,050	Bu.	95	254,363	2.25
Corn, for silage	410	6,355	Ton	15.5	129,960	20.45
Hay, all	1,935	4,323	Ton	2.23	272,349	63.00
Alfalfa	840	2,352	Ton	2.80	-	-
Other	1,095	1,971	Ton	1.80	-	-
Red clover seed	12	900	Lb.	75	630	.700
Potatoes	25	6,250	Cwt.	250	29,375	4.70
Tobacco-type 41	13	25,220	Lb.	1,940	15,637	.62
Maple syrup	-	42	Gal.	-	546	13.00
Mushrooms (3)	-	220,058	Lb.	-	159,058	.723
	(in acres)					
Strawberries	900	28	Cwt.	31	1,840	65.70
Fresh vegetables						
Snap beans, summer	700	37	Cwt.	53	858	23.20
Cabbage, summer	1,600	336	Cwt.	210	2,543	7.57
Sweet corn, summer	11,800	578	Cwt.	49	5,266	9.11
Tomatoes, summer	2,100	294	Cwt.	140	6,086	20.70
Cabbage, fall	1,100	242	Cwt.	220	1,595	6.59
Processing vegetables						
Snap beans	4,800	11.000	Ton	2.29	1,722	157.00
Sweet corn	4,400	16.900	Ton	3.84	723	42.80
Tomatoes	3,900	76.100	Ton	19.51	4,870	64.00
All vegetables						
Pears	-	3.3	Ton	-	944	286.00
Cherries, sweet	-	.75	Ton	-	627	836.00
Grapes	-	57.5	Ton	-	13,340	232.00
		(In millions of lbs.)				
Apples	-	400	Lb.	-	32,000	.080
Peaches	-	85	Lb.	-	13,430	.158
Cherries, tart	-	6.2	Lb.	-	2,585	.417

Where a dash (-) is shown, that category cannot be applied.

(1) Excludes some quantities of vegetables and fruit not harvested or not marketed because of economic conditions and excess cullage of fruit.

(2) Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by government valued at average loan and purchase rates. Does not include price support payments.

(3) Production year ending June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1978 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-74.

TABLE 245:
AVERAGE PRICE OF MILK IN PENNSYLVANIA FOR EACH MILK MARKETING AREA: 1972 TO 1978

(All prices rounded to nearest one-tenth of a cent)

Marketing area no.	Marketing area name	Unit of measure		1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978
1	Southeastern(1)	Quarts	Delivered	$.365	$.365	$.365	$.377	$.408	$.404	$.424
			Store	.345	.345	.345	.357	.388	.384	.404
		Half gallon	Delivered	.70	.70	.70	.724	.785	.778	.819
			Store	.66	.66	.66	.684	.745	.738	.779
		Gallon	Delivered	1.34	1.34	1.34	1.388	1.51	1.497	1.578
			Store	1.26	1.26	1.26	1 308	1.430	1.417	1.498
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2) .450
			Store	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2) .430
		Half gallon	Delivered	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2) .868
			Store	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2) .828
		Gallon	Delivered	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)1.646
			Store	-	-	-	-	-	-	(2)1.566
2	East Central Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.345	.355	.38	.405	.438	.447	.470
			Store	.335	.343	.366	.39	.402	.407	.430
		Half gallon	Delivered	.67	.69	.738	.79	.842	.858	.904
			Store	.635	.652	.695	.745	.768	.778	.824
		Gallon	Delivered	1.29	1.37	1.47	1.57	1.625	1.647	1.738
			Store	1.26	1.273	1.32	1.42	1.467	1.487	1.578
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.345	.355	.38	.415	.446	462	.475
			Store	.335	.34	.335	.38	.407	.422	.435
		Half gallon	Delivered	.67	.69	.74	.81	.858	.884	.915
			Store	.64	.65	.630	.73	.778	.804	.837
		Gallon	Delivered	1.29	1.37	1.48	1.61	1.657	1.698	1.760
			Store	1.27	1.283	1.33	1.43	1.487	1.518	1.580
3	Northeastern	Quarts	Delivered	.345	.355	.375	.379	.426	.436	.461
			Store	.325	.33	.34	.343	.376	.386	.413
		Half gallon	Delivered	.66	.68	.72	.727	.82	.842	.894
			Store	.62	.63	.65	.656	.740	.762	.814
		Gallon	Delivered	1.23	1.31	1.39	1.406	1.583	1.625	1.728
			Store	1.19	1.203	1.23	1.246	1.423	1.465	1.568
4	South Central	Quarts	Delivered	.345	.355	.38	.417	.449	.448	.471
			Store	.335	.34	.355	.385	.409	.408	.431
		Half gallon	Delivered	.67	.69	.742	.81	.853	.849	.897
			Store	.635	.645	.675	.734	.773	.769	.817
		Gallon	Delivered	1.30	1.38	1.48	1.607	1.627	1.618	1.715
			Store	1.27	1.283	1.33	1.44	1.477	1.468	1.565
5	Western Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.36	.36	.36	.38	.422	.445	.472
			Store	.35	.35	.35	.37	.412	.435	.465
		Half gallon	Delivered	.69	.69	.69	.725	.812	.859	.916
			Store	.618	.60	.60	.635	.722	.769	.824
		Gallon	Delivered	1.29	1.34	1.34	1.415	1.58	1.668	1.780
			Store	1.183	1.14	1.14	1.215	1.38	1.468	1.58
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.35	.35	.41	.41	.425	.445	.472
			Store	.34	.34	.37	.37	.408	.435	.465
		Half gallon	Delivered	.68	.68	.90	.80	.822	.859	.916
			Store	.64	.64	.70	.70	.73	.769	.824
		Gallon	Delivered	1.27	1.32	1.56	1.56	1.598	1.668	1.780
			Store	1.25	1.25	1.35	1.35	1.395	1.468	1.58
6	West Central	Quarts	Delivered	.33	.34	.366	.40	.427	.428	.442
			Store	.32	.325	.34	.374	.399	.400	.415
		Half gallon	Delivered	.63	.65	.70	.77	.826	.829	.858
			Store	.60	.61	.64	.708	.758	.762	.788
		Gallon	Delivered	1.22	1.30	1.40	1.539	1.652	1.659	1.717
			Store	1.20	1.213	1.26	1.397	1.497	1.503	1.557

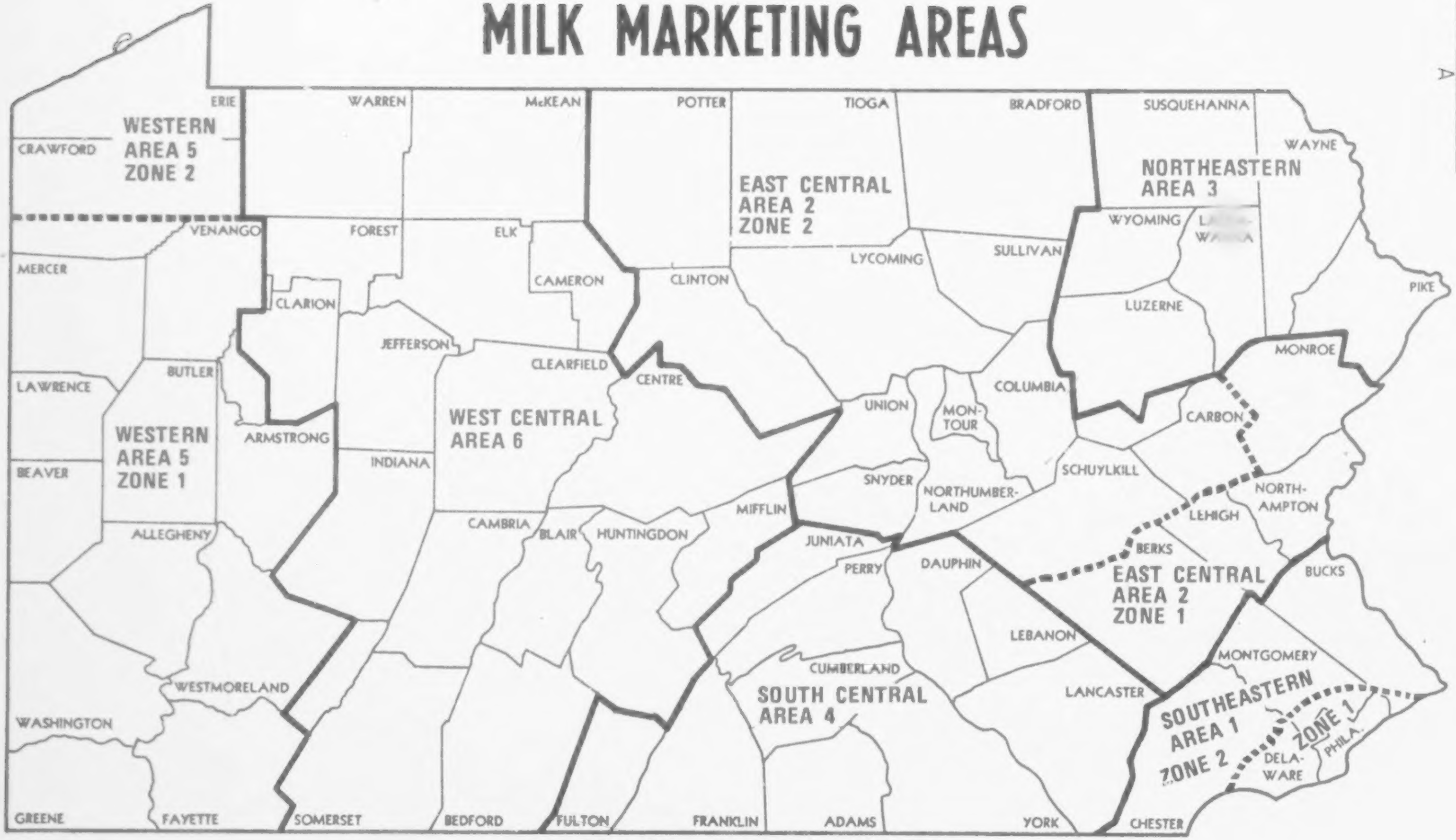
Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Southeastern Area divided into zones 1 and 2, effective August 1, 1978.
(2) 5 month average.

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics.

Figure 26

MILK MARKETING AREAS


ERIE
CRAWFORD
WESTERN AREA 5 ZONE 2
WARREN
McKEAN
POTTER
TIOGA
BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA
WAYNE
NORTHEASTERN AREA 3
EAST CENTRAL AREA 2 ZONE 2
VENANGO
FOREST
ELK
WYOMING
SULLIVAN
LYCOMING
MERCER
CAMERON
CLINTON
CLARION
LUZERNE
PIKE
JEFFERSON
CLEARFIELD
MONROE
LAWRENCE
BUTLER
CENTRE
UNION
COLUMBIA
MON-TOUR
WEST CENTRAL AREA 6
CARBON
WESTERN AREA 5 ZONE 1
ARMSTRONG
INDIANA
BEAVER
SCHUYLKILL
SNYDER
NORTHUMBER-LAND
NORTH-AMPTON
MIFFLIN
LEHIGH
CAMBRIA
ALLEGHENY
BLAIR
HUNTINGDON
JUNIATA
BERKS
PERRY
DAUPHIN
EAST CENTRAL AREA 2 ZONE 1
BUCKS
LEBANON
MONTGOMERY
CUMBERLAND
WESTMORELAND
SOUTH CENTRAL AREA 4
LANCASTER
SOUTHEASTERN AREA 1
ZONE 1
WASHINGTON
ZONE 2
DELA-WARE
PHILA.
GREENE
FAYETTE
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
FULTON
FRANKLIN
ADAMS
YORK
CHESTER

AREA NO. NAME – MILK MARKETING AREA

1 Zone 1 and 2	SOUTHEASTERN	4	SOUTH CENTRAL
2 Zone 1 and 2	EAST CENTRAL	5 Zone 1 and 2	WESTERN
3	NORTHEASTERN	6	WEST CENTRAL

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board.

TABLE 246:

POULTRY, POULTRY MEAT, AND EGG PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(All figures in thousands)

County	Egg production			Value of poultry meat			Combined value of poultry meat & eggs produced
	Average number of of layers	Eggs	Value	Farm chickens and turkeys	Broilers	Total	
Total	13,418	3,357,000	$137,917	$43,211	$108,436	$151,647	$289,564
Adams	670	154,215	6,336	2,129	5,797	7,926	14,262
Allegheny	96	22,103	908	99	239	338	1,246
Armstrong	31	8,112	333	32	38	70	403
Beaver	27	6,517	268	27	6	33	301
Bedford	59	13,365	549	61	541	602	1,151
Berks	324	81,100	3,332	333	4,970	5,303	8,635
Blair	100	24,451	1,005	167	387	554	1,559
Bradford	128	32,075	1,318	132	739	871	2,189
Bucks	408	104,142	4,279	464	120	584	4,863
Butler	152	38,862	1,597	157	59	216	1,813
Cambria	80	20,477	841	82	5,081	5,163	6,004
Cameron	*	104	4	*	3	3	7
Carbon	45	11,250	462	46	6	52	514
Centre	34	8,425	346	35	17	52	398
Chester	213	51,144	2,101	219	2,193	2,412	4,513
Clarion	56	14,025	576	58	3	61	637
Clearfield	71	18,131	745	76	23	99	844
Clinton	8	2,210	91	10	22	32	123
Columbia	179	43,782	1,799	189	2,263	2,452	4,251
Crawford	100	26,500	1,089	103	76	179	1,268
Cumberland	155	35,719	1,467	532	748	1,280	2,747
Dauphin	358	91,188	3,746	367	3,567	3,934	7,680
Delaware	9	2,279	94	10	3	12	106
Elk	58	15,106	621	60	40	100	721
Erie	36	9,585	394	36	18	54	448
Fayette	89	21,780	895	91	3	94	989
Forest	3	780	32	3	3	6	38
Franklin	253	59,361	2,439	264	1,079	1,342	3,782
Fulton	59	13,342	548	61	293	354	902
Greene	20	4,752	195	20	6	26	221
Huntingdon	58	14,816	609	60	286	346	955
Indiana	211	54,886	2,255	247	222	469	2,724
Jefferson	49	12,225	502	50	73	123	625
Juniata	156	38,950	1,600	160	3,155	3,315	4,915
Lackawanna	84	20,280	833	87	123	210	1,043
Lancaster	4,209	1,069,449	43,937	7,868	40,928	48,796	92,733
Lawrence	94	23,425	962	96	40	136	1,098
Lebanon	267	67,983	2,793	274	4,213	4,487	7,280
Lehigh	270	70,200	2,884	6,565	14	6,579	9,463
Luzerne	72	18,720	769	74	99	173	942
Lycoming	34	9,072	373	39	213	252	625
McKean	9	2,385	98	9	269	278	376
Mercer	48	12,402	509	49	133	182	691
Mifflin	134	33,400	1,372	137	3,810	3,947	5,319
Monroe	29	7,318	301	1,106	3	1,109	1,410
Montgomery	285	72,598	2,983	3,057	278	3,335	6,318
Montour	56	14,430	593	60	892	952	1,545
Northampton	144	36,745	1,510	148	176	324	1,834
Northumberland	312	82,813	3,402	337	3,584	3,921	7,323
Perry	185	48,152	1,978	845	856	1,701	3,679
Philadelphia	1	156	6	1	3	4	10
Pike	25	6,777	278	26	59	85	363
Potter	68	17,628	724	70	213	283	1,007
Schuylkill	454	120,442	4,948	1,896	2,204	4,100	9,048
Snyder	246	62,858	2,582	253	5,306	5,559	8,141
Somerset	143	33,628	1,382	147	85	232	1,614
Sullivan	7	1,683	69	7	810	817	856
Susquehanna	335	80,400	3,303	344	134	478	3,781
Tioga	107	28,249	1,161	111	1,580	1,691	2,852
Union	191	48,807	2,005	2,005	2,122	4,127	6,132
Venango	7	1,872	77	7	103	110	187
Warren	46	2,447	511	47	3	50	561
Washington	87	19,665	808	90	12	102	910
Wayne	254	64,770	2,661	261	321	582	3,243
Westmoreland	155	35,673	1,465	547	9	556	2,021
Wyoming	64	15,975	656	66	208	274	930
York	699	160,839	6,608	10,204	7,554	17,758	24,366

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

* Less than 500 (quantity or dollars).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1978 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-74.

TABLE 247:
CASH RECEIPTS FROM SALE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS FROM PENNSYLVANIA FARMS, BY COMMODITIES: 1976 TO 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Commodity	1976R		1977		1978	
	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total	Value	Percent of total
All commodities	$1,809,191	100.0	$1,893,548	100.0	$2,152,309	100.0
Livestock products	1,270,180	70.2	1,302,575	68.7	1,510,678	70.1
Meat animals	224,869	12.4	215,437	11.3	317,156	14.7
Cattle & calves	149,666	8.2	151,373	7.9	240,599	11.1
Hogs	72,299	4.0	61,707	3.3	74,058	3.5
Sheep & lambs	2,904	.1	2,357	.1	2,499	.1
Dairy products	779,605	43.1	808,803	42.7	878,213	40.8
Milk, wholesale	734,240	40.5	766,480	40.4	826,950	38.4
Milk, retail	44,949	2.5	41,823	2.2	50,763	2.3
Milkfat	416	-	500	-	500	-
Poultry & eggs (1)	247,206	13.6	258,407	13.6	294,239	13.6
Eggs	127,746	7.0	129,728	6.9	141,926	6.6
Broilers	80,190	4.5	90,528	4.8	109,797	5.1
Turkeys	26,678	1.5	27,245	1.4	29,435	1.3
Farm chickens	12,079	.7	10,513	.5	12,621	.5
Miscellaneous livestock (1)	18,500	1.0	19,928	1.0	21,070	1.0
Honey	1,716	-	1,877	.1	1,615	-
Wool	426	.1	470	-	399	-
Beeswax	48	-	73	-	81	-
Other livestock	16,823	1.0	17,901	.9	19,435	.9
Crops	539,011	29.8	590,973	31.3	641,631	29.9
Food grains (1)	19,873	1.1	20,110	1.1	16,077	.7
Wheat	19,542	1.0	19,811	1.0	15,589	.7
Rye	331	-	299	-	488	-
Feed crops	142,570	7.8	147,327	7.8	160,656	7.5
Corn	96,662	5.3	96,454	5.1	98,821	4.6
Hay	36,645	2.0	40,736	2.1	52,800	2.4
Oats	5,547	.3	6,594	.3	5,921	.3
Barley	3,716	.2	3,543	.2	3,114	.1
Tobacco	11,484	.7	13,875	.7	13,875	.6
Oil crops	7,817	.4	9,311	.5	11,861	.5
Soybeans	7,817	.4	9,311	.5	11,861	.5
Vegetables (4)	61,331	3.4	62,759	3.3	61,162	2.8
Potatoes	29,503	1.6	31,679	1.6	28,043	1.3
Tomatoes	10,643	.5	10,224	.5	10,956	.5
Sweet corn	8,668	.5	6,166	.3	5,989	.2
Cabbage	2,653	.1	2,741	.1	4,163	.2
Snap beans	2,450	.1	2,380	.1	2,580	.1
Green peas	(2)	-	(2)	-	(3)340	-
Miscellaneous vegetables	7,414	.4	9,569	.5	9,091	.4
Fruits & nuts (4)	55,170	3.0	65,333	3.4	76,208	3.5
Apples	28,729	1.6	37,834	2.0	42,586	1.9
Grapes	9,130	.5	6,803	.3	13,294	.6
Peaches	11,466	.6	12,062	.6	13,209	.6
Cherries	2,293	.1	4,067	.2	3,179	.2
Strawberries	1,983	.1	2,436	.1	1,840	.1
Pears	763	-	1,053	-	838	-
Other fruits & nuts	806	-	1,078	-	1,262	-
All other crops	240,766	13.3	272,258	14.4	301,792	14.0
Mushrooms	119,333	6.6	146,967	7.7	164,724	7.7
Greenhouse nursery	110,713	6.1	114,127	6.0	124,538	5.7
Forest products	9,222	.5	9,488	.5	10,760	.5
Maple products	382	-	528	-	420	-
Red clover seed	207	-	193	-	210	-
Timothy seed	42	-	70	-	5	-
Other field crops (4)	867	-	885	-	1,135	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

R - Revised figure.

Dash (-) represents less than 0.1 percent.

(1) Commodities do not add to group totals because minor commodities when reported are included in "Other Livestock" to avoid disclosure of confidential data.
(2) Included in "Miscellaneous Vegetables".
(3) Processing only.
(4) Includes estimates for minor commodities.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Economics, Statistics, and Cooperatives Service, State Farm Income Statistics, (Supplement to Statistical Bulletin No. 627).

TABLE 248:

CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALE OF CROPS, LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS FROM FARMS AND GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977

(in thousands of dollars)

County	Crops					Livestock and products			Government payments(1)
	Field	Vegetables and potatoes	Fruits	Forest and maple	Horticulture and mushrooms	Meat animals and miscellaneous livestock	Dairy	Poultry	
Total	$197,921	$63,256	$62,357	$10,016	$266,718	$235,534	$808,803	$258,618	$10,348
Adams	4,176	1,433	23,109	101	578	9,869	9,690	12,032	344
Allegheny	514	712	432	13	3,913	593	1,132	1,110	21
Armstrong	2,532	263	51	87	35,310	1,995	5,960	901	144
Beaver	1,251	186	50	117	459	715	3,937	371	47
Bedford	3,016	198	695	371	25	3,411	19,003	236	175
Berks	10,494	965	3,095	199	33,918	14,161	34,923	8,059	381
Blair	1,943	343	566	139	326	1,969	13,613	1,368	80
Bradford	2,835	186	64	440	157	4,548	45,305	2,067	293
Bucks	7,158	2,587	620	13	5,748	2,572	12,159	10,782	160
Butler	3,370	1,278	218	131	19,636	2,928	6,943	3,761	156
Cambria	1,173	2,921	10	261	620	1,879	3,368	1,827	83
Cameron	18	1	-	11	-	10	153	2	4
Carbon	556	309	17	18	264	166	368	599	43
Centre	3,557	797	75	125	287	1,915	14,847	369	187
Chester	8,372	1,447	546	229	126,146	9,013	31,241	3,720	200
Clarion	1,619	387	76	101	135	1,190	5,594	576	90
Clearfield	929	315	36	106	464	735	3,830	601	53
Clinton	1,352	800	22	32	5	688	3,827	61	49
Columbia	3,744	3,580	269	573	1,923	2,344	4,920	2,003	278
Crawford	4,412	751	47	379	336	2,696	23,035	1,383	243
Cumberland	5,116	589	1,167	33	1,209	4,904	22,882	1,528	428
Dauphin	3,631	816	431	79	488	3,734	8,521	4,917	224
Delaware	186	297	181	13	4,219	362	1,167	124	7
Elk	166	48	-	11	2	225	1,552	1,203	14
Erie	3,366	4,474	13,862	272	2,649	3,182	17,803	727	201
Fayette	1,909	307	13	17	591	1,009	4,787	1,559	89
Forest	49	5	-	74	-	49	313	1	15
Franklin	5,962	685	6,729	101	222	9,013	44,389	3,911	373
Fulton	1,303	31	67	213	27	1,000	5,515	515	112
Greene	874	160	12	11	174	1,413	2,799	100	118
Huntingdon	2,221	178	42	254	102	1,949	11,499	259	106
Indiana	3,038	1,053	53	1,458	1,993	2,393	5,569	3,940	154
Jefferson	1,196	118	10	202	309	849	6,006	937	61
Juniata	2,211	144	637	122	7	2,007	10,392	5,225	201
Lackawanna	504	860	22	36	70	848	4,571	1,312	63
Lancaster	23,816	3,732	994	260	4,971	65,192	94,777	88,596	498
Lawrence	3,171	255	86	35	1,380	1,667	7,112	288	108
Lebanon	4,135	659	407	20	967	7,986	23,212	5,354	131
Lehigh	5,032	3,030	1,985	14	449	1,566	4,836	4,358	237
Luzerne	1,224	2,077	134	28	1,256	663	4,655	544	97
Lycoming	3,661	910	174	196	772	2,099	11,248	698	182
McKean	260	98	6	82	162	314	2,563	178	55
Mercer	3,973	589	102	153	1,366	3,016	14,247	681	186
Mifflin	2,122	89	55	120	80	2,279	17,020	5,534	75
Monroe	554	540	108	28	107	484	999	1,376	46
Montgomery	3,692	533	206	11	3,609	2,816	9,152	5,095	133
Montour	1,510	136	17	11	212	968	2,034	431	111
Northampton	5,363	1,228	329	3	685	1,565	12,068	1,520	175
Northumberland	4,520	2,144	302	66	287	4,634	5,248	7,656	276
Perry	2,747	151	99	47	127	2,650	10,470	4,524	239
Philadelphia	142	11	1	-	316	251	-	-	-
Pike	96	99	8	11	10	98	263	34	6
Potter	697	1,713	3	82	13	822	7,588	728	140
Schuylkill	2,696	2,990	455	158	177	3,667	4,484	13,632	154
Snyder	2,461	456	600	101	50	2,332	8,180	8,108	122
Somerset	2,742	1,811	11	575	409	4,125	24,131	1,249	157
Sullivan	298	108	2	44	-	280	3,233	198	30
Susquehanna	1,736	53	37	395	27	2,568	28,695	2,673	216
Tioga	1,619	312	10	242	102	2,480	23,999	2,516	299
Union	2,311	265	72	33	219	2,084	7,359	3,411	125
Venango	656	126	34	57	212	491	2,620	108	45
Warren	739	271	-	197	12	691	9,158	602	52
Washington	3,226	518	162	40	1,022	3,067	11,228	1,177	152
Wayne	1,111	81	28	104	271	1,908	21,243	1,964	330
Westmoreland	3,873	585	47	137	2,968	2,824	11,998	2,876	144
Wyoming	838	210	10	51	90	1,570	10,513	403	67
York	12,147	8,252	2,649	373	2,078	12,043	18,857	14,020	563

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Payments made directly to farmers in connection with various farm programs such as acreage diversion, soil conservation, etc.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1978 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-74.

TABLE 249: SELECTED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR FIRST ORDER WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

Climatological data	Allentown		Erie		Harrisburg		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Wilkes-Barre Scranton		Williamsport	
TEMPERATURE (degrees)	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Average, Maximum and Minimum Annual	60.4	43.0	54.7	39.0	61.5	42.9	63.1	45.8	58.4	40.3	57.7	40.5	59.0	41.3
January	34.1	21.8	25.3	13.7	35.9	22.2	39.9	25.1	28.1	14.6	30.4	18.0	33.3	20.1
February	27.4	13.5	20.9	7.2	29.7	15.4	29.9	16.0	26.0	10.0	22.8	9.1	27.0	12.3
March	54.6	34.0	45.8	27.2	57.0	33.2	57.8	36.1	54.5	31.6	50.1	31.2	52.8	31.7
April	59.0	39.9	50.1	34.3	60.4	40.4	61.4	43.2	59.8	39.6	55.4	37.4	58.1	38.5
May	71.7	52.5	63.1	44.7	72.7	51.6	75.5	57.3	69.7	48.4	68.4	48.8	70.7	51.1
June	78.5	57.4	73.2	53.8	78.9	58.1	78.7	59.4	77.8	57.6	76.1	54.1	78.2	55.7
July	82.3	64.0	75.8	59.4	82.5	64.2	84.8	67.5	80.0	60.5	80.7	60.7	81.6	63.6
August	81.5	64.0	77.8	61.1	81.7	64.0	83.8	67.1	77.8	61.4	79.8	61.5	79.5	62.5
September	74.7	55.8	73.5	55.1	75.5	55.4	76.6	60.3	73.2	53.6	73.4	53.0	72.6	53.0
October	60.8	44.2	60.2	47.0	62.0	42.6	63.5	46.2	59.2	42.6	59.4	44.1	58.6	43.0
November	56.0	39.6	51.2	36.1	56.3	37.3	59.0	41.2	53.4	36.0	53.4	38.4	53.1	36.5
December	43.7	28.7	40.0	29.0	45.9	29.2	45.9	30.5	41.9	27.3	42.8	28.4	42.5	27.5
Extremes														
Annual	92	-6	89	-17	92	-5	94	-2	88	-12	92	-16	89	-12
January	59	4	56	-2	62	6	63	10	59	-3	57	-1	62	1
February	52	-6	43	-17	54	-5	54	-2	46	-12	46	-16	48	-12
March	80	17	73	9	78	20	81	17	75	12	70	13	70	16
April	77	25	78	20	80	29	79	30	83	22	77	24	78	23
May	91	38	85	30	89	35	89	46	88	32	90	32	89	33
June	89	45	85	40	87	44	85	48	87	45	87	40	87	42
July	91	50	83	47	91	51	94	54	88	46	92	43	89	47
August	92	46	88	47	92	48	93	50	88	46	90	43	88	45
September	86	38	89	43	87	37	87	45	84	38	86	36	85	36
October	84	31	84	34	83	31	82	33	79	22	83	28	81	29
November	72	25	73	23	70	24	74	27	74	23	71	26	68	27
December	62	13	61	16	67	18	62	18	64	8	64	13	62	14
Annual heating degree days (1) (2)	5,827		6,851		5,224		4,865		5,930		6,277		5,981	
PRECIPITATION (inches)														
Total annual	49.71		55.31		46.60		52.79		38.04		41.24		47.36	
January	8.42		3.50		8.01		8.74		4.80		6.48		6.36	
February	4.49		2.15		4.74		6.44		3.12		2.44		3.20	
March	2.35		2.50		1.93		2.43		1.32		1.52		3.18	
April	3.74		4.71		3.60		4.08		3.17		3.69		2.73	
May	4.85		3.70		4.66		3.98		4.49		5.16		4.00	
June	1.20		3.58		2.62		4.34		1.73		2.54		2.23	
July	5.57		4.27		3.14		3.95		4.31		2.97		4.24	
August	2.07		5.09		3.24		5.95		6.84		2.05		5.54	
September	7.19		8.44		6.62		4.89		1.08		5.84		5.83	
October	4.36		6.63		3.91		3.84		2.46		3.68		4.08	
November	2.99		5.84		2.67		2.48		2.43		3.17		4.07	
December	2.48		4.90		1.46		1.67		2.29		1.70		1.90	
Number of days with measurable precipitation (2)	122		154		118		126		152		136		133	
Snow and sleet														
Annual	35.6		91.2		35.4		44.7		37.5		38.0		33.4	
January	9.1		33.4		9.2		10.1		18.2		12.7		10.5	
February	21.0		27.8		26.0		27.6		13.7		14.3		17.7	
March	T		2.2		T		T		2.0		1.7		T	
April	T		.7		T		T		1.4		4.4		.4	
May	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
June	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
July	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
August	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
September	-		-		-		-		-		-		-	
October	1.0		.1		T		2.1		T		T		T	
November	T		22.2		T		T		1.1		T		T	
December	4.5		4.8		.2		4.9		1.1		5.5		4.8	
Annual days 1.0 inches or more of snow or ice pellets (2)	12		29		15		13		14		18		20	

T - Trace, an amount too small to measure.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Degree day totals are the sums of the departures of average daily temperatures below 65°.
(2) 1978 data.

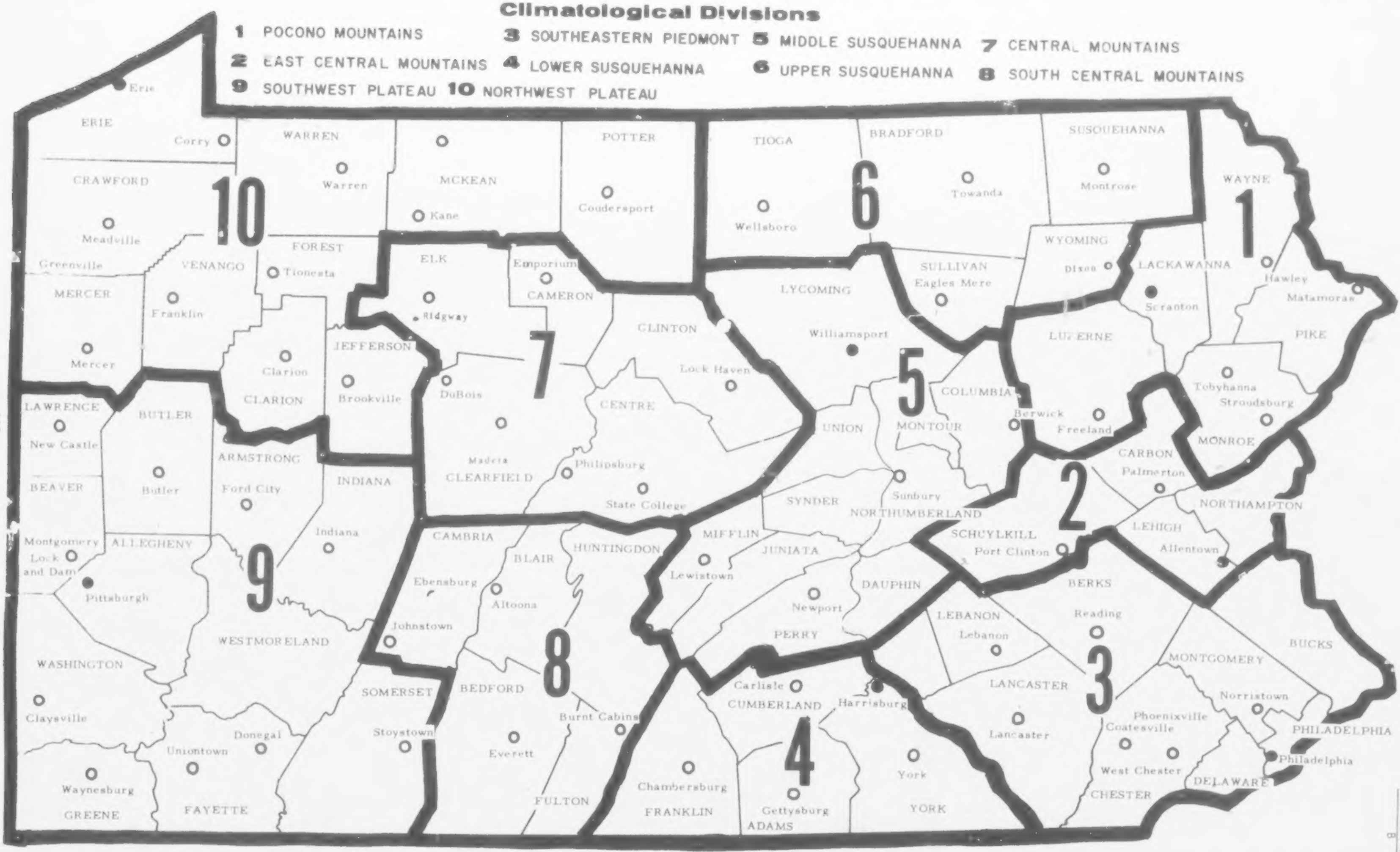
Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Environmental Data and Information Service, *Climatological Data, 1979*, monthly and *Local Climatological Data, 1978*.

Figure 27

SELECTED WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA

Climatological Divisions

1 POCONO MOUNTAINS
2 EAST CENTRAL MOUNTAINS
3 SOUTHEASTERN PIEDMONT
4 LOWER SUSQUEHANNA
5 MIDDLE SUSQUEHANNA
6 UPPER SUSQUEHANNA
7 CENTRAL MOUNTAINS
8 SOUTH CENTRAL MOUNTAINS
9 SOUTHWEST PLATEAU
10 NORTHWEST PLATEAU



Erie
ERIE
Corry
WARREN
Warren
MCKEAN
Kane
POTTER
Coudersport
TIOGA
Wellsboro
BRADFORD
Towanda
SUSQUEHANNA
Montrose
WAYNE
CRAWFORD
Meadville
10
6
1
FOREST
Tionesta
Greenville
VENANGO
Franklin
MERCER
Mercer
ELK
Ridgway
Emporium
CAMERON
CLINTON
Lock Haven
LYCOMING
Williamsport
SULLIVAN
Eagles Mere
WYOMING
Dixon
LACKAWANNA
Scranton
Hawley
Matamoras
PIKE
LUZERNE
Freeland
Berwick
COLUMBIA
MONTOUR
5
7
JEFFERSON
Brookville
Clarion
CLARION
DuBois
CENTRE
UNION
Tobyhanna
Stroudsburg
MONROE
LAWRENCE
New Castle
BUTLER
Butler
ARMSTRONG
Ford City
INDIANA
Indiana
Madera
CLEARFIELD
Philipsburg
State College
SYNDER
Sunbury
NORTHUMBERLAND
CARBON
Palmerton
2
NORTHAMPTON
BEAVER
Montgomery Lock and Dam
ALLEGHENY
Pittsburgh
9
CAMBRIA
Ebensburg
Johnstown
BLAIR
Altoona
HUNTINGDON
MIFFLIN
Lewistown
JUNIATA
SCHUYLKILL
Port Clinton
LEHIGH
Allentown
WESTMORELAND
PERRY
Newport
DAUPHIN
BERKS
Reading
LEBANON
Lebanon
WASHINGTON
Claysville
SOMERSET
Stoystown
BEDFORD
Everett
8
Burnt Cabins
Carlisle
CUMBERLAND
Harrisburg
LANCASTER
Lancaster
3
MONTGOMERY
Norristown
BUCKS
Donegal
Uniontown
Waynesburg
GREENE
FAYETTE
FULTON
Chambersburg
FRANKLIN
4
Gettysburg
ADAMS
York
YORK
Phoenixville
Coatesville
West Chester
CHESTER
DELAWARE
PHILADELPHIA
Philadelphia

● 1st Order Weather Stations ○ Co-operative Weather Stations

TABLE 250
CLIMATOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR FIRST ORDER AND SELECTED COOPERATIVE WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLIMATOLOGICAL DIVISION, COUNTY, AND LOCATION OF STATION: 1978

(Temperature measured in degrees fahrenheit; precipitation and snowfall in inches. Climatological normals are based on the period 1941-70)

Climatological division County and location (1)		Temperature						Precipitation	
		Annual average	Departure from normal	Record for 1978(2)				Annual average	Departure from normal
				High		Low			
Central Mountains									
Cameron	Emporium	N.R.	N.R.	96	7/22	-14	2/5+	35.06E	N.A.
Centre	Philipsburg	44.6	N.A.	88	7/22	-18	2/4	37.59	N.A.
	State College	47.8M	-1.9	92	7/23	-2	1/11	36.92	.15
Clearfield	DuBois(3)	46.1	N.A.	90	7/22+	-1	2/20+	43.16	N.A.
	Madera	43.2M	N.A.	90	7/24	-19	2/21+	36.39	N.A.
Clinton	Lock Haven	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.		40.90E	N.A.
Elk	Ridgway	43.9	-2.4	89	7/24+	-18	2/4	41.53	.46
East Central Mountains									
Carbon	Palmerton	N.R.	N.R.	96	7/23	-6	2/20	39.80	-2.09
Lehigh	ALLENTOWN	50.6	-.4	97	7/23	1	2/20+	45.39	3.50
Schuylkill	Port Clinton	48.3M	-.9	96	7/24	-5	2/20	49.65	2.68
Lower Susquehanna									
Adams	Gettysburg	50.4	-2.8	96	6/28	-4	2/20	38.96	-.33
Cumberland	Carlisle	51.3M	-1.9	95	7/22	-10	2/20	47.41	7.28
Franklin	Chambersburg	50.4M	-1.5	94	7/25	-4	2/20	39.77	.11
York	HARRISBURG	52.1	-1.3	96	7/23	0	2/20	43.71	7.24
	York	51.4	-2.2	95	7/23+	-7	2/20	37.75	-2.27
Middle Susquehanna									
Columbia	Berwick	N.R.	N.R.	96	7/21	N.R.		N.R.	N.R.
Lycoming	WILLIAMSPORT	49.7	-.7	95	7/23	-3	2/20+	43.39	3.40
Mifflin	Lewistown	50.7M	-.8	95	7/22	-4	2/20	38.79	.95
Northumberland	Shamokin	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.		47.74E	6.21
Perry	Newport	49.9	N.A.	95	7/24	-6	2/21+	46.44	6.67
Northwest Plateau									
Clarion	Clarion	47.2M	N.A.	90	7/22+	-14	2/4	45.27	3.34
Crawford	Meadville	45.4M	-1.9	90	7/22+	-11	2/5	39.99	-2.11
Erie	Corry	45.3	-1.9	91	7/20	-10	2/4	37.20	-8.74
	ERIE	45.8	-1.3	92	8/19+	-12	2/4	35.04	-3.16
Forest	Tionesta	45.3M	N.A.	90	7/22	-17	1/23	42.98E	.85
Jefferson	Brookville	46.6	N.A.	89	7/21+	-16	2/4	45.44	N.A.
McKean	Bradford	41.6	-2.4	89	7/21	-18	2/4	42.58	.43
	Kane	42.2	-1.6	88	7/22	-23	2/4	44.44	-1.32
Mercer	Greenville	45.9	-3.8	93	7/21	-15	2/4	36.88	-2.48
	Mercer	46.9M	N.A.	91	7/21	-11	2/4	40.90	N.A.
Potter	Coudersport	43.1	N.A.	88	7/21+	-6	2/4	41.61	N.A.
Venango	Franklin	44.6	-4.0	89	7/22	-10	2/5+	42.80	2.47
Warren	Warren	44.3M	-4.0	92	7/21	-12	12/30	33.53E	-9.16
Pocono Mountains									
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre-Scranton	47.3	-2.1	93	7/23	-2	2/20+	32.97	-1.84
	Freeland	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.		-2	1/11	N.R.	N.R.
Monroe	Stroudsburg	48.9M	-.7	99	7/23	-9	2/5	46.51	.40
	Tobyhanna	44.0M	N.A.	90	7/23	-16	2/5	44.03	N.A.
Pike	Matamoras	49.1	N.A.	98	7/23	-8	2/5	40.84	-1.23
Wayne	Hawley	44.6	N.A.	92	7/24	-12	2/6+	36.45	-2.92
South Central Mountains									
Bedford	Everett	N.R.	N.R.	N.R.		N.R.		N.R.	N.R.
Blair	Altoona	46.9	N.A.	91	6/27	0	2/20	38.78	3.90
Cambria	Ebensburg	45.8M	N.A.	89	6/27	-20	2/4	49.34	N.A.
	Johnstown	N.R.	N.R.	95	6/28	-9	2/20	42.58E	-1.72
Fulton	Burnt Cabins (3)	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.		N.A.		N.A.	N.A.
Southeastern Piedmont									
Berks	Reading	50.0	N.A.	94	7/24	-2	2/21+	46.62	N.A.
Chester	Coatesville	49.5M	-2.6	95	7/24	-2	2/20	55.01	12.23
	Phoenixville	51.9M	-1.6	96	7/23+	-6	2/20	44.93	3.04
	West Chester	50.2	-3.2	96	7/9	0	2/20	53.81	10.68
Lancaster	Lancaster	N.R.	N.R.	97	7/23	-4	2/20	50.67E	10.19
Lebanon	Lebanon	N.R.	N.R.	92	8/20	-10	2/21	46.28E	N.A.
Montgomery	Norristown	51.9M	N.A.	97	7/23	7	2/20	44.19	N.A.
Philadelphia	PHILADELPHIA	53.5	-1.1	99	7/23	8	3/5	45.95	6.02
Southwest Plateau									
Allegheny	PITTSBURGH	49.7	-.7	95	7/22	1	1/23+	37.78	1.55
Armstrong	Ford City	46.9M	N.A.	92	7/23	-14	1/24+	43.10	3.36
Beaver	Montgomery Lock and Dam	50.1M	-1.7	92	7/22	-4	1/11	41.43E	4.87
Butler	Butler	46.1M	N.A.	93	7/24+	-13	1/24+	44.30	N.A.
Fayette	Uniontown	49.1M	-4.2	93	6/28	-11	1/23	46.95	6.90
Greene	Waynesburg	48.3	-2.7	91	6/28	-12	1/24+	42.92	4.38
Indiana	Indiana	47.7	N.A.	90	9/7	-14	1/23	51.99	N.A.
Lawrence	New Castle	48.8	-2.0	92	7/22+	-10	2/4	35.38	-2.03
Somerset	Stoystown	45.0	N.A.	87	6/28	-7	2/20+	35.54E	N.A.
Washington	Washington	N.R.	N.R.	90	6/28	N.A.		N.R.	N.R.
Westmoreland	Donegal	N.R.	N.R.	91	8/19	-12	2/20	49.00E	N.A.
Upper Susquehanna									
Bradford	Towanda	47.3	-1.5	91	7/23	-11	2/20	38.38	4.40
Susquehanna	Montrose	43.0	-1.8	89	7/24	-9	1/4	45.61	4.46
Tioga	Wellsboro	42.3M	N.A.	85	7/24+	-7	1/11	39.56E	N.A.

N.R. - No record.

N.A. - Not available.

M - One or more days record missing.

E - Amount is wholly or partially estimated.

(1) First order weather stations are locations represented by CAPITAL letters; the stations not in capitals are cooperative weather stations.
(2) + Indicates also on earlier date(s) or months.
(3) Actual physical location of cooperative weather station is in county other than listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration, Environmental Data and Information Service, *Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1978*, Volume 83, No. 13.

TABLE 251:
STATISTICS FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE COAL INDUSTRY: 1955 TO 1978

Year	Production (Net tons)	Value of production	Average value per net ton	Employees	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities	Export (Net tons)	Imports (Net tons)
1955	26,204,554	$206,096,662	$7.86	33,523	197	3.96	60	3,152,313	170
1956	28,900,220	236,785,062	8.19	31,516	216	4.25	54	5,244,349	46
1957	25,338,321	227,753,802	8.99	30,825	196	4.18	51	4,331,785	1,138
1958	21,171,142	187,898,316	8.88	26,540	183	4.36	31	2,279,859	4,363
1959	20,649,286	172,319,913	8.35	23,294	173	5.12	46	1,787,558	2,633
1960	18,817,441	147,116,250	7.82	19,051	176	5.60	35	1,440,400	1,476
1961	17,446,439	140,337,541	8.04	15,792	196	5.63	19	1,435,335	792
1962	16,893,646	134,093,874	7.94	14,010	204	5.92	26	1,801,724	7,583
1963	18,267,384	153,503,442	8.40	13,498	216	6.27	30	3,353,192	(2)
1964	17,184,251	148,647,575	8.65	13,144	214	6.11	24	1,575,097	N.A.
1965	14,865,955	122,021,267	8.51	11,132	204	6.55	8	1,633,765	N.A.
1966(1)	12,031,375	100,663,000	8.08	9,292	203	6.38	5	1,267,393	N.A.
1967(1)	11,552,441	96,160,000	8.15	7,828	216	6.77	9	1,200,366	N.A.
1968(1)	11,025,482	N.A.	8.78	6,682	224	7.36	4	1,005,008	N.A.
1969(1)	10,165,805	N.A.	9.91	6,461	213	7.39	13	1,225,486	N.A.
1970(1)	9,248,011	N.A.	N.A.	6,286	224	6.56	4	1,075,052	N.A.
1971(1)	8,187,961	N.A.	N.A.	5,816	217	6.48	2	984,023	N.A.
1972(1)	6,462,093	N.A.	N.A.	4,431	215	6.80	3	760,036	N.A.
1973(1)	6,293,013	N.A.	N.A.	4,053	233	6.65	1	773,053	N.A.
1974(1)	6,090,421	N.A.	N.A.	3,831	218	7.29	2	674,572	N.A.
1975(1)	5,628,741	N.A.	N.A.	3,877	213	6.81	1	697,248	N.A.
1976(1)	5,291,776	N.A.	N.A.	3,641	235	6.18	1	684,210	N.A.
1977(1)	5,060,689	N.A.	N.A.	3,603	229	6.14	11	495,656	N.A.
1978(1)	5,036,807	N.A.	N.A.	3,472	223	6.50	1	554,332	N.A.

N.A. - Not available.

(1) Data received from Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Annual Report of the Office of Mines and Land Protection and does not include river coal in production statistics.
(2) Figure is included with bituminous coal import data since September, 1962. Both amounted to 172,224 short tons for 1963.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Office of Mines and Land Protection.

TABLE 252:
STATISTICS FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA BITUMINOUS COAL INDUSTRY: 1955 TO 1978

Year	Production (Net tons) (1)	Value of production	Average value per net ton	Employees	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities
1955	85,024,677	$440,452,000	$5.18	52,103	219	7.46	50
1956	88,595,658	479,437,000	5.41	50,529	213	8.24	51
1957	84,064,493	492,539,000	5.86	46,989	205	8.71	53
1958	67,398,564	373,812,000	5.55	41,309	178	9.18	32
1959	65,627,585	345,332,000	5.26	37,337	173	10.19	35
1960	65,595,999	345,971,000	5.27	33,396	183	10.71	26
1961	63,171,313	323,758,000	5.13	29,633	189	11.29	22
1962	65,648,015	331,298,000	5.05	27,264	191	12.60	59
1963	71,258,957	350,085,000	4.91	26,216	206	13.18	21
1964	77,321,793	388,218,000	5.02	26,008	218	13.60	18
1965	80,119,548	407,267,000	5.08	25,206	225	14.12	33
1966	81,449,647	425,167,000	5.22	24,729	228	14.42	28
1967	79,101,385	419,345,000	5.30	23,811	229	14.51	27
1968	75,714,611	N.A.	N.A.	23,117	225	14.56	29
1969	78,185,036	N.A.	N.A.	22,969	233	14.62	25
1970	80,091,922	N.A.	N.A.	24,667	235	13.82	30
1971	71,776,681	N.A.	N.A.	26,549	204	13.25	32
1972	75,863,137	N.A.	N.A.	25,627	233	12.70	19
1973	76,796,661	N.A.	N.A.	26,722	235	12.23	17
1974	80,042,191	N.A.	N.A.	29,108	225	12.19	20
1975	84,479,031	N.A.	N.A.	34,170	238	10.38	17
1976	85,747,874	N.A.	N.A.	36,240	233	10.15	19
1977	86,421,876	N.A.	N.A.	38,307	213	10.62	12
1978	80,342,913	N.A.	N.A.	39,230	191	10.75	7

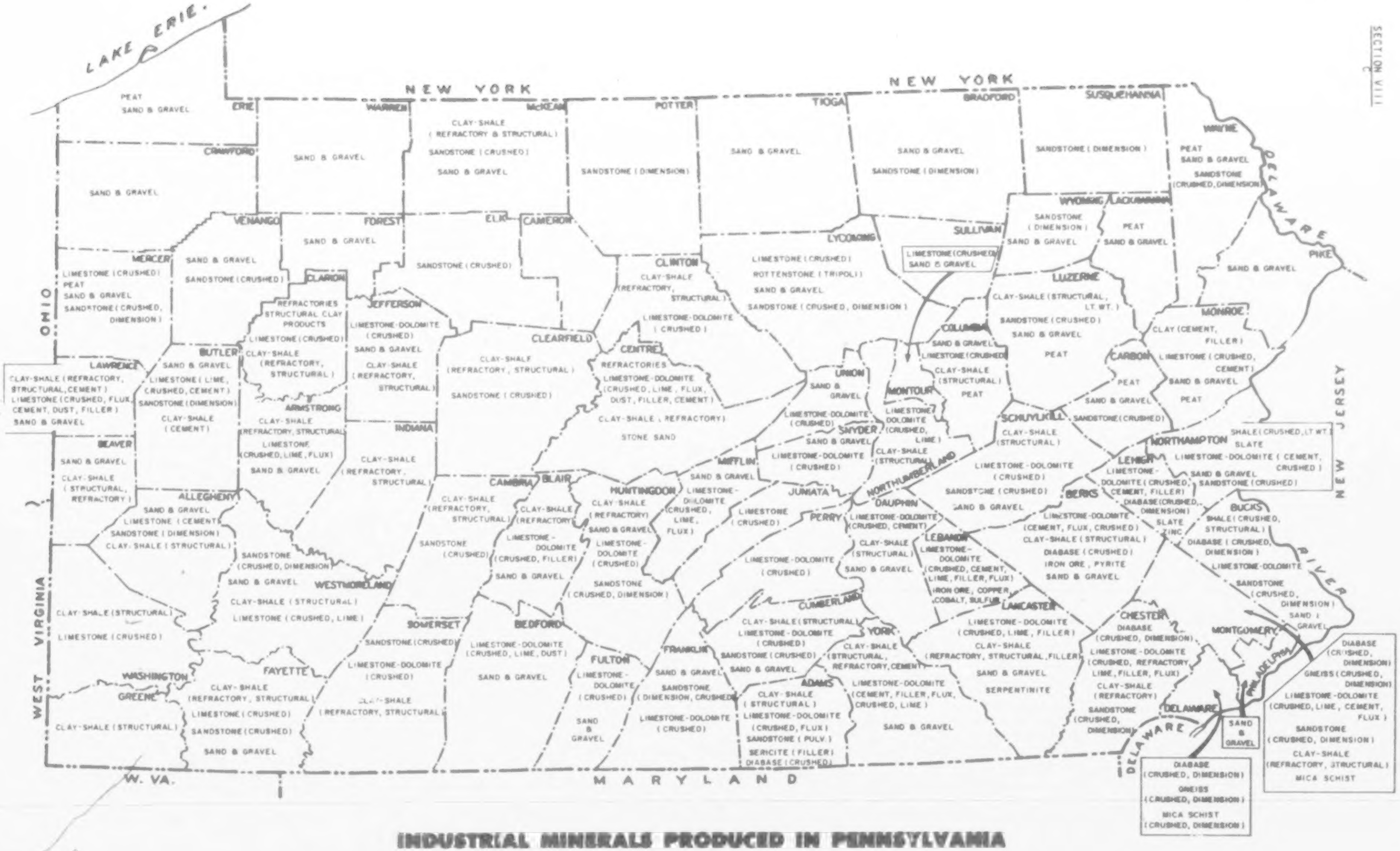
N.A. - Not available.

(1) Production figures do not include river coal.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Office of Mines and Land Protection.

Figure 28:

BUREAU OF TOPOGRAPHIC
AND GEOLOGIC SURVEY


LAKE ERIE
NEW YORK
NEW YORK
OHIO
WEST VIRGINIA
W. VA.
MARYLAND
NEW JERSEY
DELAWARE
DELAWARE RIVER
DELAWARE
ERIE
PEAT
SAND & GRAVEL
CRAWFORD
SAND & GRAVEL
WARREN
SAND & GRAVEL
McKEAN
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY & STRUCTURAL)
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
POTTER
SANDSTONE (DIMENSION)
TIOGA
SAND & GRAVEL
BRADFORD
SAND & GRAVEL
SANDSTONE (DIMENSION)
SUSQUEHANNA
SANDSTONE (DIMENSION)
WAYNE
PEAT
SAND & GRAVEL
SANDSTONE
(CRUSHED, DIMENSION)
MERCER
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED)
PEAT
SAND & GRAVEL
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED,
DIMENSION)
VENANGO
SAND & GRAVEL
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
FOREST
SAND & GRAVEL
ELK
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
CAMERON
CLINTON
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY,
STRUCTURAL)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
LYCOMING
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED)
ROTTENSTONE (TRIPOLI)
SAND & GRAVEL
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED, DIMENSION)
SULLIVAN
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
WYOMING
SANDSTONE
(DIMENSION)
SAND & GRAVEL
LACKAWANNA
PEAT
SAND & GRAVEL
PIKE
SAND & GRAVEL
LAWRENCE
CLAY-SHALE (REFRACTORY,
STRUCTURAL, CEMENT)
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED, FLUX,
CEMENT, DUST, FILLER)
SAND & GRAVEL
BUTLER
SAND & GRAVEL
LIMESTONE (LIME,
CRUSHED, CEMENT)
SANDSTONE (DIMENSION)
CLAY-SHALE
(CEMENT)
CLARION
REFRACTORIES
STRUCTURAL CLAY
PRODUCTS
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED)
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY,
STRUCTURAL)
JEFFERSON
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY,
STRUCTURAL)
CLEARFIELD
CLAY-SHALF
(REFRACTORY , STRUCTURAL)
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
CENTRE
REFRACTORIES
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, LIME, FLUX,
DUST, FILLER, CEMENT)
CLAY-SHALE (REFRACTORY)
STONE SAND
UNION
SAND &
GRAVEL
MONTOUR
LIMESTONE-
DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED,
LIME)
COLUMBIA
SAND & GRAVEL
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED)
CLAY-SHALE
(STRUCTURAL)
PEAT
LUZERNE
CLAY-SHALE (STRUCTURAL,
LT. WT.)
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
PEAT
MONROE
CLAY (CEMENT,
FILLER)
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED,
CEMENT)
SAND & GRAVEL
PEAT
CARBON
PEAT
SAND & GRAVEL
BEAVER
SAND & GRAVEL
CLAY-SHALE
(STRUCTURAL,
REFRACTORY)
ARMSTRONG
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY, STRUCTURAL)
LIMESTONE
(CRUSHED, LIME, FLUX)
SAND & GRAVEL
INDIANA
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY,
STRUCTURAL)
SNYDER
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
CLAY-SHALE
(STRUCTURAL)
NORTHUMBERLAND
SCHUYLKILL
CLAY-SHALE
(STRUCTURAL)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
NORTHAMPTON
SHALE (CRUSHED, LT. WT.)
SLATE
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE (CEMENT,
CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
ALLEGHENY
SAND & GRAVEL
LIMESTONE (CEMENT)
SANDSTONE (DIMENSION)
CLAY-SHALE (STRUCTURAL)
CAMBRIA
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY,
STRUCTURAL)
SANDSTONE
(CRUSHED)
BLAIR
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY)
LIMESTONE-
DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, FILLER)
SAND & GRAVEL
HUNTINGDON
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY)
SAND & GRAVEL
LIMESTONE-
DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
SANDSTONE
(CRUSHED, DIMENSION)
MIFFLIN
SAND & GRAVEL
LIMESTONE-
DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED,
LIME,
FLUX)
JUNIATA
LIMESTONE
(CRUSHED)
PERRY
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
DAUPHIN
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, CEMENT)
CLAY-SHALE
(STRUCTURAL)
SAND & GRAVEL
LEBANON
LIMESTONE-
DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, CEMENT,
LIME, FILLER, FLUX)
IRON ORE, COPPER,
COBALT, SULFUR
BERKS
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CEMENT, FLUX, CRUSHED)
CLAY-SHALE (STRUCTURAL)
DIABASE (CRUSHED)
IRON ORE , PYRITE
SAND & GRAVEL
LEHIGH
LIMESTONE-
DOLOMITE (CRUSHED,
CEMENT, FILLER)
DIABASE (CRUSHED,
DIMENSION)
SLATE
ZINC
BUCKS
SHALE (CRUSHED,
STRUCTURAL)
DIABASE (CRUSHED,
DIMENSION)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
SANDSTONE
(CRUSHED,
DIMENSION)
SAND &
GRAVEL
WASHINGTON
CLAY-SHALE (STRUCTURAL)
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED)
WESTMORELAND
SANDSTONE
(CRUSHED, DIMENSION)
SAND & GRAVEL
CLAY-SHALE (STRUCTURAL)
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED, LIME)
GREENE
CLAY-SHALE (STRUCTURAL)
FAYETTE
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY, STRUCTURAL)
LIMESTONE (CRUSHED)
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
SOMERSET
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY, STRUCTURAL)
BEDFORD
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, LIME, DUST)
SAND & GRAVEL
FULTON
LIMESTONE-
DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
SAND
&
GRAVEL
FRANKLIN
SAND & GRAVEL
SANDSTONE
(DIMENSION, CRUSHED)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
CUMBERLAND
CLAY-SHALE (STRUCTURAL)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED)
SANDSTONE (CRUSHED)
SAND & GRAVEL
ADAMS
CLAY-SHALE
(STRUCTURAL)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, FLUX)
SANDSTONE (PULV.)
SERICITE (FILLER)
DIABASE (CRUSHED)
YORK
CLAY-SHALE
(STRUCTURAL,
REFRACTORY, CEMENT)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CEMENT, FILLER, FLUX,
CRUSHED, LIME)
SAND & GRAVEL
LANCASTER
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, LIME, FILLER)
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY, STRUCTURAL, FILLER)
SAND & GRAVEL
SERPENTINITE
CHESTER
DIABASE
(CRUSHED, DIMENSION)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, REFRACTORY,
LIME, FILLER, FLUX)
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY)
SANDSTONE
(CRUSHED,
DIMENSION)
MONTGOMERY
DIABASE
(CRUSHED,
DIMENSION)
GNEISS (CRUSHED,
DIMENSION)
LIMESTONE-DOLOMITE
(CRUSHED, LIME, CEMENT,
FLUX)
SANDSTONE
(CRUSHED, DIMENSION)
CLAY-SHALE
(REFRACTORY, STRUCTURAL)
MICA SCHIST
PHILADELPHIA
SAND
&
GRAVEL
DELAWARE
DIABASE
(CRUSHED, DIMENSION)
GNEISS
(CRUSHED, DIMENSION)
MICA SCHIST
(CRUSHED, DIMENSION)

INDUSTRIAL MINERALS PRODUCED IN PENNSYLVANIA

MINERAL FUELS NOT INCLUDED

TABLE 253:
VALUE OF PENNSYLVANIA PRODUCTION OF SELECTED MINERALS: 1950 TO 1976

	Value of minerals extracted (in thousands of dollars)						Value of manufactured products (in thousands of dollars)			
								Cement		
Year	Clay (except Kaolin)	Peat	Sand and gravel	Stone	Zinc	All other(1)	Total	Portland	Masonry	Lime
1950	$ 8,479	$ D	$17,172	$42,206	$ -	$20,113	$107,267	$ 94,604	$ -	$12,663
1952	12,640	44	19,920	44,676	-	18,811	117,231	103,389	-	13,842
1954(2)	10,243	141	20,596	61,193	-	17,031	131,118	117,912	D	13,206
1956(2)	23,782	214	21,321	73,831	-	20,794	180,670	153,506	8,882	18,282
1958(2)	17,051	203	19,180	69,694	2,229	15,962	156,560	135,118	7,281	14,161
1960(2)	16,536	325	21,204	74,168	3,559	17,433	148,040	124,122	7,641	16,277
1962	12,815	369	23,587	82,087	5,652	32,970	151,721	127,969	7,105	16,647
1964	15,814	397	26,414	91,075	8,345	36,879	141,659	113,409	7,594	20,656
1966	17,033	562	29,562	99,233	8,143	32,584	145,033	114,357	7,860	22,816
1968	17,697	385	31,076	108,151	8,203	32,843	156,156	123,177	8,707	24,272
1969	19,637	407	31,451	117,726	N.A.	N.A.	164,397	126,941	8,504	28,952
1970	15,845	517	33,915	120,187	N.A.	N.A.	158,704	121,101	8,324	29,279
1971	8,940	461	36,162	118,469	N.A.	N.A.	181,715	140,460	11,247	30,008
1972	15,828	320	36,804	124,340	N.A.	N.A.	202,210	156,008	12,400	33,802
1973	16,664	411	42,830	150,346	N.A.	N.A.	227,045	171,653	14,443	40,949
1974	16,496	515	45,181	159,615	N.A.	N.A.	256,382	191,594	14,641	50,147
1975	13,672	488	48,742	144,820	N.A.	N.A.	242,906	168,219	14,640	60,047
1976	16,036	-	55,611	161,250	N.A.	N.A.	270,428	185,169	16,903	68,356

N.A. - Not available.

Dash (-) represents zero.

D - Data included in "all other" to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

(1) Figures include copper, gemstones, clays (kaolin), cobalt, gold, iron ore, scrap mica, pyrites, pyrophyllite, silver and tripoli.
(2) Figures include duplicated value of clays and stone used to manufacture cement and lime - $16,499,000 in 1954; $17,687,000 in 1956; $14,445,000 in 1958 and $14,785,000 in 1960.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Office of Mines and Land Protection, and the Mineral Yearbook, United States Department of the Interior.

TABLE 254:

SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED IN PENNSYLVANIA AND NUMBER OF WELLS CONNECTED BY COUNTY, 1971 TO 1979, AND VALUE OF CRUDE PETROLEUM AND NATURAL GAS, 1960 TO 1978

County	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Shipments of crude petroleum (in 42 gallon barrels)									
Total	3,797,779	3,441,000	3,222,332	3,265,512	3,108,644	2,871,685	2,749,463	2,564,485	2,644,405
Allegheny	74,293	68,069	64,320	61,898	58,848	53,427	47,162	50,093	63,515
Armstrong	9,207	8,793	9,769	11,859	12,263	10,724	9,759	8,731	8,886
Beaver	6,657	5,643	4,525	4,572	4,342	4,970	4,869	4,940	5,063
Butler	95,306	85,726	78,074	78,817	77,595	75,854	73,404	67,734	67,703
Clarion	19,627	21,124	22,955	24,087	23,264	26,096	32,516	25,574	25,705
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52	-
Crawford	68,274	83,499	82,052	60,198	67,367	65,645	43,541	59,125	67,066
Elk	30,407	25,646	18,150	36,565	24,239	22,826	19,226	19,134	15,884
Erie	106	-	175	257	470	296	237	1,131	3,373
Fayette	192	111	187	159	139	109	50	-	-
Forest	75,335	97,619	101,135	125,909	137,656	117,662	122,810	109,771	114,220
Greene	36,690	32,803	32,956	31,589	32,237	30,571	28,611	24,113	26,787
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	136	484	521	2,037
Jefferson	1,743	1,370	1,714	2,392	2,714	3,188	3,614	3,191	5,130
McKean	1,811,671	1,785,975	1,797,466	1,680,120	1,506,538	1,302,034	1,224,384	1,065,339	942,031
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	37
Mercer	780	970	3,497	15,943	5,506	1,059	1,283	994	994
Potter	16,008	12,025	11,494	12,650	17,207	15,380	13,984	14,461	13,334
Venango	870,765	551,358	487,054	503,638	549,214	586,232	577,474	550,197	590,124
Warren	559,315	548,245	396,889	509,817	489,516	465,154	458,641	473,421	564,028
Washington	121,403	112,024	109,920	105,042	99,529	90,322	87,414	85,963	128,123
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	365
Number of oil wells connected (as of December 31)									
Total	34,029	32,596	31,539	32,095	32,056	28,806	28,400	27,768	27,925
Allegheny	369	231	346	340	342	345	310	287	340
Armstrong	90	76	110	120	124	110	104	72	72
Beaver	61	60	105	105	105	105	93	102	102
Butler	1,521	1,414	1,366	1,356	1,346	1,341	1,378	1,210	1,201
Clarion	548	522	548	541	512	501	554	495	520
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Crawford	566	458	406	450	452	72	70	71	75
Elk	74	77	154	213	213	213	143	197	230
Erie	29	-	N.R.	5	5	4	4	14	29
Fayette	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1
Forest	824	856	679	761	823	937	888	1,187	975
Greene	298	277	301	287	277	277	299	301	290
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	14
Jefferson	141	131	109	109	108	109	29	29	29
McKean	14,376	13,711	13,203	13,226	13,264	13,271	12,734	12,442	12,247
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mercer	95	93	92	99	99	87	106	86	47
Potter	189	189	189	190	196	196	78	80	80
Venango	9,743	9,501	9,295	9,630	9,673	6,732	6,924	6,879	6,845
Warren	4,517	4,453	4,051	4,078	3,979	3,972	4,105	3,757	4,213
Washington	586	545	583	583	536	531	578	555	607
Westmoreland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7

Value of Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas (1) 1960 to 1978
(In thousands of dollars)

Year	Crude petroleum	Natural gas	Natural gasoline	L.P. gases
1960	$27,341	$26,229	$85	$138
1961	26,579	29,526	74	115
1962	24,230	24,494	75	112
1963	23,178	24,091	78	118
1964	22,088	22,349	64	100
1965	21,263	22,551	55	109
1966	19,300	25,820	186	121
1967	19,701	25,280	77	114
1968	18,698	24,460	73	95
1969	20,086	21,841	61	78
1970	18,500	21,439	50	87
1971	17,699	20,770	D	D
1972	15,901	22,309	N.R.	N.R.
1973	19,227	32,976	N.R.	N.R.
1974	35,630	33,094	N.R.	N.R.
1975	39,183	57,156	N.R.	N.R.
1976	36,700	61,229	N.R.	N.R.
1977	38,810	73,374	N.R.	N.R.
1978	42,641	84,076	N.R.	N.R.

Dash (-) represents zero.

N.R. - Not reported.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing confidential information.

(1) These data in earlier abstracts were included with value of all mineral production in Pennsylvania.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Bureau of Mines, Mineral Yearbooks, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, annual Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania, U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration, Eastern Energy Data Field Office.

TABLE 255

SMALL WATERSHED PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

(As of October 1. As authorized by Public Law 566)

Number on map	Name(1)	Total area: Square miles	Total area: Acres	Completion date (actual or estimated)	Costs (thousands of dollars): Total	Land treatment: P.L. 566 funds	Land treatment: Other funds	Structures: P.L. 566 funds	Structures: Other funds	Number of structures to be built	Number of structures built
	State total	2,122	1,356,617		$129,226	$1,720	$8,491	$72,613	$46,402	115	73
1	Brandywine Creek	330	211,200	1985	26,000	185	412	7,572	17,831	10	3
2	Briar Creek	15	9,344	1981	2,859	19	90	2,010	740	2	1
X3	Cowanesque (North Fork)	12	7,650	1962	396	-	70	318	8	1	1
4	Dunlap Creek	17	11,038	1982	2,560	20	107	1,900	533	3	2
+5	Greene-Dreher	75	47,810	1985	2,894	19	97	2,639	139	16	++9
*6	Harmon Creek	38	(2)24,350	1983	7,504	12	100	6,896	496	**14(8)	7(In Pa.)
X7	Kaercher Creek	5	3,220	1979	1,400	7	19	893	481	3	3
X8	Lackawaxen Tributaries	42	26,625	1972	727	26	207	481	13	7	7
9	Little Schuylkill	136	86,848	1981	4,715	35	179	4,313	188	6	5
10	Little Shenango	114	72,738	1983	4,090	111	791	3,425	363	7	4
X11	Marsh Creek	83	52,940	1968	1,606	30	199	926	451	3	3
X12	Martin Creek	50	31,680	1967	563	-	113	429	21	2	2
X13	Mauch Chunk	9	5,790	1975	2,260	9	107	1,477	667	1	1
14	Middle Creek	132	84,096	1982	6,039	84	307	3,783	1,865	5	1
X15	Mill Creek	13	8,430	1967	720	9	163	418	130	3	3
X16	Mill Run	12	7,814	1964	1,034	14	46	835	139	3	3
17	Oil Creek	174	112,000	1985	4,333	107	704	3,079	443	6	-
X18	Sandy Creek	66	42,000	1969	2,031	83	282	1,098	568	2	2
X19	Saul-Mathay	6	3,940	1963	355	11	72	261	11	2	2
20	Brodhead	29	18,624	1982	4,618	68	301	4,207	42	3	2
*21	Wheeling Creek	299	(3)191,180	1984	9,248	250	1,770	6,807	421	***9(3)	1(In Pa.)
22	Neshaminy Creek	232	149,000	1985	28,681	237	898	11,444	16,102	10	8
23	Jacobs Creek	98	62,500	1985	6,185	202	577	4,098	1,308	4	2
24	Nescopeck Creek	80	50,800	1985	3,157	110	392	867	1,788	1	-
25	Cross Creek	55	35,000	1984	4,651	72	488	2,437	1,654	4	1

Dash (-) represents zero.

* - These projects are shared with West Virginia. ** - Eight of these structures are in Pennsylvania. *** - Three of these structures are in Pennsylvania

+ - Inactive status of project.

++ - Two structures constructed by private individuals.

N.A. - Not available.

X - Completed projects.

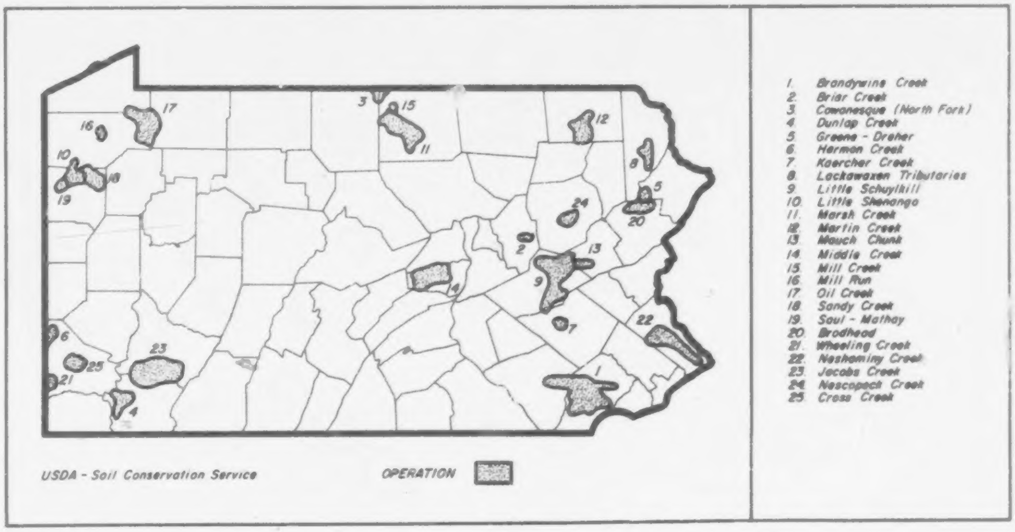
(1) Status of project may be found on map shown below. Complete individual reports on each project are available from source below.
(2) 13,350 acres in Pennsylvania.
(3) 105,000 acres in Pennsylvania.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

Figure 29

Small Watershed Projects

APPROVED FOR OPERATIONS PUBLIC LAW 566


17
16
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7
22
6
23
25
21
1
1. Brandywine Creek
2. Briar Creek
3. Cowanesque (North Fork)
4. Dunlap Creek
5. Greene - Dreher
6. Harmon Creek
7. Kaercher Creek
8. Lackawaxen Tributaries
9. Little Schuylkill
10. Little Shenango
11. Marsh Creek
12. Martin Creek
13. Mauch Chunk
14. Middle Creek
15. Mill Creek
16. Mill Run
17. Oil Creek
18. Sandy Creek
19. Saul - Mathay
20. Brodhead
21. Wheeling Creek
22. Neshaminy Creek
23. Jacobs Creek
24. Nescopeck Creek
25. Cross Creek
USDA - Soil Conservation Service
OPERATION

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 256: LAND USE OF INVENTORIED ACREAGE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1968 AND 1974

(In thousands of acres)

County	Total inventory		Cropland		Pasture		Forest		Other land	
	1968	1974	1968	1974	1968	1974	1968	1974	1968	1974
Total	25,726.1	25,257.4	6,185.2	5,823.4	1,771.6	1,509.6	16,083.3	15,983.4	1,686.0	1,778.7
Adams	313.1	307.4	141.0	142.0	37.5	38.0	112.4	112.4	22.2	15.0
Allegheny	210.3	194.9	32.6	26.8	8.5	7.0	86.3	86.3	83.0	74.8
Armstrong	391.0	390.4	101.6	91.9	26.5	25.7	218.9	219.6	44.0	53.3
Beaver	232.4	211.4	58.9	48.0	22.5	18.2	134.6	134.6	16.4	10.6
Bedford	623.4	619.2	129.0	119.6	44.1	46.0	419.9	422.0	30.5	31.6
Berks	474.6	449.8	225.3	208.9	32.6	28.6	178.1	177.1	38.7	35.2
Blair	314.4	303.9	67.1	63.2	13.8	7.8	222.8	222.8	10.6	10.1
Bradford	703.0	702.4	231.7	221.7	91.0	86.7	344.0	344.0	36.0	50.0
Bucks	297.1	263.0	147.9	125.0	15.1	12.3	100.7	100.7	33.4	25.0
Butler	466.6	454.4	135.0	124.6	18.6	18.1	261.6	261.6	51.4	50.1
Cambria	408.7	394.3	76.9	69.8	7.4	7.0	284.6	284.6	39.8	32.9
Cameron	250.9	252.0	1.1	1.0	1.0	.6	248.0	249.0	1.3	1.4
Carbon	239.0	208.9	24.3	19.0	1.0	.4	196.4	173.5	17.7	15.9
Centre	679.1	676.0	107.5	105.2	16.9	15.8	529.6	529.6	25.1	25.4
Chester	433.2	374.2	177.3	128.8	100.0	88.2	118.1	118.1	37.8	39.1
Clarion	358.2	354.8	63.9	62.6	15.0	14.8	272.6	270.8	6.7	6.6
Clearfield	688.7	687.4	42.9	43.0	12.7	11.0	608.0	608.0	25.2	25.4
Clinton	561.1	560.4	32.1	32.1	5.0	5.0	517.5	519.5	6.5	5.8
Columbia	289.7	287.9	105.8	104.6	7.9	8.0	158.8	157.8	17.1	17.5
Crawford	617.4	616.2	220.4	220.3	60.0	60.1	298.9	299.0	38.1	36.8
Cumberland	322.7	315.7	156.1	160.0	30.8	28.8	107.5	107.5	28.3	19.4
Dauphin	297.1	286.4	107.7	98.2	12.5	12.0	161.2	161.2	15.6	15.0
Delaware	47.0	44.4	10.8	6.9	5.0	7.1	3.9	3.9	27.3	26.5
Elk	387.3	386.9	18.6	17.3	1.1	1.0	360.4	360.4	7.3	8.2
Erie	469.6	466.1	142.2	139.4	41.2	40.1	189.8	189.7	96.4	96.9
Fayette	463.7	463.8	85.9	84.8	25.5	23.9	317.3	320.8	35.0	34.3
Forest	147.8	148.5	4.8	4.8	2.0	2.0	138.1	138.6	3.0	3.1
Franklin	434.9	430.5	174.1	169.4	41.8	40.0	191.7	192.1	27.3	29.0
Fulton	267.8	267.5	51.3	49.8	15.3	14.8	190.0	190.1	11.3	12.8
Greene	348.3	346.2	53.5	32.8	137.0	56.5	147.8	148.0	10.0	108.9
Huntingdon	544.0	536.7	67.3	84.1	20.9	20.4	429.7	426.3	6.1	6.0
Indiana	482.2	477.3	133.2	131.8	27.3	27.2	289.4	286.3	32.3	32.0
Jefferson	389.0	384.9	62.5	57.7	11.7	10.4	292.8	292.8	21.9	24.0
Juniata	237.2	236.4	56.2	56.6	8.7	7.6	161.9	161.6	10.4	10.6
Lackawanna	243.6	238.1	36.2	32.4	12.5	9.3	174.7	174.7	20.1	21.7
Lancaster	494.7	522.2	344.1	374.3	24.3	20.8	98.1	98.1	28.2	29.0
Lawrence	213.6	213.1	68.4	68.7	24.4	23.8	92.7	92.7	28.2	27.8
Lebanon	210.4	208.7	96.2	94.6	29.2	28.8	69.9	70.0	15.1	15.3
Lehigh	172.7	143.1	104.8	74.7	6.5	5.6	43.9	43.8	17.6	20.0
Luzerne	514.2	500.1	69.7	65.4	16.2	15.2	386.1	380.3	42.3	39.2
Lycoming	734.1	729.9	91.9	91.8	18.0	14.0	599.2	598.1	25.0	26.0
McKean	488.2	482.7	21.3	21.2	11.5	10.0	452.0	448.0	3.4	3.5
Mercer	380.3	347.0	141.9	128.4	43.6	38.8	147.6	136.0	47.1	43.8
Mifflin	263.8	263.4	56.7	60.0	13.9	10.4	177.0	177.0	16.3	16.0
Monroe	365.1	329.0	33.1	28.3	6.2	4.9	295.4	267.0	30.3	28.8
Montgomery	201.9	142.1	104.8	66.2	15.0	10.7	50.7	49.1	31.4	16.1
Montour	77.8	76.7	38.9	38.1	5.0	4.9	30.3	30.1	3.5	3.6
Northampton	190.3	171.8	109.2	102.8	7.6	3.5	58.5	58.5	15.0	7.0
Northumberland	266.2	267.0	95.4	95.0	8.5	10.9	135.3	134.5	27.0	26.6
Perry	339.3	339.0	84.4	84.6	15.8	15.8	220.4	219.8	18.7	18.7
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	332.4	318.9	6.4	6.0	2.0	2.0	318.0	304.9	6.0	6.0
Potter	677.3	678.5	42.5	47.6	14.0	10.0	618.5	618.5	2.3	2.4
Schuylkill	457.5	457.5	76.5	76.4	4.3	4.3	345.2	345.4	31.5	31.4
Snyder	199.6	196.3	75.1	74.0	8.3	8.0	109.9	109.7	6.3	4.6
Somerset	655.1	655.4	127.4	127.7	42.4	42.0	443.4	443.4	41.9	42.3
Sullivan	297.1	295.9	21.5	16.1	10.5	10.0	258.6	258.5	6.5	11.3
Susquehanna	510.2	508.3	119.6	113.5	71.7	76.0	283.0	282.3	35.8	36.5
Tioga	709.0	689.7	128.3	120.0	75.0	75.0	466.7	466.7	39.0	28.0
Union	193.4	184.0	66.3	62.7	6.6	6.0	111.9	107.0	8.6	8.2
Venango	412.1	411.7	37.6	37.1	9.9	9.5	352.7	353.2	12.0	11.9
Warren	433.5	433.4	41.3	34.8	29.4	29.6	354.4	356.7	8.5	12.3
Washington	496.2	489.9	135.0	129.9	130.0	127.9	192.7	192.0	38.5	40.0
Wayne	453.1	446.5	70.8	69.0	67.0	67.0	281.0	276.5	34.3	34.0
Westmoreland	576.6	564.0	154.8	114.3	55.2	37.4	312.1	312.1	54.5	100.2
Wyoming	241.4	239.4	53.7	53.2	25.0	24.4	147.5	147.5	15.2	14.3
York	535.8	532.9	265.5	262.9	45.0	44.1	162.8	162.9	62.4	63.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.
Dash (-) represents zero.
Source: U. S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 257:
CONSERVATION DISTRICT LANDOWNER PARTICIPATION PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

(As of October 1)

County(1)	Year of organization(2)	Number of cooperators(3)	Acres under agreement(4)	Acres planned in 1979(5)	Total acres planned(5)
Total		60,798	10,828,858	222,641	8,225,979
Adams	4/2/47	1,390	179,577	1,366	133,467
Allegheny	3/5/46	686	57,035	1,093	43,177
Armstrong	1/7/63	621	95,987	1,270	78,721
Beaver	8/3/61	473	55,748	565	35,677
Bedford	9/25/56	797	237,026	2,531	143,406
Berks	8/13/46	2,642	252,870	5,658	204,996
Blair	1/5/66	498	115,925	1,750	82,648
Bradford	11/13/56	1,907	298,447	4,561	259,094
Bucks	4/24/61	1,373	78,360	4,593	56,703
Butler	8/15/61	626	89,745	3,230	70,386
Cambria	3/23/50	605	131,421	81	84,551
Cameron	2/2/67	63	154,800	149	28,079
Carbon	2/14/47	417	100,432	242	89,047
Centre	12/15/54	782	336,585	577	254,246
Chester	7/30/47	2,267	228,065	1,621	179,900
Clarion	6/17/46	700	106,561	1,361	96,737
Clearfield	1/12/67	515	218,309	1,729	150,507
Clinton	7/16/46	683	380,654	1,395	345,239
Columbia	2/1/49	1,314	181,729	2,200	125,281
Crawford	2/17/56	1,397	227,616	3,419	173,399
Cumberland	4/26/52	979	154,887	1,623	120,302
Dauphin	4/2/57	963	174,745	7,072	160,666
Delaware	1/28/70	240	6,920	478	4,084
Elk	9/21/62	160	158,433	3,188	109,825
Erie	5/17/49	1,117	163,273	6,143	138,292
Fayette	4/28/58	737	137,742	744	79,689
Forest	11/14/72	31	20,964	-	19,921
Franklin	2/14/56	947	196,159	3,847	151,929
Fulton	12/3/45	1,303	169,231	1,216	140,722
Greene	2/28/56	969	164,439	266	108,303
Huntingdon	7/28/55	736	210,864	9,536	102,779
Indiana	3/7/47	1,469	191,796	2,433	157,711
Jefferson	3/1/46	412	102,319	5,962	92,156
Juniata	3/19/57	573	108,876	1,731	66,861
Lackawanna	5/27/58	486	137,379	17,570	78,429
Lancaster	2/24/50	2,304	223,085	8,896	165,696
Lawrence	11/28/61	590	65,890	649	49,427
Lebanon	5/12/49	1,035	148,384	1,944	97,445
Lehigh	9/26/46	1,065	85,720	3,414	79,294
Luzerne	2/13/64	742	147,720	1,828	121,128
Lycoming	7/20/56	1,329	401,702	11,108	323,567
McKean	4/27/59	341	123,908	870	71,876
Mercer	3/4/57	1,282	144,525	2,897	113,530
Mifflin	9/14/56	530	123,214	1,257	96,634
Monroe	9/2/47	969	182,044	1,309	132,554
Montgomery	10/16/56	613	49,609	5,296	35,555
Montour	2/27/57	396	46,054	1,069	42,527
Northampton	12/8/51	682	75,679	2,813	57,088
Northumberland	2/21/49	1,000	123,003	1,207	78,853
Perry	11/6/50	972	181,910	6,374	123,981
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	6/8/56	307	182,017	12,358	83,207
Potter	11/28/45	1,259	454,437	632	423,059
Schuylkill	9/15/55	1,167	145,125	638	112,472
Snyder	3/19/56	730	114,797	1,266	97,604
Somerset	3/22/57	837	224,560	1,785	153,455
Sullivan	4/3/61	236	137,311	776	81,403
Susquehanna	5/12/47	1,114	168,094	3,165	152,835
Tioga	11/4/46	1,592	362,852	9,188	287,999
Union	3/6/57	702	130,346	3,799	114,464
Venango	2/17/61	485	115,474	3,923	89,997
Warren	4/2/48	744	150,581	1,166	143,151
Washington	8/10/47	1,560	208,785	1,821	191,363
Wayne	10/11/55	1,238	176,063	605	125,510
Westmoreland	9/30/49	1,361	183,615	13,615	155,138
Wyoming	1/10/39	953	148,626	13,219	123,484
York	3/16/48	1,785	178,809	2,554	135,751

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) The boundaries of conservation districts coincide with county boundaries. Philadelphia County has not established a district.
(2) The date the county was established as a district.
(3) Cooperators are landowners or land occupiers who have placed their lands under conservation district agreements.
(4) Acres under agreement is defined as acres under voluntary agreement for conservation land treatment through the county conservation district program.
(5) (Total) acres planned is defined as acreage for which the landowners has voluntarily prepared a land conservation treatment program in cooperation with the county conservation district.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, State Conservation Commission and District Inventories; Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A.

TABLE 258
ESTIMATES OF NEEDS FOR CONSERVATION TREATMENT ON EXPECTED ACREAGE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976

(In thousands of acres)

County	Cropland					Pasture		Other land (2)			
	Dominant problem										
	Total	Erosion	Excess water	Unfavorable soil	Land with no problem	Total	Needing treatment(1)	Total	Erosion	Excess water	Unfavorable soil
Total	5,823.4	3,218.7	322.8	801.9	1,479.9	1,590.6	1,094.2	1,523.3	1,066.5	315.8	141.0
Adams	142.0	87.1	16.9	15.7	22.4	38.0	3.3	14.8	7.1	6.7	1.0
Allegheny	26.8	6.3	-	.7	19.8	7.0	5.1	66.6	62.5	4.1	-
Armstrong	91.7	44.5	27.1	16.4	3.9	25.7	14.2	31.2	20.5	9.3	1.4
Beaver	48.0	14.2	4.7	10.9	18.2	18.2	13.0	10.6	10.2	.4	-
Bedford	119.6	39.6	-	10.2	69.8	46.0	34.2	29.0	24.5	2.9	1.6
Berks	208.9	123.9	10.7	22.9	51.4	28.6	22.0	35.2	26.2	5.8	3.2
Blair	63.2	25.9	11.4	2.5	23.5	7.8	4.7	13.5	6.7	6.5	.3
Bradford	221.7	149.0	2.4	18.4	51.9	86.7	78.6	46.4	30.5	10.0	5.9
Bucks	125.0	70.8	15.4	15.8	22.9	12.3	7.1	23.4	12.1	8.5	2.8
Butler	124.6	75.2	10.7	3.4	35.3	18.1	10.7	35.3	30.3	4.8	.2
Cambria	69.8	44.6	3.5	9.0	12.7	7.0	6.0	25.6	19.1	3.9	2.6
Cameron	1.0	.5	-	.5	-	.6	.5	1.4	1.4	-	-
Carbon	19.0	9.2	.4	6.7	2.6	.4	.4	10.3	6.3	2.0	2.0
Centre	105.2	71.4	2.4	7.2	24.2	15.8	10.8	24.4	10.5	6.5	7.4
Chester	128.8	92.0	.8	19.9	16.1	88.2	76.7	37.8	35.5	1.3	1.0
Clarion	62.6	27.2	-	10.2	25.1	14.8	12.4	5.7	4.0	1.4	.3
Clearfield	43.0	11.5	-	5.1	26.4	11.0	7.5	21.6	14.8	5.7	1.1
Clinton	32.1	24.4	.9	1.0	5.9	5.0	4.0	5.5	3.6	.5	1.4
Columbia	104.6	62.4	.9	21.3	20.1	8.0	7.1	16.5	11.1	1.0	4.4
Crawford	220.3	17.1	69.8	80.1	53.3	60.1	52.6	36.8	11.7	25.1	-
Cumberland	160.0	72.3	-	33.9	53.8	28.8	15.4	17.7	15.4	1.5	.8
Dauphin	98.2	73.8	2.0	6.5	16.0	12.0	10.2	13.5	10.4	1.4	1.7
Delaware	6.9	1.8	-	.8	4.3	7.1	4.8	26.2	24.4	1.2	.6
Elk	17.3	9.1	3.0	1.2	4.0	1.0	.9	2.6	1.5	.9	.2
Erie	139.4	66.6	11.3	30.5	31.0	40.1	27.8	94.9	44.9	47.9	2.1
Fayette	84.8	41.8	7.0	6.6	29.6	23.9	14.6	29.1	23.6	2.9	2.6
Forest	4.8	1.6	-	2.0	1.2	2.0	1.4	2.5	2.1	.4	-
Franklin	169.4	86.9	4.5	12.2	65.7	40.0	27.4	29.0	18.3	3.1	7.6
Fulton	49.8	7.5	.5	14.7	27.1	14.8	7.1	12.5	10.5	.5	1.5
Greene	32.8	17.4	2.7	4.8	7.9	56.5	42.5	107.1	101.1	4.6	1.4
Huntingdon	84.1	33.5	7.2	28.4	14.9	20.4	13.9	6.0	2.2	3.2	.6
Indiana	131.8	62.6	2.3	30.2	36.8	27.2	15.1	18.4	14.9	3.2	.3
Jefferson	57.7	13.8	6.9	9.2	27.7	10.4	8.3	3.0	2.0	.7	.3
Juniata	56.6	36.9	.9	12.6	6.3	7.6	4.8	10.2	9.4	.8	-
Lackawanna	32.4	10.3	-	12.2	9.9	9.3	4.4	13.8	7.6	4.1	2.1
Lancaster	374.3	341.9	-	4.7	27.7	20.8	8.8	22.3	20.5	1.3	.5
Lawrence	68.7	53.2	11.6	1.6	2.4	23.8	23.7	19.9	9.6	7.9	2.4
Lebanon	94.6	59.6	6.6	14.5	14.0	28.8	12.6	11.2	8.8	-	2.4
Lehigh	74.7	37.7	1.8	1.8	33.4	4.5	1.6	16.5	11.5	2.5	2.5
Luzerne	65.4	54.2	1.6	8.8	.8	15.2	11.1	28.0	18.3	2.1	7.6
Lycoming	91.8	78.2	.1	12.7	.8	14.0	8.6	22.7	15.1	6.8	.8
McKean	21.2	8.2	2.5	7.0	3.5	10.0	6.8	3.5	2.0	.6	.9
Mercer	128.4	27.6	9.3	4.3	87.3	38.8	24.8	42.1	11.0	31.1	-
Mifflin	60.0	45.6	3.5	3.1	7.7	10.4	10.2	15.5	11.4	3.2	.9
Monroe	28.3	8.8	1.0	6.9	11.6	4.9	4.1	26.7	14.4	1.7	10.6
Montgomery	66.2	23.6	.4	16.2	25.9	10.7	3.4	15.1	12.5	1.6	1.0
Montour	38.1	23.9	.9	3.8	9.5	4.9	1.2	3.6	2.2	1.0	.4
Northampton	102.8	74.7	1.5	13.7	12.9	3.5	1.5	4.4	3.7	.5	.2
Northumberland	95.0	68.7	9.3	2.2	14.8	10.9	5.7	17.4	14.7	1.5	1.2
Perry	84.7	40.3	1.3	24.0	19.0	15.8	12.9	17.4	13.3	2.5	1.6
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	6.0	4.1	-	1.7	.2	2.0	2.0	5.8	2.2	-	3.6
Potter	47.6	26.6	6.0	3.4	11.7	10.0	7.8	2.4	1.4	.9	.1
Schuylkill	76.4	36.3	3.6	19.3	17.1	4.3	2.8	10.3	4.5	1.2	4.6
Snyder	74.0	30.9	3.2	16.4	23.5	8.0	2.8	4.6	4.5	.1	-
Somerset	127.7	78.5	.6	5.0	43.7	42.0	30.0	33.2	19.6	8.4	5.2
Sullivan	16.0	11.0	.7	3.4	.9	10.0	9.4	11.3	7.7	1.7	1.9
Susquehanna	113.5	32.6	8.0	7.0	65.8	76.0	44.4	35.0	11.0	9.4	14.6
Tioga	120.0	84.6	3.1	9.2	23.1	75.0	57.1	24.0	13.0	8.9	2.1
Union	62.7	22.4	1.0	10.3	29.1	6.0	1.8	7.5	5.2	1.7	.6
Venango	37.1	23.1	2.7	4.1	7.2	9.5	9.0	8.7	4.1	4.0	.6
Warren	34.8	22.3	1.7	6.0	4.8	29.6	25.2	12.4	3.8	8.1	.5
Washington	129.9	71.6	.3	28.9	29.2	127.9	50.2	28.0	27.0	.8	.2
Wayne	69.0	60.4	1.3	6.7	.6	67.0	58.5	31.4	17.1	3.9	10.4
Westmoreland	114.3	50.5	4.2	3.9	55.7	37.4	22.5	95.6	79.0	13.9	2.7
Wyoming	53.2	33.6	1.8	13.5	4.4	24.4	19.1	9.0	7.8	.4	.8
York	262.9	151.5	7.4	54.4	49.7	44.1	35.3	59.7	52.7	5.3	1.7

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes establishment or re-establishment of vegetation, improvement of vegetative cover, protection of vegetative cover from overgrazing, erosion and encroachment of plants and excess water.

(2) Includes farmsteads, farm lanes, wasteland, crossroad filling stations, rural nonfarm residential sites, country churches and school grounds and tracts of open, idle, rural nonfarm land.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 259: LAND USE - TREATED OR LAND NEEDING TREATMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1974 SURVEY

(In thousands of acres)

County	Cropland						Pasture land				
	Total cropland	Adequately covered	Protective cover(1)	Strips, diversions, terraces, contouring	Drainage	Irrigated land treatment need	Total	Adequately treated	Treatment not feasible	Change in land use	Land needing treatment
Total	5,823.4	1,479.9	1,123.3	2,861.6	322.8	35.7	1,590.6	355.4	43.8	97.1	1,094.2
Adams	142.0	22.4	15.8	76.2	16.9	10.7	38.0	34.3	-	.4	3.3
Allegheny	26.8	19.8	.7	6.3	-	-	7.0	1.6	-	.3	5.1
Armstrong	91.9	3.9	16.4	43.9	27.1	.6	25.7	11.2	-	.3	14.2
Beaver	48.0	18.2	17.9	7.1	4.7	-	18.2	4.7	-	.5	13.0
Bedford	119.6	69.8	17.6	32.3	-	-	46.0	1.0	.6	10.2	34.2
Berks	208.9	51.4	23.4	123.4	10.7	-	28.6	6.0	.2	.4	22.0
Blair	63.2	23.5	3.0	25.3	11.4	-	7.8	1.0	-	2.0	4.7
Bradford	221.7	51.9	50.5	116.9	2.4	-	86.7	1.6	.4	6.1	78.6
Bucks	125.0	22.9	15.8	70.8	15.4	-	12.3	4.6	.5	-	7.1
Butler	124.6	35.3	3.4	72.9	10.7	2.3	18.1	1.8	5.6	-	10.7
Cambria	69.8	12.7	11.6	41.9	3.5	-	7.0	.7	.3	-	6.0
Cameron	1.0	-	.5	.5	-	-	.6	.1	(2)	-	.5
Carbon	19.0	2.6	7.1	8.9	.4	-	.4	-	-	-	.4
Centre	105.2	24.2	7.9	70.7	2.4	-	15.8	4.1	.1	.8	10.8
Chester	128.8	16.1	29.4	82.4	.8	.1	88.2	7.8	.6	3.0	76.7
Clarion	62.6	25.1	11.3	26.2	-	-	14.8	2.4	-	-	12.4
Clearfield	43.0	26.4	5.1	11.5	-	-	11.0	3.0	-	.5	7.5
Clinton	32.1	5.9	5.1	20.3	.9	-	5.0	.8	-	.3	4.0
Columbia	104.6	20.1	23.9	59.7	.9	-	8.0	.9	-	-	7.1
Crawford	220.3	53.3	87.0	10.1	69.8	-	60.1	2.9	-	4.6	52.6
Cumberland	160.0	53.8	67.8	38.4	-	-	28.8	9.3	4.1	-	15.4
Dauphin	98.2	16.0	6.5	73.8	2.0	-	12.0	1.8	-	-	10.2
Delaware	6.9	4.3	1.4	1.1	-	-	7.1	2.3	-	-	4.8
Elk	17.3	4.0	3.8	6.5	3.0	-	1.0	(2)	(2)	-	.9
Erie	139.4	31.0	93.4	3.8	11.3	-	40.1	11.4	.9	-	27.8
Fayette	84.8	29.6	6.8	41.6	7.0	-	23.9	7.4	-	1.8	14.6
Forest	4.8	1.2	2.0	1.6	-	-	2.0	.6	-	-	1.4
Franklin	169.4	65.7	13.9	85.3	4.5	-	40.0	12.1	(2)	.4	27.4
Fulton	49.8	27.1	14.9	7.3	.5	-	14.8	5.5	-	1.2	7.1
Greene	32.8	7.9	9.9	12.3	2.7	-	56.5	7.0	.5	6.4	42.5
Huntingdon	84.1	14.9	28.5	33.4	7.2	-	20.4	1.0	.5	5.0	13.9
Indiana	131.8	36.8	47.1	45.7	2.3	-	27.2	7.7	.4	4.0	15.1
Jefferson	57.7	27.7	10.3	12.7	6.9	-	10.4	1.5	.4	.2	8.3
Juniata	56.6	6.3	15.0	34.4	.9	-	7.6	2.1	.2	.6	4.8
Lackawanna	32.4	9.9	13.0	9.5	-	-	9.3	1.4	3.4	.1	4.4
Lancaster	374.3	27.7	9.6	337.0	-	-	20.8	11.8	-	.2	8.8
Lawrence	68.7	2.4	1.6	53.2	11.6	-	23.8	.2	-	-	23.7
Lebanon	94.6	14.0	16.0	58.1	6.6	-	28.8	15.7	.4	.1	12.6
Lehigh	74.7	33.4	4.8	33.8	1.8	.9	4.5	2.5	.4	-	1.6
Luzerne	65.4	.8	14.3	48.7	1.6	-	15.2	3.9	-	.3	11.1
Lycoming	91.8	.8	33.1	56.5	.1	1.2	14.0	-	-	5.4	8.6
McKean	21.2	3.5	7.2	8.0	2.5	-	10.0	-	2.0	1.2	6.8
Mercer	128.4	87.3	16.8	15.0	9.3	-	38.8	9.1	.5	4.4	24.8
Mifflin	60.0	7.7	3.1	45.6	3.5	-	10.4	-	-	.3	10.2
Monroe	28.3	11.6	8.3	7.4	1.0	-	4.9	-	.3	.5	4.1
Montgomery	66.2	25.9	17.3	22.6	.4	-	10.7	7.0	.3	.1	3.4
Montour	38.1	9.5	3.8	23.9	.9	-	4.9	3.8	-	-	1.2
Northampton	102.8	12.9	16.0	72.4	1.5	-	3.5	2.0	-	-	1.5
Northumberland	95.0	14.8	4.7	66.1	9.2	.1	10.9	5.2	-	-	5.7
Perry	84.7	19.0	28.0	36.3	1.3	-	15.8	2.0	-	1.0	12.9
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	6.0	.2	2.3	3.4	-	-	2.0	-	-	-	2.0
Potter	47.6	11.7	3.6	26.4	6.0	-	10.0	1.3	.7	.2	7.8
Schuylkill	76.4	17.1	19.5	36.1	3.6	-	4.3	1.4	-	(2)	2.9
Snyder	74.0	23.5	16.4	30.9	3.2	-	8.0	1.7	-	3.5	2.8
Somerset	127.7	43.7	5.0	78.5	.5	-	42.0	3.7	2.1	6.1	30.0
Sullivan	16.1	.9	4.3	10.2	.7	-	10.0	(2)	.3	.3	9.4
Susquehanna	113.5	65.8	13.8	25.9	8.0	-	76.0	13.8	12.6	5.1	44.4
Tioga	120.0	23.1	42.7	51.1	3.1	-	75.0	13.3	2.4	2.1	57.1
Union	62.7	29.1	11.5	21.2	1.0	-	6.0	3.8	-	.5	1.8
Venango	37.1	7.2	4.7	22.5	2.7	-	9.5	.5	-	-	9.0
Warren	34.8	4.8	7.0	21.4	1.7	-	29.6	2.5	-	1.9	25.2
Washington	129.9	29.2	28.9	71.6	.3	-	127.9	61.8	-	5.9	60.2
Wayne	69.0	.6	14.9	52.2	1.3	-	67.0	3.4	2.8	2.3	58.5
Westmoreland	114.3	55.7	3.9	50.5	4.2	-	37.4	12.5	-	2.4	22.5
Wyoming	53.2	4.4	13.7	33.4	1.8	-	24.4	1.4	-	3.9	19.1
York	262.9	49.7	58.8	127.2	7.4	19.8	44.1	8.2	.2	.4	35.3

Dash (-) represents zero.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Protective cover includes: sod in rotation, residue and annual cover and permanent cover.
(2) Less than .1 of an acre.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 260:
STATUS OF SOIL SURVEYS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

(As of October 1, 1979)

Survey area	Total acres	Acres mapped	Percent mapped	Date soil survey published	Interim report issued
Total	28,841,964	27,496,112	95	-	-
Adams	336,640	336,640	100	1967	-
Allegheny	465,856	465,856	100	-	1973
Armstrong	419,840	419,840	100	1977	-
Beaver - Lawrence	520,960	520,960	100	-	1973
Bedford	650,240	437,195	67	-	-
Berks	552,960	552,960	100	1970	-
Blair	339,840	339,840	100	-	1970
Bradford - Sullivan	1,046,400	1,046,400	100	-	1966, 1969
Bucks - Philadelphia	476,160	476,160	100	1975	-
Butler	508,160	417,180	82	-	1972
Cambria	444,800	444,800	100	-	1969, 1974
Cameron - Elk	774,400	409,603	53	-	1972
Carbon	259,200	259,200	100	1962	-
Centre	713,600	713,600	100	-	1968
Chester - Delaware	604,800	604,800	100	1963	-
Clarion	383,360	383,360	100	1958	-
Clearfield	732,160	658,396	90	-	1972
Clinton	577,280	577,280	100	1966	-
Columbia	309,760	309,760	100	1967	-
Crawford	647,616	647,616	100	1979	-
Cumberland - Perry	709,120	709,120	100	-	1966, 1968, 1973, 1974
Dauphin	332,800	332,800	100	1972	-
Erie	519,680	519,680	100	1960	-
Fayette	508,160	508,160	100	1973	-
Franklin	482,560	482,560	100	1975	-
Fulton	278,400	278,400	100	1969	-
Greene - Washington	920,960	920,960	100	-	1968, 1970, 1974
Huntingdon	572,480	572,480	100	1978	-
Indiana	528,000	528,000	100	1968	-
Jefferson	417,280	417,280	100	1964	-
Juniata - Mifflin	523,072	523,072	100	-	1970, 1974
Lackawanna - Wyoming	544,000	544,000	100	-	1966, 1969, 1971
Lancaster	605,500	357,406	59	1959	-
Lebanon	232,320	232,320	100	-	1969
Lehigh	222,080	222,080	100	1963	-
Luzerne	567,040	567,040	100	-	1967, 1974
Lycoming	782,000	747,207	96	-	-
McKean	638,080	317,701	50	-	-
Mercer	435,840	435,840	100	1971	-
Monroe	391,040	391,040	100	-	1970
Montgomery	314,240	314,240	100	1967	-
Montour - Northumberland - Snyder - Union	800,000	800,000	100	-	1971
Northampton	239,360	239,360	100	1974	-
Pike	348,800	348,800	100	1969	-
Potter	697,600	697,600	100	1958	-
Schuylkill	501,120	501,120	100	-	1968
Somerset	693,760	693,760	100	-	1969
Susquehanna	535,040	535,040	100	1973	-
Tioga	733,440	733,440	100	-	1969
Venango	432,000	432,000	100	1975	-
Warren - Forest	858,240	858,240	100	-	1971, 1974
Wayne	476,160	476,160	100	-	1969
Westmoreland	654,720	654,720	100	1968	-
York	583,040	583,040	100	1963	-

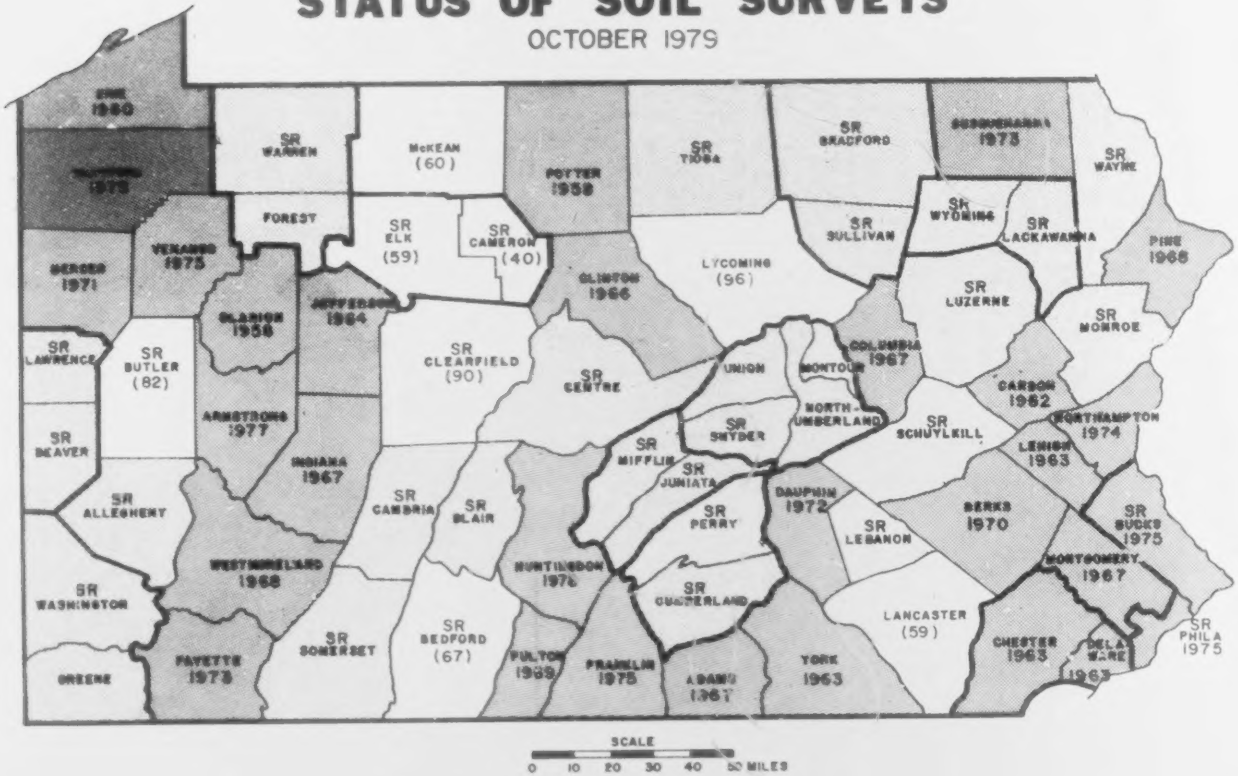
Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

Figure 30

PENNSYLVANIA
STATUS OF SOIL SURVEYS

OCTOBER 1979


ERIE 1960
1979
SR WARREN
McKEAN (60)
POTTER 1959
SR TIOGA
SR BRADFORD
SUSQUEHANNA 1973
SR WAYNE
FOREST
SR ELK (59)
SR CAMERON (40)
SR SULLIVAN
SR WYOMING
SR LACKAWANNA
PIKE 1968
MERCER 1971
VENANGO 1975
CLINTON 1966
LYCOMING (96)
CLARION 1958
JEFFERSON 1964
SR LUZERNE
SR MONROE
SR LAWRENCE
SR BUTLER (82)
SR CLEARFIELD (90)
SR CENTRE
UNION
MONTOUR
COLUMBIA 1967
CARBON 1962
ARMSTRONG 1977
NORTH-UMBERLAND
SR SNYDER
SR SCHUYLKILL
NORTHAMPTON 1974
SR BEAVER
INDIANA 1967
SR MIFFLIN
SR JUNIATA
LEHIGH 1963
SR ALLEGHENY
SR CAMBRIA
SR BLAIR
SR PERRY
DAUPHIN 1972
SR LEBANON
BERKS 1970
SR BUCKS 1975
WESTMORELAND 1968
HUNTINGDON 1976
MONTGOMERY 1967
SR WASHINGTON
SR CUMBERLAND
SR SOMERSET
SR BEDFORD (67)
LANCASTER (59)
CHESTER 1963
SR PHILA 1975
FULTON 1969
FRANKLIN 1975
ADAMS 1967
YORK 1963
DELAWARE 1963
GREENE
FAYETTE 1973
SCALE
0 10 20 30 40 50 MILES

▨ MODERN PUBLISHED SOIL SURVEY (DATE PUBLISHED)

☐ MAPPING COMPLETED (PUBLICATION PLANNED)

☐ MAPPING FOR PUBLICATION IN PROGRESS, COMPLETION DATE SET

SR INTERIM REPORTS PRINTED

(26) PERCENT MAPPED

— MULTI-COUNTY SOIL SURVEY AREA BOUNDARY

Source: UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, SOIL CONSERVATION SERVICE

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 261:

NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES, AREA BURNED, AND COST OF EXTINCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1976 TO 1978

County	Number of forest fires			Area burned (in acres)			Cost of extinction (in dollars)		
	1976	1977	1978	1976	1977	1978	1976	1977	1978
Total	1,781	1,630	1,141	14,852	10,402	5,091	$431,470	$296,390	$209,119
Adams	21	25	26	17	80	27	2,078	3,820	992
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armstrong	16	22	12	91	85	33	2,394	1,735	975
Beaver	20	5	5	104	15	228	782	186	1,908
Bedford	41	38	27	103	181	209	6,846	10,945	4,790
Berks	45	35	29	84	109	158	3,765	3,383	5,464
Blair	45	38	37	174	583	76	17,249	15,599	8,454
Bradford	12	20	7	11	72	11	1,555	2,042	434
Bucks	9	5	5	17	5	1	620	201	211
Butler	26	40	29	161	76	37	3,633	1,392	1,807
Cambria	51	38	25	174	196	38	10,295	6,325	3,885
Cameron	6	9	10	21	18	8	723	703	1,076
Carbon	83	74	47	589	1,047	76	19,764	15,580	6,093
Centre	64	65	43	385	506	532	30,174	21,410	19,145
Chester	25	17	7	95	75	82	3,488	1,991	2,479
Clarion	15	21	8	93	41	10	1,528	1,680	385
Clearfield	57	56	26	497	362	191	19,161	13,096	5,193
Clinton	28	28	15	289	199	1,018	14,466	7,239	16,940
Columbia	11	5	5	110	27	11	3,133	610	255
Crawford	1	12	3	2	26	3	28	1,081	190
Cumberland	46	45	25	184	96	46	8,907	5,227	2,021
Dauphin	37	9	10	270	5	8	8,373	547	1,603
Delaware	7	3	-	6	3	-	27	100	-
Elk	20	29	14	26	148	25	1,820	7,535	1,289
Erie	-	2	2	-	6	9	-	399	102
Fayette	76	58	28	578	230	73	18,811	8,724	5,431
Forest	2	7	3	4	16	-	197	989	76
Franklin	41	44	52	55	97	57	3,464	2,486	2,255
Fulton	13	16	9	16	188	50	1,479	7,713	2,140
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	29	18	28	101	35	39	5,677	5,809	4,432
Indiana	25	21	9	220	136	12	5,936	5,045	779
Jefferson	7	13	8	50	30	9	1,085	2,025	695
Juniata	22	31	31	149	61	180	16,471	3,446	6,359
Lackawanna	52	41	25	1,143	580	175	28,669	17,710	8,052
Lancaster	22	15	22	78	27	94	4,200	2,095	7,267
Lawrence	4	13	12	5	70	110	92	499	1,085
Lebanon	6	-	-	15	-	-	705	-	-
Lehigh	4	3	2	8	22	6	368	245	484
Luzerne	142	119	114	2,795	2,413	406	46,404	33,503	21,442
Lycoming	28	18	12	3,728	74	24	34,946	4,336	923
McKean	21	53	20	33	119	17	2,583	5,449	1,008
Mercer	5	1	-	12	-	-	202	13	-
Mifflin	24	15	14	116	92	43	5,503	6,017	4,945
Monroe	83	71	63	410	310	78	17,543	11,355	9,822
Montgomery	9	8	4	3	18	2	133	688	230
Montour	1	4	-	2	73	-	17	446	-
Northampton	6	2	4	73	18	225	275	695	17,170
Northumberland	64	34	18	193	85	10	6,455	3,818	798
Perry	57	76	46	63	116	58	1,812	3,933	3,979
Philadelphia	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	38	-
Pike	62	30	35	333	142	32	16,935	6,896	3,271
Potter	20	50	10	22	132	11	1,555	4,698	686
Schuylkill	84	78	55	224	521	64	8,266	11,926	3,604
Snyder	7	10	3	17	8	1	1,484	1,172	624
Somerset	41	34	27	377	136	205	18,901	5,866	5,873
Sullivan	4	4	4	12	34	4	535	1,951	829
Susquehanna	1	-	-	2	-	-	126	-	-
Tioga	34	32	15	152	301	28	5,158	4,878	2,201
Union	9	-	5	10	-	12	2,117	-	1,022
Venango	12	25	11	41	136	38	1,175	2,892	1,008
Warren	7	10	10	22	16	104	1,592	1,173	2,717
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	2	-	2	32	-	25	1,033	-	1,095
Westmoreland	40	20	11	171	107	30	6,201	1,822	1,330
Wyoming	2	3	2	11	44	11	137	1,736	350
York	27	11	10	73	52	21	2,419	1,477	446

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Division of Forest Fire Protection.

TABLE 262:
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

(Value in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons)

		Air pollution abatement						Solid waste collection/disposal		
		Operating costs		Quantity of pollutants removed				Operating costs (1)		
SIC code	Major industry group	All establishments	Establishments reporting quantities abated	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	All establishments	Establishments reporting quantities abated	Quantities of solid waste removed
	Total (2)	$224.2	$218.6	3,063.6	503.6	605.4	39.9	$68.2	$65.9	11,655.2
20	Food and kindred products	3.0	2.4	25.3	3.0	D	D	4.6	4.2	294.9
21	Tobacco products	D	D	Z	-	-	-	D	D	D
22	Textile mill products	.5	.4	.2	-	D	.1	.8	.8	22.3
24	Lumber and wood products	.6	.6	D	-	-	-	.7	.7	195.3
25	Furniture and fixtures	D	D	15.8	-	-	-	D	D	D
26	Paper and allied products	4.2	3.3	81.0	6.5	D	D	5.5	5.2	462.3
27	Printing and publishing	.6	.6	.1	-	5.8	D	1.3	1.3	56.2
28	Chemicals and allied products	11.5	10.7	87.6	12.3	19.0	2.6	5.9	5.8	304.3
29	Petroleum and coal products	39.1	39.0	49.4	155.7	549.4	D	1.8	1.8	110.6
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	.7	.7	3.2	2.1	2.2	D	2.1	2.0	107.6
31	Leather and leather products	.3	.3	.4	-	D	-	.3	.3	14.4
32	Stone, clay, glass products	15.0	13.3	1,289.2	20.9	1.2	D	4.1	3.9	565.2
33	Primary metal industries	131.6	130.9	1,327.8	294.2	18.2	D	29.0	28.8	8,565.1
34	Fabricated metal products	4.9	4.6	24.0	D	.9	D	2.5	1.8	187.4
35	Machinery, except electrical	5.5	5.4	47.8	D	D	D	2.7	2.6	323.7
36	Electric, electronic equipment	3.4	3.3	20.9	D	1.9	4.4	2.5	2.5	218.0
37	Transportation equipment	1.1	1.0	7.5	D	-	D	1.9	1.9	103.8
38	Instruments, related products	.5	.4	.1	-	D	D	.3	.3	18.2
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.3	1.3	D	-	D	D	1.4	1.3	81.2

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. Selected major industry groups (2-digit) for which all data, if shown, would be zero or for which all data would be withheld to avoid disclosure have been omitted.

Dash (-) represents zero.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Z - Represents less than $50,000 or less than 50 short tons.

(1) The operating costs for solid waste collection/disposal includes both payments to governmental units for solid waste collection/disposal and other operating costs for solid waste.

(2) Major Industry Group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the State total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Cost and Expenditures, 1977, MA-200 (77)-2.

TABLE 263:

QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA AND MAJOR INDUSTRY IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

(Values in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons)

SIC code	Standard metropolitan statistical area and major industry group	Air pollution abatement: Operating costs: All establishments	Air pollution abatement: Operating costs: Establishments reporting quantities abated	Air pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Particulates	Air pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Sulfur oxides	Air pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Air pollution abatement: Quantity of pollutants removed: Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, all other	Solid waste collection/disposal: Operating costs(1): All establishments	Solid waste collection/disposal: Operating costs(1): Establishments reporting quantities abated	Solid waste collection/disposal: Quantities of solid waste removed
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$25.1	$24.0	884.0	63.8	D	D	$4.6	$4.5	670.8
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Furniture and fixtures	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	5
26	Paper and allied products	D	D	D	D	D	-	D	D	D
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	1.5
28	Chemicals and allied products	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	Z	Z	.1	-	D	-	.2	.2	1.3
32	Stone, clay, glass products	7.4	6.4	716.6	20.6	1.1	-	.6	.6	203.3
34	Fabricated metal products	.5	.5	.5	-	-	-	.2	.2	13.9
35	Machinery, except electrical	1.3	1.3	11.4	-	-	-	.3	.3	85.8
36	Electric, electronic equipment	D	D	Z	-	-	Z	D	D	D
37	Transportation equipment	Z	-	-	-	-	-	.2	.2	6.9
38	Instruments, related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Altoona, PA	.2	.1	D	-	-	D	.7	.6	78.3
	Binghamton, NY-PA	.4	.4	D	-	D	.1	.7	.7	26.9
	Erie, PA	.8	.8	9.4	D	D	D	1.1	1.0	164.8
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	.1
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
33	Primary metal industries	.2	.2	5.4	-	-	D	.2	.1	40.9
34	Fabricated metal industries	Z	Z	D	-	-	-	.1	.1	5.9
37	Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	3.2
38	Instruments, related products	Z	Z	D	-	-	D	Z	Z	7.1
	Harrisburg, PA	4.3	4.2	42.9	-	D	D	1.0	1.0	91.8
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	Z
31	Leather and leather products	Z	Z	Z	-	-	-	Z	Z	1.8
34	Fabricated metal products	.1	.1	Z	-	D	D	Z	Z	.1
36	Electric, electronic equipment	Z	Z	Z	-	-	Z	.1	.1	1.7
	Johnstown, PA	D	D	D	-	-	D	D	D	D
	Lancaster, PA	2.6	2.6	34.3	2.3	D	D	2.2	2.2	161.2
21	Tobacco products	Z	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	.6
24	Lumber and wood products	Z	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	1.6
25	Furniture and fixtures	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	2.8
26	Paper and allied products	Z	Z	1.0	2.3	-	-	Z	Z	.1
27	Printing and publishing	Z	Z	D	-	Z	-	Z	Z	1.1
31	Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	1.8
33	Primary metal industries	.5	.5	1.1	-	D	-	.5	.5	16.9
34	Fabricated metal products	D	D	D	-	Z	-	D	D	D
35	Machinery, except electrical	D	D	1.1	-	-	-	D	D	D
38	Instruments, related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	.2
	Northeast Pennsylvania	1.3	1.3	28.0	.3	D	Z	2.1	1.9	131.1
20	Food and kindred products	Z	Z	D	-	-	-	.1	.1	8.5
21	Tobacco products	Z	Z	Z	-	-	-	Z	Z	.4
22	Textile mill products	.2	.2	.1	-	-	Z	.1	.1	7.9
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Furniture and fixtures	.2	.2	Z	-	-	-	.1	.1	.5
27	Printing and publishing	Z	Z	Z	-	-	-	.1	.1	3.8
28	Chemicals and allied products	Z	Z	.3	-	-	-	Z	Z	.9
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	.1	-	-	-	-	-	.3	.3	13.2

(continued on following page)

TABLE 263: (continued)

		Air pollution abatement						Solid waste collection/disposal		
		Operating costs		Quantity of pollutants removed				Operating costs(1)		
SIC code	Standard metropolitan statistical area and major industry group	All establishments	Establishments reporting quantities abated	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, and carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, all other	All establishments	Establishments reporting quantities abated	Quantities of solid waste removed
32	Stone, clay, glass products	$.8	$.8	27.6	.3	-	-	$.8	$.8	82.6
33	Primary metal industries	Z	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	.2
34	Fabricated metal products	Z	Z	D	-	-	-	.1	.1	2.8
35	Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	.4
38	Instruments, related products	Z	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	.2
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	1.4
	Philadelphia, PA-NJ	74.5	71.9	421.5	172.6	734.5	7.1	18.8	17.6	1,332.2
20	Food and kindred products	1.6	1.1	D	1.6	D	D	2.1	2.0	119.4
21	Tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22	Textile mill products	D	D	Z	-	D	-	D	D	D
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Furniture and fixtures	D	D	.2	-	-	-	D	D	D
26	Paper and allied products	.8	Z	Z	-	D	-	1.9	1.6	82.0
27	Printing and publishing	.6	.6	D	-	5.7	-	.8	.8	36.7
28	Chemicals and allied products	8.5	8.0	37.5	12.7	17.4	D	3.5	3.5	136.2
29	Petroleum and coal products	D	D	24.4	149.4	639.5	D	D	D	D
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	.5	.5	3.1	1.4	2.2	D	1.0	.9	53.5
31	Leather and leather products	Z	Z	Z	-	-	-	Z	Z	1.8
32	Stone, clay, glass products	4.7	4.6	58.6	2.9	D	-	1.2	1.2	58.1
33	Primary metal industries	10.9	10.7	D	D	D	-	1.3	1.3	548.9
34	Fabricated metal products	3.7	3.4	D	D	D	-	1.4	.8	85.6
35	Machinery, except electrical	.5	.4	D	D	D	D	.9	.8	34.3
36	Electric, electronic equipment	.4	.4	.5	-	.2	D	.7	.6	43.9
38	Instruments, related products	.1	Z	D	-	D	-	.1	.1	4.0
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1.0	1.0	D	-	D	-	.4	.4	16.9
	Pittsburgh, PA	102.1	101.1	970.1	295.1	30.2	.6	26.4	26.1	6,538.3
20	Food and kindred products	.5	.5	D	D	-	-	.6	.6	27.5
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	5.1
28	Chemicals and allied products	2.9	2.6	D	D	7.0	-	.9	.9	139.1
29	Petroleum and coal products	D	D	6.8	4.0	D	-	D	D	D
30	Rubber, miscellaneous products	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2
32	Stone, clay, glass products	1.5	1.0	219.4	D	D	D	.9	.7	59.0
33	Primary metal industries	93.9	93.7	680.7	284.8	17.9	D	22.4	22.4	6,228.4
34	Fabricated metal products	.1	.1	.9	-	Z	-	.3	.3	18.2
36	Electric, electronic equipment	.3	.3	D	D	-	D	.4	.4	9.2
	Reading, PA	5.6	5.6	130.1	D	D	4.6	1.6	1.5	134.6
22	Textile mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	.3
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	1.0
32	Stone, clay, glass products	1.8	1.8	120.3	-	D	-	Z	Z	.3
33	Primary metal industries	2.3	2.3	6.2	-	-	D	.5	.5	60.1
34	Fabricated metal products	Z	Z	D	-	-	-	.1	.1	.7
36	Electric, electronic equipment	D	D	D	D	-	D	D	D	D
38	Instruments, related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	-	-
	Williamsport, PA	.1	.1	.1	-	-	D	.4	.4	17.9
	York, PA	1.4	1.3	D	D	D	D	2.4	2.3	173.5
20	Food and kindred products	Z	Z	Z	-	-	-	.4	.4	8.6
22	Textile mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	.1
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.8
28	Chemicals and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Petroleum and coal products	.1	.1	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	26.4
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	.2
33	Primary metal industries	.3	.3	.1	-	-	-	.1	.1	17.4
35	Machinery, except electrical	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D	D
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. Major industry groups (2-digit) for which all data if shown, would be zero or for which all data would be withheld to avoid disclosure have been omitted. Major Industry Group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. Major industry groups are shown for those SMSA's of 40,000 or more total employment.

Dash (-) represents zero.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Z - Represents less than $50,000 or less than 50 short tons.

(1) The operating costs for solid waste collection/disposal, includes both payments to governmental units for solid waste collection/disposal and other operating costs for solid waste.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Cost and Expenditures, 1977, MA200(77)-2.

TABLE 264

POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

(Millions of dollars)

		Pollutant abatement capital expenditures, technique used and by air pollutants abated (1)												
			Air							Water				
			By abatement technique			By pollutants abated					Abatement technique			
SIC code	Major industry group	Total	Total	End-of-line	Changes-in-production processes	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total	End-of-line	Changes-in-production processes	Solid waste disposal	Standard error of estimates (percent) PACE
	Total(2)	$276.7	$153.8	$143.4	$10.4	$117.3	$20.7	$11.9	$3.8	$114.5	$109.9	$4.6	$8.4	7
20	Food and kindred products	2.7	1.0	1.0	Z	.8	Z	-	.2	1.5	1.4	Z	.3	8
21	Tobacco products	Z	D	D	-	D	-	-	-	D	D	-	-	47
24	Lumber and wood products	2.7	2.2	2.2	-	2.2	Z	-	-	D	D	.1	D	52
25	Furniture and fixtures	.1	D	D	-	D	-	-	Z	D	D	-	Z	42
26	Paper and allied products	15.7	5.8	5.8	-	4.5	.4	Z	.9	7.6	7.1	.6	2.2	9
27	Printing and publishing	1.3	.4	.4	-	Z	-	.4	Z	.5	.1	.4	.3	33
28	Chemicals and allied products	12.0	7.7	4.7	3.0	1.9	.6	4.4	.7	4.2	4.0	.2	.1	8
29	Petroleum and coal products	33.3	D	D	.3	D	3.1	1.1	.2	26.2	24.7	1.5	D	2
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	2.6	2.3	2.2	Z	.1	.1	2.1	-	.3	.2	Z	Z	44
31	Leather and leather products	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	-	Z	-	-	-	-	Z	48
32	Stone, clay, glass products	28.2	25.9	25.7	.2	25.5	Z	.3	.1	1.8	1.7	.1	.5	64
33	Primary metal industries	151.6	87.9	85.0	3.0	70.8	16.4	.3	.4	61.5	60.2	1.3	2.2	3
34	Fabricated metal products	4.9	2.9	2.4	.5	.9	Z	2.0	Z	1.7	1.7	-	.2	21
35	Machinery, except electrical	9.9	4.3	4.3	Z	4.2	-	Z	Z	D	D	.1	D	2
36	Electric, electronic equipment	5.6	3.5	3.0	.5	2.3	.1	1.0	.1	1.8	1.7	.1	.3	11
37	Transportation equipment	2.9	2.5	.9	1.6	2.4	Z	.1	Z	.3	.3	-	.1	42
38	Instruments, related products	1.5	D	D	1.2	D	-	-	1.2	.1	.1	Z	D	1
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	.4	D	D	-	D	-	Z	-	Z	Z	-	D	6

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. Selected major industry groups (2-digit) for which all data, if shown, would be zero or for which all data would be withheld to avoid disclosure have been omitted.

PACE - Pollution abatement capital expenditures.

Dash (-) represents zero.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Z - represents less than $50,000.

(1) Note that capital expenditures for air pollution abatement are classified by both abatement technique and by pollutants abated.

(2) Major Industry Group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products, was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the State total.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Cost and Expenditures, 1977, MA-200(77)-2.

TABLE 265:

POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, BY STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA (SMSA) AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977

(In millions of dollars)

SIC code	Standard metropolitan statistical area and major industry group	Pollution abatement capital expenditures, technique used and by air pollutants abated (1)												Standard error of estimates (percent)
			Air							Water				
				By abatement technique		By pollutants abated					By abatement technique			
		Total	Total	End-of-line	Changes-in-production processes	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total	End-of-line	Changes-in-production processes	Solid waste disposal	
	Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA - NJ	$55.3	$37.1	$36.2	$ .9	$ 30.0	$ .5	$ 6.6	$ -	$17.5	$16.8	$ .7	$ .7	33
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Furniture and fixtures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Paper and allied products	D	D	D	-	D	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	D	X
27	Printing and publishing	Z	Z	Z	-	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	61
28	Chemicals and allied products	D	D	D	Z	D	.4	Z	-	3.0	2.7	.3	D	X
29	Petroleum and coal products	6.7	6.2	5.8	.5	.1	-	6.2	-	.4	.3	.1	Z	1
32	Stone, clay, glass products	23.0	22.9	22.9	-	22.9	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	78
34	Fabricated metal products	.4	.4	.2	.3	.1	-	.3	-	-	-	-	Z	60
35	Machinery, except electrical	.2	.2	.2	-	.2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	72
38	Instruments, related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Altoona, PA	D	D	D	-	D	-	-	-	D	D	-	D	X
	Binghamton, NY	10.1	2.2	.6	1.6	1.7	Z	.5	-	D	D	-	D	15
	Erie, PA	3.5	2.7	1.2	1.4	2.1	.5	Z	-	.8	.1	.6	Z	68
20	Food and kindred products	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	73
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	.1	Z	Z	Z	Z	-	-	-	Z	Z	Z	-	1
33	Primary metal industries	2.5	D	D	1.4	D	.5	-	-	D	D	D	-	93
34	Fabricated metal products	.1	.1	.1	Z	.1	-	Z	-	Z	Z	-	-	39
36	Electric, electronic equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Instruments, related products	Z	D	D	-	D	-	-	-	D	D	D	-	47
	Harrisburg, PA	4.3	2.4	.8	1.6	2.3	-	.1	Z	D	D	-	D	28
26	Paper and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	-	-	-	Z	Z	-	Z	1
31	Leather and leather products	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	86
35	Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Transportation equipment	1.6	1.6	Z	1.6	1.6	-	Z	Z	Z	Z	-	-	77
	Johnstown, PA	D	D	D	-	12.2	D	-	D	D	D	-	Z	X
	Lancaster, PA	2.2	1.7	1.6	.1	1.0	Z	.7	.1	.4	.4	-	.1	11
21	Tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Lumber and wood products	Z	Z	Z	-	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
25	Furniture and fixtures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Paper and allied products	.1	.1	.1	-	Z	Z	-	-	D	D	-	D	81
27	Printing and publishing	.4	.4	.4	-	-	-	.4	-	Z	Z	-	-	48
28	Chemicals and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	.1	D	D	Z	Z	-	D	-	-	-	-	D	44
33	Primary metal industries	.2	.1	.1	-	.1	-	Z	-	Z	Z	-	Z	53
36	Electric, electronic equipment	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92
37	Transportation equipment	Z	D	D	-	-	-	D	-	D	D	-	-	31
38	Instruments, related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Northeast Pennsylvania	1.4	.8	.8	Z	.8	-	Z	Z	D	D	Z	D	36
21	Tobacco products	Z	D	D	-	D	-	-	-	D	D	-	-	47
22	Textile mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Furniture and fixtures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Chemicals and allied products	Z	Z	Z	-	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	76
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Stone, clay, glass products	1.2	D	D	Z	D	-	-	-	D	D	-	D	39
33	Primary metal industries	Z	Z	Z	-	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	88
34	Fabricated metal products	Z	Z	Z	Z	Z	-	Z	-	-	-	-	-	43
35	Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
37	Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Instruments, related products	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	-	-	49
39	Miscellaneous, manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

(continued on following page)

Code	Standard metropolitan statistical area and major industry group	Pollution abatement capital expenditures, technique used and by air pollutants abated (1)												
			Air							Water				
				By abatement technique		By pollutants abated					By abatement technique			
		Total	Total	End-of-line	Changes-in-production processes	Particulates	Sulfur oxides	Nitrogen oxides, hydrocarbons, carbon monoxide	Heavy metals, radioactive and toxic substances, and other	Total	End-of-line	Changes-in-production processes	Solid waste disposal	Standard error of estimates (percent)
	Philadelphia, PA	$52.8	$ 21.6	$19.9	$ 1.8	$10.8	$ 3.3	$ 5.2	$ 2.2	$ 28.1	$ 25.8	$ 2.3	$ 3.0	$ 7
20	Food and kindred products	.9	.6	.6	Z	.3	-	.2	.2	.3	.3	Z	Z	9
21	Tobacco products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
25	Furniture and fixtures	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Paper and allied products	5.7	1.2	1.2	-	.3	-	Z	.9	4.0	3.8	.2	.5	23
27	Printing and publishing	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.4	Z	.4	.2	64
28	Chemicals and allied products	5.6	4.4	3.2	1.2	1.7	.6	1.1	1.0	1.1	.8	.3	.1	12
29	Petroleum and coal products	24.5	D	D	D	.4	2.6	D	.1	17.9	16.5	1.3	D	2
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	2.6	2.4	2.4	Z	.1	.1	2.2	-	D	D	Z	D	44
31	Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Stone, clay, glass products	4.2	3.9	3.8	Z	3.9	Z	Z	-	.3	.3	.1	Z	68
33	Primary metal industries	3.8	2.3	2.3	Z	2.2	Z	Z	-	D	D	Z	D	19
34	Fabricated metal products	2.7	.9	.9	-	.8	Z	.1	Z	D	D	-	D	24
35	Machinery, except electrical	.1	.1	.1	Z	Z	-	Z	-	D	D	Z	D	23
36	Electric, electronic equipment	1.0	D	D	D	1.0	Z	D	-	D	D	-	-	51
37	Transportation equipment	.4	D	D	D	.1	Z	D	-	D	D	-	D	1
	Pittsburgh, PA	81.0	57.3	55.9	1.4	42.5	13.1	1.5	.2	23.2	22.7	.5	.6	1
20	Food and kindred products	.1	.1	.1	Z	.1	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	66
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Paper and allied products	.3	D	D	-	D	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	D	85
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Chemicals and allied products	2.4	1.7	1.7	-	.3	Z	1.4	-	D	D	-	D	10
29	Petroleum and coal products	.1	D	D	-	D	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	-	44
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Stone, clay, glass products	1.1	.5	.5	.1	.5	-	Z	Z	.1	.1	-	.4	68
33	Primary metal industries	76.1	54.2	52.9	1.3	40.9	13.0	.1	.2	D	D	.5	D	1
	Reading, PA	5.1	1.3	1.3	-	.8	Z	.3	.1	3.6	3.4	.3	.1	20
20	Food and kindred products	Z	Z	Z	-	Z	-	-	-	Z	-	Z	Z	68
22	Textile mill products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
24	Lumber and wood products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26	Paper and allied products	.1	.1	.1	-	.1	-	Z	-	Z	Z	-	-	33
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Chemicals and allied products	1.2	.1	.1	-	Z	-	-	Z	1.1	1.1	-	-	56
32	Stone, clay, glass products	.3	.3	.3	-	.2	-	.1	-	-	-	-	-	48
33	Primary metal industries	1.2	.7	.7	-	.5	Z	.2	Z	D	D	D	-	35
34	Fabricated metal products	.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	D	D	-	D	83
35	Machinery, except electrical	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
36	Electric, electronic equipment	1.6	.2	.2	-	.1	-	-	.1	D	D	D	D	22
37	Transportation equipment	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
38	Instruments, related products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	Williamsport, PA	.1	Z	Z	-	Z	-	-	Z	Z	Z	-	Z	18
	York, PA	13.4	5.5	5.5	-	5.5	-	-	Z	7.6	7.6	Z	.3	20
20	Food and kindred products	.1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	.1	.1	-	Z	57
24	Lumber and wood products	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	Z	-	-	32
25	Furniture and fixtures	D	D	D	-	D	-	-	Z	D	D	-	-	X
27	Printing and publishing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
28	Chemicals and allied products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
29	Petroleum and coal products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
31	Leather and leather products	Z	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	Z	69
33	Primary metal industries	3.9	1.3	1.3	-	1.3	-	-	-	2.6	2.6	Z	-	69
34	Fabricated metal products	D	D	D	-	D	-	-	-	D	D	-	Z	X
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Totals may not agree precisely with detail because of independent rounding. Major industry groups (2-digit) for which all data, if shown, would be zero, or for which all data would be withheld to avoid disclosure have been omitted. Major Industry Group 23, Apparel and Other Textile Products was not included in the survey and therefore is excluded from the SMSA totals. Major industry groups are shown for those SMSA's of 40,000 or more total employment.

Dash (-) represents zero.

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

X - Not applicable.

Z - Represents less than $50,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Cost and Expenditures, 1977, MA-200 (77)-2.

(1) Note that capital expenditure for air pollution abatement are classified by both abatement technique and by pollutants abated.

TABLE 266:
EXPENDITURES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL: 1965 TO 1979

Fiscal year	Expenditures for air pollution control Total	State	Federal
1965-66	$ 307,805	$ 262,162	$ 45,643
1966-67	419,392	277,074	142,318
1967-68	464,728	372,662	92,066
1968-69	630,286	512,745	117,541
1969-70	906,417	635,417	271,000
1970-71	817,587	575,967	241,620
1971-72	1,139,306	876,851	262,455
1972-73	1,851,798	1,005,112	846,686
1973-74	3,475,950	1,751,531	1,724,419
1974-75	4,191,000	2,749,000	1,442,000
1975-76	5,266,791	2,799,000	2,467,791
1976-77	4,898,326	2,845,181	2,053,145
1977-78	5,665,115	3,136,697	*2,528,418
1978-79	5,528,540	3,261,839	2,266,701

* Includes $435,000 Special Projects Grant.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 267:
SELECTED STATISTICS BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL: 1965 TO 1979

Year	New cases	Cases abated	Permits issued(1)	Orders issued(2)	Sources covered by regulations(3)	Per capita expenditures (in cents)
1965	406	210	188	14	3,000	$ N.A.
1966	547	452	298	14	11,000	3.12
1967	476	404	194	16	11,000	3.79
1968	470	460	246	50	11,000	4.66
1969	716	419	289	96	11,000	6.51
1970	962	660	288	134	(4)20,000	7.31
1971	1,036	867	347	239	N.A.	8.22
1972	885	1,047	448	(5)96	(6)140,000	12.54
1973	1,131	986	602	258	140,000	22.29
1974	1,233	1,027	812	188	140,000	31.94
1975	1,582	1,169	1,127	177	140,000	39.40
1976	1,548	866	767	93	140,000	-
1977	1,244	639	620	67	140,000	38.68
1978	1,468	585	645	54	140,000	** 60.00
1979	1,552	609	730	51	140,000	58.00

N.A. - Not available.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Represents permits issued to construct sources of possible air contamination; the governing Regulation I was transferred to the Department of Mines and Mineral Industries in 1968. Regulations amended in 1972 to cover all significant air contaminant sources.
(2) In 1968, the Department of Health was authorized to issue orders to sources of contamination.
(3) Represents sources of contamination.
(4) Estimated figure.
(5) Dropped due to changes in administrative and procedural requirements of State and Federal regulations.
(6) Estimate of total number of air contaminant sources and State except for Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties where local programs are operated.

** The per capita expenditure statistic has been adjusted to reflect the deduction of the population of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties, both of which have their own autonomous air pollution control programs.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 268:

MANHOURS AND PERCENT OF TOTAL UTILIZED BY WATER POLLUTION ENGINEERS AND SCIENTISTS SERVICING AUTHORIZED PROGRAMS, BY PROGRAM: 1973 TO 1979; PERMITS ISSUED BY TYPE FOR YEARS 1973 TO 1979; WATER POLLUTION ABATEMENT EXPENDITURES FOR FISCAL YEARS 1972-78

Year & percent	Total	Program								
		Water supply & bathing places	Sewerage	Mine drainage	Industrial wastes	Water quality(1)	Dams & encroachments	Erosion & sedimentation	General water quality management	Non-water quality management
1973										
Manhours	371,785	32,882	95,492	17,663	60,905	91,410	24,455	8,785	37,301	2,892
Percent	100.0	8.8	25.7	4.8	16.4	24.6	6.6	2.4	10.0	0.8
1974										
Manhours	388,824	33,831	95,346	14,468	57,726	72,602	26,339	14,799	70,120	3,593
Percent	100.0	8.8	24.5	3.7	14.8	18.7	6.8	3.8	18.0	0.9
1975										
Manhours	409,136	38,776	109,665	14,821	56,901	104,375	19,016	10,779	51,585	3,218
Percent	100.0	9.5	26.8	3.6	13.9	25.5	4.6	2.7	12.6	0.8
1976										
Manhours	382,442	31,366	95,093	12,232	55,594	116,418	27,846	7,742	34,374	1,778
Percent	100.0	8.2	24.9	3.2	14.5	30.4	7.3	2.0	9.0	0.5
1977										
Manhours	400,433	39,842	107,229	12,530	53,545	117,517	23,862	6,236	37,588	2,083
Percent	100.0	9.9	26.8	3.1	13.4	29.3	6.0	1.6	9.4	0.5
1978										
Manhours	394,391	33,230	112,439	13,134	54,399	111,084	21,604	6,878	40,2[illegible]0	1,402
Percent	100.0	8.4	28.5	3.3	13.8	28.2	5.5	1.7	10.2	0.4
1979										
Manhours	339,758	33,500	124,527	14,337	67,032	53,202	3,350	6,[illegible]54	35,353	1,602
Percent	100.0	9.9	36.8	3.7	19.8	15.8	1.0	2.0	10.5	0.5

PERMITS ISSUED

Year	Total	Type of permits issued									
		Water supply	Bathing places	Sewerage	Industrial wastes	Mine drainage	Dams	Encroachments	Water allocations	Dredging	Erosion & sedimentation
1973	2,995	101	268	720	170	18	23	1,647	-	N.A.	48
1974	2,497	84	206	704	183	28	25	1,181	1	30	55
1975	2,435	75	166	547	163	29	18	1,365	3	28	41
1976	2,823	53	138	597	138	24	16	1,822	-	12	23
1977	2,743	69	152	768	129	32	20	1,530	3	5	35
1978	2,130	74	107	725	93	25	23	1,048	3	3	29
1979	1,847	63	81	675	66	17	10	900	3	(2)	32

WATER POLLUTION ABATEMENT EXPENDITURES

Year	Amount of expenditures
1972-73	$3,942,197
1973-74	6,562,164
1974-75	6,942,496
1975-76	7,437,964

Year	Amount of expenditures
1976-77	$7,480,129
1977-78	8,366,926
1978-79	8,845,606

N.A. - Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes surface ground solid waste, non-solid waste.
(2) Figure included with encroachments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management.

TABLE 269:

STREAMS SHOWING WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT AND DEGRADATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979

Stream and county	Streams showing water quality improvement Length improved (miles)	Reason for improvement
Total	124.85	
Delaware River Basin		
Skippack Creek (Montgomery Co.)	6.0	Abatement of industrial waste spray irrigation discharges.
Darby Creek (Delaware Co.)	6.0	Correction of erosion and sedimentation problem.
Crum Creek (Chester Co.)	1.0	Abatement of industrial waste discharge.
White Clay Creek (Chester Co.)	2.0	Correction of erosion and sedimentation problem.
Red Clay Creek (Chester Co.)	6.0	Correction of erosion and sedimentation problem.
West Branch Swamp Creek (Montgomery Co.)	1.0	Advanced secondary treatment of municipal sewage plant.
Lake Erie Basin		
Walnut Creek (Erie Co.)	.5	STP interceptor tie in to Erie municipal plant (White Swan-North and South).
Elk Creek (Erie Co.)	.5	Middleboro STP in operation.
Presque Isle Bay (Erie Co.)	3,718 surface acres	Improved dissolved oxygen conditions - improved fishing conditions.
Ohio River Basin		
Carnahan Run (Armstrong Co.)	1.0	Sewage collection project has eliminated discharges to these streams in Parks and Washington Townships and Oklahoma Borough.
Tributaries of Kiskiminetas River (Armstrong and Westmoreland Co.)	1.5	
Beaver Run (Westmoreland Co.)	1.7	
Ninemile Run and tributaries (Westmoreland Co.)	3.2	Sewage collection project has eliminated discharge to these streams in Unity Township and Youghiogheny Borough.
Tributary of Loyalhanna Creek (Westmoreland Co.)	1.0	
Monastery Run (Westmoreland Co.)	0.5	
Unity Run (Westmoreland Co.)	0.8	
Little Deer Creek Tributaries (Allegheny Co.)	6.8	Sewage collection project has eliminated discharge to these streams in West Deer and Indiana Township.
Deer Creek (Allegheny Co.)	2.7	
Dawson Run (Allegheny Co.)	1.5	
Cunningham Run (Allegheny Co.)	2.4	
Chartiers Creek (Washington Co.)	3.0	Sewage treatment plant expanded and upgraded.
Millers Run (Washington Co.)	-	Soil erosion problem and intermittent oil spills from new oil wells.
Raccoon Creek (Washington Co.)	3.0	Treatment system from industrial waste disposal site constructed.
Connoquenessing Creek (Butler Co.)	3.0	Industrial waste and sewage treatment facilities constructed.
McGee Run (Westmoreland Co.)	5.0	Industrial waste discharge eliminated.
McCollough Run (Mercer Co.)	2.0	Elimination of Brookville Dairy discharge.
Big Run and Shenango River (Mercer Co.)	6.0	Recovery from ammonia spill.
Pine Run and Mahoning Creek (Jefferson Co.)	7.0	Recovery from Doverspike acid spill.
Susquehanna River Basin		
Middle Creek (Snyder Co.)	1.0	Pretreatment begun by Middleswarth Potato Chip Company.
Unnamed tributary to Otto Run (Cambria Co.)	1.0	Raw sewage discharge connected to collection system.
Bradly Run (Cambria Co.)	3.0	New Gallitzin sewage treatment plant operational.
Unnamed tributary to Pine Run (Lycoming Co.)	0.25	New sewage treatment facility installed correcting existing severe on-lot malfunction caused by trailer park.
Unnamed tributary to W. Branch, Susquehanna River (Clinton Co.)	0.5	Illegal sewage and industrial waste discharges. Connected to Avis sewer system.
Bennys Run (Northumberland Co.)	2.0	Clark Packing closed down.
Collins Creek (Luzerne Co.)	3.0	Penn-Hide and Rendering connected to L.L.V.S.A. STP.
Charleston Creek (Tioga Co.)	9.0	Corning Glass connected to Wellsboro STP.
Quittaphalilla Creek (Lebanon Co.)	1.0	Improved sewage treatment.
Susquehanna River (Dauphin Co.)	1.0	Improved sewage treatment.
Oil Creek (York Co.)	5.0	Improved sewage treatment.
Spring Creek (Dauphin Co.)	1.0	Improved industrial waste treatment.
Mouses Creek (Montour Co.)	0.5	Recovered from previous fish fill pollution source.
Lost Creek (Juniata Co.)	1.0	Abated discharge from inadequately treated discharges--Clerk's Rendering.
Conemaugh River and tributaries (Cambria Co.)	10.0	Recovered from Johnstown Flood.
Unnamed tributary, Susquehanna River (Northumberland Co.)	1.0	Abated runoff from hog farm.
Dog Run (Union Co.)	1.0	Recovered from paint spill.
E. Branch Chillisquaque River (Columbia Co.)	1.0	Recovered from terminal oil spill.
Helsel Run (Northumberland Co.)	1.0	Recovered from ACF phenol spill.
Unnamed tributary, Middle Creek (Snyder Co.)	1.0	Recovered from road oil spill.
Buffalo Creek (Union Co.)	0.5	REP spill abated from Lewisburg Penitentiary.
N. Branch, Susquehanna River (Columbia Co.)	1.5	Abated inadequately treated I.W.
Unnamed tributary, Middle Creek (Snyder Co.)	1.5	Abated inadequately treated I.W.
Frankstown Branch, Juniata River (Blair Co.)	1.0	Recovered from NAOH spill.
Middle Creek (Snyder Co.)	1.0	Abated inadequately treated sewage.

(continued on following page)

TABLE 269: (continued)

	Streams showing water quality degradation	
Stream and county	Length degraded (miles)	Reason for degradation
Total	103.65	
Delaware River Basin		
Little Valley Creek (Chester Co.)	3.0	Discharge of toxic materials.
Valley Creek (Chester Co.)	1.0	Industrial waste discharge.
Ohio River Basin		
McClarens Run (Allegheny Co.)	5.0	Untreated industrial waste discharges.
Stoney Fork of Big Sandy Creek (Fayette Co.)	1.5	Increasing strip mine activity.
Millers Run (Washington Co.)	0.5	Soil erosion problem and intermittent oil spills from new oil wells.
Raccoon Creek (Beaver and Washington Co.)	40.0	Strip mining encountering abandoned deep mine activity.
East Hickory Creek (Forest Co.)	2.4	Acid discharge from oil well plugging operation.
Chest Creek (Jefferson Co.)	1.0	Tannery discharge.
Mahoning Creek (Jefferson Co.)	15.3	Acid spill and/or STP discharge.
Dawson Run (Forest Co.)	2.9	Oil field development.
Grunder Run (Warren Co.)	3.0	Oil field development.
Foster Brook (McKean Co.)	4.8	Oil field development.
East Branch, Tionesta Creek (McKean Co.)	.5	Oil field, water flood discharge.
Unnamed tributary to Little Sugar Creek (Crawford Co.)	7.5	Agricultural waste discharge (pigs).
Britton Run (Crawford Co.)	.5	Agricultural waste discharge (cattle).
St. Patrick Run (Allegheny and Washington Co.)	5.0	Strip mining encountering abandoned deep mine activity.
Susquehanna River Basin		
Conocheaque Creek (Franklin Co.)	2.0	Inadequate sewage and industrial treatment.
Bermudian Creek (Adams Co.)	1.5	Inadequate industrial treatment.
Middle Creek (Lancaster Co.)	0.5	Lake Eutrophication due to waterfowl concentration.
Mill Creek (Lancaster Co.)	0.75	Inadequate sewage treatment.
Unnamed tributary to Mill Creek (Lancaster Co.)	0.25	Inadequate industrial treatment.
Johnson Run (Franklin Co.)	1.25	Inadequate industrial and sewage treatment.
Collins Creek (Luzerne Co.)	1.0	Raw sewage from Laflin Borough.
Cayuta Creek (Bradford Co.)	2.0	Leprino foods cheese waste and raw sewage from Waverly, New York.
Pettis Creek (Susquehanna Co.)	1.0	Inadequately treated sewage from Montrose STP.
Fishing Creek (Clinton Co.)	3.0	Styrene spill and inadequately treated sewage.
Dougherty's Run (Lycoming Co.)	0.5	Sewage sludge runoff.
Unnamed tributary to Indian Lake (Somerset Co.)	1.0	Sawmill operation.
Grafius Run (Lycoming Co.)	.25	Utilized as concrete waste rinse area.
Moccasin Run (Clinton Co.)	0.5	Siltation caused by gas well drilling.
Clapboard Run (Cambria Co.)	1.0	Sank into mine subsidence.

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management, Division of Water Quality.

TABLE 270:

NUMBER OF STATE PARKS AND ACREAGE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF FACILITY AND COUNTY: 1979

			DAY USE FACILITIES AND ACTIVITIES																			
County	Name of park	Acreage	PICNICKING (PAVILION RENTAL-R)	PLAYFIELD-F, CHILDREN'S PLAYGROUND-G	SWIMMING POOL-P, BEACH-B	SNACK BAR CONCESSION	NATURE CENTER-N, HISTORICAL CENTER-H	INTERPRETIVE PROGRAM	FISHING (COLD WATER SPECIES-C, WARM WATER SPECIES-W)	BOAT RENTALS	BOAT MOORING-M, BOAT LAUNCHING-L (CANOES ONLY-C)	BOATING PERMITTED (1)	MARINA	HUNTING	SANITARY FACILITIES FOR THE HANDICAPPED	HIKING (BACKPACKING TRAILHEAD-B)	HORSEBACK RIDING TRAILS (MILES)	BICYCLING (RENTAL-R)	ICE SPORTS-ICE BOATING-B, ICE FISHING-F, ICE SKATING-S	SNOWMOBILE TRAILS-MILES-M, ACRES-A, TRAILHEAD-TH	SLEDDING	SKIING DOWNHILL-D, CROSS COUNTRY-X
Allegheny	Point	36	- -	- -	- -	- -	- H	- -	- -	HISTORICAL		PARK	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Armstrong	Crooked Creek	2,440	X	FG	B	X		X	WC	X	L	UN		X	X	4			S	92m	X	X
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	7,224	XR	F	B	X	NH	X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	13	3		SF		X	X
Bedford	Blue Knob	6,000	XR	F	P				C					X		17B			SF	8mTH	X	DX
	Shawnee	3,840	X	F	B	X	N	X	W	X	ML	E		X	X	12			BSF	12m	X	X
	Warrior's Path	296	XR						C		L	10			X	1						
Berks-Chester	French Creek	6,844	XR		B		N	X	WC	X	ML	E		X		32B	6		BSF		X	X
Berks	Nolde Forest	655	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	X -	- ENVIRONMENTAL			- -	- EDUCATION-		-	33	5	- - -	CENTER -	-	- -	- -
Blair	Canoe Creek	910	X	FG	B	X			WC	X	L	E		X	X	2	4		BSF		X	DX
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	1,302	X	F	P	X			W	X	ML	E		X	X	10			BSF	5m	X	X
Bucks	Neshaminy	330	X		P	X			W		L	UN	X		X							
	Nockamixon	5,253	X	FG	P	X		X	W	X	L	10	X	X	X	3		XR	BSF		X	
	Ralph Stover	45	XR	F					W							1					X	X
	Tyler	1,711	X	FG				X	W	X	L				X	4	9	XR	SF		X	X
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	727	X						WC	X	L	E				60		X	F		X	X
Butler	Moraine	15,838	XR	FG	B	X			W	X	ML	10	X	X	X	10	7	XR	BSF	20mTH	X	X
Cambria	Prince Gallitzin	6,249	X	F	B	X	N	X	W	X	ML	10	X	X	X	9	2		BSF	20mTH	X	X
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	13,625	X						C					X	X	81B				2mTH		X
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	1,610	X	G	B	X			WC	X	ML	E		X	X	5		XR	SF	5mTH		
Carbon	Beltzville	2,972	X	FG	B	X			WC		L	UN		X	X	7			BSF		X	X
	Hickory Run	15,500	X	FG	B	X		X	C					X	X	36			SF	14m	X	X
Carbon-Luzerne	Lehigh Gorge	6,000	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	C -	- UNDEVELOPED-			- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Centre	Bald Eagle	5,900	X	FG	B	X			W	X	L	UN	X	X	X	2			BSF	17mTH	X	
	Black Moshannon	3,518	XR		B	X	N	X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	16			BSF	2mTH		
	McCalls Dam	8	X						C													
	Penn Roosevelt	75	XR						C							B				1M		
	Poe Paddy	10	X						C					X		1B			F			
	Poe Valley	620	X		B	X	N	X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	1B			SF	3M		
Chester	Marsh Creek	1,705	X	G	P	X			W	X	ML	E		X	X	6	6		BSF		X	
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	6,422	XR	F	P	X	NH	X	WC					X	X	30	4.5	XR	S	21	X	X
Clearfield	Curwensville	2,118	X	F	B	X			WC	X	ML	UN		X	X	3				15mTH	X	X
	Parker Dam	895	XR	F	B	X	N	X	C	X	L	E		X	X	4B			SF	6mTH	X	X
	S. B. Elliott	330	XR	F										X		3				Tr		X
Clinton	Hyner Run	70	X	G	P				C							1B				1mTH		
	Hyner View	6	X																	5mTH		
	Kettle Creek	1,626	X	FG	B	X	N	X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	2			SF	2m	X	
	Ravensburg	78	XR	F					C						X	1						
Crawford	Pymatuning	21,122	XR	FG	B	X		X	W	X	ML	10	X	X	X	2			BSF	COATH	X	X
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	273	XR	F	B	X	N	X	C					X		2B			S		X	X
	King's Gap	1,200	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	X -	-ENVIRONMENTAL-			- -	- -	- -	X	50-	-EDUCATION		CENTER-	-	- -	- -
	Pine Grove Furnace	637	X	F	B	X	N	X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	2B		XR	SF	TH		X
Delaware	Ridley Creek	2,600	X	FG		X	NH	X	C						X	12	5	X			X	X
Elk	Bendigo	100	XR	F	P	X			C						X						X	
	Elk	3,192	X						WC		L	UN		X		2			BSF			
Erie	Presque Isle	3,200	XR	F	B	X			WC	X	ML	UN	X		X	7			BSF			X
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	18,719	X	FG		X	N	X	WC		L	W		X	X	41B				19mTH	X	X
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	18	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	C -	-HISTORICAL		- -	- -	- -	X	-AREA-	-	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
	Mont Alto	24	XR	FG					C											TH		
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	1,130	XR	FG	P	X	N	X	C						X	10B		X			X	X
Fulton	Cowans Gap	1,085	XR		B	X		X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	10B			SF		X	X
Greene	Ryerson Station	1,164	X	FG	P	X		X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	10			SF		X	X
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	340	XR	F	B	X	N	X	C						X	2B			SF	1mTH		
	Trough Creek	541	X				N		C					X	X	16						
	Whipple Dam	266	XR		B	X			C	X	ML	E		X					SF	1mTH	X	

(continued on following page)

TABLE 270: (continued)

			DAY USE FACILITIES AND ACTIVITIES																			
County	Name of park	Acreage	PICNICKING (PAVILION RENTAL-R)	PLAYFIELD-F, CHILDREN'S PLAYGROUND-G	SWIMMING POOL-P, BEACH-B	SNACK BAR CONCESSION	NATURE CENTER-N, HISTORICAL CENTER-H	INTERPRETIVE PROGRAM	FISHING (COLD WATER SPECIES-C, WARM WATER SPECIES-W)	BOAT RENTALS	BOAT MOORING-M, BOAT LAUNCHING-L (CANOES ONLY-C)	BOATING PERMITTED(1)	MARINA	HUNTING	SANITARY FACILITIES FOR THE HANDICAPPED	HIKING (BACKPACKING TRAILHEAD-B)	HORSEBACK RIDING TRAILS (MILES)	BICYCLING (RENTAL-R)	ICE SPORTS-ICE BOATING-B, ICE FISHING-F, ICE SKATING-S	SNOWMOBILE TRAILS-MILES-M, ACRES-A, TRAILHEAD-TH	SLEDDING	SKIING DOWNHILL-D, CROSS COUNTRY-X
Indiana	Yellow Creek	2,822	X	FG	B	X			WC	X	L	10		X	X	4			BSF	350A	X	X
Jefferson	Clear Creek	1,209	XR	F	B	X	N	X	WC		C			X	X	16					X	X
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	150	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	NATURAL AREA-	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	2-	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
	Lackawanna	1,373	X	FG	P	X		X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	2			SF		X	X
Lancaster	Susquehannock	224	X	FG												3						
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	2,512	X	F			H	X	WC			W		X		7					X	
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	230	X	F					WC		ML	E			X	2			SF			X
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	3,200	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	-WC-	-UNDEVELOPED-	- -	- -	- -	-X-	- -	B -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	1,006	X	F	P	X	N		WC	X	ML	E		X		5			SF		X	
	Nescopeck	3,000	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	WC-	-UNDEVELOPED -	- -	- -	- -	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Ricketts Glen	13,050	X		B	X		X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	20	5		SF	22mTH		X
Lycoming	Little Pine	2,158	XR	FG	B		N	X	WC		ML	E		X	X	78			SF	6mTH	X	X
	Susquehanna	20	X	FG					WC		L	UN										
	Upper Pine Bottom	4	X						C						X							
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	316	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	C	HISTORICAL AREA-	- -	- -	- -	X-	X -	-1-	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Mercer	Maurice K. Goddard	1,417	X			X			W	X	L	10	X	X	X	1			BSF			
Mifflin	Reeda Gap	220	XR		P	X			C							1			F			
Monroe	Big Pocono	1,306	X				N							X	X	10	5					
	Gouldsboro	3,050	X		B	X			W	X	ML	E		X	X	1			SF			
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	5,440	X	F	B	X	H		WC	X	ML	E		X	X	10		X	SF	5mTH		
Montgomery	Evansburg	3,300	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	WC-	-UNDEVELOPED -	- -	- -	- -	X -	X -	5 -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
	Fort Washington	493	XR	F		X			WC							1B					X	
Northampton	Jacobsburg	1,167	X				H	X	C					X	X	10				5mTH	X	X
Northumberland	Milton	77	X	FG					WC						X	1		X				
Perry	Big Spring	45	XR											X		1B				TH		X
	Fowlers Hollow	104	XR	F					C					X		2B				1mTH		X
	Little Buffalo	830	XR	FG	P	X	HN	X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	7			BSF		X	X
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	276	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	UNDEVELOPED-	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Pike	Bruce Lake	2,765	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	W--	-NATURAL AREA-	- -	- -	- -	X-	- -	8B -	- -	- -	-F-	- -	- -	X--
	George W. Childs	154	X						W							3	1					
	Promised Land	2,971	X	FG	B	X	N	X	W	X	ML	E		X	X	24	4		SF	24mTH	X	X
Potter	Cherry Springs	48	XR											X		1B				TH		
	Denton Hill	700	X			X			C					X		2B				2mTH		DX
	Lyman Run	595	X		B				C		ML	E		X		2B			F	4mTH		
	Ole Bull	117	XR	F	B			X	WC					X		2B						X
	Patterson	10	XR													1B						
	Prouty Place	5	X						C							1B						
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	386	XR	G	P	X			C					X	X					2mTH		X
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	1,144			B			X	WC	X	L	E		X	X	5		X	SF			
	Tuscarora	1,716	X	F		X			WC	X	ML	E		X	X	3			SF		X	
Snyder	Snyder-Middleswarth	486	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	NATURAL AREA -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	6B -	- -	- -	-F-	1mTH	- -	- -
Somerset	Kooser	170	XR	F		X			C						X	1				3mTH	X	X
	Laurel Hill	3,935	XR	F	B	X			WC		ML	E		X	X	12			F	10mTH		
Sullivan	High Knob	22	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	NATURAL AREA-	- -	- -	- -	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
	World's End	780	XR		B	X			C			W		X		4B				3m		
Susquehanna	Salt Springs	400	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	C -	UNDEVELOPED -	- -	- -	- -	X -	- -	1-	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
Tioga	Colton Point	368	XR						WC					X		4B				1mTH		X
	Hills Creek	407	X	FG	B	X		X	W	X	ML	E			X	2			SF		X	
	Leonard Harrison	585	X	FG		X		X	WC					X	X	2						
Union	Raymond B. Winter	695	XR	FG	B	X	N	X	C					X	X	6B			F	2mTH		X
	Sand Bridge	3	XR						C											1mTH		
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	125	XR	FG		X	N	X	WC	X	ML	UN	X		X	2		X	ENVIRONMENTAL			X
Venango	Allegheny River	3,165	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	WC-	UNDEVELOPED-	- -	- -	- -	X -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -	- -
	Oil Creek	7,007	X					X	WC			NP		X	X			X		10m		
Warren	Chapman	805	XR	F	B	X		X	WC	X	ML	E		X	X	16B			SF	7mTH	X	X
Washington	Hillman	3,780												X								
Wayne	Prompton	1,468	X	F	B				WC	X	ML	E		X	X	1			SF			
Westmoreland	Keystone	1,190	XR	F	B	X	N	X		X	ML	E		X		5	2		SF	5mTH	X	X
	Laurel Mountain	493				X																DX
	Laurel Summit	15	X																			
	Linn Run	565	XR	G					C					X	X	5				TH		
York*	Codorus	3,320	XR	FG	P	X			WC	X	ML	10	X	X	X	15	10		BSF	100A	X	X
	Gifford Pinchot	2,338	X	F	B	X	N	X	W	X	ML	E		X		8					X	X
	Samuel S. Lewis	71	XR	FG										X							X	

(1) The following codes are used above to identify the type of boating permitted: UN – All qualified boats including unlimited horsepower motors. Water skiing is permitted; 10 – All qualified boats with up to 10 horsepower motors; E – All qualified non-powered boats and registered boats with electric motors; NP – Only qualified non-powered boats; W – Whitewater boating available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

TABLE 271:
ATTENDANCE AT NATIONAL AND STATE PARKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1979

County	Name of park	Annual attendance (1) (In thousands)				
		1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Adams	Gettysburg National Military Park*	2,317.1	3,144.5	1,602.3	1,566.0	N.A.
Allegheny	Point	988.2	899.2	415.4	403.6	237.2
Armstrong	Crooked Creek	486.3	539.6	613.5	392.8	421.0
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	433.8	365.0	431.7	377.1	380.4
Bedford	Blue Knob	158.3	148.2	188.2	125.4	254.4
	Shawnee	1,017.2	588.7	893.3	554.7	377.8
	Warrior's Path	73.8	36.1	56.1	32.5	31.7
Berks-Chester	French Creek	464.9	538.1	588.1	535.7	420.8
Berks	Hopewell Village National Historic Site*	147.7	200.0	158.2	146.1	N.A.
	Nolde Forest	25.5	18.9	31.3	27.4	25.7
Blair	Canoe Creek	308.2	182.0	229.3	167.8	427.5
Blair-Cambria	Allegheny Portage RR National Historic Site*	46.6	62.9	64.5	58.7	N.A.
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	-	1.4	4.3	6.5	53.4
Bucks	Neshaminy	400.6	416.9	369.7	268.7	262.7
	Nockamixon	580.7	750.1	1,009.0	1,100.0	792.4
	Ralph Stover	96.8	106.3	215.1	59.8	78.3
	Tyler	479.0	596.9	772.2	630.4	553.8
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	2,310.4	2,278.7	1,946.1	1,891.8	1,358.4
Butler	Moraine	1,083.4	1,473.6	1,321.5	1,270.7	1,169.7
Cambria	Prince Gallitzin	1,030.2	1,036.2	1,068.5	1,068.9	955.8
	Johnstown Flood National Memorial*	62.0	66.5	61.8	43.1	N.A.
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	49.9	54.3	78.0	84.3	83.9
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	232.6	193.6	263.1	199.2	146.4
Carbon	Beltzville	546.4	546.6	593.4	593.7	622.7
	Hickory Run	241.7	249.6	334.1	293.4	195.6
Centre	Bald Eagle	406.3	292.3	205.3	287.9	282.9
	Black Moshannon	204.5	225.8	312.3	363.9	349.5
	McCalls Dam	3.1	2.6	5.4	14.0	17.2
	Penn Roosevelt	14.7	20.3	38.2	67.3	19.5
	Poe Paddy	28.5	27.8	30.2	31.8	45.1
	Poe Valley	159.2	151.5	96.2	114.0	114.8
Chester	Marsh Creek	189.8	409.3	541.4	499.6	609.0
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	878.1	793.4	836.8	736.7	558.4
Clearfield	Curwensville	186.8	136.2	152.2	164.6	157.2
	Parker Dam	178.0	180.2	202.5	185.2	155.2
	S. B. Elliott	30.7	33.0	52.7	29.4	30.2
Clinton	Hyner Run	57.2	61.3	66.0	69.7	46.7
	Hyner View	44.8	42.8	46.1	55.5	38.8
	Kettle Creek	451.5	412.1	393.8	351.7	370.9
	Ravensburg	15.6	14.6	18.8	37.4	52.0
Crawford	Pymatuning	2,753.2	3,212.4	4,107.7	3,057.1	3,104.2
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	81.6	57.7	55.4	47.4	31.7
	King's Gap	-	-	30.9	45.7	46.1
	Pine Grove Furnace	253.4	285.1	303.7	349.9	196.4
Delaware	Ridley Creek	1,444.3	886.7	1,296.0	1,086.5	1,041.3
Elk	Bendigo	93.3	60.1	58.9	49.9	36.4
	Elk	39.7	29.0	32.4	42.8	30.8
Erie	Presque Isle	3,852.0	3,927.0	4,132.1	4,191.2	3,569.8
Fayette	Fort Necessity National Battlefield*	211.5	235.6	151.8	159.0	N.A.
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	646.4	738.8	992.2	1,797.5	1,510.0
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	16.3	34.4	38.9	37.6	30.4
	Mont Alto	22.2	16.0	19.4	12.8	12.4
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	477.4	552.7	647.1	431.0	175.5
Fulton	Cowans Gap	663.6	641.5	745.0	751.9	509.3
Greene	Ryerson Station	176.9	227.3	186.1	138.1	128.2
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	122.1	199.4	274.9	359.3	104.6
	Trough Creek	76.9	80.1	83.8	63.0	94.6
	Whipple Dam	163.0	364.6	432.1	462.4	142.9
Indiana	Yellow Creek	53.0	149.0	138.1	176.9	230.0
Jefferson	Clear Creek	347.8	289.8	317.8	319.2	145.9
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	91.3	76.1	34.3	17.2	34.2
	Lackawanna	258.0	289.2	316.8	364.8	396.3
Lancaster	Susquehannock	97.8	56.1	32.6	38.9	25.2
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	362.7	364.4	396.8	441.9	300.6
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	147.0	150.5	154.4	215.9	138.9
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	-	-	24.9	35.9	22.4
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	161.6	228.9	284.1	258.6	270.1
	Nescopeck	-	-	17.2	12.8	17.2
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Ricketts Glen	290.2	398.4	388.8	386.7	341.8
Lycoming	Little Pine	93.4	91.9	123.4	238.1	209.5
	Susquehanna	41.4	78.3	68.3	46.6	52.2
	Upper Pine Bottom	23.6	21.5	21.8	23.9	24.0
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	75.4	68.6	68.8	62.2	43.9
Mercer	Maurice K. Goddard	268.2	308.8	331.6	304.7	289.3
Mifflin	Reeds Gap	127.5	78.6	59.8	79.2	128.1
Monroe	Big Pocono	154.0	157.6	152.3	225.9	140.1
	Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area*	799.3	1,246.3	1,518.2R	1,699.6	N.A.
	Gouldsboro	196.0	211.6	229.1	274.6	101.8
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	210.0	250.3	282.0	314.2	142.1
Montgomery	Evansburg	116.9	221.0	196.3	54.3	27.4
	Fort Washington	219.8	241.8	295.6	268.9	288.0
Northampton	Jacobsburg	-	17.2	12.9	50.0	79.6
Northumberland	Milton	34.8	31.6	41.8	93.7	65.1
Perry	Big Spring	11.1	14.0	12.5	10.1	10.8
	Fowlers Hollow	18.1	21.1	16.9	13.4	11.7
	Little Buffalo	311.1	323.3	398.6	354.6	253.6
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	-	-	-	-	-
	Independence National Historical Park*	3,766.4	5,904.3	3,451.7	2,940.5	N.A.
Pike	Bruce Lake	30.6	29.4	29.1	31.8	25.4
	George W. Childs	60.8	45.5	49.4	38.3	31.9
	Promised Land	454.6	453.2	509.3	522.2	424.5
Potter	Cherry Springs	43.4	39.1	38.4	62.8	76.8
	Denton Hill	22.0	31.5	39.5	48.2	31.9
	Lyman Run	46.8	47.4	44.4	72.5	81.2
	Ole Bull	68.3	61.6	64.2	85.3	71.0
	Patterson	3.8	6.3	6.1	8.4	7.0
	Prouty Place	8.0	6.8	6.5	8.9	8.2

(continued on following page)

TABLE 271: (continued)

County	Name of park	Annual attendance (1) (in thousands) 1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	181.0	136.7	138.2	87.0	98.5
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	70.0	109.4	132.1	95.6	152.2
	Tuscarora	225.2	229.6	218.2	115.1	154.6
Snyder	Snyder-Middleswarth	20.6	17.0	16.2	20.5	16.3
Somerset	Kooser	159.3	145.9	212.9	195.6	136.6
	Laurel Hill	354.2	280.4	290.9	250.2	208.9
Sullivan	High Knob	46.5	44.6	72.2	162.0	40.9
	World's End	262.0	230.7	231.9	153.8	153.6
Susquehanna	Salt Springs	-	5.4	8.0	7.4	7.2
Tioga	Colton Point	57.1	54.6	47.9	108.2	105.8
	Hills Creek	114.7	107.3	70.9	53.1	80.7
	Leonard Harrison	226.7	223.2	201.0	245.2	219.4
Union	Raymond B. Winter	96.4	96.0	103.3	175.6	160.1
	Sand Bridge	-	-	-	10.9	20.5
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	166.2	234.0	125.1	213.8	195.1
Venango	Allegheny River	25.5	12.6	11.0	6.1	8.8
	Oil Creek	67.5	47.0	40.4	40.8	37.8
Warren	Chapman	282.4	228.8	326.0	252.9	184.9
Washington	Hillman	19.5	15.7	9.6	17.7	23.2
Wayne	Prompton	121.0	107.6	115.4	109.3	93.0
Westmoreland	Keystone	412.0	440.0	586.0	711.7	312.2
	Laurel Mountain	8.2	13.9	22.0	26.0	15.8
	Laurel Summit	-	-	-	6.6	10.0
	Linn Run	85.8	169.7	229.6	240.4	234.9
York	Codorus	942.8	1,024.2	1,348.4	989.0	764.7
	Gifford Pinchot	614.5	663.3	1,083.2	903.7	687.7
	Samuel S. Lewis	93.9	172.9	176.4	119.3	127.0

Dash (-) represents zero.

R - Revised figure.

N.A. - Not available.

* - National park.

(1) Attendance figures may overstate the number of persons visiting parks because figures for some parks are tabulations of attendance at individual facilities.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service and Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

TABLE 272:
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1975 TO 1979

County and site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance				
			1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Total		5,548.56	4,085,725	6,912,845	2,402,123R	2,850,367	2,132,956
Allegheny							
Fort Pitt Museum	1965	-	155,024	96,603	61,648	49,451	42,568
Beaver							
Old Economy Village	1919	3.81	73,988	72,779	56,046	54,044	54,920
Bedford							
Captain Phillips Rangers Memorial	1956	18.00	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,639	1,689
Berks							
Conrad Weiser Park	1953	26.00	26,229	31,359	26,149	29,913	27,234
Daniel Boone Homestead	1937	787.66	58,523	106,553	49,444	72,528	37,748
Bradford							
French Azilum	1971	21.00	(1)5,633	(1)14,552	(1)13,240	13,353	7,395
Bucks							
Pennsbury Manor	1929	40.61	45,606	51,546	31,787	27,914	29,447
Washington Crossing State Park	1971	478.00	1,385,138	2,526,080	827,835	1,471,468	941,041
Butler							
Old Stone House	1966	66.00	14,637	17,867	13,252	11,817	10,373
Cambria							
Admiral Peary Monument	1945	4.12	1,113	1,445	956	973	1,030
Centre							
Pennsylvania Military Museum	1957	75.00	30,344	75,516	66,464	72,302	66,930
Curtin Village	1970	10.00	-	16,691	37,555	25,647	18,568
Chester							
Valley Forge State Park (2)	1971	2,734.97	1,063,251	2,581,443	(3)36,361	(3)	(3)
Cumberland							
Peace Church	1968	.50	114	5,094	3,082	3,046	3,760
Dauphin							
State Museum	1890	.75	299,720	327,149	282,490	190,437	212,892
Delaware							
Governor Printz Park	1937	7.23	7,700	30,823	55,120	70,000	59,500
Morton Homestead	1939	2.40	15,807	17,006	13,316	13,466	1,976
Brandywine Battlefield	1973	50.00	-	154,287	175,442	141,225	149,004
Old Chester Courthouse	1977	-	-	-	713	3,508	2,677
Erie							
Flagship Niagara	1939	1.00	14,570	60,235	33,507	24,491	26,273
Fort LeBoeuf	1943	2.84	6,718	5,705	3,913	3,850	3,875
Customs - Cashier's House	1966	2.49	(4)	6,095	3,217	3,641	5,549
Fayette							
Searights Tollhouse	1957	.25	3,531	3,651	(5)2,982	2,851	2,523
Franklin							
Old Brown's Mill School	1956	.10	1,288	1,593	(6)514	N.A.	N.A.
T. Stevens Blacksmith Shop	1962	.50	2,400	6,768	(6)4,523	2,700	(7)N.A.
Fort Loudon	1968	207.39	-	(8)3,950	(9)2,090	(9)1,484	(9)1,594
John Brown House	1974	-	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Greene							
Thomas Hughes House	1967	1.82	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Juniata							
Tuscarora Academy	1962	.24	3,293	4,099	(5)3,292	2,510	2,388
Lackawanna							
Anthracite Museum, Scranton	1970	12.00	-	-	36,222	48,530	30,920
Scranton's Iron Furnaces	1971	-	6,014	6,014	8,715	N.A.	N.A.
Lancaster							
Ephrata Cloister	1941	27.50	90,466	89,239	72,391	63,531	44,120
Pennsylvania Farm Museum	1953	96.00	167,910	101,751	89,882	80,215	63,777
Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania	1967	7.01	344,337	196,160	174,973	137,507	99,795
Robert Fulton Birthplace	1965	61.87	3,585	2,762	(5)3,195	4,666	3,407
Lebanon							
Cornwall Iron Furnace	1932	1.32	17,207	22,404	19,021	17,641	11,418
Luzerne							
Eckley Miners Village	1970	84.00	29,580	32,970	4,122	(4)	6,120
Nathan Denison House	1970	.75	(10)	(10)	2,896	5,343	3,564
Mercer							
Johnston Tavern	1967	17.00	4,048	4,956	3,421	4,150	2,216
Mifflin							
McCoy House	1967	.08	2,091	2,233	1,429	1,603	N.A.
Montgomery							
Graeme Park	1957	42.22	2,474	1,921	2,077	2,308	1,921
Hope Lodge	1959	39.91	3,948	4,557	2,753	2,522	1,971
Mather Mill	1966	3.19	-	-	-	(4)	(4)
Pottsgrove Mansion	1941	.50	6,891	7,665	5,799	5,105	5,390
The Highlands	1970	43.13	-	2,785	4,580	2,553	10,266

(continued on following page)

TABLE 272: (continued)

County and site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1975	1976	1977	1978	1979
Northumberland							
Bloody Spring	1966	1.17	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Fort Augusta	1931	.50	11,236	12,550	5,909	882	1,192
John Priestley House	1960	1.00	6,442	8,928	13,403	8,909	6,000
Warrior Run Church	1949	.50	937	3,055	(6)437	719	777
Chillisquaque (Sodom) School (10)	1967	.45	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	2,297	2,407
Philadelphia							
Penn's Landing Museum and Cultural Center	1972	2.00	(10)	(10)	(10)	N.A.	N.A.
Potter							
Pennsylvania Lumber Museum	1967	1.69	60,424	58,663	45,678	44,023	23,969
Schuylkill							
Anthracite Museum - Ashland	1970	5.80	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)	(10)
Somerset							
Somerset Historical Center	1966	16.83	19,569	33,500	23,084	27,751	37,038
Susquehanna							
Old Mill Village	1970	32.00	34,636	13,483	9,207	17,989	12,847
Venango							
Drake Well Museum	1931	218.00	29,750	33,945	28,368	35,511	24,167
Historic Pithole City	1963	84.73	(10)	13,505	11,219	10,047	2,227
Washington							
David Bradford House	1957	.73	2,756	2,827	(6)661	230	N.A.
Westmoreland							
Bushy Run Battlefield	1963	204.00	26,797	38,083	27,743	32,077	26,493

N.A. - Not available.

Dash (-) represents zero.

R - Revised figure.

(1) Open summer months, remainder of year by appointment.
(2) Portion of park is also in Montgomery County.
(3) On March 30, 1977, Valley Forge State Park became a National Park under the U.S. Department of Interior.
(4) Closed for restoration.
(5) Open part-time during winter months.
(6) Only open during summer.
(7) Jurisdiction returned to the Department of Environmental Resources.
(8) Only grounds were open during Bicentennial year, property ordinarily closed for development.
(9) Grounds open for visitation.
(10) Closed for development.

Source: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties.

TABLE 273:
HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND YEAR: 1965 TO 1978

Year	Number of hunting licenses: (1) Total	Resident(3)	Non-resident	Antlerless deer	Archery	Muzzle-loader	Number of fishing licenses: (2) Total	Resident(4)	Non-resident	Tourist	Free(5)
1965	1,292,433	899,301	54,364	261,283	77,485	-	(6)512,653	489,043	13,659	8,322	1,629
1966	1,463,283	931,239	62,654	376,598	92,792	-	548,182	522,957	15,194	8,887	1,144
1967	1,615,962	988,463	72,535	444,913	110,051	-	607,527	579,508	17,847	10,436	736
1968	1,730,522	1,028,568	90,004	479,816	132,134	-	693,533	654,141	22,271	11,701	5,420
1969	1,678,342	1,049,627	102,180	383,329	143,206	-	750,140	700,692	26,396	12,483	10,569
1970	1,679,538	1,080,002	102,858	342,743	153,935	-	812,314	754,667	31,667	14,280	11,700
1971	1,610,833	1,073,582	63,687	317,926	155,638	-	842,268	780,702	35,250	14,791	11,525
1972	1,602,047	1,065 712	68,018	305,508	162,809	-	813,532	752,913	35,471	14,439	10,709
1973	1,733,153	1,104,715	80,260	354,037	194,141	-	946,661	878,456	40,848	17,162	10,195
1974	1,840,044	1,157,293	86,900	390,892	202,895	2,064	822,629	767,728	35,913	15,033	3,955
1975	1,920,552	1,186,985	92,970	421,300	215,727	3,570	966,804	908,230	38,704	15,779	4,091
1976	1,926,013	1,187,015	93,007	422,794	215,570	7,626	991,488	929,884	40,745	16,402	4,457
1977	1,986,616	1,191,101	93,467	456,300	233,218	12,530	1,004,714	942,521	41,426	16,207	4,560
1978	1,929,986	1,179,796	95,510	390,507	238,852	25,321	1,007,921	943,210	42,678	17,244	4,789

(1) License year from September 1 to August 31.
(2) License year from January 1 to December 31.
(3) Includes free licenses to disabled veterans: 850-1965; 960-1968; 1,136-1969; 1,726-1970. Free licenses to soldiers on leave: 16,702-1968; 17,973-1969; 16,088-1970. These figures are included under Resident Licenses for 1968 to 1972.
(4) Includes senior resident licenses (issued at reduced rate for residents of age 65): 43,036-1965; 45,345-1966; 49,370-1967; 52,486-1968; 55,210-1969; 59,807-1970; 60,449-1971; 63,638-1972; 67,547-1973; 71,743-1974; 76,597-1975; 79,688-1976; 81,368-1977; 82,691-1978.
(5) Licenses issued to disabled veterans.
(6) Excludes licenses unsettled by Department of Revenue, Miscellaneous License Division at date of annual compilation: 11,499-1965.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission and Pennsylvania Fish Commission.

TABLE 274:
GAME RELEASED DURING THE YEAR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

County	Total	Pheasants	Rabbits	Ducks	Turkeys
Total	261,691	238,062	4,700	13,277	5,652
Adams	3,052	2,952	-	100	-
Allegheny	4,497	4,327	-	-	170
Armstrong	4,761	4,591	-	30	140
Beaver	3,880	3,600	-	40	240
Bedford	5,192	5,092	-	100	-
Berks	2,704	2,496	-	80	128
Blair	4,172	3,354	718	100	-
Bradford	3,548	2,789	-	399	360
Bucks	1,742	1,650	-	60	32
Butler	6,306	5,390	280	600	36
Cambria	3,393	3,353	-	40	-
Cameron	220	120	-	100	-
Carbon	4,752	4,616	-	-	136
Centre	5,791	5,691	-	100	-
Chester	3,341	3,317	-	-	24
Clarion	6,600	6,486	14	100	-
Clearfield	3,795	3,545	-	250	-
Clinton	1,848	1,848	-	-	-
Columbia	4,113	3,849	-	120	144
Crawford	12,447	9,491	-	2,850	106
Cumberland	4,461	4,051	210	200	-
Dauphin	2,789	2,549	-	80	160
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	1,400	1,200	-	200	-
Erie	11,799	10,729	-	950	120
Fayette	5,038	4,407	391	-	240
Forest	1,380	1,080	-	300	-
Franklin	3,377	3,377	-	-	-
Fulton	1,479	1,479	-	-	-
Greene	5,157	4,698	-	60	399
Huntingdon	5,280	5,036	44	200	-
Indiana	6,336	5,561	635	-	140
Jefferson	4,139	4,071	68	-	-
Juniata	2,349	2,149	-	200	-
Lackawanna	3,572	3,208	-	180	184
Lancaster	5,622	5,040	438	80	64
Lawrence	3,412	2,850	190	300	72
Lebanon	1,885	1,580	153	80	72
Lehigh	3,277	3,205	-	-	72
Luzerne	5,651	5,117	-	200	334
Lycoming	5,416	5,166	-	250	-
McKean	1,819	1,719	-	100	-
Mercer	8,585	7,675	260	650	-
Mifflin	2,079	1,879	-	200	-
Monroe	2,127	1,899	-	-	228
Montgomery	1,547	1,475	-	-	72
Montour	2,044	1,948	-	-	96
Northampton	3,375	3,218	35	50	72
Northumberland	2,412	1,935	217	150	110
Perry	3,650	3,350	-	300	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	2,161	1,[illegible]19	-	420	222
Potter	1,851	1,751	-	100	-
Schuylkill	5,094	3,784	813	290	207
Snyder	2,090	1,890	-	200	-
Somerset	6,183	6,024	99	60	-
Sullivan	1,070	850	-	220	-
Susquehanna	4,372	3,827	-	289	256
Tioga	3,330	2,980	-	350	-
Union	3,000	2,850	-	150	[illegible]
Venango	5,967	5,900	67	-	-
Warren	5,628	5,360	68	200	-
Washington	5,461	5,091	-	30	340
Wayne	2,309	1,777	-	300	232
Westmoreland	7,859	7,539	-	40	280
Wyoming	2,036	1,467	-	429	140
York	4,546	4,222	-	300	24
Unspecified	1,123	1,023	-	100	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education.

TABLE 275:
FISH STOCKED BY PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION, FEDERAL HATCHERIES, AND OTHER AGENCIES, BY COUNTY:
FISCAL YEAR JULY 1, 1978 TO JUNE 30, 1979

		Trout and salmon		Warmwater				
County	Total	Legal size	Fingerling	Bass	Shad, muskellunge, and pike	Walleye	Panfish	Forage fish
Total	30,922,504	4,877,315	2,035,875	508,422	833,691	21,449,776	828,925	388,500
Adams	54,725	25,600	28,575	-	-	-	550	-
Allegheny	113,663	107,300	-	-	2,000	200	4,163	-
Armstrong	112,025	44,300	8,025	-	8,600	51,100	-	-
Beaver	87,092	69,250	-	-	4,600	7,650	5,592	-
Bedford	84,075	63,050	2,025	-	-	19,000	-	-
Berks	563,925	100,500	17,125	414,000	5,750	25,000	1,550	-
Blair	117,600	69,550	43,250	-	-	4,000	800	-
Bradford	63,925	47,150	17,025	-	2,350	-	2,400	-
Bucks	197,350	48,875	3,025	4,250	12,000	124,000	5,200	-
Butler	79,424	60,200	-	-	6,750	11,746	728	-
Cambria	120,835	100,400	20,150	-	35	-	250	-
Cameron	65,400	61,800	3,025	-	575	-	-	-
Carbon	170,425	60,150	19,050	-	-	-	1,225	90,000
Centre	210,700	113,000	38,200	-	70,000	52,500	-	-
Chester	104,485	64,610	196,00	-	6,600	7,000	675	6,000
Clarion	36,546	27,100	-	-	1,500	7,500	446	-
Clearfield	83,525	80,400	2,025	-	1,100	-	-	-
Clinton	134,775	116,275	10,050	-	350	-	8,100	-
Columbia	82,100	42,850	36,550	-	1,200	1,500	-	-
Crawford	335,125	74,600	-	-	23,000	236,500	1,025	-
Cumberland	507,932	90,150	113,175	-	2,807	1,800	300,000	-
Dauphin	152,405	122,230	26,575	-	2,050	-	1,550	-
Delaware	80,250	80,250	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	263,942	136,667	21,875	-	1,700	13,700	-	90,000
Erie	1,252,474	160,100	940,904	-	16,685	134,200	585	-
Fayette	81,600	81,000	-	-	-	-	600	-
Forest	2,084,403	71,928	9,025	-	3,450	2,000,000	-	-
Franklin	117,890	83,290	34,600	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	56,890	35,865	10,025	-	1,000	-	-	10,000
Greene	18,650	15,700	-	-	-	2,500	450	-
Huntingdon	294,163	79,940	79,221	45,002	-	-	-	90,000
Indiana	1,031,250	29,050	-	-	400	1,001,800	-	-
Jefferson	683,444	59,240	20,575	-	3,000	600,000	629	-
Juniata	659,410	21,900	7,150	-	630,360	-	-	-
Lackawanna	92,175	89,700	-	-	1,800	-	675	-
Lancaster	190,734	87,465	31,600	41,170	30,199	300	-	-
Lawrence	50,622	46,240	3,025	-	600	500	257	-
Lebanon	77,665	54,540	19,125	4,000	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	147,300	85,300	51,200	-	550	3,800	950	5,500
Luzerne	171,701	165,801	3,000	-	2,900	-	-	-
Lycoming	162,400	138,050	23,350	-	1,000	-	-	-
McKean	122,984	100,509	20,025	-	2,150	-	300	-
Mercer	17,105,890	74,740	-	-	15,900	17,014,800	450	-
Mifflin	44,785	41,110	3,675	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	100,436	92,536	6,050	-	1,850	-	-	-
Montgomery	58,550	56,800	-	-	900	-	850	-
Montour	11,800	10,600	-	-	1,200	-	-	-
Northampton	82,720	77,670	-	-	1,750	3,300	-	-
Northumberland	57,575	43,150	13,475	-	950	-	-	-
Perry	545,175	38,600	20,125	-	850	2.600	483,000	-
Philadelphia	30,060	28,510	-	-	400	-	1,150	-
Pike	60,295	52,095	-	-	8,200	-	-	-
Potter	173,441	113,341	60,100	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	145,425	70,200	70,725	-	400	3,250	850	-
Snyder	35,025	23,750	3,525	-	500	7,250	-	-
Somerset	291,735	156,880	42,975	-	880	1,000	-	90,000
Sullivan	44,130	38,700	5,050	-	-	380	-	-
Susquehanna	57,850	49,550	7,800	-	-	-	500	-
Tioga	124,000	83,100	40,100	-	800	-	-	-
Union	53,000	53,000	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	142,675	47,050	7,825	-	5,800	82,000	-	-
Warren	134,653	101,928	30,025	-	2,700	-	-	-
Washington	77,750	73,050	-	-	400	4,300	-	-
Wayne	101,170	73,770	10,450	-	1,250	15,400	300	-
Westmoreland	119,575	113,800	-	-	1,100	2,200	2,475	-
Wyoming	66,610	58,885	7,725	-	-	-	-	-
York	140,175	92,625	29,100	-	3,800	7,000	650	7,000

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 276:
SELECTED HORSE RACING STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 AND 1979

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Track	Attendance	Racing days	Total handle	Total revenue collected	Total tax collected	Wagering	Breakage	Admission	Uncashed tickets collected
Total									
1978	3,295,597	579	$349,215	$18,693	$18,393	$16,588	$1,088	$717	$301
1979	3,079,131	539	340,280	20,020	17,980	16,163	1,092	724	338
Continental									
1978	763,206	96	91,301	4,913	4,834	4,337	268	229	79
1979	804,432	100	98,613	5,792	5,218	4,684	282	252	80
Eagle Downs									
1978	827,977	98	100,527	5,378	5,317	4,775	289	253	62
1979	764,740	100	95,262	5,622	5,069	4,525	298	246	77
Shamrock									
1978	328,078	97	33,124	1,746	1,717	1,573	101	43	29
1979	108,631	49	10,698	636	553	508	33	12	29
Penn National									
1978	567,553	100	53,614	2,869	2,815	2,547	188	80	54
1979	522,747	98	50,637	2,984	2,669	2,405	183	81	62
Mountainview									
1978	572,515	98	53,201	2,848	2,794	2,527	184	83	54
1979	531,268	96	51,168	3,015	2,700	2,430	186	84	58
Lakelands									
1978	236,268	90	17,448	938	916	829	58	29	22
1979	347,313	96	33,902	1,971	1,769	1,610	110	48	32

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Pari-Mutuel Collections Division.

TABLE 277:
SELECTED HARNESS RACING STATISTICS FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 AND 1979

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

Track	Attendance	Racing days	Total handle	Total revenue collected	Total tax collected	Wagering	Breakage	Admission	Uncashed tickets collected
Total									
1978	2,105,529	500	$208,410	$7,775	$7,577	$6,752	$695	$131	$197
1979	1,967,418	500	200,441	7,370	6,583	5,876	598	110	196
Liberty Bell									
1978(1)	541,615	100	59,230	1,180	1,131	888	206	36	49
1979	544,435	100	58,246	1,159	982	746	202	34	49
William Penn	549,216	100	58,529	1,172	1,111	878	197	36	61
1979(1)	511,454	100	55,694	1,109	861	645	187	29	57
Washington Trotting									
1978	452,287	100	37,738	2,265	2,234	2,076	130	28	32
1979	374,998	100	34,799	2,058	1,941	1,836	83	21	41
Mountain Laurel									
1978	333,447	100	28,898	1,746	1,707	1,589	97	21	38
1979	309,950	100	29,347	1,726	1,592	1,509	65	17	30
Pocono Downs									
1978	228,964	100	24,014	1,412	1,394	1,321	65	8	18
1979	226,581	100	22,355	1,317	1,208	1,140	60	8	19

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Liberty Bell and William Penn Racing Association, as stipulated by law, pay directly to the Philadelphia School District, 4 per cent of the total amount wagered each day; reducing the State's tax share from 5½ per cent to 1½ per cent of total daily handle. Liberty Bell's share at 4 per cent amounted to $2,329,854 and William Penn's share at 4 per cent amounted to $2,227,743, giving a grand total, to the Philadelphia School District, of $4,557,597, from harness racing in Philadelphia for the year 1978.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Pari-Mutuel Collections Division.

Section

9

Communications & Transportation

- Communications and Public Utilities
- Traffic Accidents
- Transportation

TABLE 278:
NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS, RADIO STATIONS, AND TELEVISION STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978-79

County	Newspapers		Radio stations	Television stations
	Dailies	Weeklies		
Total	116	322	285	37
Adams	1	1	1	-
Allegheny	5	(1)44	22	6
Armstrong	1	2	2	-
Beaver	1	2	4	-
Bedford	1	3	4	-
Berks	2	6	6	-
Blair	2	4	7	3
Bradford	4	2	3	-
Bucks	3	12	2	-
Butler	1	1	2	-
Cambria	1	7	10	2
Cameron	-	2	1	-
Carbon	1	1	2	-
Centre	3	2	8	-
Chester	3	5	4	-
Clarion	-	2	1	-
Clearfield	2	-	2	-
Clinton	1	2	1	-
Columbia	2	-	3	-
Crawford	2	5	5	-
Cumberland	1	6	4	-
Dauphin	2	10	8	4
Delaware	1	18	4	-
Elk	2	2	1	-
Erie	3	8	13	4
Fayette	4	3	4	-
Forest	-	1	-	-
Franklin	2	3	6	-
Fulton	-	2	1	-
Greene	1	1	1	-
Huntingdon	1	1	1	-
Indiana	1	2	3	-
Jefferson	6	-	1	-
Juniata	-	2	1	-
Lackawanna	2	(1)10	8	2
Lancaster	3	11	8	1
Lawrence	2	-	4	-
Lebanon	1	1	5	1
Lehigh	2	3	7	1
Luzerne	3	9	12	3
Lycoming	2	3	5	-
McKean	2	2	2	-
Mercer	2	2	6	-
Mifflin	1	-	2	-
Monroe	1	-	1	-
Montgomery	5	21	8	-
Montour	1	-	1	-
Northampton	3	2	7	1
Northumberland	3	-	4	-
Perry	-	3	-	-
Philadelphia	5	(1)46	22	7
Pike	-	1	-	-
Potter	-	1	1	-
Schuylkill	2	4	5	-
Snyder	-	2	2	-
Somerset	1	2	3	-
Sullivan	-	1	-	-
Susquehanna	-	4	1	-
Tioga	-	5	3	-
Union	-	2	2	1
Venango	2	1	4	-
Warren	1	1	2	-
Washington	3	6	5	-
Wayne	-	2	1	-
Westmoreland	6	9	8	-
Wyoming	-	3	-	-
York	3	3	8	1

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes biweekly and/or semimonthly publication(s).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of General Services, The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 104/1978-1979.

TABLE 279:
PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC TELEVISION NETWORK WEEKLY AUDIENCE AND HOURS OF PUBLIC TELEVISION VIEWED BY PENNSYLVANIANS: 1979

(As of February)

	Television audience (in thousands)								
	In State only								
			Persons by age and sex						
Station	TV households	Persons	2-99	2-5	6-17	18-64	Male 18-64	Female 18-64	65+
Total	1,461	2,908	2,908	408	516	1,516	684	832	468
WHYY/Philadelphia	527	1,041	1,041	165	192	511	230	281	173
WQED/Pittsburgh	320	621	621	104	123	294	125	169	100
WVIA/Scranton	235	500	500	45	92	301	138	163	62
WITF/Hershey	157	303	303	34	41	179	85	94	49
WPSX/University Park	103	205	205	28	26	115	52	63	36
WLVT/Allentown	77	153	153	14	29	80	39	41	30
WQLN/Erie	42	85	85	18	13	36	15	21	18

	Hours of public television viewed by Pennsylvanians per week							
	TV households	2-99	2-5	6-17	18-64	Male 18-64	Female 18-64	65+
Total hours per week (in thousands)	4,730	6,852	1,891	1,006	2,817	1,178	1,639	1,139
Hours per household/person per week	3.2	2.4	4.6	2.0	1.9	1.7	2.0	2.4

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Based on data from Arbitron Television, February 1979. Audience estimates are subject to the qualifications given in the Arbitron report.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Television Network Commission.

TABLE 280:
COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY, VALUE OF PRODUCTION AND NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES FOR PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS BY INDUSTRY GROUP: 1977 AND 1978

SIC	Major industry group	Year	Number of establishments	Cost of purchased fuel and electricity (million dollars)	Value of production and related activities (million dollars)	Number of employees (thousands)	Percent of cost of purchased fuel and electricity to value of production and related activities	Percent of total cost of purchased fuel and electricity
	Total all industries	1978	16,179	$2,797	$85,513	1,269	3.3	100.0
		1977	16,269	2,520	75,782	1,247	3.3	100.0
20	Food and kindred products	1978	1,529	157	9,677	98	1.6	5.6
		1977	1,596	151	8,584	98	1.8	6.0
21	Tobacco manufacturers	1978	24	2	162	4	1.2	0.1
		1977	27	2	139	3	1.4	0.1
22	Textile mill products	1978	461	58	2,011	49	2.9	2.1
		1977	476	53	1,815	50	2.9	2.1
23	Apparel and other textile products	1978	1,588	33	2,622	127	1.3	1.2
		1977	1,627	30	2,558	126	1.2	1.2
24	Lumber and wood products	1978	991	17	1,064	21	1.6	0.6
		1977	1,010	17	959	21	1.8	0.7
25	Furniture and fixtures	1978	374	12	955	21	1.3	0.4
		1977	386	11	828	21	1.3	0.4
26	Paper and allied products	1978	383	147	3,195	44	4.6	5.3
		1977	382	134	2,894	42	4.6	5.3
27	Printing and publishing	1978	2,195	32	2,713	67	1.2	1.1
		1977	2,159	30	2,430	65	1.2	1.2
28	Chemicals and allied products	1978	570	147	5,663	50	2.6	5.3
		1977	575	129	5,248	50	2.5	5.1
29	Petroleum and coal products	1978	171	93	6,292	12	1.5	3.3
		1977	167	96	5,470	11	1.8	3.8
30	Rubber and plastic products	1978	495	52	1,784	34	2.9	1.9
		1977	484	51	1,584	32	3.2	2.0
31	Leather and leather products	1978	142	5	527	17	0.9	0.2
		1977	148	6	533	19	1.1	0.2
32	Stone, clay and glass products	1978	894	249	3,090	54	8.1	8.9
		1977	893	211	2,690	53	7.8	8.3
33	Primary metal products	1978	520	1,331	17,036	176	7.8	47.6
		1977	520	1,181	15,105	177	7.8	46.9
34	Fabricated metal products	1978	1,940	180	7,003	118	2.6	6.4
		1977	1,940	164	6,315	116	2.6	6.5
35	Machinery, except electrical	1978	2,125	96	7,279	130	1.3	3.4
		1977	2,115	90	6,463	126	1.4	3.6
36	Electrical equipment and supplies	1978	626	85	5,341	104	1.6	3.0
		1977	610	77	4,703	103	1.6	3.1
37	Transportation equipment	1978	278	63	5,899	79	1.1	2.3
		1977	279	54	4,606	71	1.2	2.1
38	Instruments and related products	1978	373	15	1,855	40	0.8	0.5
		1977	362	14	1,594	39	0.9	0.6
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1978	500	22	1,344	25	1.6	0.8
		1977	513	20	1,261	24	1.6	0.8

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 281

QUANTITY OF PURCHASED ELECTRICITY AND FUEL BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP AND TYPE OF ENERGY SOURCE: 1977 AND 1978

SIC	Major industry group	Year	Quantity of energy source purchased by type: 1/ Electricity	Anthracite coal	Bituminous coal	Coke	Distillate fuel oil	Residual fuel oil	Natural gas	Propane
	All industries	1978	33,355	961	5,050	4,872	11,498	23,438	284	50,444
		1977	32,129	867	5,960	4,148	11,574	23,042	253	66,792
20	Food and kindred products	1978	1,763	6	29	-	1,371	3,236	8	3,265
		1977	1,683	15	43	-	1,588	2,412	8	6,855
21	Tobacco manufacturers	1978	33	-	-	2	56	10	-	-
		1977	34	-	-	-	54	18	-	8
22	Textile mill products	1978	628	22	9	2	508	896	2	4,271
		1977	656	8	10	-	833	670	2	2,587
23	Apparel and other textile products	1978	358	13	1	-	351	353	-	222
		1977	293	2	2	-	363	210	1	682
24	Lumber and wood products	1978	234	-	2	-	116	62	1	2,130
		1977	223	-	3	-	130	155	1	3,210
25	Furniture and fixtures	1978	154	4	-	-	104	52	1	161
		1977	155	7	3	-	79	60	1	272
26	Paper and allied products	1978	1,867	61	649	-	425	3,078	11	1,285
		1977	1,767	60	642	-	765	2,741	8	1,753
27	Printing and publishing	1978	460	-	-	-	202	130	1	698
		1977	448	-	-	-	201	79	1	238
28	Chemicals and allied products	1978	2,041	234	290	-	1,281	2,072	6	4,512
		1977	1,733	41	531	-	875	2,565	6	5,763
29	Petroleum and coal products	1978	1,374	41	183	-	158	400	17	932
		1977	1,290	-	235	-	233	1,145	18	536
30	Rubber and plastic products	1978	1,018	-	28	-	272	668	2	633
		1977	1,047	-	36	-	279	519	2	428
31	Leather and leather products	1978	76	-	24	-	40	30	-	62
		1977	80	3	25	-	57	45	-	11
32	Stone, clay and glass products	1978	2,814	201	1,221	55	1,304	751	45	2,793
		1977	2,590	15	1,370	123	1,468	646	36	7,104
33	Primary metal products	1978	13,332	292	2,355	4,771	2,787	8,697	142	7,679
		1977	13,285	649	2,754	3,984	2,279	8,738	127	12,290
34	Fabricated metal products	1978	2,178	11	12	23	1,379	923	25	9,188
		1977	2,039	4	27	24	970	1,376	21	10,817
35	Machinery, except electrical	1978	1,605	11	15	14	449	565	8	4,407
		1977	1,557	1	14	7	554	567	7	7,260
36	Electrical equipment and supplies	1978	1,767	12	44	5	346	565	6	3,141
		1977	1,732	11	67	9	365	355	7	2,875
37	Transportation equipment	1978	1,044	17	189	-	167	547	4	2,652
		1977	920	17	199	1	202	480	3	3,105
38	Instruments and related products	1978	305	-	-	-	32	80	1	33
		1977	298	-	-	-	61	64	1	245
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1978	305	38	-	-	152	324	1	2,382
		1977	299	35	-	-	220	199	1	755

Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

(-) - is equivalent to less than one half of the specified unit.

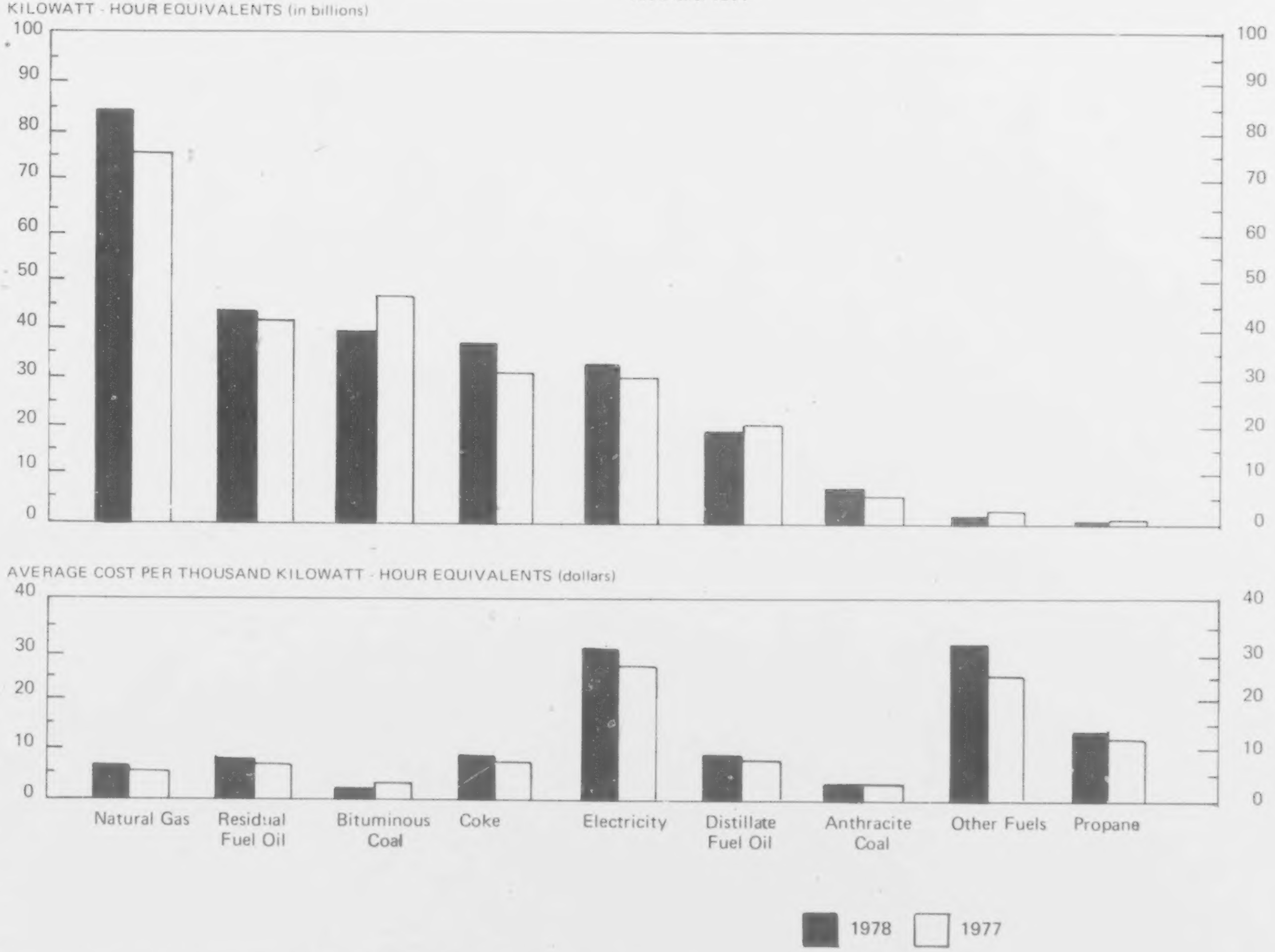
1/ Quantity of electricity is in million KWH.
Quantity of coal and coke is in thousand short tons.
Quantity of fuel oil is in thousand barrels.
Quantity of natural gas is in million MCF.
Quantity of propane is in thousand gallons.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

Figure 31

TOTAL KILOWATT - HOUR EQUIVALENTS AND AVERAGE COST FOR FUELS AND ELECTRICITY PURCHASED BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS

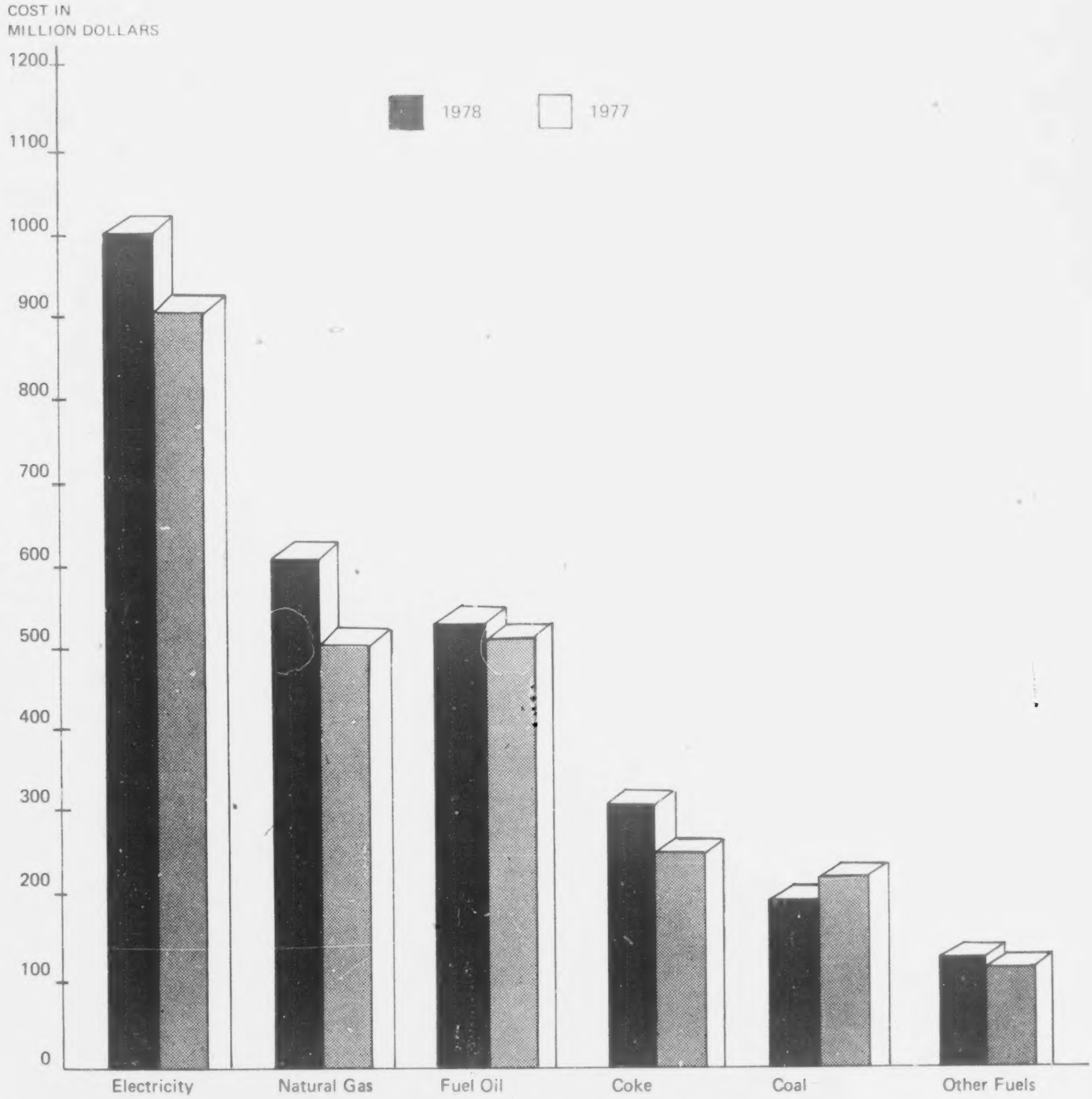
1978 and 1977



Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

Figure 32

COST OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY FOR PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS BY TYPE OF ENERGY SOURCE: 1977 - 1978



Based on Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Annual Census of Manufacturers.

Source: PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE, BUREAU OF STATISTICS, RESEARCH AND PLANNING.

TABLE 282

AVERAGE PURCHASED ENERGY PER EMPLOYEE BY TYPE OF ENERGY SOURCE AND MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977 AND 1978

			Average use per employee by type of energy source (in thousand kilowatt-hour equivalents)									
SIC	Manufacturing Group	Year	All energy sources	Electricity	Anthracite coal	Bituminous coal	Coke	Distillate fuel oil	Residual fuel oil	Natural gas	Propane	All other fuels
	All industries	1978	213	26	6	31	29	16	34	67	1	3
		1977	209	26	5	37	25	16	34	61	2	3
20	Food and kindred products	1978	133	18	1	2	-	24	61	23	1	3
		1977	125	17	1	3	-	28	45	24	2	4
21	Tobacco manufacturers	1978	48	9	-	-	3	29	6	3	-	-
		1977	51	9	-	-	-	27	9	3	-	-
22	Textile mill products	1978	98	13	3	1	-	18	33	11	2	16
		1977	87	13	1	2	-	29	25	10	1	6
23	Apparel and other textile products	1978	17	3	1	-	-	5	5	2	-	1
		1977	15	2	-	-	-	5	3	3	-	1
24	Lumber and wood products	1978	51	12	-	-	-	10	5	18	3	2
		1977	60	11	-	1	-	11	14	17	4	2
25	Furniture and fixtures	1978	37	7	1	-	-	8	5	16	-	-
		1977	35	8	2	1	-	7	5	12	-	-
26	Paper and allied products	1978	387	43	10	115	-	17	129	72	1	-
		1977	383	42	11	120	-	31	120	57	1	-
27	Printing and publishing	1978	24	7	-	-	-	5	4	5	-	3
		1977	25	7	-	-	-	5	2	7	-	3
28	Chemicals and allied products	1978	285	41	35	45	-	44	77	37	3	4
		1977	294	35	6	84	-	30	95	37	3	4
29	Petroleum and coal products	1978	839	118	26	123	-	23	65	447	3	38
		1977	1,010	113	-	161	-	35	185	475	2	44
30	Rubber and plastic products	1978	106	30	-	6	-	14	36	20	1	-
		1977	109	33	-	9	-	15	30	23	-	-
31	Leather and leather products	1978	28	5	-	11	-	4	3	5	-	-
		1977	29	4	2	10	-	5	4	3	-	-
32	Stone, clay and glass products	1978	584	52	28	177	8	41	26	250	1	2
		1977	550	49	2	202	18	47	22	204	4	2
33	Primary metal products	1978	767	76	12	105	207	27	91	243	1	5
		1977	733	75	27	122	172	22	91	216	2	7
34	Fabricated metal products	1978	122	19	1	1	2	20	14	63	2	1
		1977	118	18	-	2	2	14	22	55	3	3
35	Machinery, except electrical	1978	48	12	1	1	1	6	8	18	1	-
		1977	49	12	-	1	-	8	8	17	2	-
36	Electrical equipment and supplies	1978	57	17	1	3	-	6	10	18	1	-
		1977	56	17	1	5	1	6	6	19	1	-
37	Transportation equipment	1978	69	13	2	19	-	4	13	17	1	1
		1977	69	13	2	22	-	5	12	13	1	1
38	Instruments and related products	1978	20	8	-	-	-	1	4	7	-	-
		1977	20	8	-	-	-	3	3	6	-	-
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1978	76	13	11	-	-	11	24	14	3	-
		1977	69	13	11	-	-	16	16	14	1	-

Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 283:

COST, QUANTITIES AND UNIT COSTS OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY FOR PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS: 1978 AND 1977

TOTAL PENNSYLVANIA

KWH EQUIVALENTS PER EMP (THOUSANDS)		NUMBER OF ESTABLISHMENTS		NUMBER OF EMPLOYEES (THOUSANDS)		VALUE ADDED (MILLION DOLLARS)		
1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	% CHANGE
213	209	16,179	16,269	1,268.5	1,246.9	39,111.0	34,402.2	13.7

	COST (THOUSAND DOLLARS)			QUANTITY			AVERAGE COST (DOLLARS)		KILOWATT HOUR EQUIVALENTS (BILLIONS)		AVERAGE KWH-EQ. COST (DOLLARS PER THOUSAND-KWH-EQ.)		AVERAGE KWH-EQ. USED PER HUNDRED 1975 DOLLARS VALUE ADDED		
	1978	1977	%CHANGE	1978	1977	%CHANGE	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	%CHANGE
TOTAL FUELS	2,796,770	2,519,509	11.0						269.71	260.47	10.3	9.6	825	845	-2.4
ELECTRICITY	1,028,090	916,645	12.2	33,355	32,129	3.8	30.8	28.5	33.38	32.15	30.8	28.5	102	104	-1.9
COAL, TOTAL	184,952	216,018	-14.4	6,011	6,827	-12.0	30.7	31.6	46.71	53.13	3.9	4.0	143	172	-16.9
ANTHRACITE	29,222	25,982	12.5	961	867	10.8	30.3	29.9	7.16	6.46	4.0	4.0	22	21	4.8
BITUMINOUS	155,730	190,036	-18.1	5,050	5,960	-15.3	30.8	31.8	39.55	46.68	3.9	4.0	121	151	-19.9
COKE	299,430	241,367	24.1	4,872	4,148	17.5	61.4	58.2	37.11	31.59	8.0	7.6	114	103	10.7
FUEL OIL, TOTAL	534,495	524,117	2.0	34,936	34,616	0.9	15.3	15.1	62.89	62.29	8.5	8.4	192	202	-5.0
DISTILLATE	192,406	191,932	0.3	11,498	11,574	-0.7	16.7	16.5	19.67	19.80	9.7	9.6	60	64	-6.3
RESIDUAL	342,089	332,185	3.0	23,438	23,042	1.7	14.6	14.4	43.22	42.49	7.9	7.8	132	138	-4.4
NATURAL GAS	623,749	503,777	23.8	284	253	12.3	2.2	1.9	84.92	75.78	7.3	6.6	260	246	5.7
PROPANE	19,638	25,515	-23.0	50,444	66,792	-24.5	0.3	0.3	1.41	1.87	13.9	13.6	4	6	-33.3
OTHER FUELS, TOTAL	106,418	92,071	15.6						3.29	3.65	32.3	25.2	10	12	-16.7
GASOLINE	16,988	19,127	-11.2	29,369	39,843	-26.3	0.5	0.4	1.08	1.46	15.7	13.1	3	5	-40.0
KEROSENE	252	1,639	-84.6	517	3,660	-85.9	0.4	0.4	0.02	0.14	12.3	11.3	0	0	*
STEAM	16,348	17,808	-8.2	3,679	3,667	0.3	4.4	4.8	1.39	1.38	11.7	12.8	4	4	0.0
ALL OTHERS	72,829	53,497	36.1						0.81	0.66	90.0	81.4	2	2	0.0

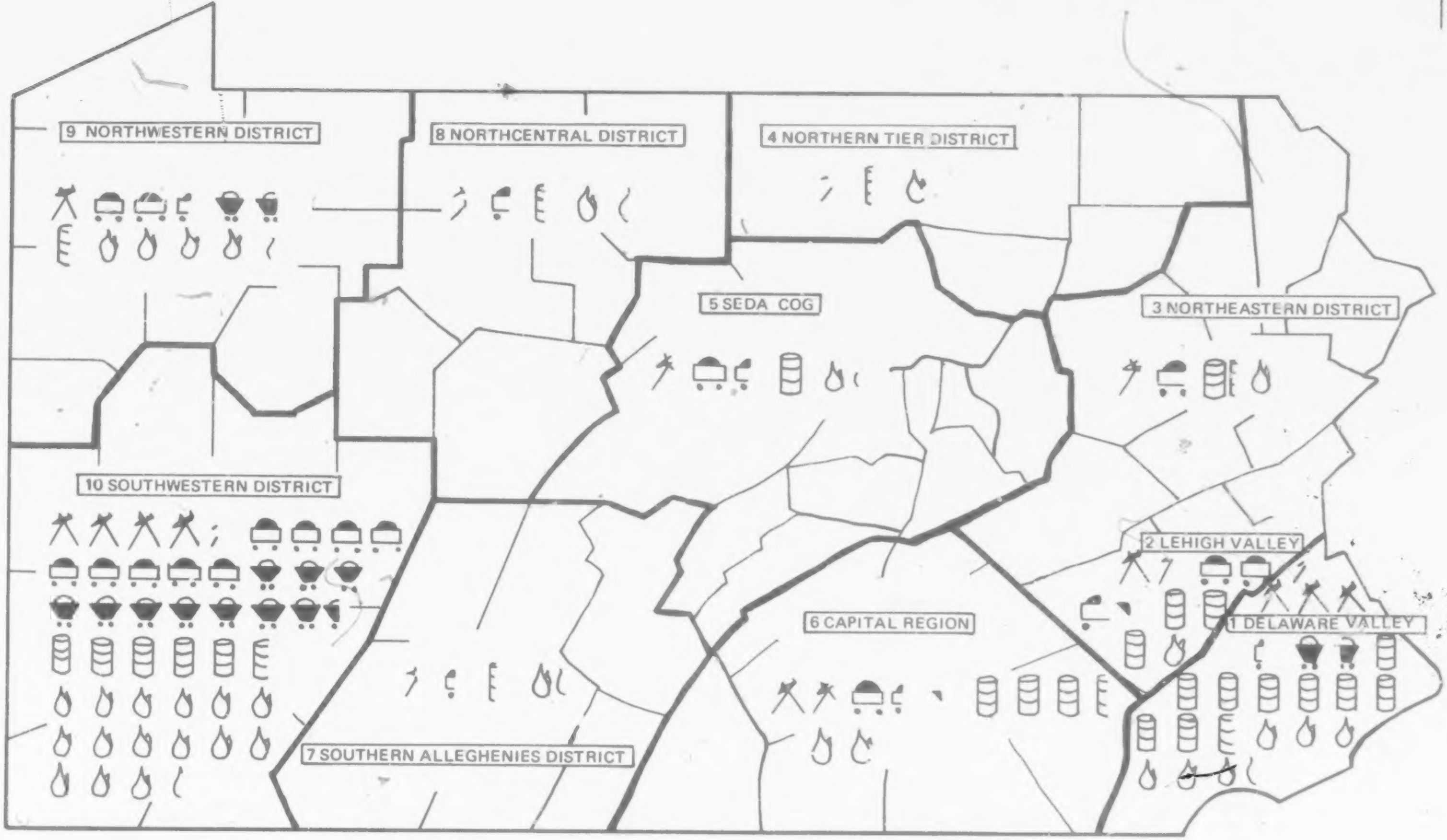
NOTE: QUANTITY OF ELECTRICITY IS IN MILLION KWH, AVERAGE COST IS PER THOUSAND KWH.
QUANTITY OF COAL AND COKE IS IN THOUSAND SHORT TONS, AVERAGE COST IS PER SHORT TON.
QUANTITY OF FUEL OIL IS IN THOUSAND BARRELS; AVERAGE COST IS PER BARREL.
QUANTITY OF NATURAL GAS IS IN MILLION MCF; AVERAGE COST IS PER MCF.
QUANTITY OF PROPANE, GASOLINE AND KEROSENE IS IN THOUSANDS OF GALLONS; AVERAGE COST IS PER GALLON.
QUANTITY OF STEAM IS IN MILLION POUNDS; AVERAGE COST IS PER THOUSAND POUNDS.
0 IS EQUIVALENT TO LESS THAN ONE HALF OF THE SPECIFIED UNIT.

* NOT APPLICABLE
*** GREATER THAN 99.9 PERCENT   -*** GREATER THAN -99.9 PERCENT

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

Figure 33

KILOWATT - HOUR EQUIVALENTS OF PURCHASED FUELS AND ELECTRICITY FOR PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS BY UNIFORM REGION: 1978


9 NORTHWESTERN DISTRICT
8 NORTHCENTRAL DISTRICT
4 NORTHERN TIER DISTRICT
5 SEDA COG
3 NORTHEASTERN DISTRICT
10 SOUTHWESTERN DISTRICT
2 LEHIGH VALLEY
1 DELAWARE VALLEY
6 CAPITAL REGION
7 SOUTHERN ALLEGHENIES DISTRICT

LEGEND

Each symbol equivalent to 2.5 billion kilowatt-hour equivalents and:

2.5 billion kilowatt-hours electricity

321 thousand short tons coal

328 thousand short tons coke

1389 thousand barrels (42 gallon) fuel oil

8347 thousand MFC (thousand cubic feet) natural gas

Based on Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Annual Census of Manufacturing Industries, Uniform Regions as Proclaimed by 1972 Governor's Executive Order No. 48

TABLE 284

SUMMARY STATISTICS FOR ELECTRIC, GAS, TELEPHONE, AND WATER UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, 1962 TO 1978

(Money figures in millions of dollars)

Type of utility and year	Number of utilities	Investment(1)	Total metered customers (in thousands)	Operating revenue	Operating expense	Number of employees	Wages and salaries
Electric utilities							
1962	74	$2,782	3,723	$801	$473	27,846	$205
1963	74	2,850	3,724	830	488	27,671	213
1964	73	2,926	3,788	864	51[illegible]	27,619	223
1965	71	2,984	3,829	903	54[illegible]	27,561	229
1966	71	3,080	3,899	954	579	27,647	241
1967	66	3,367	3,930	995	610	28,054	257
1968	64	3,578	3,988	1,070	668	28,542	274
1969	64	3,936	4,038	1,154	746	29,188	303
1970	64	4,383	4,092	1,313	869	29,536	331
1971	65	4,749	4,141	1,583	1,021	29,759	349
1972	65	5,142	4,208	1,783	1,121	30,226	387
1973	65	5,511	4,264	2,003	1,265	30,671	419
1974	65	6,342	4,335	2,597	1,737	31,013	447
1975	65	6,705	4,386	3,004	1,945	29,872	481
1976	64	7,220	4,455	3,259	2,144	29,721	514
1977	62	8,500	4,501	3,702	2,392	30,211	567
1978	62	9,179	4,562	4,038	2,720	30,800	668
Gas utilities							
1962	84	805	2,181	557	431	14,697	92
1963	85	865	2,190	584	461	14,709	98
1964	85	884	2,207	598	471	14,448	98
1965	83	926	2,227	628	484	14,906	102
1966	79	974	2,241	659	506	14,795	106
1967	76	1,022	2,255	683	525	14,796	110
1968	76	1,075	2,270	711	553	14,902	118
1969	71	1,130	2,287	749	580	14,972	127
1970	69	1,181	2,297	811	622	14,495	134
1971	69	1,252	2,309	917	731	14,439	141
1972	66	1,353	2,338	1,005	810	14,589	154
1973	66	1,422	2,310	1,001	781	14,137	161
1974	64	1,586	2,312	1,156	935	12,825	157
1975	58	1,435	2,312	1,278	1,044	12,207	166
1976	56	1,496	2,297	1,601	1,278	12,471	182
1977	57	1,455	2,305	1,804	1,525	12,291	248
1978	56	1,664	2,301	2,104	1,779	12,603	260
Telephone utilities							
1962	88	1,467	3,305	526	333	39,274	228
1963	85	1,528	3,336	554	343	37,813	231
1964	84	1,604	3,432	584	364	37,371	239
1965	84	1,701	3,531	620	388	38,227	255
1966	86	1,839	3,616	674	421	39,990	275
1967	83	1,965	3,726	708	444	41,425	291
1968	80	2,099	3,809	765	472	41,081	309
1969	79	2,320	3,913	828	521	42,555	344
1970	75	2,526	4,002	907	578	44,372	376
1971	78	2,795	4,098	985	632	44,379	414
1972	65	3,017	4,194	1,126	713	44,565	480
1973	63	3,322	4,304	1,228	771	44,635	512
1974	63	3,650	4,355	1,354	849	44,718	558
1975	63	4,002	4,425	1,493	946	43,353	600
1976	63	4,270	4,512	1,653	1,055	42,864	654
1977	60	4,611	4,594	1,782	1,154	41,908	711
1978	60	4,968	4,681	2,017	1,287	41,283	770
Water utilities							
1962	772	1,062	2,108	129	84	7,888	34
1963	775	1,150	2,164	133	87	7,916	35
1964	766	1,211	2,198	139	80	7,830	37
1965	760	1,249	2,216	142	84	8,335	40
1966	838	1,359	2,258	151	90	8,493	43
1967	855	1,360	2,299	159	93	8,428	45
1968	840	1,425	2,320	168	101	8,348	48
1969	840	1,492	2,364	180	106	7,999	53
1970	832	1,557	2,397	202	119	7,833	52
1971	842	1,765	2,420	216	128	7,817	56
1972	906	1,676	2,444	231	149	7,931	59
1973	932	1,781	2,481	244	151	7,823	61
1974	931	1,832	2,581	255	173	7,589	65
1975	925	1,908	2,573	277	198	7,402	70
1976	923	1,953	2,530	295	213	7,318	75
1977	932	2,093	2,639	330	242	7,494	83
1978	920	2,221	2,658	354	263	7,522	98

(1) Figures for water utilities are undepreciated investment.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 285
STATISTICS FOR ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 AND 1977

Item	All Electric utilities		Private		Municipal		Co-operative	
	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977
Number of electric utilities (1)	62	62	14	14	34	34	14	14
Net investment in electric plant (in millions) (2)	$9,179	$8,500	$8,911	$8,281	$27	$24	$240	$195
Number of employees	30,800	30,211	29,895	29,309	247	252	658	650
Male	26,526	26,192	25,842	25,528	186	193	498	471
Female	4,274	4,019	4,053	3,781	61	59	160	179
Wages and salaries (in thousands)	$667,740	$567,460	$654,415	$555,333	$2,600	$2,354	$10,725	$9,773
Male	608,919	519,505	597,710	509,237	2,174	2,014	9,034	8,253
Female	58,821	47,955	56,705	46,095	426	339	1,691	1,520
Number of customers (in thousands) (3)	4,562	4,501	4,351	4,293	68	68	143	139
Number of kilowatt-hours sold (in millions) (4)	97,603	95,658	95,339	93,489	875	848	1,389	1,320
Sales to consumers (in millions)	$3,844	$3,513	$3,750	$3,429	$35	$31	$59	$52
Average cost per kilowatt-hour to consumers (in dollars)	$.0394	$.0367	$.0393	$.0367	$.0402	$.0367	$.0425	$.0396

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes electric utilities which produce steam heat, in addition to electric energy. Utilities providing steam heat only are not included.
(2) Does not include data for portions of Pennsylvania generating stations owned by out-of-state electric utilities.
(3) Ultimate consumers, including residential, rural, commercial, industrial, public and other; such as privately owned, municipal, and co-operative utilities, but excludes other electric utilities.
(4) Kilowatt-hours sold to ultimate consumers.

Actual percentages may vary because of rounding off of figures.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-1-78.

TABLE 286
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 AND 1977
(in thousands of dollars)

Revenue and Expenses	Total		Type of Electric Utility					
			Private		Municipal		Co-operative	
	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977
Operating Revenue, total	$4,038,535	$3,702,586	$3,906,396	$3,585,122	$36,721	$31,851	$95,418	$85,613
Sales to consumers	3,844,442	3,512,707	3,750,175	3,429,199	35,220	31,148	59,048	52,359
Sales to other electric utilities	118,212	120,041	82,742	87,636	-	-	35,470	32,405
Others (1)	75,881	69,838	73,480	68,287	1,501	703	900	848
Operating expenses, total	2,719,843	2,391,536	2,601,683	2,286,306	31,526	26,017	86,634	79,212
Generation	1,706,936	1,529,144	1,704,993	1,528,891	1,887	195	55	58
Purchased power	117,223	55,913	31,354	-21,604	23,207	19,842	62,662	57,676
Transmission and distribution	247,802	223,006	234,129	210,465	2,913	2,728	10,759	9,812
Depreciation and amortization	336,159	310,627	331,173	305,900	672	773	4,313	3,954
Other	311,724	272,846	300,033	262,654	2,846	2,478	8,845	7,713
Net operating revenue	1,318,692	1,311,050	1,304,713	1,298,816	5,195	5,834	8,783	6,400
Non-operating revenue (2)	184,185	145,532	179,281	143,089	1,450	963	3,454	1,480
Non-operating expenses (3)	387,118	346,208	383,291	342,842	1,896	1,546	1,931	1,821
Net income, before taxes	1,115,759	1,110,374	1,100,703	1,099,063	4,749	5,251	10,308	6,060
Taxes	530,178	541,158	528,683	539,582	876	1,030	619	545
Net income, after taxes	585,582	569,216	572,020	559,481	3,873	4,221	9,688	5,515

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Includes rental of electrical facilities, sale of steam, discounts forfeited, penalties, and other miscellaneous operating revenue.
(2) Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold and incidental income.
(3) Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire, and flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-1-78.

TABLE 287

STATISTICS FOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 AND 1977

(All money figures in thousands of dollars)

	Total		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. (1)		Bell Telephone Company (2)		Independent Telephone Companies	
	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977
Number of telephone companies	60	60	3	3	1	1	56	56
Telephone plants in service, including land	$6,330,391	$5,918,919	$528,221	$515,141	$4,499,355	$4,197,246	$1,302,814	$1,206,533
Less: Depreciation reserve	$1,362,004	$1,307,775	$142,929	$135,905	$892,179	$875,065	$326,897	$296,805
Net investment	$4,968,386	$4,611,144	$385,292	$379,235	$3,607,177	$3,322,181	$975,917	$909,728
Capital expenditures	$733,481	$676,717	$13,079	$4,508	$536,300	$494,357	$184,101	$177,852
Number of employees	41,283	41,908	1,986	2,018	31,092	31,813	8,205	8,077
Male	22,481	22,668	1,283	1,312	16,179	16,440	5,019	4,916
Female	18,802	19,240	703	706	14,913	15,373	3,186	3,161
Wages and Salaries	$769,901	$711,318	$38,348	$36,255	$608,253	$561,696	$123,299	$113,367
Male	$484,535	$457,873	$24,926	$23,566	$370,852	$352,352	$88,756	$81,955
Female	$285,366	$253,445	$13,422	$12,689	$237,401	$209,344	$34,543	$31,412
Number of telephone exchanges	1,304	1,281	(3)	(3)	861	838	443	443
Number of telephones in use (thousands) (4)	9,525	9,268	(3)	(3)	7,726	7,540	1,799	1,727
Number of telephone subscribers (thousands)	4,681	4,594	(3)	(3)	3,603	3,548	1,078	1,047
Number of business subscribers (thousands)	576	553	(3)	(3)	435	422	141	132
Number of residential subscribers (thousands)	4,106	4,041	(3)	(3)	3,169	3,126	937	915

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Includes two subsidiaries owned and operated by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company in Pennsylvania, the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania, and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company.
(2) While wholly owned by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company, the Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania is a separate operating company.
(3) Does not operate exchanges. Operations of these companies consist of operating interstate and international toll lines.
(4) Includes extension phones.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-3-78.

TABLE 288

REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY AND INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 AND 1977

(All money figures in thousands of dollars)

	Total (1)		Bell Telephone Company		Independent Telephone Companies	
Revenues and Expenses	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977
Operating revenues, total	$2,017,136	$1,781,996	$1,649,969	$1,453,857	$367,168	$328,139
Revenue from local service	1,007,813	897,535	832,599	735,828	175,214	161,707
Revenue from toll service (2)	917,811	804,061	738,267	648,617	179,543	155,444
Other operating revenues (3)	91,513	80,400	79,103	69,411	12,410	10,989
Operating expenses, total	1,287,050	1,153,920	1,067,544	959,413	219,506	194,507
Maintenance expenses	414,498	366,631	343,109	302,943	71,389	63,689
Other operating expenses	598,239	535,563	516,877	463,690	81,363	71,873
Depreciation and amortization	274,312	251,726	207,558	192,780	66,754	58,945
Non-operating revenue (4)	15,269	12,908	11,225	9,132	4,045	3,776
Non-operating expenses (5)	135,687	121,801	99,345	88,620	36,342	33,181
Net income, before taxes	609,669	519,183	494,305	414,955	115,364	104,228
Taxes	355,714	305,935	289,644	246,161	66,069	59,774
Net income, after taxes	253,956	213,247	204,661	168,794	49,295	44,453

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Does not include the American Telephone and Telegraph Company or its two owned and operated subsidiaries in Pennsylvania (the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company), because the business of these companies is interstate and international and therefore not accounted for by state.
(2) Includes long distance calls and public pay telephones.
(3) Includes rental of telephone facilities, telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, and other miscellaneous operating revenues less any uncollectible revenue.
(4) Includes dividends, interest received, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
(5) Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire and flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-3-78.

TABLE 289:
STATISTICS FOR WATER UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Number	Gross investment	Operating revenue	Operating expenses	Non-operating revenue	Non-operating expenses	Net income	Number of employees	Number of metered customers	Amount of water sold (in millions of gallons) (1)
Total	920	$2,221,351	$354,362	$263,229	$15,536	$58,823	$47,848	7,522	2,658,417	485,693
Adams	13	6,099	884	755	9	41	96	33	6,295	642
Allegheny	50	346,794	63,197	44,730	3,316	13,564	8,218	1,004	436,064	56,087
Armstrong	17	8,467	1,526	1,162	106	244	225	55	7,417	1,675
Beaver	18	44,067	6,647	5,084	548	884	1,226	200	48,452	8,672
Bedford	10	2,419	335	249	6	21	71	29	2,587	360
Berks	36	59,773	8,628	6,712	354	1,733	537	219	68,886	10.642
Blair	12	25,008	3,227	2,961	179	475	-29	130	30,652	5,374
Bradford	8	4,991	1,026	793	39	174	98	34	7,856	829
Bucks	29	78,178	13,078	9,194	1,015	2.503	2,395	247	86,396	16,994
Butler	14	20.463	3,647	2,828	71	419	471	60	20,813	2,934
Cambria	30	48.586	5,782	4,453	402	1,166	566	185	43,360	28,573
Cameron	2	1,049	163	198	111	4	71	8	1.571	189
Carbon	10	7,861	1,107	932	718	115	778	35	39,622	4,898
Centre	25	18,551	2,035	1,455	182	278	484	63	16,165	2,769
Chester	25	29,086	5,265	3,426	396	1,314	922	78	25,450	5,272
Clarion	15	4,376	1,166	975	513	287	417	38	6,419	661
Clearfield	19	12,055	1,590	1,245	53	188	209	77	15,942	1,949
Clinton	10	4,218	750	630	464	161	423	30	7,439	1,254
Columbia	8	5,428	1,218	1,073	4	100	49	27	11,441	1,713
Crawford	10	6,211	1,175	928	66	204	110	40	11,353	2,824
Cumberland	13	24,444	4,768	3,481	149	895	540	102	37,512	4,781
Dauphin	16	42,040	7,022	4,250	65	1,100	1,737	110	52,648	7,938
Delaware	4	214,750	42,480	29,344	741	5,826	8,052	564	249,057	34,478
Elk	5	9.559	1,323	625	20	579	140	41	8,128	1,597
Erie	15	48,544	6,537	6,812	133	318	-459	179	29,163	17,915
Fayette	19	25,529	4,421	3,394	148	409	766	146	35,952	4,041
Forest	3	269	64	56	4	(2)	11	4	518	62
Franklin	15	21,933	2,222	1,439	238	603	417	67	18,565	1,919
Fulton	1	586	39	29	2	-	12	10	791	54
Greene	8	13,302	1,903	1,227	71	535	212	52	14,156	883
Huntingdon	11	2,911	501	532	115	59	24	32	5,725	690
Indiana	13	9,602	2,089	1,555	8	234	307	53	12,458	1,592
Jefferson	10	5,757	1,296	1,095	71	109	164	49	8,949	1,044
Juniata	4	1,220	150	103	72	79	39	9	1 654	9,035
Lackawanna	13	109,254	19,153	11,827	153	4,121	3,359	340	78,320	19,711
Lancaster	29	39,479	7,682	6,367	282	589	1,009	171	64,140	9,676
Lawrence	7	12,595	3,554	2,838	10	471	255	76	23,553	3,418
Lebanon	14	15,940	2.572	1,588	124	1,105	3	64	21,408	2,563
Lehigh	28	30,989	5,937	4,918	213	550	682	150	47,988	12,567
Luzerne	31	13,116	2,133	1,749	62	383	62	87	17,660	2.406
Lycoming	8	20,725	1,940	1.253	45	354	379	72	23,393	2,840
McKean	8	5,956	1,138	863	108	285	98	42	4,830	3,361
Mercer	11	21,711	5,049	3.573	228	1,133	571	113	52,095	4,451
Mifflin	6	13,687	1,068	522	159	536	169	33	10,437	888
Monroe	12	5,319	772	496	84	188	172	31	1,713	2,126
Montgomery	19	62,700	9,413	6,144	562	1,748	2,084	180	71,065	8,449
Montour	2	2,254	562	228	12	19	327	8	73	774
Northampton	20	90,262	8.821	7,129	482	788	1,385	211	68,321	12,794
Northumberland	11	19,628	4,288	3,148	78	486	732	88	23,601	4,187
Perry	7	789	142	162	233	198	15	8	2,705	180
Philadelphia	1	344,526	44,973	39,431	625	5.330	837	759	519,805	91,290
Pike	9	6,518	500	409	7	86	12	7	2,369	510
Potter	6	887	152	108	11	61	-7	8	850	263
Schuylkill	24	31,943	3,995	2,776	293	579	932	140	31,566	6,998
Snyder	13	3,672	417	311	20	113	14	20	4,402	1,529
Somerset	20	8,604	1,439	1,025	242	641	16	88	13,736	1,411
Sullivan	3	242	39	38	3	(2)	3	4	458	67
Susquehanna	8	1,481	420	306	1	60	55	22	2,143	310
Tioga	8	3,395	570	486	157	171	70	35	4,716	465
Union	3	637	113	48	-	60	4	9	1,648	145
Venango	11	9,217	1,452	1,070	9	251	139	48	7,321	2,168
Warren	6	3,452	788	648	9	58	90	32	6,866	1,256
Washington	15	33,366	6,632	5,500	183	563	752	171	48,456	20,508
Wayne	7	4,007	540	517	15	15	23	20	274	708
westmoreland	19	94,937	12,061	7,758	548	2,290	2,561	303	91,099	17,697
Wyoming	11	1,052	218	154	7	63	8	15	2,132	238
York	32	54,885	8,563	6,112	181	901	1,731	157	39,817	9,397

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Metered and unmetered.
(2) Less than $500.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-4-78.

TABLE 290:
STATISTICS FOR WATER UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1978 AND 1977

(Money figures in thousands of dollars)

	All utilities		Private		Municipal		Municipal Authority	
	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977	1978	1977
Number of utilities	920	932	331	344	199	199	390	389
Gross investment	$2,221,351	$2,092,655	$655,423	$640,059	$593,080	$571 585	$972,848	$881,011
Capital expenditures	$70,175	$59.071	$6,978	$7,921	$18,786	$13,027	$44,411	$38,123
Number of employees	7,522	7,494	2,297	2,375	1,941	1,923	3,284	3,196
Wages and salaries	$98,131	$82,795	$30,951	$29,366	$32,786	$21,587	$34,394	$31,842
Number of metered customers	2,658,417	2,639,182	764,372	763,747	871,388	878,125	1,022,657	997,310
Residential	2,283,901	2,275,091	705,736	703,245	639,205	651,069	938,960	920,777
All others	374,516	364,091	58,636	60,502	232,183	227,056	83,697	76,533
Amount of metered water sold (in millions of gallons)	450,057	450,629	127,565	132,408	141,789	149,078	180,703	169,143
Residential	221,266	214,230	47,356	47,123	77,834	81,276	96,076	85,831
All others	228,791	236,399	80,209	85,285	63,955	67,802	84,627	83,312
Number of unmetered customers	242,733	262,821	118,720	126,809	68,841	69,760	55,172	66,252
Amount of unmetered water sold (in millions of gallons)	35,636	37,987	15,414	15,440	11,695	12,914	8,527	9,633
Sales revenue from metered water	$314,339	$294,731	$116,044	$109,505	$81,315	$76,889	$116,980	$108,337
Residential	$199,594	$187,038	$74,864	$70,175	$48,412	$45,732	$76,318	$71,131
All others	$114,745	$107,693	$41,180	$39,330	$32,903	$31,157	$40,662	$37,206
Sales revenue from unmetered water	$29,085	$27,138	$16,852	$15,403	$4,737	$4,313	$7,496	$7,422
Other operating revenue	$10,937	$8,452	$2,571	$2,501	$3,005	$2,475	$5,361	$3,476
Operating revenue	$354,362	$330,328	$135,467	$127,409	$89,057	$83,678	$129,838	$119,241
Operating expenses	$263,229	$242,317	$97,547	$90,508	$71,666	$66,342	$94,016	$85,467
Non-operating revenue	$15,536	$12,864	$1,210	$1,271	$3,116	$2,672	$11,210	$8,921
Non-operating expenses	$58,823	$56,418	$20,213	$20,107	$15,181	$13,999	$23,429	$22,312
Net income, after taxes	$47,848	$44,458	$18,918	$18,065	$5,327	$6,010	$23,603	$20,383

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-4-78.

TABLE 291:
STATISTICS OF NATURAL GAS UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 AND 1977

Item	1978	1977
Number of utilities	56	57
Gross investment (thousands)	$2,345,067	$2,076,675
Less: Depreciation and depletion reserve (thousands)	681,468	622,052
Net investment (thousands)	1,663,599	1,454,622
Capital expenditures (thousands)	103,386	62,120
Number of employees	12,603	12,291
Wages and salaries (thousands)	$259,873	$247,843
Number of consumers (thousands) (1)	2,301	2,305
Amount of gas sold to consumers (millions of cubic feet) (2)	666,147	629,401
Revenue from sales to consumers (thousands)	$1,748,250	$1,519,359
Average revenue per thousand cubic feet of gas sold (dollars)	$2.62	

Revenue and expenses (In thousands of dollars)	1978	1977
Operating revenue, total	$2,103,569	$1,803,964
Sales of gas	1,748,250	1,519,359
Sales to other utilities	338,738	271,920
Other operating revenue (3)	16,580	12,685
Operating expenses, total	$1,778,858	$1,524,717
Cost of production and for purchase	1,431,507	1,205,317
Transmission and distribution expenses	125,611	126,783
Depreciation and amortization	59,015	55,481
Other operating expenses	162,724	137,136
Net operating revenue	324,711	279,246
Non-operating revenue (4)	19,693	16,661
Non-operating expenses (5)	60,762	64,202
Net income, before taxes	283,641	231,705
Taxes	132,247	121,144
Net income, after taxes	151,394	110,561

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Does not include other gas utilities.
(2) Does not include quantity sold to other gas utilities. Quantity sold figures refer only to gas sold to the ultimate consumer.
(3) Includes discounts forfeited, oil sales, meter visits, penalties, and miscellaneous unbilled revenue.
(4) Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
(5) Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-2-78.

TABLE 292.

STATISTICS FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978

(All money figures in thousands of dollars)

County	Number of sewer authorities	Gross invest- ment	Capital expendi- tures	Number of customers	Number of employees	Wages and salaries	Operating revenue	Operating expenses	Non- operating revenue	Non- operating expenses	Net Income
Total	592	$2,075,446	$135,097	1,846,259	3,573	$38,954	$215,958	$148,714	$42,351	$60,949	$48,646
Adams	9	7,032	164	6,257	28	159	855	609	214	279	181
Allegheny	36	327,574	16,578	404,695	478	7,157	28,310	17,415	10,651	8,348	13,198
Armstrong	4	2,337	104	5,098	7	72	424	314	45	6	149
Beaver	15	33,973	459	35,699	87	717	3,154	2,286	564	763	669
Bedford	5	8,442	-	2,350	17	101	491	276	70	110	175
Berks	30	61,904	1,914	44,554	103	713	4,489	3,160	794	1,632	491
Blair	11	23,331	311	28,694	73	649	2,883	2,328	352	510	397
Bradford	4	3,789	6	5,214	17	121	493	275	48	89	178
Bucks	22	142,257	2,573	90,522	221	2,290	16,222	9,295	1,649	4,440	4,135
Butler	10	33,896	29,382	15,394	33	425	1,550	1,015	135	198	472
Cambria	15	18,508	206	15,565	41	227	1,279	957	366	322	366
Cameron	1	905	-	1,200	4	31	64	47	9	-	25
Carbon	6	8,533	48	11,877	19	155	844	610	88	239	83
Centre	8	25,346	85	15,065	30	308	3,125	1,864	478	1,614	124
Chester	19	46,462	6,142	30,351	44	549	6,798	3,735	337	2,159	1,241
Clarion	5	3,135	461	3,709	13	53	336	176	31	118	73
Clearfield	4	7,597	62	11,568	25	240	905	782	160	244	40
Clinton	4	10,731	44	5,129	21	195	850	510	141	304	176
Columbia	4	8,380	41	7,442	29	267	959	753	182	227	161
Crawford	7	9,716	27	7,712	26	176	744	540	657	347	513
Cumberland	14	84,294	1,568	39,761	114	1,141	6,734	4,598	1,548	3,110	573
Dauphin	16	95,710	774	60,328	120	1,293	12,129	6,873	500	2,651	3,104
Delaware	14	42,733	9,122	125,487	194	2,092	9,594	8,689	4,328	4,720	513
Elk	5	5,730	511	7,345	31	178	878	702	105	274	7
Erie	12	68,160	1,401	70,116	77	1,754	7,695	6,802	1,476	1,779	589
Fayette	9	17,044	573	21,352	35	332	2,231	1,196	283	710	609
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	6	7,[illegible]02	924	11,378	46	333	983	776	383	391	198
Fulton	1	1,499	-	600	3	20	121	50	-	70	1
Greene	5	6,941	2	1,996	13	46	274	107	19	291	-104
Huntingdon	2	1,754	7	4,413	7	73	390	350	28	86	-18
Indiana	2	1,446	22	3,762	7	60	349	129	8	42	186
Jefferson	3	3,148	25	5,330	11	101	393	350	90	52	32
Juniata	2	1,499	4	652	5	16	94	44	12	35	28
Lackawanna	5	75,600	1,310	75,581	61	645	5,509	5,015	1,640	497	1,638
Lancaster	22	90,521	2,943	57,742	123	1,371	8,699	5,794	1,107	2,660	1,352
Lawrence	5	12,548	2,361	14,866	44	259	1,432	687	1,443	1,996	191
Lebanon	6	22,928	4,153	15,505	28	322	1,754	982	230	380	622
Lehigh	15	71,477	2,721	65,883	141	1,481	6,793	6,193	637	1,099	138
Luzerne	16	93,472	6,312	74,466	99	1,118	10,309	2,751	1,608	3,314	5,851
Lycoming	8	25,078	132	21,370	61	632	2,582	1,994	276	341	523
McKean	8	5,167	1,070	15,514	29	301	1,340	943	133	477	54
Mercer	10	25,692	191	21,381	43	387	1,591	1,530	156	135	81
Mifflin	6	22,963	10	8,127	17	140	1,026	536	156	363	283
Monroe	2	6,104	5	1,790	9	77	401	275	16	194	-53
Montgomery	36	141,511	13,034	91,023	255	2,576	25,915	21,678	5,937	4,406	5,768
Montour	3	11,334	32	2,457	10	81	508	246	83	221	123
Northampton	11	57,896	1,395	38,001	62	644	3,480	2,983	353	2,276	-1,425
Northumberland	9	33,269	290	23,450	55	557	2,862	1,796	108	630	544
Perry	7	4,989	5	3,752	13	96	448	350	61	117	42
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	4	2,762	1,220	2,265	6	35	266	262	17	-	21
Schuylkill	12	31,631	253	21,847	65	1,556	2,730	2,026	268	219	753
Snyder	9	4,108	50	4,528	17	101	427	269	65	110	113
Somerset	8	15,290	446	8,220	41	176	850	694	190	388	-43
Sullivan	1	79	-	192	2	2	7	7	2	-	2
Susquehanna	2	636	1	801	4	23	108	61	14	32	29
Tioga	4	3,128	6	3,336	14	77	278	230	61	110	-2
Union	5	9,600	269	4,641	22	143	821	799	66	92	-4
Venango	7	11,864	1,309	10,681	46	325	931	832	158	104	152
Warren	4	5,434	(1)	6,218	13	123	496	366	15	21	124
Washington	14	68,723	6,888	42,218	87	1,058	4,640	2,640	820	1,310	1,509
Wayne	2	1,343	3	1,786	1	50	211	146	2	56	10
Westmoreland	19	52,074	12,304	60,008	101	1,317	6,309	4,344	439	1,754	650
Wyoming	1	1,292	-	675	6	16	90	48	19	38	24
York	21	45,424	2,841	47,320	119	1,217	6,504	4,621	521	1,446	958

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Less than $500.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-5-78.

TABLE 293
STATISTICS FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1973 TO 1978

(All money figures in thousands of dollars)

Items	All sewer authorities					
	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973
Number of sewer authorities	592	580	578	573	556	544
Gross investment	$2,075,446	$1,829,433	$1,882,173	$1,523,030	$1,399,620	$1,254,535
Capital expenditures	$135,097	$126,690	$366,064	$158,026	$119,850	$148,077
Number of employees	3,573	4,400	3,506	3,188	2,967	3,161
Wages and salaries	$38,954	$49,642	$31,170	$27,598	$23,440	$21,269
Number of customers	1,846,259	1,915,702	1,750,062	1,698,153	1,645,495	1,653,190
Residential	1,694,962	1,751,247	1,599,001	1,568,902	1,497,988	1,505,643
All others	151,297	164,455	151,061	129,251	147,507	147,547
Operating revenue	$215,958	$183,919	$156,192	$142,787	$126,525	$119,234
Operating expenses	$148,714	$120,268	$106,385	$96,430	$85,531	$66,165
Non-operating revenue	$42,351	$38,518	$29,264	$33,307	$43,750	$34,664
Non-operating expenses	$60,949	$64,166	$55,394	$47,527	$51,928	$52,800
Net income	$48,646	$38,003	$23,690	$32,138	$32,816	$34,934

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Release U-5-78.

TABLE 294
NUMBER OF OPERATING PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION, BY TYPE: DECEMBER 31, 1978, AND GROSS INTRASTATE OPERATING REVENUES: 1972 TO 1978

Type of utility	Total number of utilities(1)	Intrastate revenues (in thousands of dollars)						
		1972	1973	1974	1975(2)	1976(2)	1977(1)	1978(1)
Total	4,105	$3,991,195	$4,309,537	$5,179,217	$5,778,398	$6,487,240	$7,180,076	$7,928,908
TRANSPORTATION AND RELATED UTILITIES								
Railroads	42	173,941	184,035	204,644	197,993	194,768	232,848	239,294
Trucking companies	2,845	412,190	433,628	488,973	400,553	499,965	493,705	534,576
Bus companies	235	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	31,130	28,562	30,226	29,632
Taxi companies (call and demand)	423	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	46,563	48,653	47,516	46,064
Airways	21	9,829	10,203	8,006	8,429	9,478	10,973	820
Boats and ferries	6	96	98	94	101	67	79	80
Railway express	-	330	325	299	312	65	-	-
OTHER UTILITIES								
Electric	14	1,699,161	1,921,505	2,478,028	2,858,070	3,090,286	3,491,215	3,821,244
Gas (manufactured and natural)	51	716,017	706,012	820,164	920,430	1,174,170	1,327,807	1,536,428
Telephone	59	850,117	919,720	1,022,859	1,132,137	1,248,993	1,325,700	1,489,550
Telegraph	2	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	1,972	2,059
Water (3)	312	86,238	93,160	98,914	109,077	115,471	124,306	133,095
Steam heat	6	31,574	31,526	47,699	62,002	63,381	65,257	66,335
Sewage disposal	53	963	1,107	1,295	1,503	1,664	1,197	1,425
Pipelines	8	10,739	8,218	8,242	10,098	11,717	22,096	21,680
Radio-Telephone	28	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	5,179	6,626

N.A. - Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

(1) Does not include 302 contract carriers for motor vehicle and 57 brokers.
(2) Does not include 275 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 46 brokers.
(3) Does not include 83 municipal corporations operating outside their corporate limits.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Secretary's Bureau-Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section.

TABLE 295:

DEATHS AND DEATH RATES FROM ACCIDENTS TO PENNSYLVANIA RESIDENTS BY TYPE OF ACCIDENT FOR SELECTED YEARS: 1960, 1965, 1970, 1975, AND 1978

(Data on deaths are compiled from death certificates filed with the Division of Vital Statistics and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania. Beginning in 1970, type of accidents was classified according to eighth revision of International Classification of Diseases, (ICD); for 1965 and 1960, the seventh revision of ICD. The ICD is revised about every ten years)

Type of accident	1978		1975		1970		1965		1960	
	Number	Rate(1)	Number	Rate(1)	Number	Rate(1)	Number	Rate(1)	Number	Rate(1)
Accidents, all forms	4,487	38.2	4,702	39.8	5,276	45.2	5,351	46.4	4,866	43.0
Railway	29	0.2	30	0.3	36	0.3	39	0.3	52	0.5
Motor vehicle (2)	2,160	18.4	2,162	18.3	2,415	20.5	2,307	20.0	1,740	15.4
Traffic	2,139	18.2	2,135	18.1	2,386	20.2	2,274	19.7	1,701	15.0
Non-traffic	21	0.2	27	0.2	29	0.2	29	0.3	39	0.3
Other road vehicles	7	0.1	18	0.2	6	0.1	19	0.2	11	0.1
Water transport	33	0.3	36	0.3	46	0.4	36	0.3	32	0.3
Air and space transport	52	0.4	25	0.2	46	0.4	29	0.3	29	0.3
Poisoning										
Solid and liquid substances	27	0.2	47	0.4	177	1.5	95	0.8	131	1.2
Gas and vapor	118	1.0	103	0.9	111	0.9	101	0.9	72	0.6
Fall	763	6.5	892	7.5	1,023	8.7	1,372	11.9	1,416	12.5
Blow from falling objects	67	0.6	40	0.3	91	0.8	100	0.9	84	0.7
Other non-transport accidents										
Machinery	32	0.3	43	0.4	35	0.3	74	0.6	95	0.8
Electric current	35	0.3	47	0.4	56	0.5	47	0.4	42	0.4
Fire and explosion	331	2.8	382	3.2	399	3.4	338	2.9	379	3.3
Hot substance, steam	13	0.1	11	0.1	17	0.1	33	0.3	15	0.1
Firearm	51	0.4	76	0.6	12	0.6	86	0.7	86	0.8
Inhalation and ingestion of food or object causing obstruction or suffocation	140	1.2	144	1.2	139	1.2	102	0.9	137	1.2
Drowning and submersion	153	1.3	217	1.8	200	1.7	221	1.9	209	1.8
Therapeutic misadventure, surgical administration of drug, anesthesia, etc.	111	0.9	70	0.6	80	0.7	35	0.3	37	0.3
All other causes	365	3.1	357	3.0	387	3.3	317	2.7	299	2.6

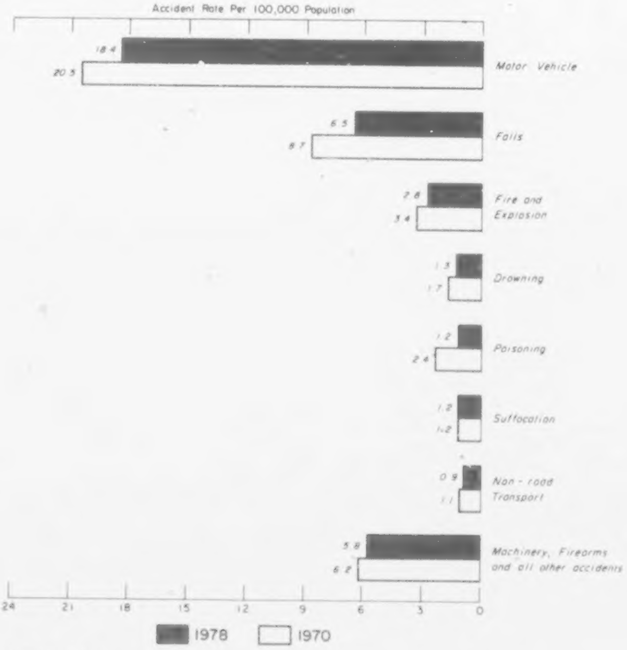
Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(1) Death rates are per 100,000 mid-year population.
(2) Motor vehicle deaths differ from those in Table 297 which precludes deaths caused by disease conditions such as cerebral hemorrhage.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Bureau of Health Data Systems, Health Data Center.

FIGURE 34

FATAL ACCIDENT RATES TO PENNSYLVANIA RESIDENTS BY TYPE: 1970 and 1978



Source: Table 295

TABLE 296:

ACCIDENTS BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY SYSTEM IN PENNSYLVANIA: CALENDAR YEARS 1979 AND 1978

(As of December 31. These data are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis)

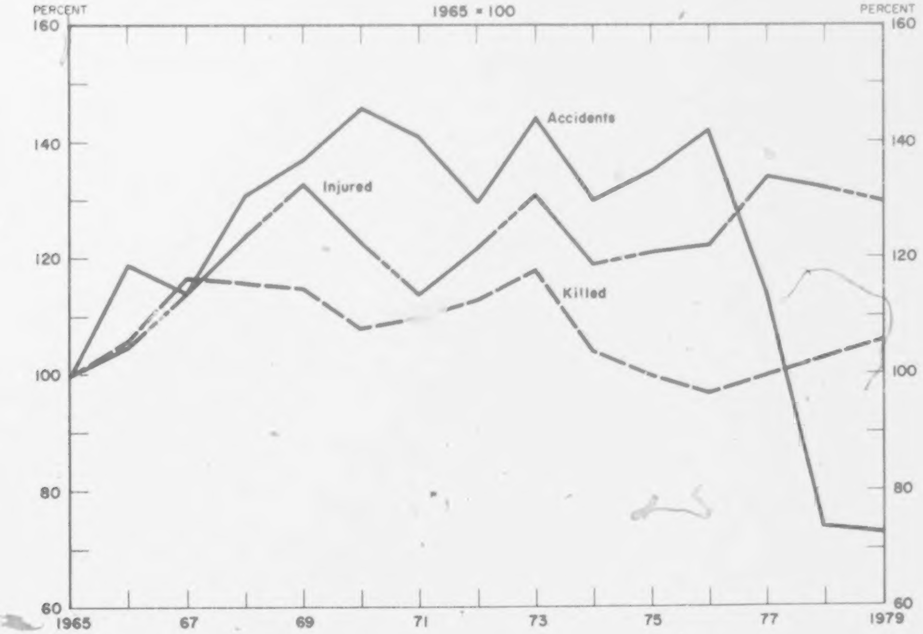
Highway systems	Total accidents		Fatal		Injury		Property damage (1)	
	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978
Total	156,622	158,361	1,970	1,929	96,282	96,609	58,370	59,823
State highway and also municipal street	73,599	73,487	923	904	45,747	45,045	26,929	27,538
State highway and not municipal street	23,289	23,992	540	528	14,213	14,565	8,536	8,899
Municipal street or township road	48,195	49,071	338	336	30,015	30,568	17,842	18,167
County road	2,002	1,949	20	10	1,170	1,103	812	836
Private road or area	231	239	-	-	150	152	81	87
Pennsylvania Turnpike, main branch	1,330	1,439	26	34	714	754	590	651
Pennsylvania Turnpike, Northeast Extension	302	320	1	6	146	161	155	153
Interstate highways	7,674	7,864	122	111	4,127	4,261	3,425	3,492

Dash (-) represents zero.
(1) A property damage accident is one in which no one is killed or injured and one of the vehicles involved has to be towed.
Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

FIGURE 35

INDEXES OF NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS

PERSONS INJURED OR KILLED



Source: Chart prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.
Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 297:

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979 AND 1978

(These data are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent that towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis)

	Number of accidents by type								Number of persons killed in an accident		Number of persons injured in an accident	
	Total		Involving fatalities		Involving number of injuries		Property damage(1)					
County	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978
Total	156,622	158,361	1,970	1,929	96,282	96,609	58,370	59,823	2,204	2,137	144,300	146,403
Adams	972	977	31	31	586	535	355	411	42	35	924	794
Allegheny	16,617	17,110	170	172	9,672	9,931	6,775	7,007	183	189	14,270	14,600
Armstrong	928	941	18	19	574	596	336	326	22	20	870	897
Beaver	2,475	2,600	22	37	1,442	1,516	1,001	1,047	23	40	2,184	2,288
Bedford	718	806	23	14	443	497	252	295	24	14	685	820
Berks	5,150	4,890	58	69	2,958	2,777	2,134	2,044	63	81	4,376	4,090
Blair	2,214	2,303	17	27	1,347	1,391	850	885	21	30	2,007	2,085
Bradford	747	795	19	13	463	500	265	282	22	15	688	785
Bucks	8,393	8,464	102	97	5,097	5,152	3,194	3,215	109	104	7,778	8,003
Butler	2,258	2,149	43	31	1,370	1,231	845	887	54	34	2,142	1,978
Cambria	1,781	1,832	26	20	1,038	1,077	717	735	31	23	1,543	1,592
Cameron	103	94	1	2	62	59	40	33	1	3	93	92
Carbon	787	920	13	9	458	516	316	395	14	11	685	816
Centre	1,548	1,597	17	23	923	958	608	616	18	25	1,348	1,445
Chester	5,793	5,718	77	83	3,493	3,439	2,223	2,196	89	91	5,457	5,350
Clarion	661	703	14	15	390	421	257	267	15	18	610	677
Clearfield	1,360	1,421	21	38	829	852	510	531	26	40	1,304	1,353
Clinton	519	659	12	10	328	382	179	267	12	12	504	566
Columbia	769	827	14	15	497	531	258	281	17	15	781	817
Crawford	1,229	1,279	20	27	726	730	483	522	22	29	1,123	1,186
Cumberland	2,498	2,484	31	39	1,467	1,417	1,000	1,028	33	42	2,191	2,133
Dauphin	3,845	3,652	37	36	2,233	2,070	1,575	1,546	41	42	3,293	3,222
Delaware	6,352	6,645	57	46	3,898	4,116	2,397	2,483	64	51	5,882	6,138
Elk	497	509	11	5	283	294	203	210	11	7	437	452
Erie	4,181	4,386	50	34	2,707	2,842	1,424	1,510	56	43	4,018	4,270
Fayette	2,014	2,060	26	39	1,259	1,275	729	746	30	43	1,902	1,986
Forest	136	129	2	1	73	83	61	45	2	1	106	119
Franklin	1,709	1,609	27	27	972	957	710	625	29	30	1,430	1,451
Fulton	254	297	7	7	138	164	109	126	8	8	213	236
Greene	518	509	10	5	315	296	193	208	12	5	469	429
Huntingdon	527	588	9	10	320	381	198	197	12	12	511	588
Indiana	1,070	1,062	27	22	659	663	384	377	33	22	1,062	996
Jefferson	733	799	16	11	435	480	282	308	17	11	630	749
Juniata	259	242	5	2	167	149	87	91	6	2	257	220
Lackawanna	2,684	2,899	32	33	1,849	1,828	803	1,038	33	36	2,817	2,773
Lancaster	5,075	4,958	61	61	3,091	3,023	1,923	1,874	71	66	4,627	4,585
Lawrence	1,467	1,390	13	17	932	831	522	542	13	19	1,392	1,255
Lebanon	1,723	1,615	22	21	936	924	765	670	25	22	1,420	1,383
Lehigh	4,783	4,680	45	49	2,846	2,745	1,892	1,886	47	51	4,307	4,136
Luzerne	3,679	3,782	35	44	2,262	2,273	1,382	1,465	39	47	3,294	3,493
Lycoming	1,700	1,801	29	30	1,087	1,128	584	643	30	34	1,631	1,733
McKean	583	581	12	12	347	356	224	213	12	12	546	535
Mercer	1,998	2,083	33	25	1,163	1,194	802	864	35	28	1,698	1,817
Mifflin	669	646	10	6	426	399	233	241	12	8	632	587
Monroe	1,671	1,719	30	20	1,032	1,043	609	656	37	21	1,650	1,672
Montgomery	10,773	10,443	82	64	6,588	6,254	4,103	4,125	96	70	9,730	9,253
Montour	200	246	2	6	126	145	72	95	2	7	190	222
Northampton	3,146	2,875	42	34	1,882	1,722	1,222	1,119	46	38	2,877	2,637
Northumberland	1,056	1,004	25	11	631	607	400	386	28	16	945	906
Perry	571	527	15	9	360	329	196	189	18	10	553	498
Philadelphia	14,171	14,698	126	115	10,306	10,741	3,739	3,842	133	120	14,887	15,827
Pike	323	361	11	14	216	227	96	120	12	19	336	384
Potter	227	217	5	8	124	124	98	85	5	9	178	204
Schuylkill	1,896	1,889	32	27	1,134	1,154	730	708	36	33	1,697	1,803
Snyder	491	469	6	8	296	269	189	192	6	9	465	442
Somerset	1,026	1,083	21	22	604	655	401	406	24	23	971	1,072
Sullivan	83	115	2	2	55	66	26	47	2	2	84	87
Susquehanna	445	518	11	13	268	323	166	182	14	15	425	516
Tioga	541	508	13	21	364	305	164	182	13	29	616	508
Union	402	430	6	6	248	263	148	161	6	9	380	372
Venango	1,009	1,088	20	20	631	646	358	422	22	21	949	1,032
Warren	653	667	16	13	373	350	264	304	21	13	582	530
Washington	2,833	2,821	27	32	1,638	1,590	1,168	1,199	32	40	2,412	2,409
Wayne	354	401	5	13	239	279	110	109	5	14	392	450
Westmoreland	5,550	5,733	83	62	3,299	3,467	2,168	2,204	94	71	4,986	5,410
Wyoming	397	451	7	6	250	246	140	199	9	6	365	379
York	4,828	4,607	58	69	3,057	2,825	1,713	1,713	64	71	4,493	4,270

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(1) A property damage accident is one in which no one is killed or injured and one of the vehicles involved has to be towed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 298:

NUMBER OF FATAL AND NONFATAL MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PROPERTY DAMAGE ACCIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY HOUR OF OCCURRENCE, DAY OF WEEK, AND MONTH OF YEAR: 1979

[These data are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis]

Period		Number of accidents by type			
		Total	Involving fatalities	Involving number of injuries	Property damage(1)
Hour of occurrence					
	Total	156,622	1,970	96,282	58,370
1:00 - 1:59 A.M.		7,977	139	4,586	3,252
2:00 - 2:59 A.M.		7,283	143	4,248	2,892
3:00 - 3:59 A.M.		4,775	84	2,687	2,004
4:00 - 4:59 A.M.		2,810	43	1,546	1,221
5:00 - 5:59 A.M.		2,265	37	1,290	938
6:00 - 6:59 A.M.		3,298	37	1,873	1,388
7:00 - 7:59 A.M.		5,827	48	3,338	2,441
8:00 - 8:59 A.M.		5,683	42	3,323	2,318
9:00 - 9:59 A.M.		4,688	49	2,775	1,854
10:00 - 10:59 A.M.		4,886	39	2,970	1,877
11:00 - 11:59 A.M.		5,878	53	3,714	2,111
Noon - 12:59 P.M.		6,666	43	4,296	2,327
1:00 - 1:59 P.M.		6,635	50	4,339	2,246
2:00 - 2:59 P.M.		7,494	77	4,933	2,484
3:00 - 3:59 P.M.		10,138	86	6,584	3,468
4:00 - 4:59 P.M.		10,439	101	6,776	3,562
5:00 - 5:59 P.M.		9,327	106	6,060	3,161
6:00 - 6:59 P.M.		7,597	93	4,957	2,547
7:00 - 7:59 P.M.		7,389	115	4,736	2,538
8:00 - 8:59 P.M.		6,727	92	4,149	2,486
9:00 - 9:59 P.M.		6,943	105	4,247	2,591
10:00 - 10:59 P.M.		7,290	114	4,360	2,816
11:00 - 11:59 P.M.		8,128	135	4,776	3,217
Midnight - 0:59 A.M.		5,418	138	3,101	2,179
Unknown		1,061	1	618	442
Day of week					
	Total	156,622	1,970	96,282	58,370
Sunday		21,760	302	13,435	8,023
Monday		19,337	221	11,950	7,166
Tuesday		17,372	210	10,863	6,299
Wednesday		20,881	233	12,633	8,015
Thursday		20,942	265	12,706	7,971
Friday		26,938	339	16,601	9,998
Saturday		29,392	400	18,094	10,898
Month of year					
	Total	156,622	1,970	96,282	58,370
January		15,836	130	8,432	7,274
February		13,109	104	7,134	5,871
March		11,142	133	6,884	4,125
April		12,217	161	7,671	4,385
May		13,443	160	8,570	4,713
June		12,695	160	8,489	4,046
July		12,038	196	8,061	3,781
August		12,998	169	8,421	4,408
September		13,012	191	8,290	4,531
October		13,473	193	8,401	4,879
November		13,163	184	7,914	5,065
December		13,496	189	8,015	5,292

(1) A property damage accident is one in which no one is killed or injured and one of the vehicles involved has to be towed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

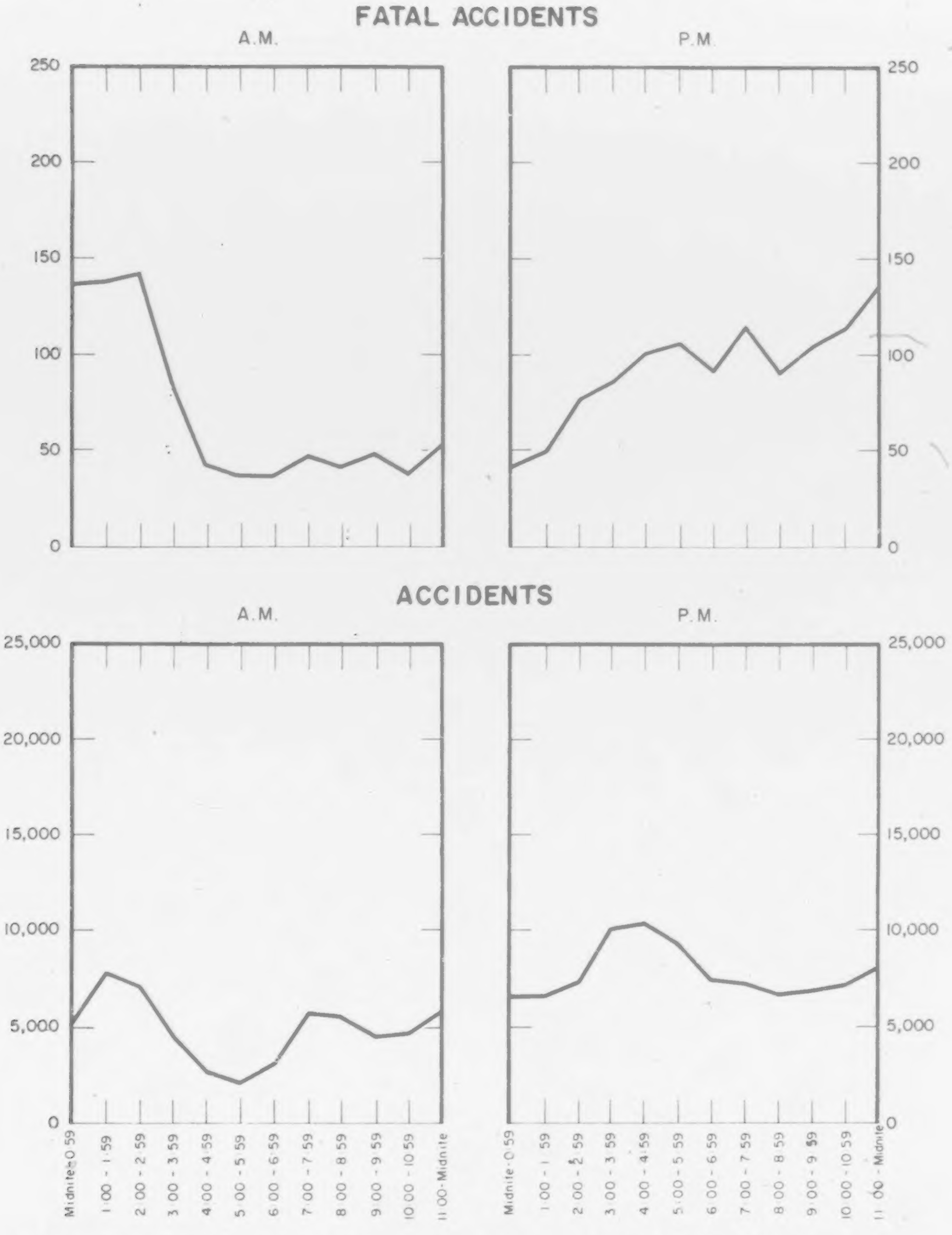
TABLE 299:
DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MONTH: 1979 AND 1978

	1979	1978	Change	% Change
Total	2,204	2,137	+67	+3.1
Pedestrian	373	386	-13	-3.4
Pedacyclist	49	27	+22	+81.5
Motorcyclist	185	175	+10	+5.7
Motor vehicle occupants	1,589	1,535	+54	+3.5
Other	8	14	-6	-42.9
Total	2,204	2,137	+67	+3.1
January	140	95	+45	+47.4
February	115	106	+9	+8.5
March	152	141	+11	+7.8
April	182	172	+10	+5.8
May	178	190	-12	-6.3
June	175	176	-1	-0.6
July	216	218	-2	-0.9
August	193	209	-16	-7.7
September	215	209	+6	+2.9
October	216	207	+9	+4.4
November	202	195	+7	+3.6
December	220	219	+1	+0.5
Total	2,204	2,137	+67	+3.1
Rural	1,099	1,068	+31	+2.9
Urban	1,105	1,069	+36	+3.4

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

FIGURE 36

MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY HOUR OF OCCURRENCE : 1979



Source: Chart prepared by the Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 300:

ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR MONITORING MOTOR VEHICLE SPEEDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1975 TO 1979

	Miles	1978 Daily V.M.T.(1) (thousands)	Number of vehicles measured	Number of monitor locations	Session hours	Average speed (MPH)	Median speed (MPH)	85th percentile speed (MPH)	Percent of motorists exceeding 55 (MPH)	60 (MPH)	65 (MPH)
State total, 1975-1976			66,918	80	360.8	53.6	52.9	58.3	39	13	4
State total, 1976-1977			46,233	70	332.4	54.7	54.1	59.7	47	18	6
State total, 1977-1978			45,245	85	413.2	54.9	54.5	59.6	50	18	5
State total, 1978-1979	25,330	80,787	48,311	95	484.9	50.9	50.3	55.7	30	9	2
Interstate urban	296	8,951	4,373	4	18.3	59.1	58.4	62.8	81	34	8
Interstate rural	1,161	19,983	7,489	8	47.1	59.1	58.4	63.0	80	36	9
Multi-lane divided	1,129	14,929	13,147	25	104.3	55.6	55.2	59.8	52	15	3
Multi-lane undivided	748	7,227	7,741	15	84.0	53.5	53.1	57.8	36	8	1
Two-lane rural	21,996	29,697	15,561	43	231.2	50.0	49.5	55.0	25	7	2

Weighted averages (2)		Average speed (MPH)	Median speed (MPH)	85th percentile speed (MPH)	55 (MPH)	60 (MPH)	65 (MPH)
by miles	25,330	50.9	50.3	55.7	30	9	2
by vehicle miles	80,787	54.6	54.1	59.0	51	19	4
by vehicles measured	48,311	54.3	53.8	58.7	48	16	4

(1) V.M.T. - Vehicle miles travelled.
(2) Weighted averages: To estimate the mean proportion exceeding 55 in each highway grouping and to make the estimate applicable to the total population of vehicles, it is necessary to weight each monitoring session by the relative number of vehicles measured during that session. The estimate must represent all vehicles and not just an average of the locations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Planning.

TABLE 301:
TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM CASH EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1978-79 ON CURRENT AND PRIOR FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATIONS

(In thousands of dollars. Includes expenditures from: Motor License Fund, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Highway Beautification Fund, Highway Bond Funds, General Fund, Lottery Fund, and Aviation Revenues)

County	Total expenditures	Highway project costs(1)	Highway maintenance costs(2)	Other highway costs(3)	Payments to municipal-ities(4)	Payments to counties(5)	Costs by other departments(6)	Mass transit(7)	Aviation(8)
Total	$1,193,941	$183,121	$411,248	$87,175	$92,210	$28,720	$269,798	$115,005	$6,665
Adams	8,860	184	4,365	1,169	710	168	2,218	47	-
Allegheny	99,545	16,772	23,344	2,561	10,964	4,014	19,384	22,166	340
Armstrong	13,750	920	5,498	1,572	979	197	3,082	1,502	-
Beaver	20,833	2,531	8,722	1,261	1,454	403	4,832	1,624	6
Bedford	40,962	23,472	4,644	1,644	753	141	10,306	*	-
Berks	31,350	11,713	5,900	2,132	2,372	872	7,729	626	6
Blair	10,088	1,091	3,987	871	947	421	2,460	310	-
Bradford	15,180	484	7,384	2,023	1,246	180	3,805	39	19
Bucks	33,848	1,431	9,804	2,004	2,813	387	5,527	11,882	-
Butler	15,041	667	7,224	1,660	1,368	310	3,776	8	28
Cambria	22,075	514	12,511	1,323	1,383	462	5,444	410	27
Cameron	2,146	9	1,239	228	110	20	540	-	-
Carbon	5,752	191	2,927	532	447	157	1,430	68	-
Centre	12,330	1,193	5,642	1,227	857	180	3,059	86	87
Chester	30,940	836	8,336	2,336	2,227	589	4,816	11,799	-
Clarion	10,732	204	5,810	1,200	707	112	2,700	-	-
Clearfield	18,349	1,436	9,222	1,725	1,017	227	4,582	128	12
Clinton	8,760	1,812	3,558	722	366	98	2,204	-	-
Columbia	11,445	386	6,131	1,136	746	165	2,880	*	-
Crawford	13,534	441	6,209	1,969	1,270	239	3,405	*	*
Cumberland	13,182	947	5,149	1,258	1,293	287	3,004	386	857
Dauphin	32,701	9,638	6,105	1,180	1,647	604	6,447	2,241	4,838
Delaware	35,022	6,583	5,469	889	2,826	940	5,617	12,666	30
Elk	6,461	668	3,026	601	389	88	1,604	67	18
Erie	27,292	6,858	8,334	1,700	2,076	694	6,610	997	22
Fayette	18,202	1,448	7,463	1,575	1,457	491	4,180	1,584	4
Forest	3,533	12	2,078	399	130	16	886	12	-
Franklin	9,278	192	4,256	1,266	984	245	2,334	*	-
Fulton	6,040	24	3,501	713	247	35	1,520	-	*
Greene	9,727	311	4,864	1,252	743	108	2,447	-	-
Huntingdon	8,326	395	3,894	1,280	538	125	2,095	-	-
Indiana	18,653	1,219	9,614	1,830	1,075	222	4,693	-	-
Jefferson	11,420	598	5,895	1,205	699	149	2,873	-	-
Juniata	4,955	137	2,461	752	305	53	1,247	-	-
Lackawanna	18,849	3,298	7,224	1,092	1,372	738	4,614	483	27
Lancaster	22,176	1,733	8,494	2,559	2,710	767	5,468	404	-
Lawrence	9,249	391	4,302	866	895	294	2,269	231	-
Lebanon	8,038	186	3,856	845	833	229	2,000	87	-
Lehigh	13,248	428	5,599	1,074	1,741	661	3,195	480	69
Luzerne	30,960	7,608	10,138	1,852	2,052	1,017	7,621	658	15
Lycoming	25,646	7,832	7,964	1,697	1,187	354	6,400	189	22
McKean	9,634	1,296	4,345	851	484	234	2,424	1	-
Mercer	14,085	1,173	6,095	1,612	1,277	326	3,524	61	16
Mifflin	5,478	331	2,702	522	394	134	1,373	22	-
Monroe	9,726	242	5,084	1,137	618	188	2,444	11	1
Montgomery	43,745	6,553	10,189	1,635	3,866	1,149	7,864	12,489	-
Montour	4,469	57	2,662	394	192	39	1,124	-	-
Northampton	15,297	2,473	4,898	1,082	2,095	541	3,728	479	-
Northumberland	14,144	2,065	6,033	1,168	929	363	3,550	35	-
Perry	7,460	99	3,965	933	481	80	1,869	32	-
Philadelphia	86,336	26,047	5,863	770	8,736	4,386	15,399	24,923	211
Pike	5,583	104	3,104	707	228	36	1,405	-	-
Potter	7,681	53	4,167	1,027	435	66	1,933	-	-
Schuylkill	15,701	1,336	6,820	1,451	1,419	578	3,902	195	-
Snyder	6,188	217	3,211	706	424	69	1,556	6	-
Somerset	16,334	644	8,284	1,911	1,178	208	4,110	-	*
Sullivan	4,625	66	2,602	565	201	26	1,164	-	-
Susquehanna	11,743	226	5,801	1,927	737	96	2,954	1	-
Tioga	14,980	573	8,166	1,508	843	120	3,769	*	*
Union	5,182	190	2,755	575	295	53	1,300	15	-
Venango	9,942	511	4,793	1,072	781	262	2,494	24	6
Warren	9,602	93	5,370	1,043	518	144	2,410	25	-
Washington	37,460	10,375	11,869	2,251	1,734	555	9,004	1,673	-
Wayne	9,687	287	4,863	1,442	552	100	2,436	6	-
Westmoreland	37,908	8,390	11,138	2,512	3,021	802	8,695	3,349	1
Wyoming	12,645	2,417	5,756	719	311	89	3,124	230	-
York	19,866	508	8,564	2,473	2,524	614	4,936	246	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

* Less than $500.

(1) Highway Project Costs include: Planning and Research, Engineering, Right of Way Acquisition, Utility Relocation and Construction, and Highway Beautification.
(2) Highway Maintenance Costs include: Maintenance Betterments and Resurfacing, Special Projects and Services, Manufacture of Signs, Procurement of Inventory, General Maintenance, Winter Traffic Services, Traffic Line Painting and Signs, Maintenance and Operation of Buildings and Grounds and Equipment and Machinery. Also includes expenditures for flood restoration.
(3) Other Highway Costs include: General Government Operations, State Highway and Bridge Authority Rentals, Safety and Licensing Administration, and Refunding Monies thru PennDot.
(4) Payments to Municipalities is based on law which provides that share of Fuels Tax Receipts are paid to cities, boroughs and townships in the Commonwealth.
(5) Payments to counties are based on share of Fuels Tax Receipts in accordance with law.
(6) Costs by other Departments include: State Police, Treasury Department and Departments of Education, General Services and Revenue for Highway related costs.
(7) Mass Transit costs include payments to urban and rural public transportation agencies to offset operating deficits, pay senior citizen fares, subsidize intercity rail passenger and freight lines, payments for port development, and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures from Bond Funds by the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority for capital grants.
(8) Aviation include subsidies to non-State-owned airports for Capital Improvements, Operations of the State-owned Airports and Planning and Administration costs. Not included are expenditures for Bond Funds by the Department of General Services on State-owned Airport Capital Improvements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

TABLE 302:
MOTOR LICENSE FUND COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENT: FISCAL YEARS 1977-78 AND 1978-79

(In thousands of dollars. Does not include Aviation Restricted Revenues or Program Expenditures. This fund consists of money received from liquid fuels and fuel use taxes, licenses and fees on motor vehicles, Federal aid for highway purposes, and miscellaneous sources. This fund is used principally to finance the State's highway construction and maintenance activities and to aid local governments in their similar programs. This fund also bears the cost of highway-related activities such as licensing and other revenue collection, State Police, and traffic safety and drivers' training functions)

	1977-78	1978-79	(Increase) or (decrease) 78-79 vs. 77-78
Motor License Fund Inflows			
Opening Balance	$ 6,553	$ 28,765	$ 22,212
State Road-User Revenues			
Liquid Fuel Taxes	491,548	495,642	4,094
Motor Licenses & Fees	326,765	329,111	2,346
Other MLF Revenues	32,270	39,614	7,344
Sub-Total Road-User Revenues	850,583	864,367	13,784
Augmentations			
Federal Aid - Highway Safety & Construction	198,306	82,265	(116,041)
Federal Aid - Maintenance	17,702	36,006	18,304
Federal Aid - Flood	22,501	21,431	(1,070)
Capital Facilities Fund (Bonds)	72,987	47,733	(25,254)
State Highway & Bridge Auth.-Const. (Bonds)	46	-	(46)
Other Contributions	9,377	8,072	(1,305)
Sub-Total Augmentations	320,919	195,507	(125,412)
Other Revenues			
Prior Year Lapses	12,297	4,770	(7,527)
Total Available in Motor License Fund	1,190,352	1,093,409	(96,943)
Motor License Fund Outflows - "Fixed Obligations"			
Debt Service - Highway Bond Issues			
General Obligation Bonds	163,262	165,136	1,874
State Highway & Bridge Auth.-Rentals	35,500	33,101	(2,399)
Sub-Total Debt Service	198,762	198,237	(525)
Payments to Municipalities	88,570	90,370	1,800
Payments to Other Departments			
Treasury	10,208	9,883	(325)
State Police	94,994	86,778	(8,216)
Education	4,138	3,670	(468)
Revenue	3,276	3,426	150
General Services	1,373	1,274	(99)
Sub-Total Payments to Other Departments	113,989	105,031	(8,958)
PennDot Refunds	886	799	(87)
Sub-Total "Fixed Obligations"	402,207	394,437	(7,770)
Motor License Fund Outflows - Penn Dot Operations & Programs	788,145	698,972	(89,173)
PennDot Operations & Programs			
General Government Operations	21,678	20,358	(1,320)
Safety Administration & Licensing	37,602	33,762	(3,840)
Highway & Safety Construction	327,375	184,402	(142,973)
Highway Maintenance	372,725	456,769	84,044
Total PennDot Operations & Programs	759,380	695,291	(64,089)
Closing Balance	28,765	3,681	(25,084)

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

TABLE 303:
NUMBER OF PASSENGER AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ENTERING AND DEPARTING THE PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE: 1978 AND 1979

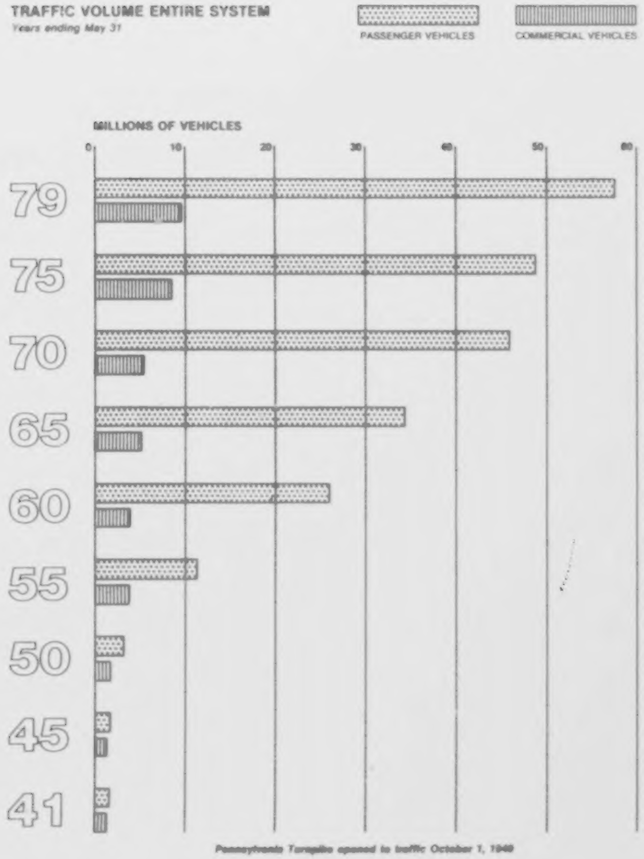
(Figures in thousands based on fiscal year - June through May)

Interchange	Total number of passenger vehicles				Total number of commercial vehicles			
	Entering		Departing		Entering		Departing	
	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979	1978	1979
Total	57,218	57,378	57,218	57,378	8,643	9,251	8,643	9,251
Gateway	1,716	1,776	1,703	1,755	685	764	703	776
Beaver Valley	377	384	394	401	142	155	140	155
Perry Highway	1,568	1,628	1,609	1,677	391	426	394	425
Butler Valley	1,339	1,310	1,318	1,270	154	150	155	158
Allegheny Valley	1,929	1,932	1,926	1,968	270	289	269	281
Pittsburgh	4,024	4,272	3,969	4,201	416	422	412	423
Irwin	2,125	2,263	2,127	2,237	210	219	211	223
New Stanton	2,270	2,248	2,277	2,270	808	873	779	851
Donegal	521	514	538	529	81	91	80	86
Somerset	484	487	483	488	176	190	166	174
Bedford	444	443	450	450	177	191	184	195
Breezewood	1,513	1,481	1,509	1,477	558	586	568	596
Fort Littleton	122	123	124	124	20	21	22	24
Willow Hill	78	78	83	83	22	23	25	25
Blue Mountain	76	79	76	78	22	23	22	23
Carlisle	783	797	824	842	441	482	444	489
Gettysburg Pike	561	522	572	528	60	64	68	71
Harrisburg-West Shore	1,158	1,071	1,133	1,048	90	99	87	93
Harrisburg-East	1,814	1,715	1,802	1,708	195	202	193	201
Lebanon-Lancaster	427	421	459	454	50	50	54	55
Reading	737	783	780	822	129	141	136	150
Morgantown	1,017	1,046	1,025	1,052	134	148	139	150
Downingtown	1,187	1,240	1,150	1,182	139	153	146	162
Valley Forge	5,979	5,996	5,953	5,931	698	735	677	705
Norristown	2,936	2,925	2,874	2,922	214	226	197	209
Fort Washington	3,409	3,137	3,389	3,138	204	214	209	220
Willow Grove	3,839	3,877	3,826	3,840	209	223	215	241
Philadelphia	4,580	4,529	4,467	4,430	495	531	480	506
Delaware Valley	1,450	1,416	1,419	1,405	235	262	250	266
Delaware River Bridge	3,266	3,321	3,412	3,449	520	553	513	560
Northeast Extension, total	5,488	5,563	5,545	5,620	694	741	704	757
Lansdale	842	871	834	860	89	97	92	104
Quakertown	757	780	764	793	75	78	76	82
Lehigh Valley	1,370	1,398	1,406	1,425	215	232	211	226
Mahoning Valley	497	505	502	512	46	48	47	48
Pocono	827	805	846	826	102	102	105	1 0
Wilkes-Barre	424	429	430	434	41	44	31	21
Wyoming Valley	397	385	414	396	68	70	85	95
Scranton	374	390	349	374	58	70	57	71
Gateway to Harrisburg-West Shore	21,088	21,408	21,115	21,426	4,723	5,068	4,729	5,068
Harrisburg-East to Delaware River Bridge	30,641	30,406	30,556	30,333	3,222	3,438	3,209	3,425

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

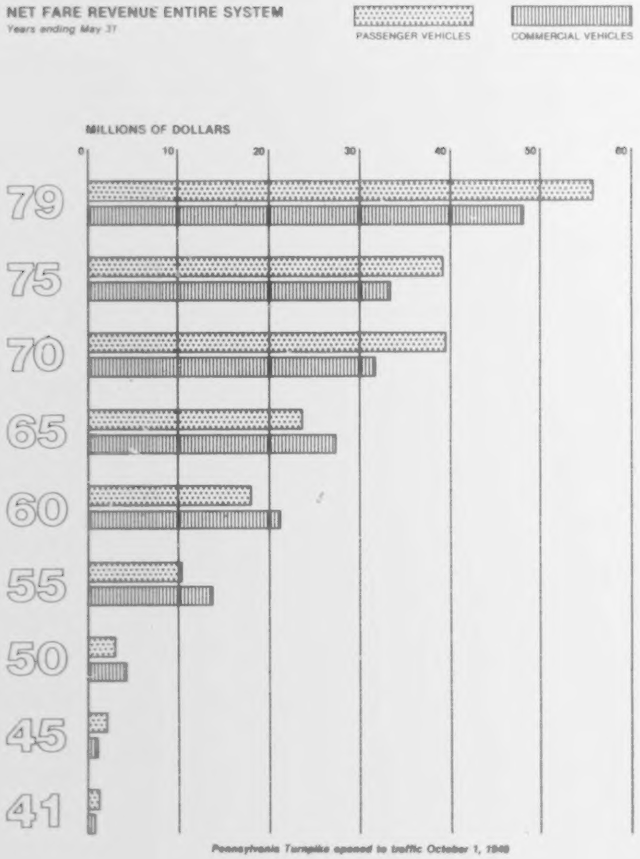
Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller.

Figure 37



TRAFFIC VOLUME ENTIRE SYSTEM
Years ending May 31

Figure 38



NET FARE REVENUE ENTIRE SYSTEM
Years ending May 31

Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

TABLE 304:
MILEAGE OF THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY LOCATION IN TOWNSHIPS, BOROUGHS, AND CITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979

(As of January 1)

County	Mileage of the state highway system by location				
	Total	Townships		Boroughs	Cities
		First class	Second class		
Total	45,005.6	1,931.5	38,853.1	3,044.9	1,176.2
Adams	607.3	-	577.1	30.2	-
Allegheny	1,326.3	410.1	411.8	373.0	131.4
Armstrong	806.8	-	775.6	29.9	1.3
Beaver	652.2	59.5	420.0	167.6	5.0
Bedford	849.4	-	833.6	15.8	-
Berks	1,098.4	68.8	930.6	69.3	29.8
Blair	448.1	-	401.8	21.6	24.7
Bradford	1,046.8	-	1,007.2	39.7	-
Bucks	1,033.0	29.4	931.0	72.6	-
Butler	857.0	39.8	757.1	52.8	7.2
Cambria	683.8	5.6	597.6	58.6	22.0
Cameron	118.5	-	112.6	5.8	-
Carbon	275.6	-	214.3	61.3	-
Centre	630.3	-	601.8	28.5	-
Chester	1,207.5	22.4	1,127.1	52.3	5.7
Clarion	620.0	-	598.1	22.0	-
Clearfield	891.0	-	834.3	50.2	6.5
Clinton	373.2	-	354.2	12.0	7.0
Columbia	586.8	-	553.4	33.4	-
Crawford	1,014.0	-	955.6	38.5	19.9
Cumberland	650.6	116.1	479.7	54.8	-
Dauphin	606.6	91.3	453.6	35.1	26.6
Delaware	457.4	212.5	162.1	62.3	20.4
Elk	310.5	-	291.1	19.4	-
Erie	874.6	3.9	773.1	49.3	48.3
Fayette	811.1	-	764.7	31.4	15.0
Forest	206.3	-	203.3	3.0	-
Franklin	651.7	-	624.0	27.7	-
Fulton	368.2	-	366.5	1.7	-
Greene	643.8	-	633.7	10.0	-
Huntingdon	661.1	-	635.6	25.5	-
Indiana	945.0	-	914.9	30.2	-
Jefferson	622.8	-	579.6	43.2	-
Juniata	387.4	-	380.8	6.6	-
Lackawanna	564.3	-	389.7	116.9	57.7
Lancaster	1,324.5	54.6	1,176.8	74.2	19.0
Lawrence	449.1	-	399.2	28.7	21.2
Lebanon	437.3	4.3	397.6	25.1	10.3
Lehigh	556.6	85.2	410.8	18.0	42.6
Luzerne	956.9	78.7	709.6	128.5	40.0
Lycoming	869.4	-	810.6	32.4	26.5
McKean	441.6	-	411.0	19.0	11.6
Mercer	836.8	44.3	726.7	47.5	18.3
Mifflin	273.4	-	258.2	15.2	-
Monroe	591.0	-	561.5	29.5	-
Montgomery	845.0	275.3	502.4	67.4	-
Montour	203.6	-	198.1	5.4	-
Northampton	557.0	29.2	439.4	53.1	35.4
Northumberland	604.1	24.2	536.1	34.3	9.6
Perry	482.1	-	464.9	17.2	-
Philadelphia	397.7	-	-	-	397.7
Pike	365.1	-	361.0	4.2	-
Potter	533.2	-	506.1	27.1	-
Schuylkill	739.2	-	659.0	69.7	10.5
Snyder	366.3	-	335.6	30.8	-
Somerset	981.4	-	928.1	53.3	-
Sullivan	291.8	-	276.9	15.0	-
Susquehanna	987.0	-	945.2	41.8	-
Tioga	790.8	-	756.5	34.2	-
Union	296.2	-	284.6	11.6	-
Venango	546.5	-	470.8	56.5	19.2
Warren	538.2	-	514.5	23.7	-
Washington	1,164.7	11.7	999.8	134.9	18.3
Wayne	747.5	-	711.0	36.6	-
Westmoreland	1,293.9	174.8	1,004.4	58.8	55.9
Wyoming	371.4	-	354.7	16.7	-
York	1,279.0	89.8	1,095.3	82.2	11.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Dash (-) represents zero.

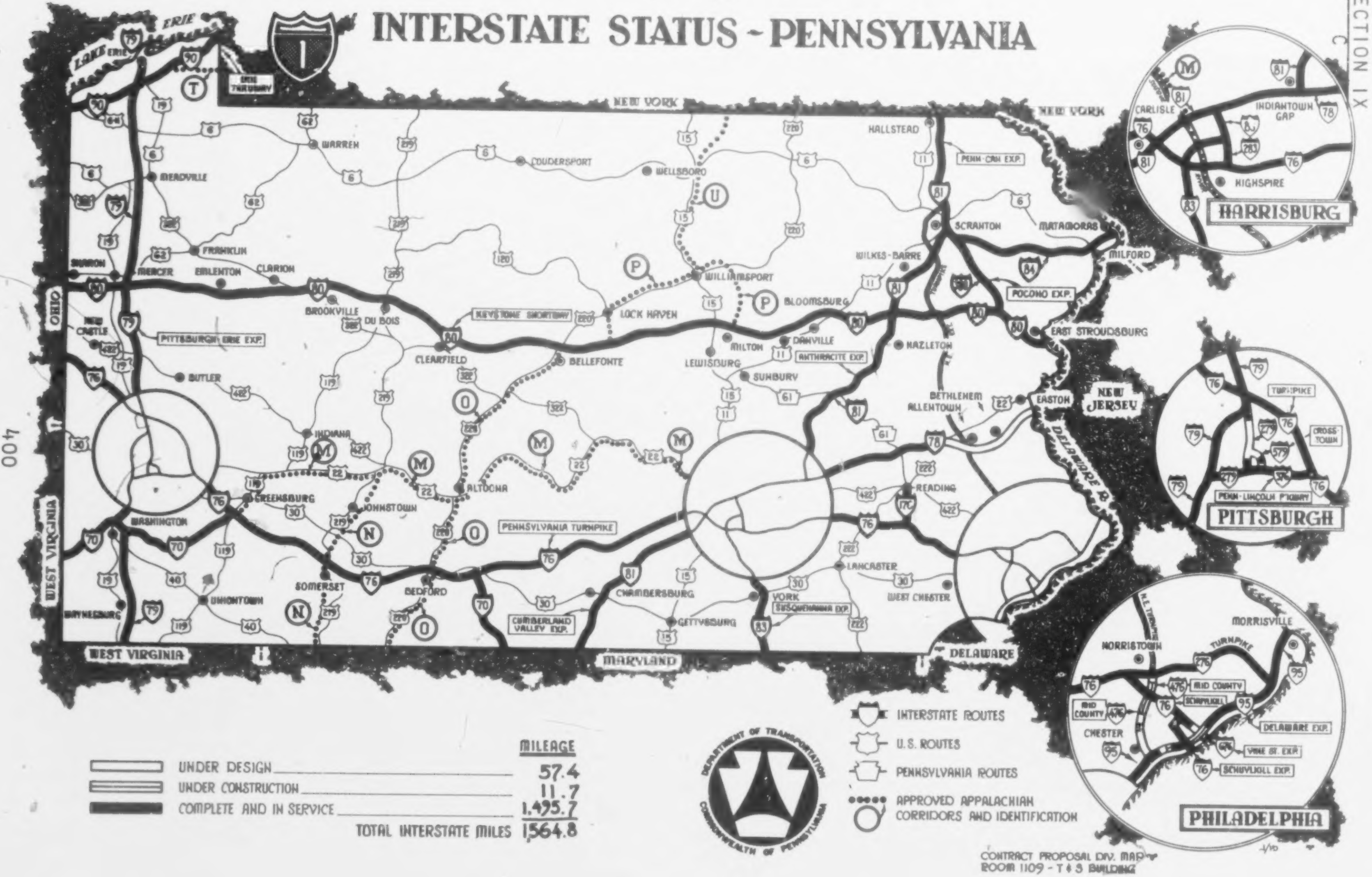
Note - Does not include non-state highway mileage listed below:

4,509.0 miles of first class township roads
47,063.2 miles of second class township roads
9,499.4 miles of borough streets
6,786.6 miles of city streets
31.4 miles of town streets
712.9 miles of county roads

3,558.0 miles of state park, forestry, reservation and institutional roads
808.0 miles of national park, forestry, and reservation
478.4 miles of turnpike and toll bridges
41.6 miles under Army Corp of Engineers
1.0 automobile ferry

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Planning.

Figure 39


INTERSTATE STATUS - PENNSYLVANIA
LAKE ERIE
ERIE THRUWAY
NEW YORK
OHIO
WEST VIRGINIA
MARYLAND
DELAWARE
NEW JERSEY
DELAWARE R.
WARREN
COUDERSPORT
WELLSBORO
HALLSTEAD
PENN-CAN EXP.
MEADVILLE
SCRANTON
MATAMORAS
MILFORD
FRANKLIN
SHARON
MERCER
EMLENTON
CLARION
WILLIAMSPORT
WILKES-BARRE
POCONO EXP.
BROOKVILLE
DU BOIS
KEYSTONE SHORTWAY
LOCK HAVEN
BLOOMSBURG
DANVILLE
EAST STROUDSBURG
NEW CASTLE
PITTSBURGH-ERIE EXP.
CLEARFIELD
BELLEFONTE
MILTON
LEWISBURG
ANTHRACITE EXP.
HAZLETON
BUTLER
SUNBURY
BETHLEHEM
ALLENTOWN
EASTON
INDIANA
GREENSBURG
JOHNSTOWN
ALTOONA
READING
WASHINGTON
PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE
LANCASTER
SOMERSET
BEDFORD
CHAMBERSBURG
YORK
SUSQUEHANNA EXP.
WEST CHESTER
WAYNESBURG
UNIONTOWN
CUMBERLAND VALLEY EXP.
GETTYSBURG
CARLISLE
INDIANTOWN GAP
HIGHSPIRE
HARRISBURG
TURNPIKE
CROSS-TOWN
PENN-LINCOLN P'KWAY
PITTSBURGH
N.E. TURNPIKE
NORRISTOWN
MORRISVILLE
MID COUNTY
SCHUYLKILL
CHESTER
DELAWARE EXP.
VINE ST. EXP.
SCHUYLKILL EXP.
PHILADELPHIA
T
U
P
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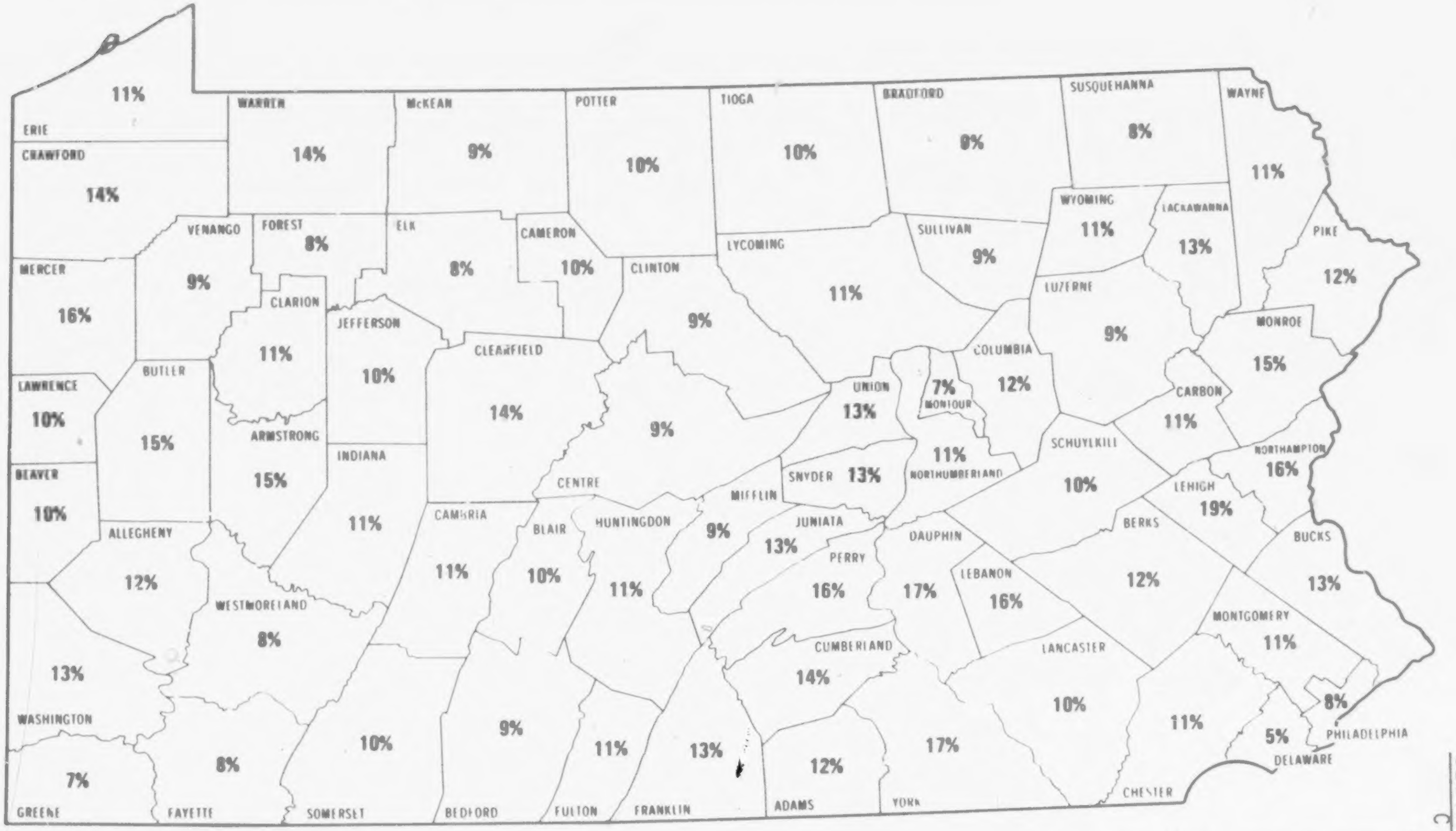
M
N
INTERSTATE ROUTES
U.S. ROUTES
PENNSYLVANIA ROUTES
APPROVED APPALACHIAN CORRIDORS AND IDENTIFICATION
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
CONTRACT PROPOSAL DIV. MAP
ROOM 1109 - T & S BUILDING

	MILEAGE
UNDER DESIGN	57.4
UNDER CONSTRUCTION	11.7
COMPLETE AND IN SERVICE	1,495.7
TOTAL INTERSTATE MILES	1564.8

Figure 40

5 YEAR COUNTY VEHICULAR TRAFFIC GROWTH RATE - 1973 THRU 1978


ERIE
11%
WARREN
14%
McKEAN
9%
POTTER
10%
TIOGA
10%
BRADFORD
8%
SUSQUEHANNA
8%
WAYNE
11%
CRAWFORD
14%
VENANGO
9%
FOREST
8%
ELK
8%
CAMERON
10%
CLINTON
9%
LYCOMING
11%
SULLIVAN
9%
WYOMING
11%
LACKAWANNA
13%
PIKE
12%
MERCER
16%
CLARION
11%
JEFFERSON
10%
CLEARFIELD
14%
LUZERNE
9%
MONROE
15%
LAWRENCE
10%
BUTLER
15%
UNION
13%
MONTOUR
7%
COLUMBIA
12%
CARBON
11%
CENTRE
9%
ARMSTRONG
15%
INDIANA
11%
BEAVER
10%
SNYDER
13%
NORTHUMBERLAND
11%
SCHUYLKILL
10%
NORTHAMPTON
16%
LEHIGH
19%
ALLEGHENY
12%
CAMBRIA
11%
BLAIR
10%
HUNTINGDON
11%
MIFFLIN
9%
JUNIATA
13%
PERRY
16%
DAUPHIN
17%
LEBANON
16%
BERKS
12%
BUCKS
13%
WESTMORELAND
8%
MONTGOMERY
11%
WASHINGTON
13%
CUMBERLAND
14%
LANCASTER
10%
PHILADELPHIA
8%
GREENE
7%
FAYETTE
8%
SOMERSET
10%
BEDFORD
9%
FULTON
11%
FRANKLIN
13%
ADAMS
12%
YORK
17%
CHESTER
11%
DELAWARE
5%

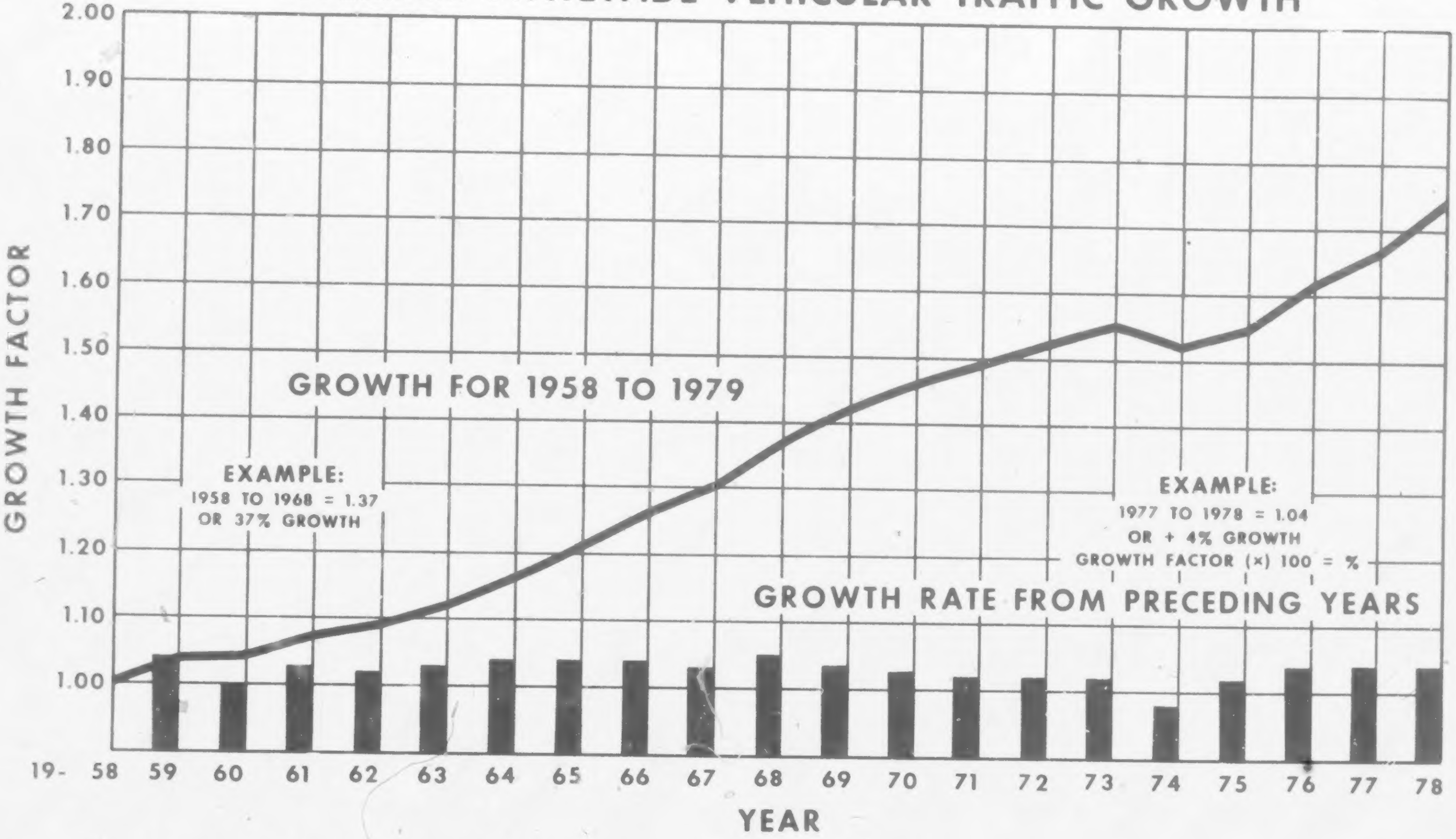
Average 5 Year Statewide Traffic Growth = 11%

TRAFFIC GROWTH is computed from Traffic Recorders strategically located on State administered highways throughout Pennsylvania

PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION,
Bureau of Planning.

Figure 41

AVERAGE STATEWIDE VEHICULAR TRAFFIC GROWTH



Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Planning.

TABLE 305:
NUMBER OF TRUCKS AND MILEAGE FOR TRUCKS REGISTERED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY VEHICLE CHARACTERISTICS: 1977

(The figures shown are estimated from a sample and will differ from the figures which would have been obtained from a complete census. Data relate to state of registration which in most cases is base of operation; however, some trucks registered in a given state are actually based in another state because they operate interstate or their operations have moved to another state)

	Trucks and truck miles (1)			Trucks and truck miles, excluding pick-ups, panels, and walk-ins (1)		
Vehicular and operational characteristics	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)	Trucks (thousands)	Truck miles (millions)	Average miles per truck (thousands)
Total trucks	989.4	11,287.5	11.4	179.8	3,642.5	20.3
Major use						
Agriculture	74.0	542.7	7.3	21.6	188.5	8.7
Forestry and lumbering	4.9	77.2	15.6	3.1	61.4	20.0
Mining and quarrying	8.3	214.5	25.7	5.2	151.9	29.1
Construction	77.2	859.6	11.1	36.8	398.0	10.8
Manufacturing	22.0	588.2	26.7	13.3	503.3	37.9
Wholesale trade	39.9	789.3	19.8	16.2	479.8	29.5
Retail trade	48.9	783.6	16.0	15.7	260.5	16.6
For hire transportation	30.1	1,248.0	41.4	26.3	1,217.8	46.3
Utilities	20.0	167.8	8.4	11.8	92.3	7.8
Services	70.3	573.9	8.2	20.2	171.4	8.5
Daily rental	3.4	79.9	23.5	3.3	78.3	23.7
Personal transportation	568.2	5,298.9	9.3	1.2	2.2	1.8
Other	6.9	63.9	9.2	2.8	36.7	13.3
Not in use	15.1	.3	-	2.4	.3	.1
Body type						
Pickup	556.7	5,028.8	9.0	-	-	-
Panel or van	228.5	2,305.4	10.1	-	-	-
Multistop or walk-in	24.4	310.8	12.8	-	-	-
Platform with added devices	12.0	175.1	14.6	12.0	175.1	14.6
Low boy or depressed center	2.1	39.0	18.2	2.1	39.0	18.2
Other platform	37.8	620.4	16.4	37.8	620.4	16.4
Cattle rack	5.2	48.9	9.4	5.2	48.9	9.4
Insulated nonrefrigerated van	2.9	110.4	38.6	2.9	110.4	38.6
Insulated refrigerated van	6.8	218.2	31.9	6.8	218.2	31.9
Furniture van	9.4	123.1	13.1	9.4	123.1	13.1
Open top van	1.9	91.1	46.9	1.9	91.1	46.9
Other enclosed vans	26.6	1,112.5	41.8	26.6	1,112.5	41.8
Beverage	2.2	30.8	13.7	2.2	30.8	13.7
Utility	14.5	126.2	8.7	14.5	126.2	8.7
Winch or crane	4.8	18.0	3.8	4.8	18.0	3.8
Wrecker	2.6	11.5	4.4	2.6	11.5	4.4
Pole or logging	1.4	38.3	26.8	1.4	38.3	26.8
Auto transport	.4	4.9	12.0	.4	4.9	12.0
Mobile home puller	.3	17.7	57.6	.3	17.7	57.6
Garbage hauler	3.0	46.0	77.1	3.0	46.0	77.1
Dump	31.1	406.4	13.1	31.1	406.4	13.1
Tank for liquids	10.5	285.1	27.1	10.5	285.1	27.1
Tank for dry bulk	1.9	94.2	48.5	1.9	94.2	48.5
Concrete mixer	1.7	19.9	21.6	1.7	19.9	21.6
Other	.5	5.0	9.8	.5	5.0	9.8
Annual miles						
Less than 5,000 miles	249.1	555.4	2.2	50.1	95.5	1.9
5,000 to 9,999 miles	250.4	1,730.5	6.9	32.7	226.8	6.9
10,000 to 19,999 miles	367.5	4,551.0	12.4	39.4	503.0	12.8
20,000 to 29,999 miles	68.7	1,557.4	22.7	20.9	465.9	22.3
30,000 to 49,999 miles	29.7	1,012.3	34.1	12.8	475.5	37.2
50,000 to 74,999 miles	11.2	648.5	57.7	11.1	643.4	57.8
75,000 miles or more	12.8	1,232.5	96.5	12.8	1,232.5	96.5
Range of operation						
Local	867.6	7,978.0	9.2	119.2	1,277.5	10.7
Short range (200 miles or less)	79.6	2,014.8	25.3	31.5	1,117.5	35.4
Long range (more than 200 miles)	19.0	1,175.5	62.0	17.3	1,156.2	66.8
Off-the-road	16.5	116.6	7.1	10.7	89.1	8.3
Not reported	6.7	2.6	.4	1.1	2.1	1.9
Base of operation						
Percentage of miles traveled in base-of-operation state:						
Less than 25 percent	16.2	649.7	40.1	9.4	591.7	62.7
25 to 49 percent	17.5	687.0	39.2	10.7	615.0	57.3
50 to 74 percent	68.9	1,442.9	20.9	20.5	734.3	35.9
75 to 100 percent	884.3	8,507.1	9.6	137.9	1,700.6	12.3
Not reported	2.5	.9	.4	1.3	.9	.7

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

(-) Estimate is less than 50 trucks.

(1) When no response was obtained for annual miles, data were inputed.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania Census of Transportation: 1977, TC77-T-39.

TABLE 306:

SUMMARY OF SHIPMENTS ORIGINATING IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972

Means of transport and distance shipped	Tons of shipment (thousands)	Percent	Ton-miles (millions)	Percent	Average length of haul (straight line miles)
Total	95,817	100.0	23,697	100.0	247
By means of transport					
Rail	23,188	24.2	9,100	38.4	392
Motor carrier	45,321	47.3	10,308	43.5	227
Private truck	19,451	20.3	2,749	11.6	140
Air	96	0.1	71	0.3	1,150
Water	7,378	7.7	1,351	5.7	183
Other and unknown	671	0.7	190	0.8	Z
By distance shipped					
Under 100	45,609	47.6	2,109	8.9	Z
100 - 199	15,810	16.5	2,275	9.6	Z
200 - 299	11,211	11.7	2,749	11.6	Z
300 - 499	11,306	11.8	4,289	18.1	Z
500 - 999	8,144	8.5	5,564	23.9	Z
1,000 - 1,499	2,204	2.3	2,559	10.8	Z
1,500 or more	1,916	2.0	4,147	17.5	Z

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

z - Unknown or not applicable.

Source: Based on data from U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census.

FIGURE 42

RAILROADS IN PENNSYLVANIA
PENNSYLVANIA DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
BUREAU OF PLANNING

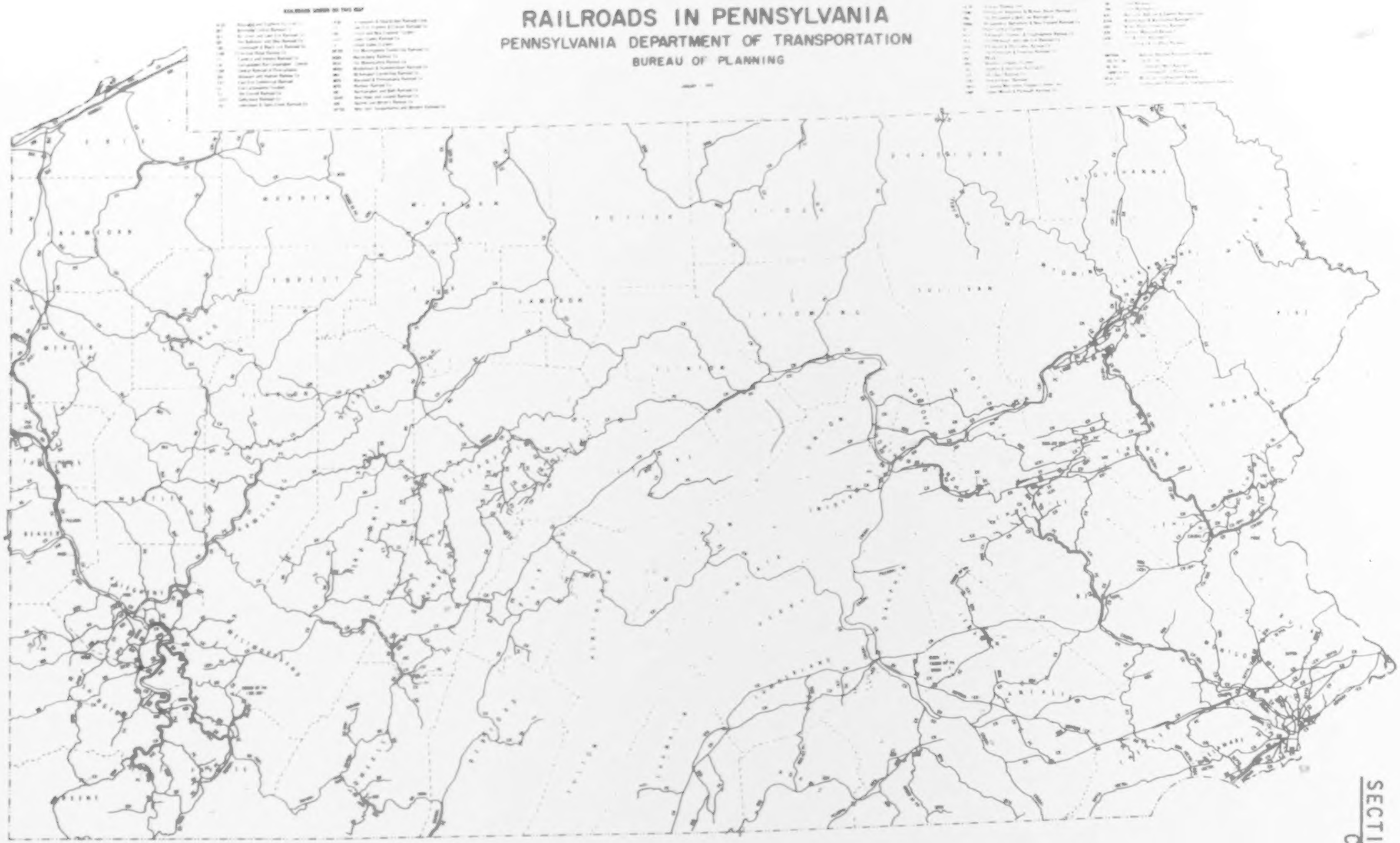


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TABLE 307

RAILROAD SINGLE TRACK MILEAGE OPERATED IN PENNSYLVANIA -- CLASS I, II, AND III LINE-HAUL RAILROADS AS OF JANUARY 1978

Railroad (January 1978 consists of roads)	Miles operated		Percent operated within state
	Entire line	Within state	
TOTAL CLASS I, II, AND III	36,050	7,788	21.6
CLASS I LINE-HAUL RAILROADS	35,278	7,167	20.3
Baltimore & Ohio RR	5,404	872	16.1
Bessemer & Lake Erie RR	221	216	97.7
Consolidated Rail Corp.	19,222	4,938	25.7
Delaware & Hudson Ry.	1,673	535	32.0
Norfolk & Western Ry.	7,554	149	2.0
Pittsburgh & Lake Erie RR	274	188	68.6
Western Maryland Ry.	930	269	28.9
CLASS II AND III LINE-HAUL RAILROADS	772	621	80.4
Bellefonte Central RR	5	5	100.0
Cambria & Indiana RR	38	38	100.0
Chestnut Ridge Ry.	9	9	100.0
Everett RR	4	4	100.0
Gettysburg Railroad Co.	23	23	100.0
Lackawaxen & Stroubridge RR	25	25	100.0
Lake Erie, Franklin & Clarion RR	15	15	100.0
Lykens Valley RR	10	10	100.0
Maryland & Pennsylvania RR	90	64	71.1
Monongahela Ry.	173	108	62.4
Montour RR	48	48	100.0
New Hope & Ivyland RR	17	17	100.0
Northampton & Bath RR	12	12	100.0
Octoraro Ry. Inc.	72	54	75.0
Pittsburgh & Shawmutt RR	96	96	100.0
Pittsburgh, Chartiers & Youghiogheny Ry.	14	14	100.0
Stewartstown RR	7	7	100.0
Strasburg RR	5	5	100.0
Unity Ry.	7	7	100.0
Wellsville, Addison & Galeton RR	40	40	100.0
Winfield RR	13	13	100.0
Youngstown & Southern Ry.	49	7	14.3

Source: American Association of Railroads, "Railroad Mileage by States, December 31, 1977"; and Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Planning.

TABLE 308

SWITCHING AND TERMINAL COMPANIES, RAILROAD MILEAGE OPERATED IN PENNSYLVANIA AND TOTAL MILEAGE OF ALL TRACKS OPERATED AS OF JANUARY 1978

Railroad	Miles operated		Percent operated within state
	Entire line	Within state	
Total Switching and Terminal Companies	612	612	100.0
Aliquippa & Southern RR	48	48	100.0
Conemaugh & Black Lick RR	40	40	100.0
East Erie Commercial RR	12	12	100.0
Johnstown & Stony Creek RR	6	6	100.0
McKeesport Connecting RR	16	16	100.0
Monessen Southwestern RR	38	38	100.0
Monongahela Connecting RR	41	41	100.0
Philadelphia Belt Line RR	8	8	100.0
Philadelphia, Bethlehem & New England RR	57	57	100.0
Pittsburgh & Ohio Valley Ry.	22	22	100.0
Pittsburgh, Allegheny & McKees Rocks RR	5	5	100.0
Steelton & Highspire RR	27	27	100.0
Towanda-Monroeton RR	4	4	100.0
Turtle Creek & Allegheny River RR	2	2	100.0
Union RR (of Pa.)	269	269	100.0
Upper Merion & Plymouth RR	17	17	100.0

Source: American Association of Railroads, "Railroad Mileage by States, December 31, 1977"; and Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Planning.

TABLE 309:
MASS TRANSIT STATISTICS FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1977-1978

Agency	Service Area	Service area population (In thousands)	Annual total passengers (in thousands)		Senior citizen patronage (in thousands)		Rides per capita*/ area population	Average vehicle age (years)	Fleet size
		1970	1976-1977	1977-1978	1976-1977	1977-1978	1977-1978	1977-1978	1977-1978
Total		7,870R	467,679	480,006	55,798	58,857	49.31	14	4,206
Subtotal		5,820+	433,986	444,260	47,577	50,306	60.40	15	3,736
Large urbanized areas									
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	1,829	100,522	101,321	19,915	21,262	49.68	11	1,054
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	2,565	282,113	294,510	24,394	25,904	83.02	17	2,052
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	855	17,559	17,423	2,505	2,424	19.79	16	209
ConRail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.) (SEPTA-CR)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester & Montgomery County	2,571	33,792	31,005	763	716	11.97	13	421
Subtotal		2,050R	33,692	35,746	8,220	8,550	16.24	7	470
Other urbanized areas									
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	74	1,382	1,524	310	310	19.70	8	31
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	201	4,311	4,692	1,344	1,410	20.87	6	49
Cumberland, Dauphin, Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	294	4,933	4,810	881	839	14.90	7	71
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	90	1,642	1,668	444	449	16.61	13	29
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	240	3,559	3,619	1,224	1,289	14.50	3	36
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	212	5,740	6,667	603	625	29.82	8	69
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	326	4,776	4,691	1,383	1,314	13.30	7	66
Lancaster City and County Joint Transit Authority (LCCTA)	Lancaster	240R	4,851R	4,830	1,221R	1,280	18.91	5	55
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	254R	1,590R	1,764	565R	592	6.57	5	32
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	52	908	1,012	245	259	17.62	8	16
York Area Transportation (YATA)	York	65	N.A.	470	N.A.	182	7.20	8	16

N.A. - Not available.

* - Person Trips - Initial Board patrons only; includes senior citizens but excludes transfers.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

+ - Excluding SEPTA overlap.

SEPTA - Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority.

Data based on fiscal years 1976-77 and 1977-78.

R - Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Mass Transit Systems, Pennsylvania Mass Transit Statistical Report: 1976-77 and 1977-78.

TABLE 310:
NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979
(As of December 31)

County	Passenger and suburban	Motorcycle	School bus, bus and taxi	Truck, truck/tractor and trailer	Commonwealth vehicle	Fire department vehicle	All other (1)
	Number of vehicles by type						
Total	5,620,785	217,060	25,472	1,408,984	68,294	11,660	35,335
Adams	34,002	2,197	242	12,789	259	108	456
Allegheny	668,704	18,422	2,299	120,957	5,765	1,083	2,767
Armstrong	39,155	2,121	230	14,973	313	138	232
Beaver	95,881	3,738	426	26,102	704	204	528
Bedford	22,560	1,009	185	10,138	195	54	278
Berks	166,785	7,460	799	46,355	1,357	316	1,578
Blair	66,427	2,901	302	19,897	591	129	591
Bradford	25,605	1,663	211	10,773	309	112	196
Bucks	264,573	9,971	1,012	53,786	1,444	431	1,593
Butler	71,656	3,854	492	27,866	472	191	413
Cambria	84,973	3,876	468	24,225	712	242	356
Cameron	3,026	239	20	1,304	49	13	15
Carbon	27,918	1,273	157	7,708	268	108	190
Centre	44,410	2,042	231	15,496	1,508	121	306
Chester	157,526	5,450	798	42,298	851	295	1,306
Clarion	18,063	1,063	98	9,511	175	60	119
Clearfield	36,435	2,296	264	16,672	389	143	302
Clinton	16,777	1,189	89	6,864	206	77	104
Columbia	32,244	1,788	155	11,960	253	104	250
Crawford	38,236	2,207	301	15,894	441	143	270
Cumberland	103,600	5,430	620	32,831	679	210	967
Dauphin	121,530	4,584	448	30,954	20,647	201	1,020
Delaware	288,406	6,847	816	38,547	1,708	398	1,449
Elk	17,031	967	62	5,917	172	38	101
Erie	129,577	6,461	468	36,832	1,146	251	689
Fayette	77,896	2,365	463	24,265	545	209	452
Forest	2,616	165	8	1,412	39	15	6
Franklin	55,393	2,939	347	19,533	373	107	699
Fulton	5,694	225	41	2,791	56	22	60
Greene	17,067	787	161	6,054	192	83	80
Huntingdon	20,024	885	96	8,524	131	94	162
Indiana	39,752	1,770	263	15,873	358	98	240
Jefferson	22,512	1,225	98	9,670	244	70	148
Juniata	8,999	491	58	4,362	65	37	72
Lackawanna	104,682	2,485	379	20,513	603	196	530
Lancaster	182,620	10,865	886	55,885	1,089	359	1,659
Lawrence	53,061	2,317	245	16,240	353	122	278
Lebanon	56,199	3,261	267	18,165	397	138	594
Lehigh	138,465	5,553	501	31,550	1,069	181	1,082
Luzerne	164,527	4,545	670	35,625	1,078	368	637
Lycoming	55,993	3,440	261	21,446	468	176	429
McKean	21,991	1,517	119	9,523	265	92	119
Mercer	59,092	3,114	365	20,744	500	129	321
Mifflin	20,120	1,175	165	8,013	183	80	138
Monroe	36,595	1,546	215	10,980	261	123	240
Montgomery	387,175	11,795	1,957	66,279	2,133	502	2,638
Montour	7,875	504	43	2,881	69	29	56
Northampton	136,379	6,201	424	30,823	1,169	232	1,019
Northumberland	47,173	2,329	272	17,529	428	151	344
Perry	18,024	1,219	192	7,756	161	61	177
Philadelphia	568,137	9,537	1,893	61,245	9,859	471	1,562
Pike	9,263	383	39	2,547	87	74	58
Potter	7,146	534	61	3,624	121	54	84
Schuylkill	78,063	2,948	323	23,143	658	277	555
Snyder	15,546	867	147	6,832	123	67	121
Somerset	38,961	2,626	244	15,983	389	130	435
Sullivan	2,771	129	20	1,354	43	39	23
Susquehanna	16,566	776	118	6,683	200	107	128
Tioga	15,908	1,197	124	8,327	211	95	137
Union	15,126	992	76	5,977	149	39	171
Venango	27,377	1,593	181	10,612	284	97	152
Warren	20,348	1,318	108	8,799	217	102	103
Washington	103,826	3,768	577	30,352	738	256	614
Wayne	20,336	1,015	154	7,423	180	107	173
Westmoreland	185,901	7,038	1,033	50,456	1,141	498	1,134
Wyoming	13,094	664	61	5,237	134	49	127
York	167,392	9,908	624	53,106	918	354	1,502

(1) Includes press photographer, amateur radio operator, and antique.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing.

TABLE 311
NUMBER OF AIRPORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1979
(As of April 1)

County	Total airports	Airports by type							
		Commercial(1)	Personal use(1)	Gliderports		*Heliports		Seaplane bases	
				Commercial	Personal use	Commercial(1)	Personal use	Commercial	Personal use
Total	759	161	370	2	1	16	195	4	10
Adams	22	3	4	-	-	2	3	-	-
Allegheny	27	6	3	-	-	1, 1U	12	1	3
Armstrong	11	2	6	-	-	-	1	-	2
Beaver	7	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	-
Bedford	4	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Berks	22	3	15	-	-	-	4	-	-
Blair	4	3	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Bradford	12	3	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	50	7	28	-	1	1	13	-	-
Butler	17	4	12, 1N	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	9	2	4	-	-	-	3	-	-
Cameron	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Carbon	7	2	4	-	-	-	1	-	-
Centre	14	6	7	1	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	28	6	11	-	-	1	10	-	-
Clarion	4	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	8	2	1	-	-	1	4	-	-
Clinton	4	1	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Columbia	10	1	7	-	-	-	1	1	-
Crawford	13	4	8	-	-	-	1	-	-
Cumberland	8	2	3	-	-	-	3	-	-
Dauphin	13	3	5	-	-	-	5	-	-
Delaware	18	-	1	-	-	-	16	1	-
Elk	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	22	4	13, 1N	1	-	-	3	-	-
Fayette	9	2, 1U	5	-	-	-	1	-	-
Forest	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	9	1	5	-	-	-	3	-	-
Fulton	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	-	1
Huntingdon	9	1E	7	-	-	-	1	-	-
Indiana	11	1	9	-	-	-	1	-	-
Jefferson	4	2	1	-	-	-	1	-	-
Juniata	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	11	2	7	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lancaster	26	4, 1U	13	-	-	-	8	-	-
Lawrence	12	2	8	-	-	-	2	-	-
Lebanon	11	5	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	16	4	3	-	-	-	9	-	-
Luzerne	15	4	6, 1L	-	-	-	4	-	-
Lycoming	13	1, 1U	8	-	-	-	2	-	1
McKean	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	14	5	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	8	1	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	9	4	1	-	-	-	4	-	-
Montgomery	55	7	13	-	-	3U	31	-	1
Montour	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Northampton	5	1	3	-	-	-	1	-	-
Northumberland	8	3	2	-	-	1	1	1	-
Perry	6	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	19	2	-	-	-	-	17	-	-
Pike	3	-	3	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	7	2	4	-	-	-	1	-	-
Schuylkill	10	3	5	-	-	-	2	-	-
Snyder	5	1	3	-	-	-	-	-	1
Somerset	7	2	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	2	1E	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	8	3	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	7	1	5	-	-	-	1	-	-
Union	2	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	14	2, 1T	8	-	-	1	2	-	-
Warren	5	2	2	-	-	-	1	-	-
Washington	10	3	4	-	-	1	2	-	-
Wayne	9	2	6	-	-	-	1	-	-
Westmoreland	19	4	6, 1N	-	-	2	5	-	1
Wyoming	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	28	6	17	-	-	-	5	-	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

* Also includes helistops.

(1) U - denotes public use; E - denotes emergency use; N - denotes non-commercial; L - denotes licensed, not on aerodrome chart or guide; T - temporarily closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Aviation.

TABLE 312:
ENPLANED REVENUE PASSENGERS, ENPLANED REVENUE TONS OF CARGO AND MAIL IN PENNSYLVANIA:
12 MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1979

Airport	Number of enplaned passengers	Number of tons of enplaned revenue					
		Total cargo and mail	Freight	Express	U.S. mail		
					Total	Priority	Nonpriority
Total	10,434,816	77,931.22	75,861.02	2,070.20	44,038.04	34,234.54	9,803.50
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	290,876	322.27	305.58	16.69	94.96	93.25	1.71
Bradford	17,906	86.58	[illegible].46	8.12	28.25	28.25	-
Erie	149,212	464.37	448.59	15.78	144.02	144.02	-
Harrisburg-York	319,666	1,333.38	1,327.18	6.20	539.30	539.30	-
Philadelphia-Camden	4,437,279	57,014.20	55,773.86	1,240.34	26,676.51	18,606.05	8,070.46
Pittsburgh-Wheeling	5,003,175	18,415.69	17,635.77	779.92	16,473.86	14,743.18	1,730.68
Scranton-Wilkes-Barre	181,224	285.92	282.88	3.04	77.01	76.36	.65
Williamsport	35,478	8.81	8.70	.11	4.13	4.13	-

Dash (-) represents zero.

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Civil Aeronautics Board and Federal Aviation joint publication: Airport Activity Statistics of Certified Route Air Carriers: 12 months ended June 30, 1979, semiannual.

TABLE 313:
AIRCRAFT DEPARTURES PERFORMED BY AIRPORT AND BY CARRIER IN PENNSYLVANIA:
12 MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 1979

Airport and carrier	All services	Scheduled service	Non-scheduled service
Total	190,303	189,167	1,136
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	6,018	6,008	10
Altair Airlines, Inc. - D	1,123	1,123	-
Eastern Air Lines, Inc. - D	1,433	1,433	-
United Air Lines, Inc. - D	1,419	1,416	3
USAir, Inc. - D	2,043	2,036	7
Bradford			
USAir, Inc. - D	1,394	1,394	-
Erie			
USAir, Inc. - D	3,602	3,579	23
Harrisburg - York	6,544	6,515	29
Altair Airlines, Inc. - D	449	449	-
Trans World Airlines, Inc. - D	1,103	1,103	-
USAir, Inc. - D	4,992	4,963	29
Philadelphia - Camden	72,272	71,864	408
Altair Airlines, Inc. - D	3,945	3,945	-
American Airlines, Inc. - D	4,256	4,194	62
American Airlines, Inc. - I	207	204	3
Braniff International Airways, Inc. - D	528	494	34
Delta Air Lines, Inc. - D	9,258	9,131	127
Eastern Air Lines, Inc. - D	14,771	14,769	2
Eastern Air Lines, Inc. - I	539	503	36
The Flying Tiger Line, Inc. - D	447	447	-
National Airlines, Inc. - D	118	116	2
Northwest Airlines, Inc. - D	3,096	3,094	2
Ozark Air Lines, Inc. - D	596	582	14
Republic Airlines, Inc. - D	610	607	3
Trans World Airlines, Inc. - D	8,757	8,754	3
Trans World Airlines, Inc. - I	377	359	18
United Air Lines, Inc. - D	5,538	5,466	72
USAir, Inc. - D	19,229	19,199	30
Pittsburgh - Wheeling	93,284	92,636	648
Altair Airlines, Inc. - D	299	299	-
American Airlines, Inc. - D	1,896	1,884	12
Braniff Airways, Inc. - D	374	369	5
Eastern Air Lines, Inc. - D	8,251	8,251	-
Eastern Air Lines, Inc. I	1	1	-
Northwest Airlines, Inc. - D	2,406	2,405	1
Piedmont Aviation, Inc. - D	494	485	9
Trans World Airlines, Inc. - D	16,701	16,699	2
United Air Lines, Inc. - D	13,777	13,662	115
USAir, Inc. - D	49,085	48,581	504
Scranton - Wilkes-Barre	4,608	4,592	16
Altair Airlines, Inc. - D	550	550	-
Eastern Air Lines, Inc. - D	1,077	1,077	-
USAir, Inc. - D	2,981	2,965	16
Williamsport			
USAir, Inc. - D	2,581	2,579	2

Note: USAir was formerly known as Allegheny Airlines; Republic was formerly known as Northcentral before consolidating with Southern Airways.

Dash (-) represents zero.

D - Domestic.

I - International.

Source: U.S. Department of Transportation, Civil Aeronautics Board and Federal Aviation joint publication: Airport Activity Statistics of Certified Route Air Carriers: 12 months ended June 30, 1979, semiannual.

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TABLE 73:

CAPITAL EXPENDITURES BY MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978

(In thousands of dollars)

	Total 1977
TOTAL	$2,175,541
Food and kindred products	220,001
Tobacco manufacturers	1,773
Textile mill products	36,128
Apparel and related products	21,756
Lumber and wood products	32,430
Furniture and fixtures	14,729
Paper and allied products	96,688
Printing, publishing, and allied products	74,418
Chemicals and allied products	177,504
Petroleum refining and related industries	87,066
Rubber and miscellaneous plastics products	56,647
Leather and leather products	7,621
Stone, clay, glass, and concrete products	93,162
Primary metal industries	512,808
Fabricated metal products, except machinery, and transportation equipment	163,892
Machinery, except electrical	186,140
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	136,676
Transportation equipment	187,269
Instruments and related products	37,468
Miscellaneous manufacturers	31,367

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K. Banking & Finance	☐	☐	☐	☐	K.
L. Service Industries	☐	☐	☐	☐	L.
M. Employment	☐	☐	☐	☐	M.
N. Income	☐	☐	☐	☐	N.
O. Education	☐	☐	☐	☐	O.
P. Hospitals & Medical Care	☐	☐	☐	☐	P.
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S. Local Government	☐	☐	☐	☐	S.
T. State Government	☐	☐	☐	☐	T.
U. Taxes	☐	☐	☐	☐	U.
V. Crime, Law Enforcement & Corrections	☐	☐	☐	☐	V.
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